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# Probability Hardware Assignment

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Abstract—Shift registers were used to create a random number generator for this assignment.

## COMPONENTS USED

Component	Value	Quantity	
Breadboard		1	
Seven Segment Diplay	Common Anode	1	
Decoder	7447	1	
Flip Flop	7474	2	
X-OR Gate	7486	1	
555 IC		1	
Resistor	1 ΚΩ	1	
Capacitor	100 nF	1	
Capacitor	10 nF	1	
Jumper Wires			

TABLE 0
Components used

# Digital Square Waveform Output C1 100nF

Fig. 7. Connection in 555 timer circuit

## Procedure

- 1) We connected the 555 timer circuit like the figure 7
- 2) Then, we coupled the 555 timer's clock output to the D-flip flops' clock signal.
- 3) Now we make the circuit for shift registers using a 4 D-Flip flops (using two 7474 IC's)
- 4) Then we connected XOR gate (7486 IC) according to the figure 7
- 5) Then we connected the decoder (7447 IC) and connected its A,B,C,D with  $Q_0,Q_1,Q_2,Q_3$  respectively as per the figure 7
- 6) Then, in accordance with the table, we connected the seven segmented display and the decoder (7447 IC) 7 and the figure 7
- 7) Before connecting the power supply, we linked all of the independent components.

# OUTPUT

Random numbers are generated on the display.

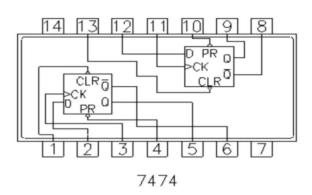


Fig. 7. Connection in 7474 IC

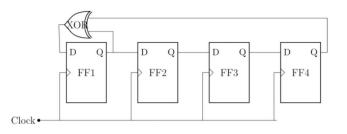


Fig. 7. Connection in XOR gate

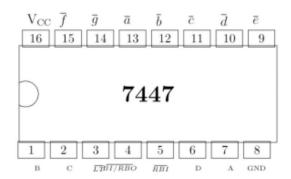


Fig. 7. Connection in Decoder gate

7447	$\bar{a}$	$\bar{b}$	$\bar{c}$	$\bar{d}$	$\bar{e}$	$\bar{f}$	$\bar{g}$
Display	a	b	c	d	е	f	g

Fig. 7. Connection of seven segmented display with decoder

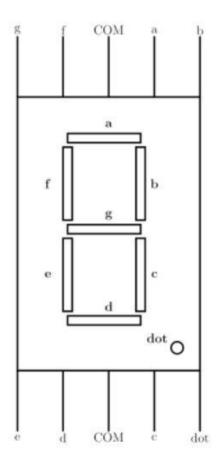


Fig. 7. Seven segmented display

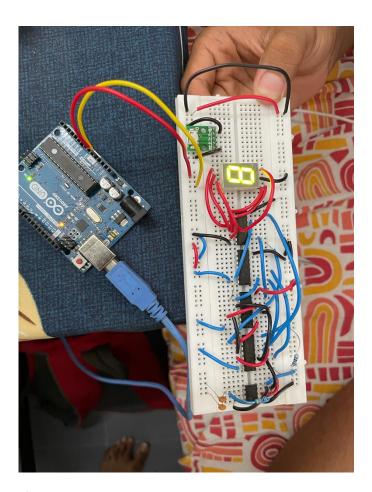


Fig. 7. output

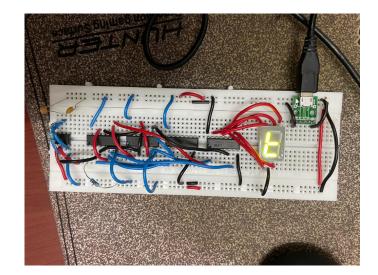


Fig. 7. output

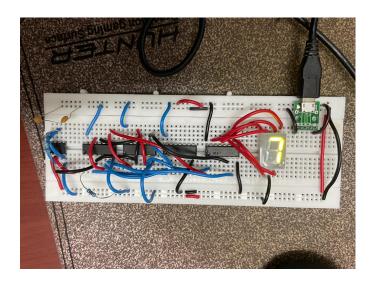


Fig. 7. output

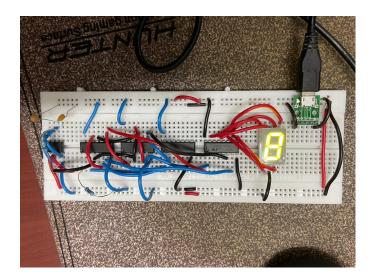


Fig. 7. output