

## DFD - Level 0 (Context Diagram)

External Entities: Student, Librarian

System: Library Management System

Data Flows: Search, Issue, Return, Manage Books

## DFD - Level 1

Processes: Search Books, Issue Books, Return Books, Manage Users

Data Stores: Books DB, Users DB

External Entities: Student, Librarian

# ER Diagram

Entities: Student, Book, Librarian, Issue, Return

Relationships:

- Student issues Book
- Student returns Book
- Librarian manages Books

# UML Use Case Diagram

Actors: Student, Librarian

Use Cases: Search Book, Issue Book, Return Book, Pay Fine, Manage Books

# UML Class Diagram

Classes:

- Book (title, author, ISBN)
- Student (id, name, contact)
- Librarian (id, name)
- Transaction (issueDate, returnDate)

Relationships: Student -- Transaction -- Book

# UML Sequence Diagram

Scenario: Issue Book

1. Student -> System: Search Book
2. Student -> Librarian: Request Issue
3. Librarian -> System: Confirm Issue
4. System -> Student: Book Issued

# UML Activity Diagram

Activity: Issue Book

Start -> Search Book -> Request Book -> Verify Availability -> Issue Book -> Update Records -> E