## Assignment-1 (10.15.1.9)

## AI1110:Probability and Random Variables Indian Institute of Technology, Hyderabad

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**Question:** A box contains 5 red marbles, 8 white marbles and 4 green marbles. One marble is taken out of the box at random. What is the probability that the marble taken out will be:

- (i) red?
- (ii) white?
- (iii) not green?

## **Solution:**

Number of red marbles = 5

Number of white marbles = 8

Number of green marbles = 4

Total marbles = 5 + 8 + 4 = 17

(i)

Probability that the marble taken out is red

= Number of red marbles Total number of marbles

Probability that the marble taken out is red

$$=\frac{5}{17}$$

(ii)

Probability that the marble taken out is white

= Number of white marbles Total number of marbles

Probability that the marble taken out is white

$$= \frac{8}{17}$$

(iii)

Probability that the marble taken out is not green

 $= \frac{\text{Number of non green marbles}}{\text{Total number of marbles}}$ 

Probability that the marble taken out is not green

$$=\frac{13}{17}$$