4/13/2020 HomesVCrime

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
   import pandas as pd
   import statsmodels.api as sm
   from sklearn.datasets import load_boston
   import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
   %matplotlib inline

   boston_data = load_boston()
   df = pd.DataFrame()
   df['MedianHomePrice'] = boston_data.target
   df2 = pd.DataFrame(boston_data.data)
   df['CrimePerCapita'] = df2.iloc[:,0];
   df.head()
```

/opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-packages/statsmodels/compat/pandas.py:56: FutureWarning: The pandas.core.datetools module is deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Please use the pandas.tseries module in stead.

from pandas.core import datetools

Out[1]:

	MedianHomePrice	CrimePerCapita
0	24.0	0.00632
1	21.6	0.02731
2	34.7	0.02729
3	33.4	0.03237
4	36.2	0.06905

The Boston housing data is a built in dataset in the sklearn library of python. You will be using two of the variables from this dataset, which are stored in **df**. The median home price in thousands of dollars and the crime per capita in the area of the home are shown above.

1. Use this dataframe to fit a linear model to predict the home price based on the crime rate. Use your output to answer the first quiz below. Don't forget an intercept.

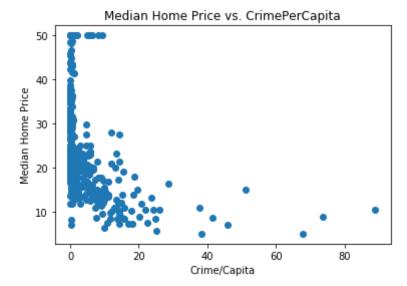
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```
In [3]: | df['intercept'] = 1
           lm = sm.OLS(df['MedianHomePrice'], df[['intercept', 'CrimePerCapita']])
           results = lm.fit()
           results.summary()
Out[3]:
           OLS Regression Results
               Dep. Variable: MedianHomePrice
                                                     R-squared:
                                                                    0.149
                                          OLS
                      Model:
                                                 Adj. R-squared:
                                                                    0.147
                     Method:
                                  Least Squares
                                                                    88.15
                                                      F-statistic:
                               Tue, 14 Apr 2020
                       Date:
                                                Prob (F-statistic): 2.08e-19
                                      02:44:13
                                                 Log-Likelihood:
                                                                  -1799.5
                       Time:
            No. Observations:
                                           506
                                                                    3603.
                                                            AIC:
                                           504
                                                                    3611.
                Df Residuals:
                                                            BIC:
                   Df Model:
                                             1
                                     nonrobust
            Covariance Type:
                               coef std err
                                                      P>|t|
                                                            [0.025
                                                                   0.975]
                  intercept 24.0162
                                      0.409
                                             58.676
                                                     0.000
                                                            23.212
                                                                   24.820
                                             -9.389 0.000
            CrimePerCapita
                            -0.4128
                                      0.044
                                                            -0.499
                                                                   -0.326
                 Omnibus: 138.965
                                      Durbin-Watson:
                                                         0.712
                                                       292.343
            Prob(Omnibus):
                              0.000
                                     Jarque-Bera (JB):
                    Skew:
                              1.483
                                            Prob(JB):
                                                      3.30e-64
                              5.251
                                                           10.1
                  Kurtosis:
                                            Cond. No.
```

2. Plot the relationship between the crime rate and median home price below. Use your plot and the results from the first question as necessary to answer the remaining quiz questions below.

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```
In [4]: plt.scatter(df['CrimePerCapita'], df['MedianHomePrice']);
    plt.xlabel('Crime/Capita');
    plt.ylabel('Median Home Price');
    plt.title('Median Home Price vs. CrimePerCapita');
```



```
In [ ]:
```