## Filter, Drop Nulls, Dedupe

Use data\_08\_v1.csv and data\_18\_v1.csv. You should've created these data files in the previous section: Cleaning Column Labels.

```
In [11]:
           import pandas as pd
           import numpy as np
           # load datasets
           df_08 = pd.read_csv('data_08_v1.csv')
           df_18 = pd.read_csv('data_18_v1.csv')
          df 08.head()
In [12]:
Out[12]:
               model displ cyl trans
                                     drive
                                              fuel
                                                   cert_region veh_class air_pollution_score city_mpg
              ACURA
                               Auto-
                       3.7
                                      4WD Gasoline
                                                                   SUV
                                                                                      7
                                                          CA
                                                                                              15
                MDX
                           cyl)
                                 S5
              ACURA
                            (6
                               Auto-
                                      4WD
                                           Gasoline
                                                          FΑ
                                                                   SUV
                                                                                              15
                MDX
                           cyl)
                                  S5
              ACURA
                               Auto-
                                      4WD
                                                          CA
                                                                   SUV
                                           Gasoline
                                                                                              17
                 RDX
                                 S5
              ACURA
                               Auto-
                            (4
                                      4WD
                                           Gasoline
                                                          FΑ
                                                                   SUV
                                                                                              17
                 RDX
                                 S5
              ACURA
                                                                midsize
                               Auto-
                                      4WD
                                                          CA
                                                                                      7
                                           Gasoline
                                                                                              16
                                  S5
                                                                    car
In [13]: # view dimensions of dataset
           df_08.shape
Out[13]: (2404, 14)
          # view dimensions of dataset
In [14]:
           df 18.shape
Out[14]: (1611, 14)
```

## **Filter by Certification Region**

```
In [15]: # filter datasets for rows following California standards
    df_08 = df_08.query('cert_region =="CA"')
    df_18 = df_18.query('cert_region =="CA"')
```

```
In [16]: # confirm only certification region is California
    df_08['cert_region'].unique()

Out[16]: array(['CA'], dtype=object)

In [17]: # confirm only certification region is California
    df_18['cert_region'].unique()

Out[17]: array(['CA'], dtype=object)

In [18]: # drop certification region columns form both datasets

    df_08.drop('cert_region', axis=1, inplace=True)
    df_18.drop('cert_region', axis=1, inplace=True)

In [19]: df_08.shape

Out[19]: (1084, 13)

In [20]: df_18.shape

Out[20]: (798, 13)
```

## **Drop Rows with Missing Values**

```
In [23]: # view missing value count for each feature in 2008
          df 08.isnull().sum()
Out[23]: model
                                    0
          displ
                                    0
          cyl
                                   75
          trans
                                   75
          drive
                                   37
          fuel
                                    0
          veh class
                                    0
          air pollution score
                                    0
          city_mpg
                                   75
          hwy mpg
                                   75
          cmb mpg
                                   75
                                   75
          greenhouse gas score
                                    0
          smartway
          dtype: int64
```

```
In [24]: # view missing value count for each feature in 2018
         df 18.isnull().sum()
Out[24]: model
                                  0
         displ
                                  1
                                  1
         cyl
                                  0
         trans
         drive
                                  0
         fuel
                                  0
         veh class
         air pollution score
                                  0
                                  0
         city_mpg
                                  0
         hwy mpg
                                  0
         cmb_mpg
         greenhouse_gas_score
                                  0
                                  0
         smartway
         dtype: int64
In [28]: # drop rows with any null values in both datasets
         df_08.dropna(inplace=True)
         df 18.dropna(inplace=True)
In [29]: # checks if any of columns in 2008 have null values - should print False
         df_08.isnull().sum().any()
Out[29]: False
In [30]: # checks if any of columns in 2018 have null values - should print False
         df 18.isnull().sum().any()
Out[30]: False
```

## **Dedupe Data**

```
In [32]: # print number of duplicates in 2008 and 2018 datasets
    df_08.duplicated().sum()

Out[32]: 23

In [33]: df_18.duplicated().sum()

Out[33]: 3

In [34]: # drop duplicates in both datasets
    df_08.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
    df_18.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
```