

Ensemble Technique

① What is ensemble?

Combining Multiple models \Rightarrow TRAIN \Rightarrow PREDICTION

Two types

① Bagging

+ Random Forest Classifier
and regressor

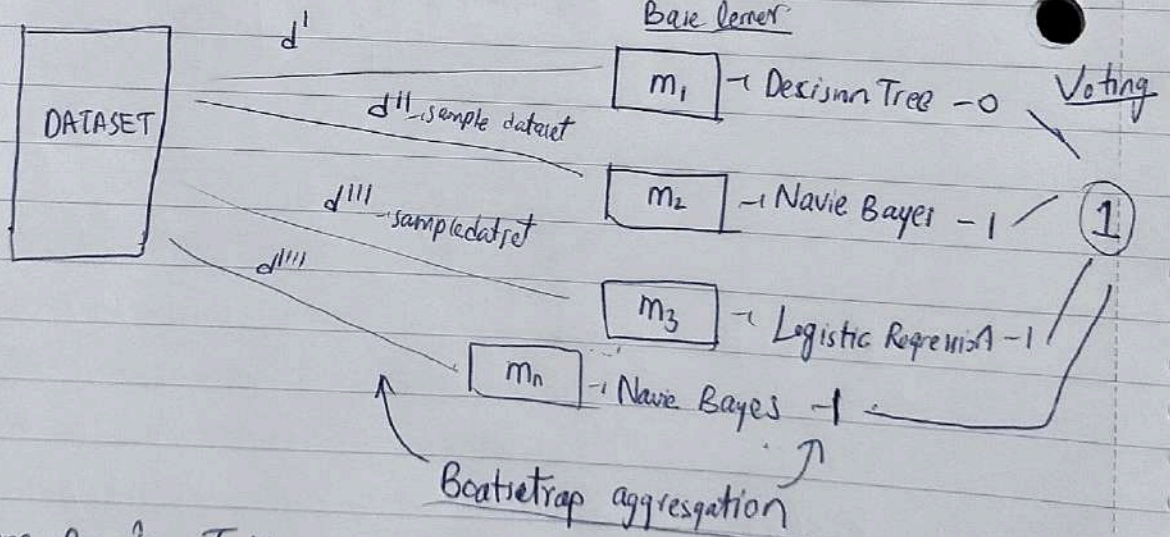
② Boosting

① Ada Boost

② Gradient Boost

③ Xgboost

Bagging Technique: we create multiple independent model $d^1 = \text{sample dataset}$

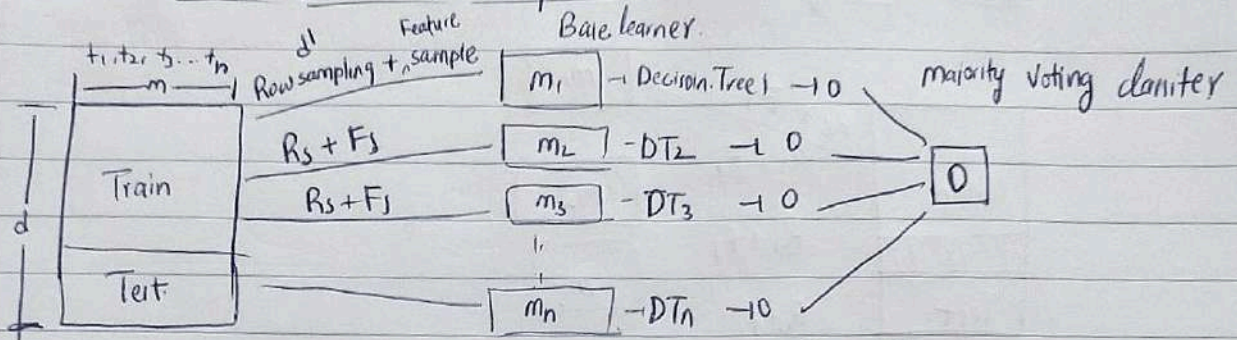


Custom Bagging Technique

Regression $\{$ Average of all o/p \Rightarrow Prediction $\}$

Random Forest Classifier & Regressor

- In Random Forest Classifier we specifically use Decision Tree.



$m = \text{features} \rightarrow d' \leq d, m' \leq m$

New Test Data

$B_s \rightarrow \text{Row sampling}$
 $F_s \rightarrow \text{Feature sampling}$

{ if (regression) \rightarrow Average of all the model o/p }

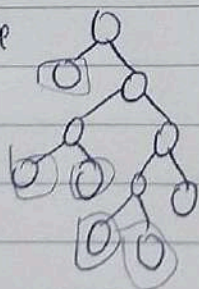
Note

Classification \rightarrow majority Voting Classifier

Regressor \rightarrow Average o/p of all the models

① Why Should we use Random Forest instead of DT?

Decision Tree



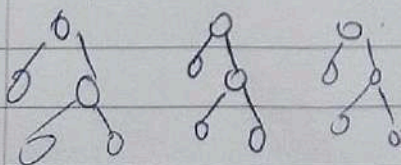
\rightarrow Overfitting

Training Acc $\uparrow \uparrow \rightarrow$ Low Bias

Test Acc $\downarrow \downarrow \rightarrow$ High variance

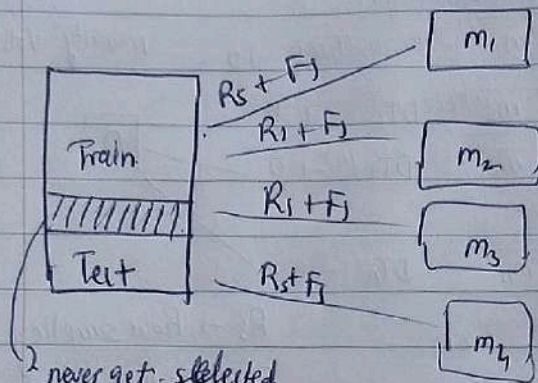
Generalized Model

low Bias, low variance



all will be expect in something

Out of Bag score



never get selected
so, out of Bag Data
↓

oob_score = True

Validation data → Performance and accuracy of Random
⇒ oob score = 85%, 90%, 75%