

Unit 4 Unsupervised Learning (2

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> Homework 5 > 1. K-means and K-medoids

### **Audit Access Expires May 11, 2020**

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## 1. K-means and K-medoids

Assume we have a 2D dataset consisting of (0,-6), (4,4), (0,0), (-5,2). We wish to do k-means and k-medoids clustering with k=2. We initialize the cluster centers with (-5,2), (0,-6).

For this small dataset, in choosing between two equally valid exemplars for a cluster in k-medoids, choose them with priority in the order given above (i.e. all other things being equal, you would choose (0,-6) as a center over (-5,2)).

For the following scenarios, give the clusters and cluster centers after the algorithm converges. Enter the coordinate of each cluster center as a square-bracketed list (e.g. [0, 0]); enter each cluster's members in a similar format, separated by semicolons (e.g. [1, 2]; [3, 4]).

# Clustering 1

4.0/4 points (graded)

K-medoids algorithm with  $l_1$  norm.

Cluster 1 Center:

[4, 4]

**✓** Answer: [4, 4] \*\*

Cluster 1 Members:

[4, 4]; [-5, 2]

✓ Answer: [4, 4]; [-5, 2] \*\*

Cluster 2 Center:

[0, -6]

**✓ Answer:** [0, -6] \*\*

Cluster 2 Members:

**✓ Answer:** [0, -6]; [0, 0] \*\*

#### **Solution:**

- ullet First we will (arbitrarily) assign (-5,2) to cluster 1, and (0,-6) to cluster 2 (\*\*note that your solution may have these assignments flipped!)
- ullet Then, we update the clusters to be  $[(\mathbf{4,4}),(-5,2)]$  and  $[(\mathbf{0,-6}),(0,0)]$ .
- At this point we have converged.

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You have used 1 of 3 attempts

• Answers are displayed within the problem

# Clustering 2

4.0/4 points (graded)

K-medoids algorithm with  $\emph{l}_2$  norm.

Cluster 1 Center:

[0, 0]

**✓** Answer: [0, 0] \*\*

Cluster 1 Members:

[4, 4]; [0, 0]; [-5, 2]

**Answer:** [4, 4]; [-5, 2]; [0, 0] \*\*

Cluster 2 Center: [0, -6]

**✓ Answer:** [0, -6] \*\*

Cluster 2 Members:

**✓** Answer: [0, -6] \*\*

### **Solution:**

- First we will assign (-5,2) to cluster 1, and (0,-6) to cluster 2. **(\*\*note that your solution may have these assignments flipped!)**
- Then, we update the clusters to be [(4,4),(-5,2),(0,0)] and [(0,-6)].
- At this point, we will have converged.

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You have used 2 of 3 attempts

• Answers are displayed within the problem

# Clustering 3

4.0/4 points (graded)

K-means algorithm with  $l_1$  norm

Cluster 1 Center:

**✓ Answer:** [-0.5, 3] \*\*

Cluster 1 Members:

**✓ Answer:** [4, 4]; [-5, 2] \*\*

Cluster 2 Center:

Cluster 2 Members:

[0, -6]; [0, 0]

**✓ Answer:** [0, -6]; [0, 0] \*\*

#### **Solution:**

- ullet First we will assign (-5,2) to cluster 1, and (0,-6) to cluster 2. **(\*\*note that your solution may have these assignments flipped!)**
- ullet Then, we update the clusters to be  $[(4,4)\,,(-5,2)]$  with center (-0.5,3).
- ullet We update  $\left[\left(0,-6\right),\left(0,0\right)\right]$  with center  $\left(0,-3\right)$ .
- At this point, we will have converged.

Submit

You have used 2 of 3 attempts

**1** Answers are displayed within the problem

### Discussion

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missing information
Although you told us how to resolve choosing a center when the sum of distances to points i...

Problem with last problem (Clustering 3)
One of my clusters contains a single point. My answer to "Cluster X Members" is marked as c...

[STAFF] EdX technical difficulties, request extension
I have been having technical difficulties with EdX all day. It is impossible for me to watch any I...

[STAFF] extension - exam deadline micromaster
Dear Staff, can you give us a little extension, please? The deadline coincide exactly with exam...

2	[STAFF] Extension for HW by 2 days  I request the staff to extend deadline of this home work by 2 days as this week involved 4 lect	5
?	[Curiosity] How did you solve the problems in this page?  Just for curiosity, how did you solve the problems in this page?: - by pen and paper only - by  Community TA	9
2	[STAFF] Error:Could not format HTML for problem. Contact course staff in the discussion forum for assistance.  Hi There, I am getting this error when trying to input the answers. Please help.	2
<b>∀</b>	What is meant by I1 and I2 norms?  I don't remember clustering lectures discussing I1 and I2 norms. What is meant by them?  4 new_	8
Q	[Resolved] First problem on this page has disappeared for me ("Could not format HTML")  I can't see the first problem on this page anymore; instead I get this message: "Could not for	2
<b>∀</b>	how to find derivative of l1norm?  hi I have submitted answer using revised centers as mean of the elements in respective clust	14
<b>\rightarrow</b>	How are we supposed to choose the center in clustering 3?	9
<b>S</b>	Clustering 1: the center	5

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