4/13/2020 completion_rate

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
         import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         % matplotlib inline
         np.random.seed(42)
In [2]: df = pd.read csv('classroom actions.csv')
         df.head()
Out[2]:
                        timestamp
                                      id
                                            group total_days completed
         0 2015-08-10 17:06:01.032740 610019
                                        experiment
                                                        97
                                                                True
         1 2015-08-10 17:15:28.950975
                                                        75
                                                                False
                                  690224
                                            control
                                                       128
                                                                True
         2 2015-08-10 17:34:40.920384 564994
                                         experiment
                                                               False
         3 2015-08-10 17:50:39.847374 849588
                                         experiment
                                                        66
         4 2015-08-10 19:10:40.650599 849826
                                                                False
                                         experiment
                                                        34
In [5]: # Create dataframe with all control records
         control_df = df.query('group == "control"')
         # Compute completion rate
         control_ctr = control_df['completed'].mean()
         # Display completion rate
         control ctr
Out[5]: 0.37199519230769229
In [6]: # Create dataframe with all experiment records
         experiment df = df.query('group == "experiment"')
         # Compute completion rate
         experiment ctr = experiment df['completed'].mean()
         # Display completion rate
         experiment ctr
Out[6]: 0.39353348729792148
In [7]: # Compute observed difference in completion rates
         obs diff = experiment ctr - control ctr
         # Display observed difference in completion rates
         obs diff
Out[7]: 0.02153829499022919
```

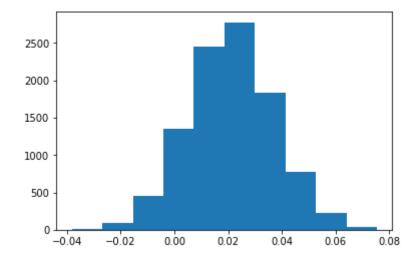
4/13/2020 completion_rate

```
In [8]: # Create sampling distribution for difference in completion rates
# with boostrapping
diffs = []
size = df.shape[0]
for _ in range(10000):

boot = df.sample(size, replace=True)
control_df = boot.query('group == "control"')
experiment_df = boot.query('group == "experiment"')
control_ctr = control_df['completed'].mean()
experiment_ctr = experiment_df['completed'].mean()
diffs.append(experiment_ctr - control_ctr)
```

```
In [9]: # convert to numpy array
diffs = np.array(diffs)
```

```
In [10]: # plot distribution
  plt.hist(diffs);
```

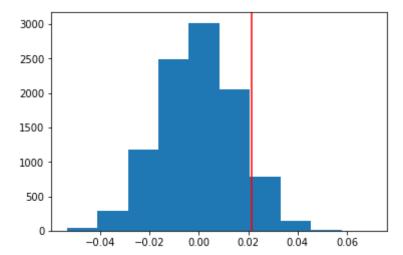


```
In [11]: # create distribution under the null hypothesis
    null_vals = np.random.normal(0, diffs.std(), diffs.size)
```

4/13/2020 completion_rate

```
In [12]: # plot null distribution
   plt.hist(null_vals);

# plot line for observed statistic
   plt.axvline(obs_diff, c='r');
```



```
In [13]: # compute p value
    (null_vals > obs_diff).mean()
```

Out[13]: 0.08459999999999995

In []: