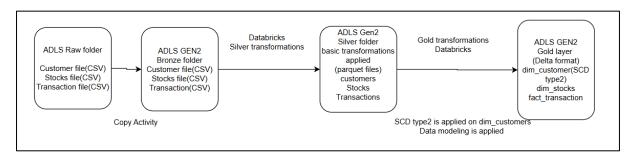


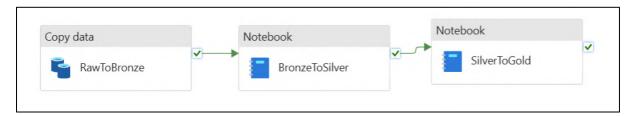
#### **Objective:**

To build a scalable, maintainable, and analytics-ready financial data platform using a Medallion architecture (Bronze → Silver → Gold) on Azure Data Lake Storage Gen2 using Apache Spark (PySpark), with support for SCD Type 2, quality validation, and dimensional modeling

#### **Architecture**



#### **Pipeline**



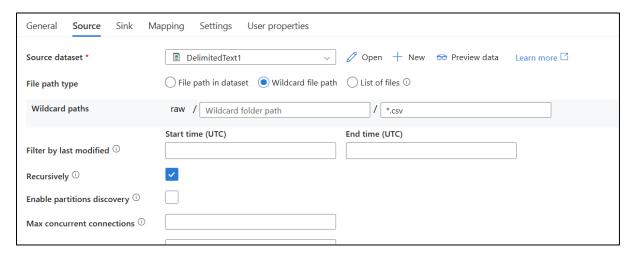
#### 1. Bronze Layer - Raw Ingestion

**Purpose:** Store raw, unprocessed CSV files from source systems.

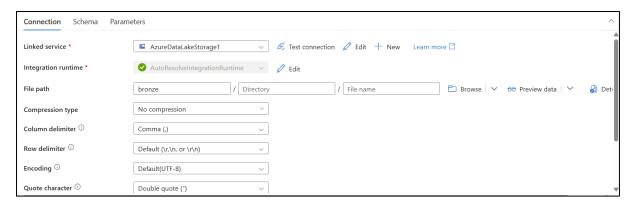
# **Sources Ingested:**

- raw\_customer\_data\_consistent.csv
- raw\_stock\_data.csv
- raw\_transaction\_data\_consistent.csv

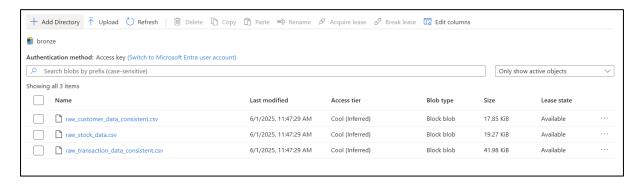
## Raw to Bronze source and Sink screenshots.



#### Sink dataset:



#### Files in bronze folder -ADLS Gen2



#### 2. Silver Layer - Data Cleaning & Standardization

**Purpose:** Apply data cleansing, transformation, and standard formatting for analytics readiness.

#### **Transformations Done:**

#### **Customer Data:**

- Remove duplicates based on Customer\_ID.
- Trim and clean Name, Email, and Phone.
- Normalize date format for DOB.
- Lowercase and title-case where appropriate.
- Validate presence of critical fields.

#### **Transaction Data:**

- Filter transactions with valid Quantity, Price.
- Parse Transaction\_Date.
- Fill missing values and remove nulls in critical fields.
- Deduplicate on Transaction\_ID.

# Stock Data:

- Deduplicate on Date + Stock\_Symbol.
- Normalize Date field format.

#### **Output Format:**

• Saved as Parquet files to ADLS Gen2 silver container.

#### **Bronze to Silver transformation in pyspark**

```
#import libraries
from pyspark.sql.functions import *
from pyspark.sql.window import *
from delta.tables import *
# Read bronze_nifty_companies from ADLS or Delta
df_br_cust = spark.read.format("csv") \
.option("header","true") \
.option("inferschema", "true") \
.load("abfss://bronze@policyadlsgen2.dfs.core.windows.net/raw_customer_data_consistent.c
sv")
df_br_stock = spark.read.format("csv") \
.option("header","true") \
.option("inferschema","true") \
.load("abfss://bronze@policyadlsgen2.dfs.core.windows.net/raw_stock_data.csv")
df_br_trans = spark.read.format("csv") \
.option("header","true") \
.option("inferschema", "true") \
.load("abfss://bronze@policyadlsgen2.dfs.core.windows.net/raw_transaction_data_consistent
.csv")
# transactions clean up
df_tran_clean = df_br_trans \
.withColumn("Transaction_Date", to_date(col("Transaction_Date"), "yyyy-MM-dd")) \
.filter(col("Quantity") > 0) \
.filter(col("Price") > 0) \
.fillna("Unknown",subset=["Customer_ID","Product"]) \
.dropna(subset=["Transaction_Type"]) \
.dropDuplicates(["Transaction_ID"])
#clean up stocks
df_stock_clean = df_br_stock \
.withColumn("Date",to_date(col("Date"),"YYYY-MM-DD")) \
.dropDuplicates(["Date", "Stock_symbol"])
```

# #cleaning customer data df\_cust\_clean = df\_br\_cust.dropDuplicates(["Customer\_ID"]) \ .withColumn("Name", trim("Name")) \ .withColumn("Email", lower(trim("Email"))) \ .withColumn("Phone", trim("Phone")) \ .withColumn("DOB", to\_date("DOB", "yyyy-MM-dd")) \ .filter(col("DOB").isNotNull()) \ .dropna(subset=["Customer\_ID", "Name", "DOB", "Email"]) \ .withColumn("Name", initcap("Name"))

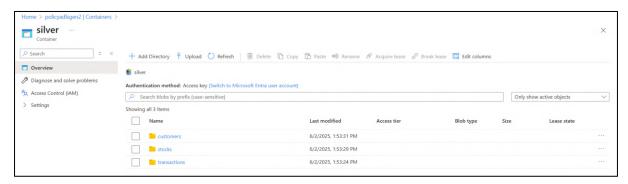
#### #writing files to ADLS GEN2 silver folder

df\_tran\_clean.write.mode("overwrite").format("parquet").save("abfss://silver@policyadlsgen2.dfs.core.windows.net/transactions")

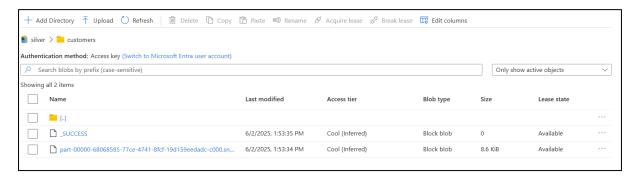
df\_stock\_clean.write.mode("overwrite").format("parquet").save("abfss://silver@policyadlsgen2.dfs.core.windows.net/stocks")

 $\label{thm:cust_clean} $$ df_cust_clean.write.mode("overwrite").format("parquet").save("abfss://silver@policyadlsgen2.dfs.core.windows.net/customers") $$$ 

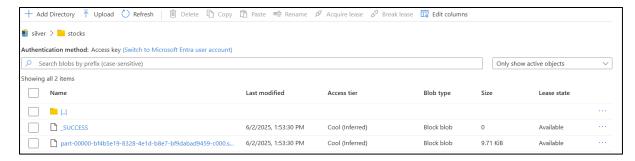
# Files from Silver layer - ADLS GEN2



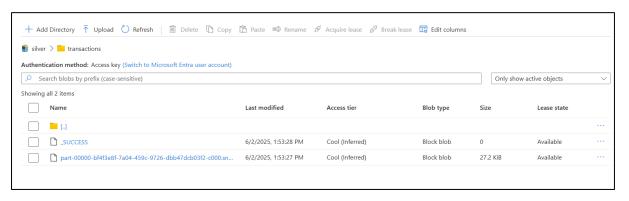
#### **Customer file in silver layer:**



# Stocks file in Silver layer:



# Transaction file in Silver layer



#### 3. Gold Layer - Dimensional Modeling & Business Logic

**Purpose:** Create analytics-ready dimensional models with Slowly Changing Dimensions (SCD) support.

#### **Dimensions:**

#### Customer Dimension (dim\_customer):

- Implements SCD Type 2 using Delta Lake.
- Uses SHA-256 record\_hash to detect changes.
- Tracks is\_current, start\_date, end\_date.

#### Stock Dimension (dim\_stock):

 Tracks only the latest available metadata (Latest\_Metadata\_Date) using a window functions

#### **Fact Table:**

- Transaction Fact (fact\_transaction):
- Enriched with customer and stock dimension lookups.
- Adds derived columns: Year, Month, Day from Transaction\_Date.
- Supports time-based analytics and joins with dimensions.

#### **Output Format:**

Saved as Delta Lake format to ADLS Gen2 gold container.

Silver to Gold transformations:

#Read files from silver files

```
silver_path = "abfss://silver@policyadlsgen2.dfs.core.windows.net/"

df_g_cust = spark.read.format("parquet").load(f"{silver_path}customers")

df_g_transactions = spark.read.format("parquet").load(f"{silver_path}transactions")

df_g_stocks = spark.read.format("parquet").load(f"{silver_path}/stocks")

# Add SCD Type 2 metadata columns to incoming data

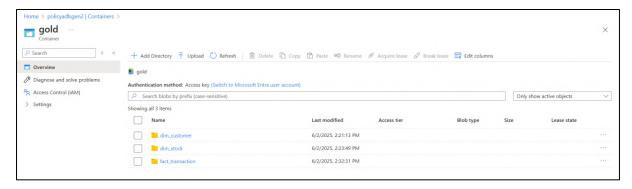
df_cust_transformed = df_g_cust.withColumn("record_hash", sha2(concat_ws("||", *df_g_cust.columns), 256)) \
.withColumn("is_current", lit(True)) \
.withColumn("start_date", current_timestamp()) \
.withColumn("end_date", lit(None).cast("timestamp"))
```

```
# Define target table path for Gold dim_customer
gold_cust_path = "abfss://gold@policyadlsgen2.dfs.core.windows.net/dim_customer/"
# Check if Gold table exists
if DeltaTable.isDeltaTable(spark, gold_cust_path):
delta_gold = DeltaTable.forPath(spark, gold_cust_path)
df_existing = delta_gold.toDF().filter("is_current = True")
# Join on business key (e.g., Customer_ID) and hash comparison
join_cond = [df_existing["Customer_ID"] == df_cust_transformed["Customer_ID"]]
df_changes = df_existing.join(df_cust_transformed, join_cond, "inner") \
.filter(df_existing["record_hash"] = df_cust_transformed["record_hash"]) \
.drop(df_existing["Customer_ID"],
df_existing["Name"],
df_existing["DOB"],
df_existing["Email"],
df_existing["Phone"],
df_existing["record_hash"],
df_existing["is_current"],
df_existing["start_date"],
df_existing["end_date"])
if df_changes.count() > 0:
# Expire old records
delta_gold.alias("tgt").merge(
df_changes.alias("src"),
"tgt.Customer_ID = src.Customer_ID AND tgt.is_current = true"
).whenMatchedUpdate(set={
"is_current": lit(False),
"end_date": current_timestamp()
}).execute()
```

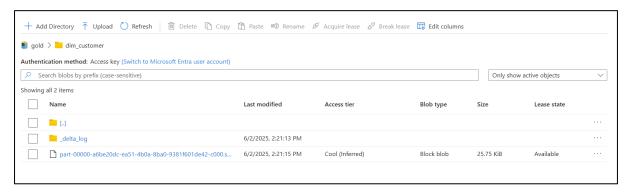
```
# Insert new version
df_cust_transformed.alias("new_data") \
.join(df_existing.select("Customer_ID"), "Customer_ID", "left_anti") \
.unionByName(df_changes) \
.write.format("delta").mode("append").save(gold_cust_path)
else:
# First time load
df_cust_transformed.write.format("delta").mode("overwrite").save(gold_cust_path)
# 1. Get latest metadata per Stock_Symbol based on Date
window_spec = Window.partitionBy("Stock_Symbol").orderBy(col("Date").desc())
.filter("row_num = 1") \
.select("Stock_Symbol", "Date") \
.withColumnRenamed("Date", "Latest_Metadata_Date")
# 2. Save to Gold layer
df_dim_stock.write.format("delta").mode("overwrite") \
.save("abfss://gold@policyadlsgen2.dfs.core.windows.net/dim_stock/")
# Read Gold-layer customer and stock dimensions (latest SCD state)
df_dim_customer =
spark.read.format("delta").load("abfss://gold@policyadlsgen2.dfs.core.windows.net/dim_cust
omer/") \
.filter("is_current = true")
df_dim_stock =
spark.read.format("delta").load("abfss://gold@policyadlsgen2.dfs.core.windows.net/dim_stoc
k/")
```

```
# Join with dimension tables using business keys
df_fact = df_g_transactions \
. join(df\_dim\_customer.select("Customer\_ID"), on = "Customer\_ID", how = "inner") \  \  \, \  \, \}
. join(df\_dim\_stock.select("Stock\_Symbol"), on="Stock\_Symbol", how="inner") \  \  \, \  \, \}
.withColumn("Year", year("Transaction_Date")) \
.withColumn("Month", month("Transaction_Date")) \
. with Column ("Day", day of month ("Transaction\_Date")) \\
# Select fact table schema
df_fact_selected = df_fact.select(
"Transaction_ID",
"Customer_ID",
"Stock_Symbol",
"Transaction_Date",
"Transaction_Type",
"Quantity",
"Price",
"Product",
"Year",
"Month",
"Day"
)
# Write fact table to Gold layer in Delta format
df_fact_selected.write.format("delta").mode("overwrite") \
.save("abfss://gold@policyadlsgen2.dfs.core.windows.net/fact_transaction/")
```

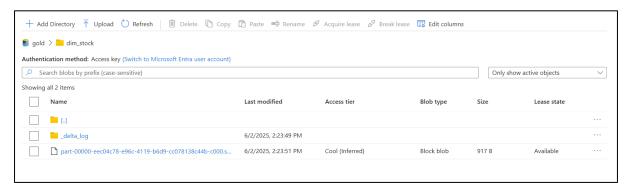
#### Files in Gold Layer:



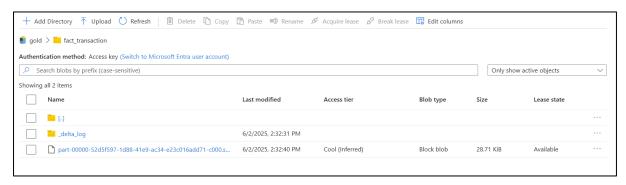
# **Customer file in Gold layer:**



# Stock file in Gold layer:

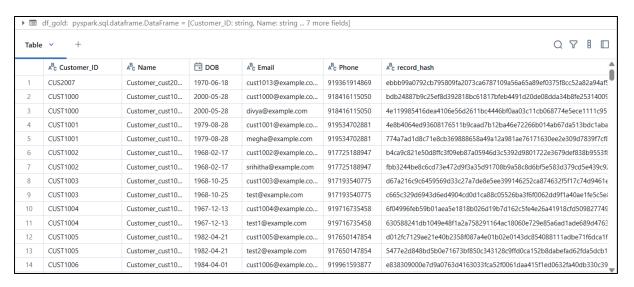


# Transactions file in Gold layer



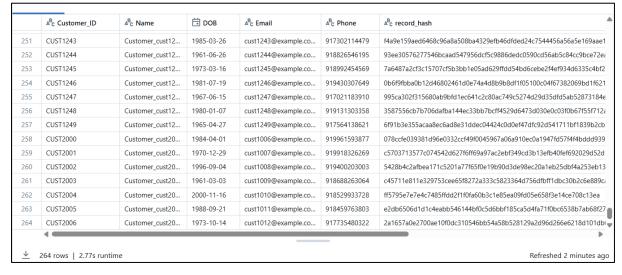
#### **Next day- New Customer**

- Some existing records were updated
- new records were added



# The existing records had some update, so the existing record was marked "is\_current" False and end-date as processed date.





The brand new records were added with start date as ingestion date and Is\_current as "True" and end-date is null.



#### **Key Features**

- Clean separation of layers using Medallion Architecture.
- Robust SCD Type 2 handling in Customer dimension.
- Daily incremental ready transformations (supports idempotency and hash diffing).
- Modular and extensible ETL logic.
- Stored in Delta & Parquet formats optimized for analytical workloads.