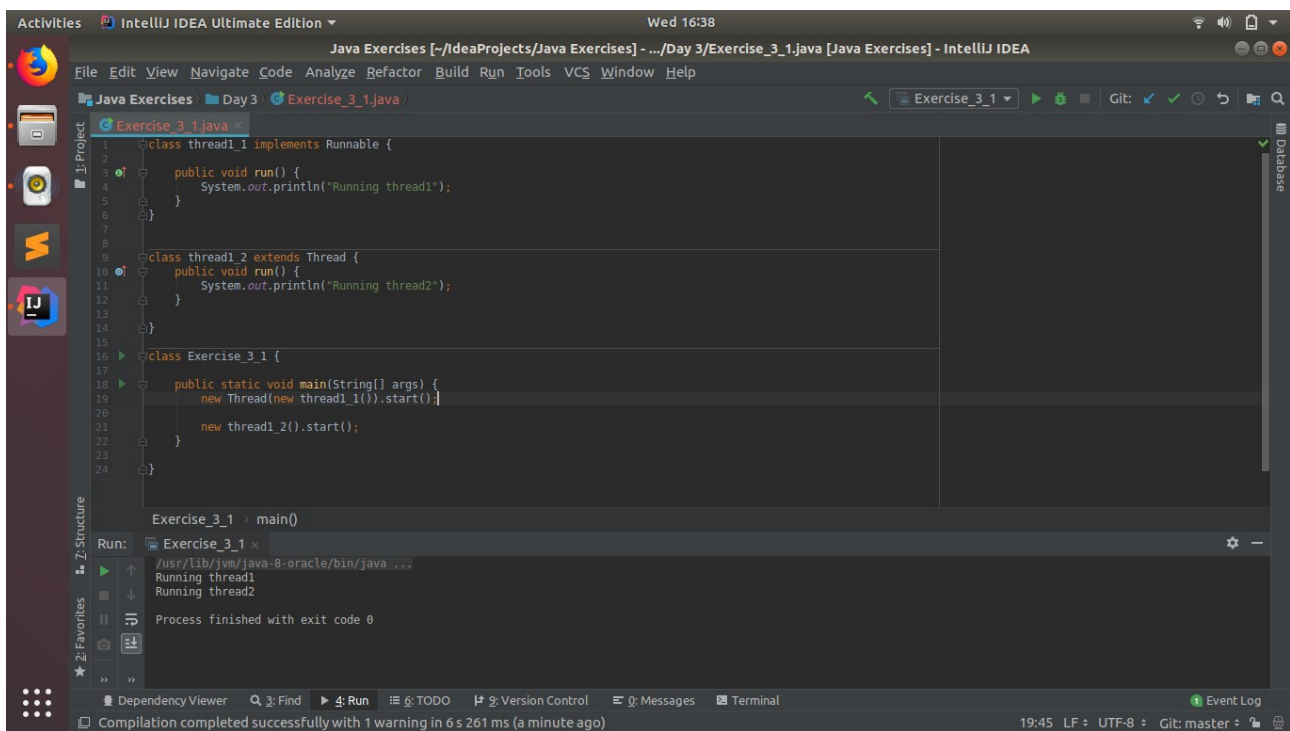


Q1. Create and Run a Thread using Runnable Interface and Thread class.

A1.



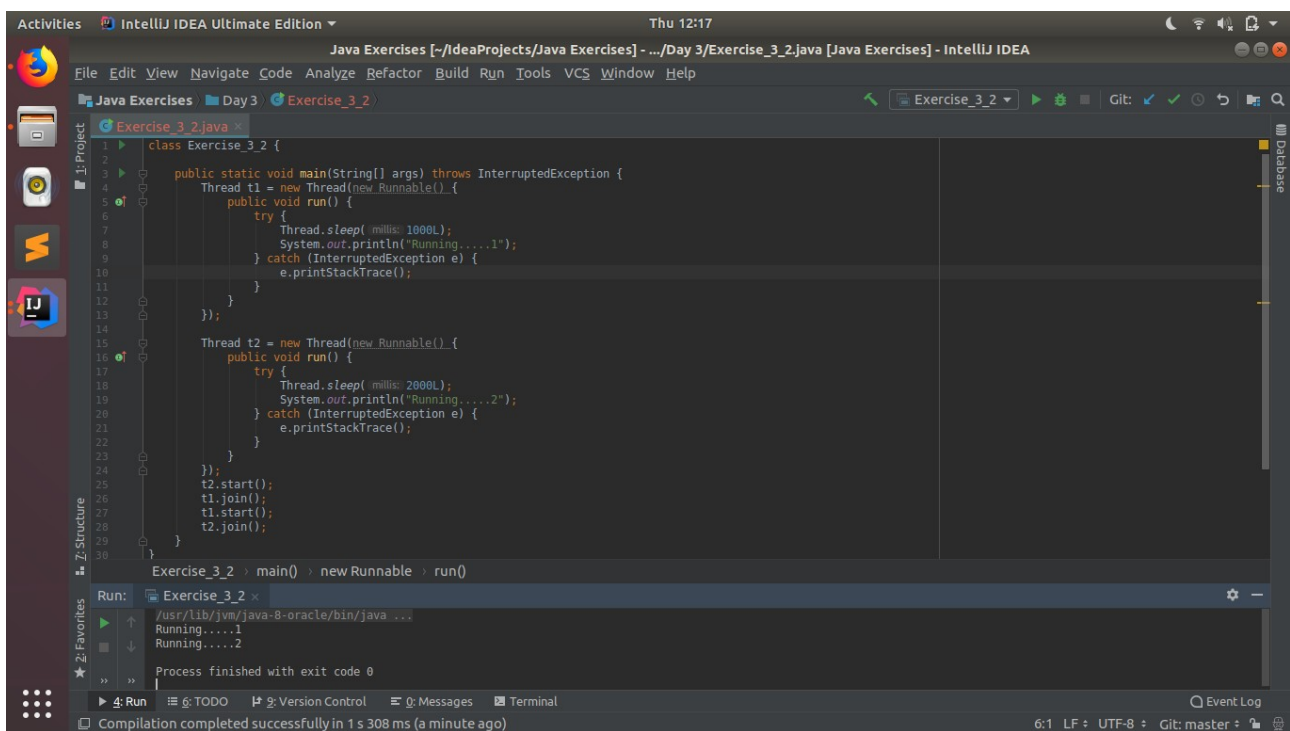
The screenshot shows the IntelliJ IDEA interface with the file `Exercise_3_1.java` open. The code defines two thread classes, `thread1_1` and `thread1_2`, which implement the `Runnable` interface. The `main` method in `Exercise_3_1` creates instances of these threads and starts them. The Run window shows the output: `Running thread1` and `Running thread2`, indicating successful execution.

```
1 class thread1_1 implements Runnable {
2
3     public void run() {
4         System.out.println("Running thread1");
5     }
6 }
7
8
9 class thread1_2 extends Thread {
10
11     public void run() {
12         System.out.println("Running thread2");
13     }
14 }
15
16
17 class Exercise_3_1 {
18
19     public static void main(String[] args) {
20         new Thread(new thread1_1()).start();
21         new thread1_2().start();
22     }
23 }
24 }
```

Run: Exercise_3_1 x
/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle/bin/java ...
Running thread1
Running thread2
Process finished with exit code 0

Q2. Use sleep and join methods with thread.

A2.



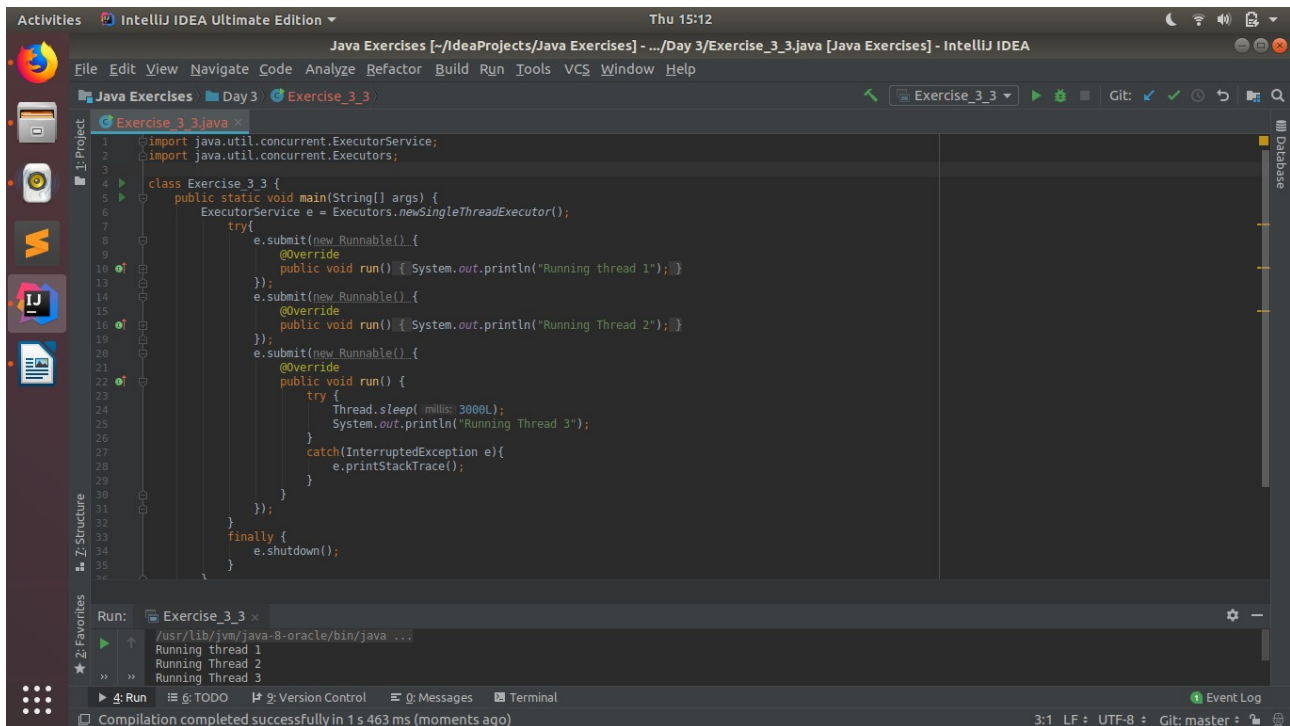
The screenshot shows the IntelliJ IDEA interface with the file `Exercise_3_2.java` open. The code defines a `main` method that creates two threads, `t1` and `t2`, which implement the `Runnable` interface. The `main` method starts both threads, calls `join()` on `t1`, and then starts `t2`. The Run window shows the output: `Running.....1` and `Running.....2`, indicating successful execution.

```
1 class Exercise_3_2 {
2
3     public static void main(String[] args) throws InterruptedException {
4         Thread t1 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
5             public void run() {
6                 try {
7                     Thread.sleep(1000L);
8                     System.out.println("Running.....1");
9                 } catch (InterruptedException e) {
10                     e.printStackTrace();
11                 }
12             }
13         });
14
15         Thread t2 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
16             public void run() {
17                 try {
18                     Thread.sleep(2000L);
19                     System.out.println("Running.....2");
20                 } catch (InterruptedException e) {
21                     e.printStackTrace();
22                 }
23             }
24         });
25         t2.start();
26         t1.join();
27         t1.start();
28         t2.join();
29     }
30 }
```

Run: Exercise_3_2 x
/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle/bin/java ...
Running.....1
Running.....2
Process finished with exit code 0

Q3. Use a singleThreadExecutor to submit multiple threads.

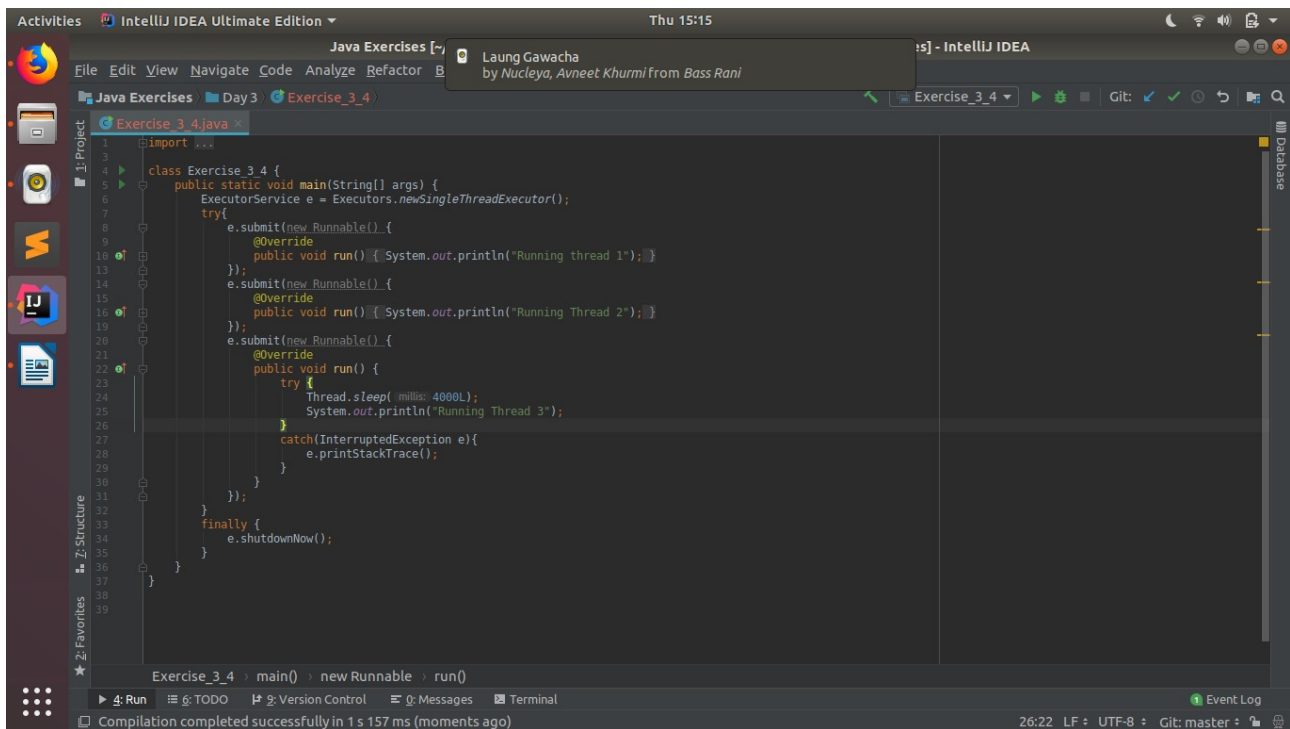
A3.



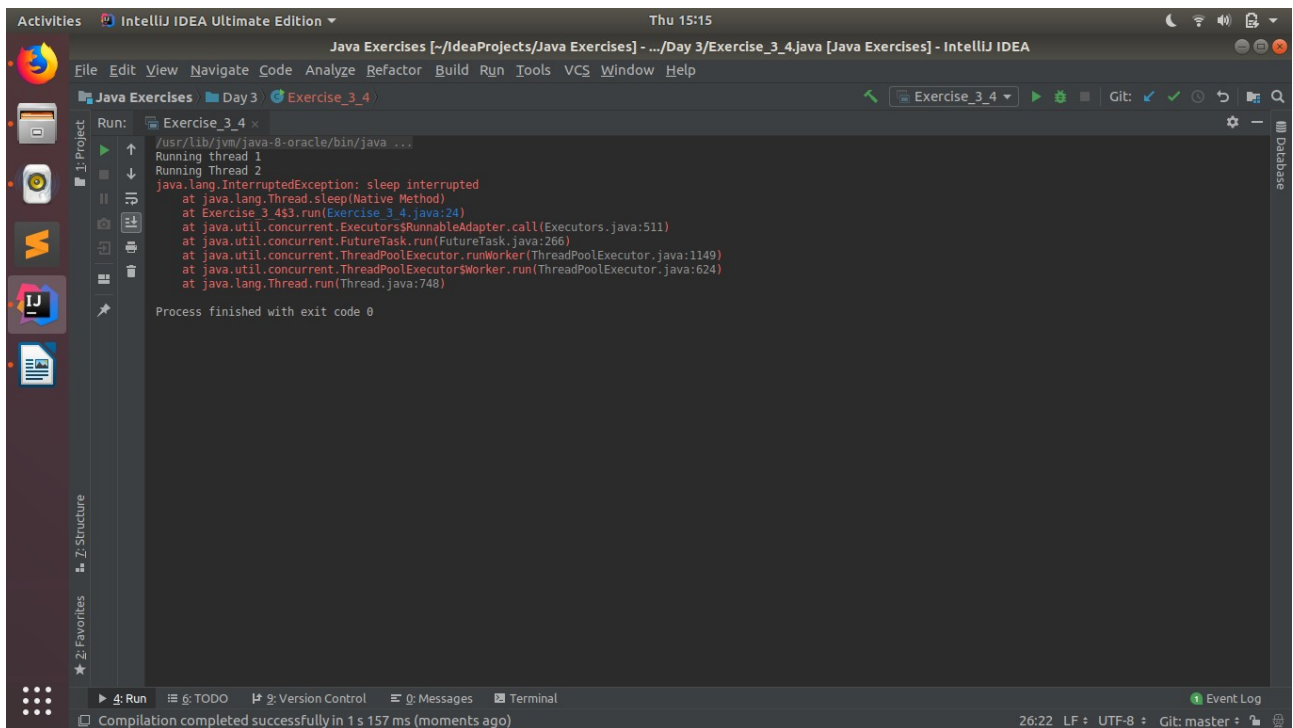
```
1 import java.util.concurrent.ExecutorService;
2 import java.util.concurrent.Executors;
3
4 class Exercise_3_3 {
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         ExecutorService e = Executors.newSingleThreadExecutor();
7         try {
8             e.submit(new Runnable() {
9                 @Override
10                public void run() { System.out.println("Running thread 1"); }
11            });
12             e.submit(new Runnable() {
13                 @Override
14                public void run() { System.out.println("Running Thread 2"); }
15            });
16             e.submit(new Runnable() {
17                 @Override
18                public void run() {
19                    try {
20                        Thread.sleep(3000L);
21                        System.out.println("Running Thread 3");
22                    } catch (InterruptedException e) {
23                        e.printStackTrace();
24                    }
25                }
26            });
27             finally {
28                 e.shutdown();
29             }
30         }
31     }
32 }
33
34 Run: Exercise_3_3 x
35 /usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle/bin/java ...
36 Running thread 1
37 Running Thread 2
38 Running Thread 3
39
40 Compilation completed successfully in 1 s 463 ms (moments ago)
```

Q4. Try shutdown() and shutdownNow() and observe the difference.

A4.

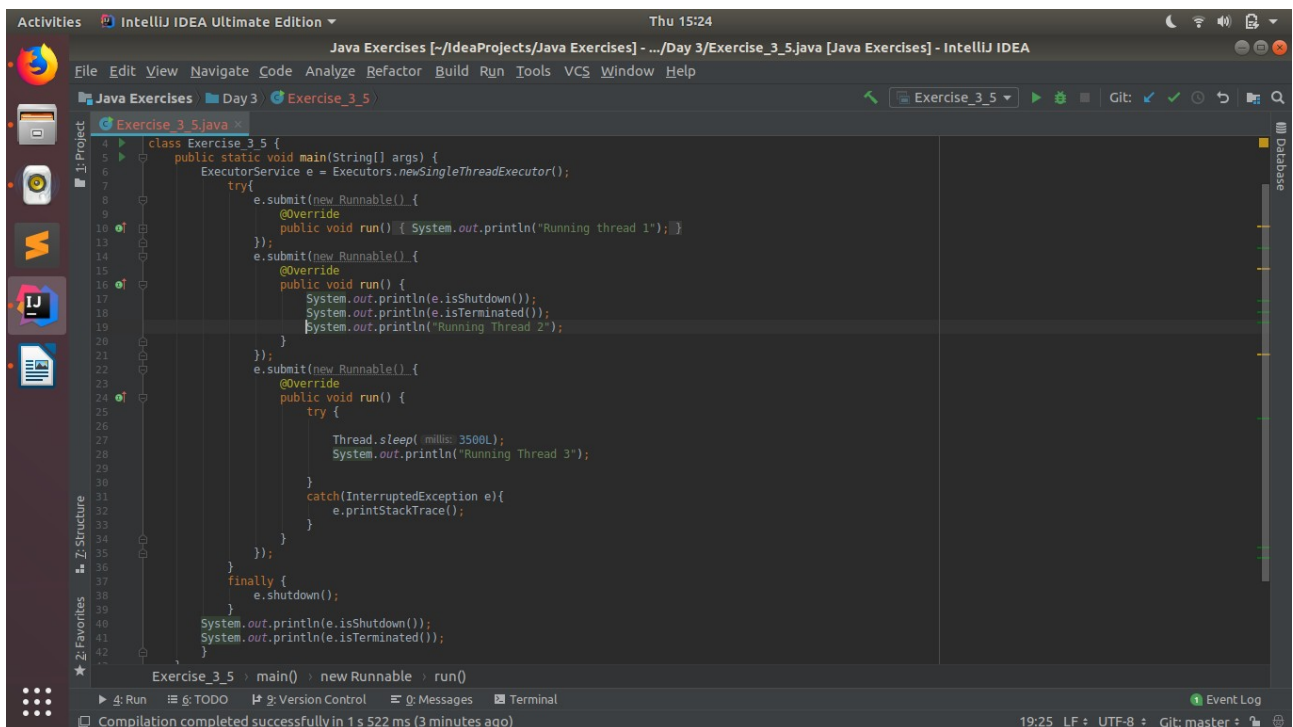


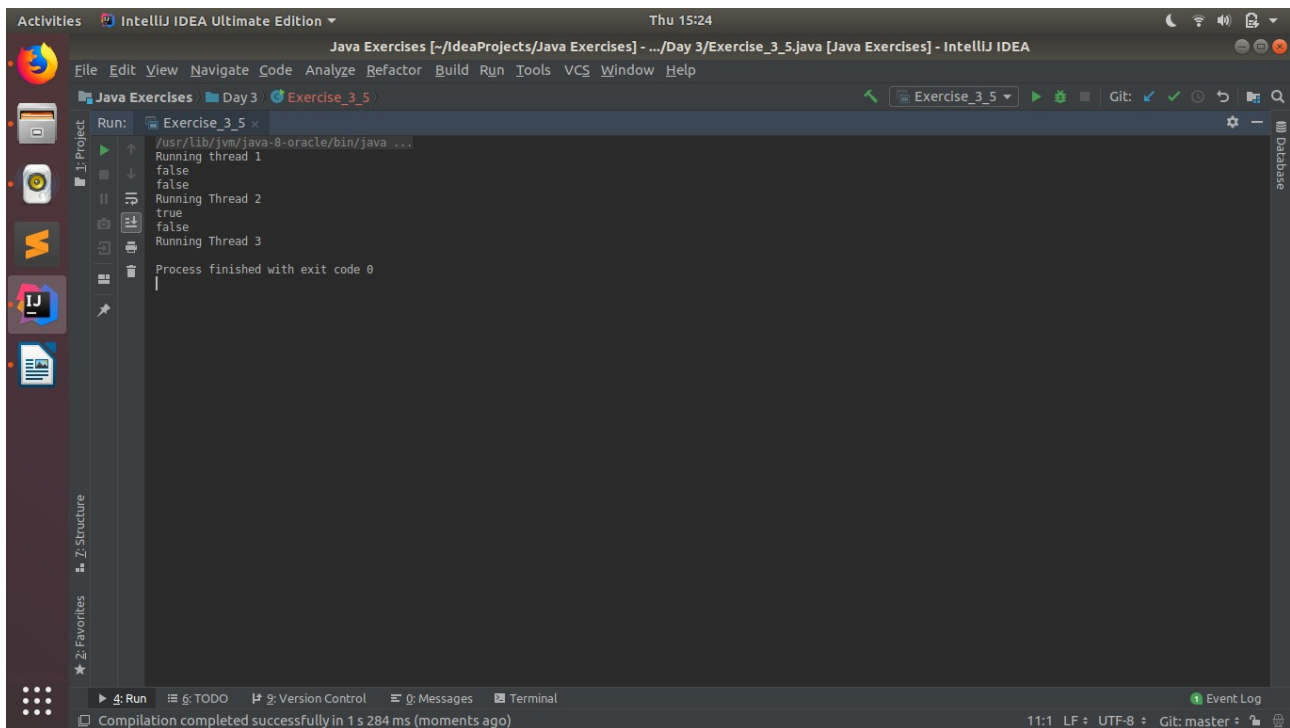
```
1 import java.util.concurrent.ExecutorService;
2 import java.util.concurrent.Executors;
3
4 class Exercise_3_4 {
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         ExecutorService e = Executors.newSingleThreadExecutor();
7         try {
8             e.submit(new Runnable() {
9                 @Override
10                public void run() { System.out.println("Running thread 1"); }
11            });
12             e.submit(new Runnable() {
13                 @Override
14                public void run() { System.out.println("Running Thread 2"); }
15            });
16             e.submit(new Runnable() {
17                 @Override
18                public void run() {
19                    try {
20                        Thread.sleep(4000L);
21                        System.out.println("Running Thread 3");
22                    } catch (InterruptedException e) {
23                        e.printStackTrace();
24                    }
25                }
26            });
27             finally {
28                 e.shutdownNow();
29             }
30         }
31     }
32 }
33
34 Run: Exercise_3_4 x
35 /usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle/bin/java ...
36 Running thread 1
37 Running Thread 2
38 Running Thread 3
39
40 Compilation completed successfully in 1 s 157 ms (moments ago)
```



Q5. Use `isShutDown()` and `isTerminated()` with `ExecutorService`.

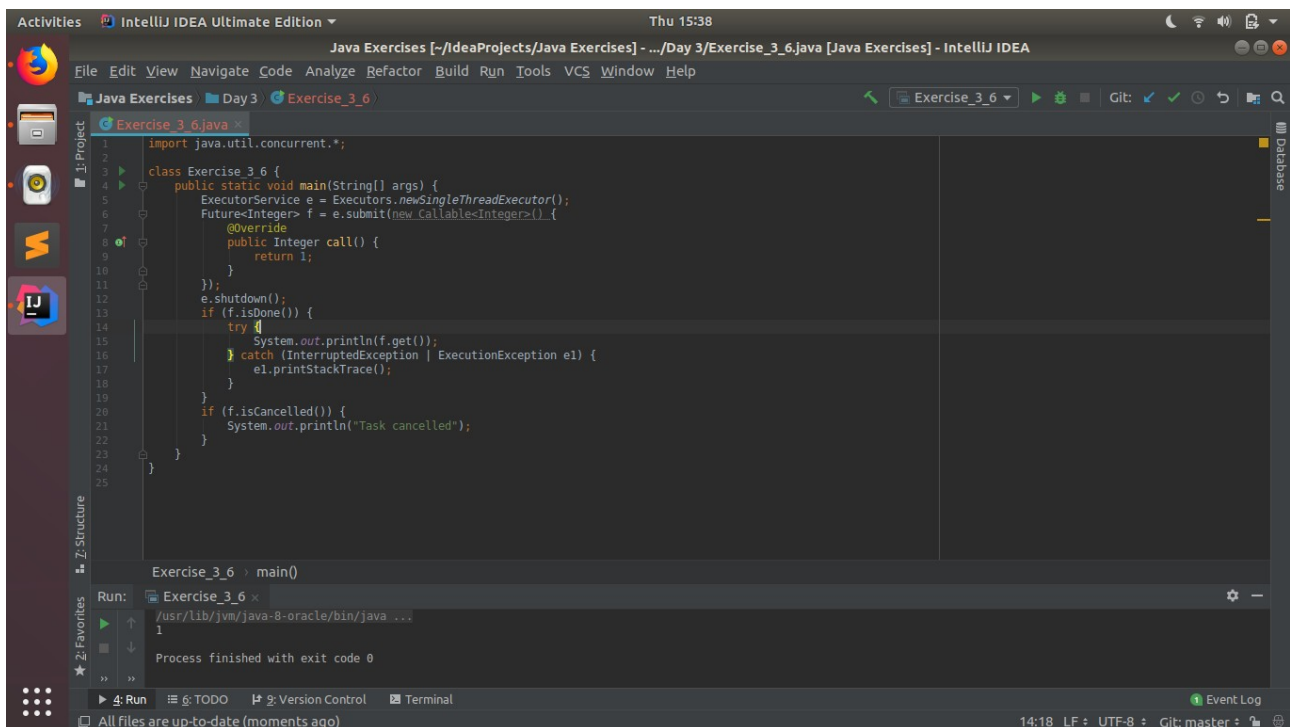
A5.





Q6. Return a Future from ExecutorService by using callable and use get(), isDone(), isCancelled() with the Future object to know the status of task submitted.

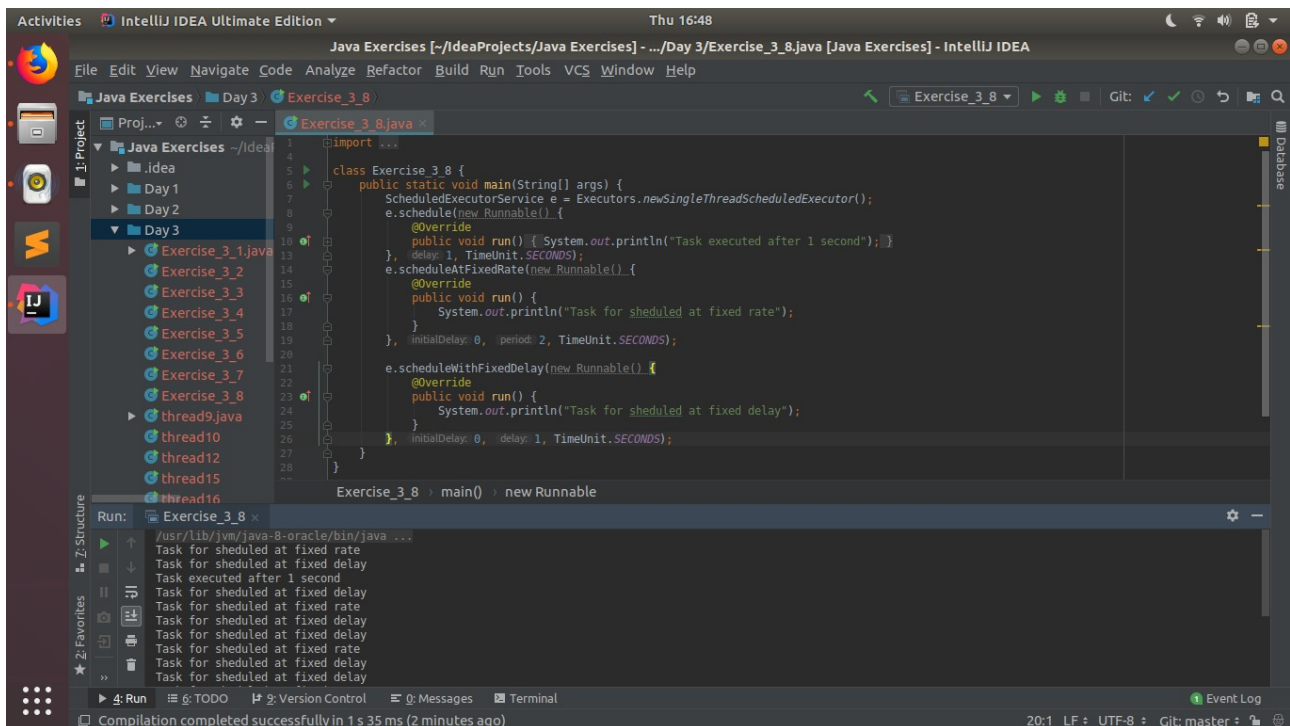
A6.



A7.

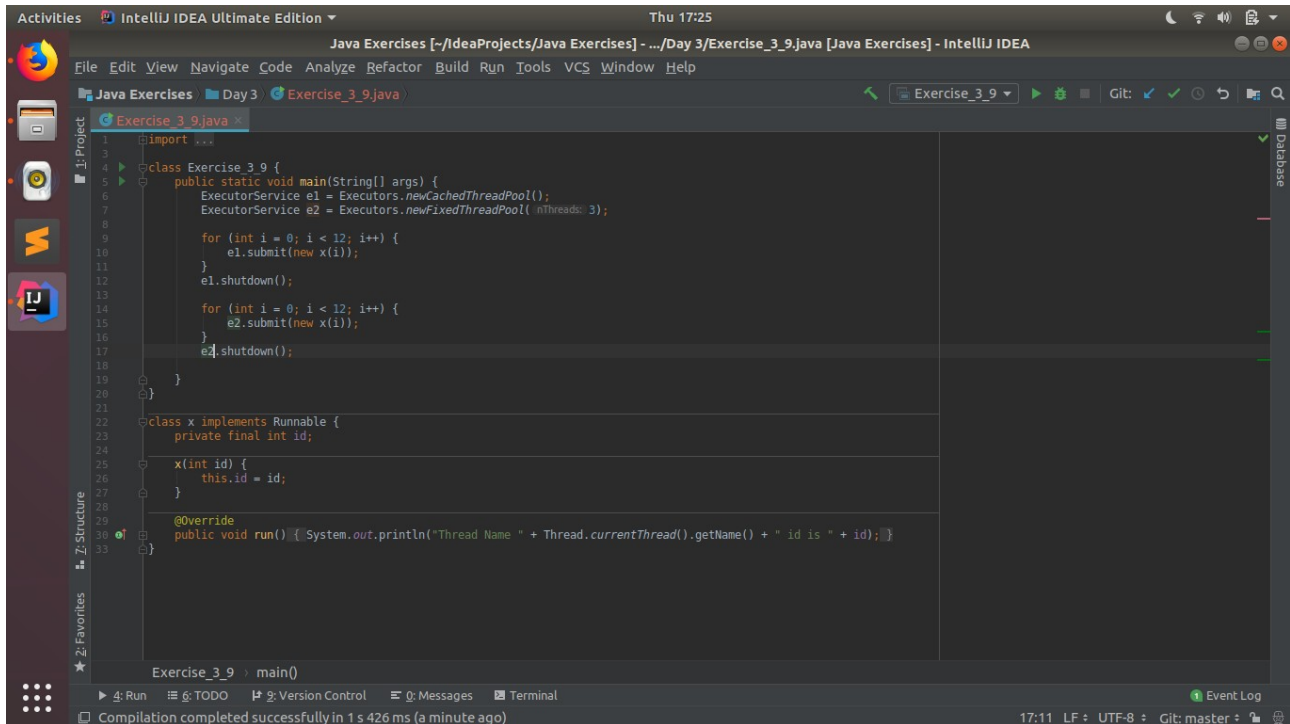


A8.



Q9. Increase concurrency with Thread pools using `newCachedThreadPool()` and `newFixedThreadPool()`.

A9.

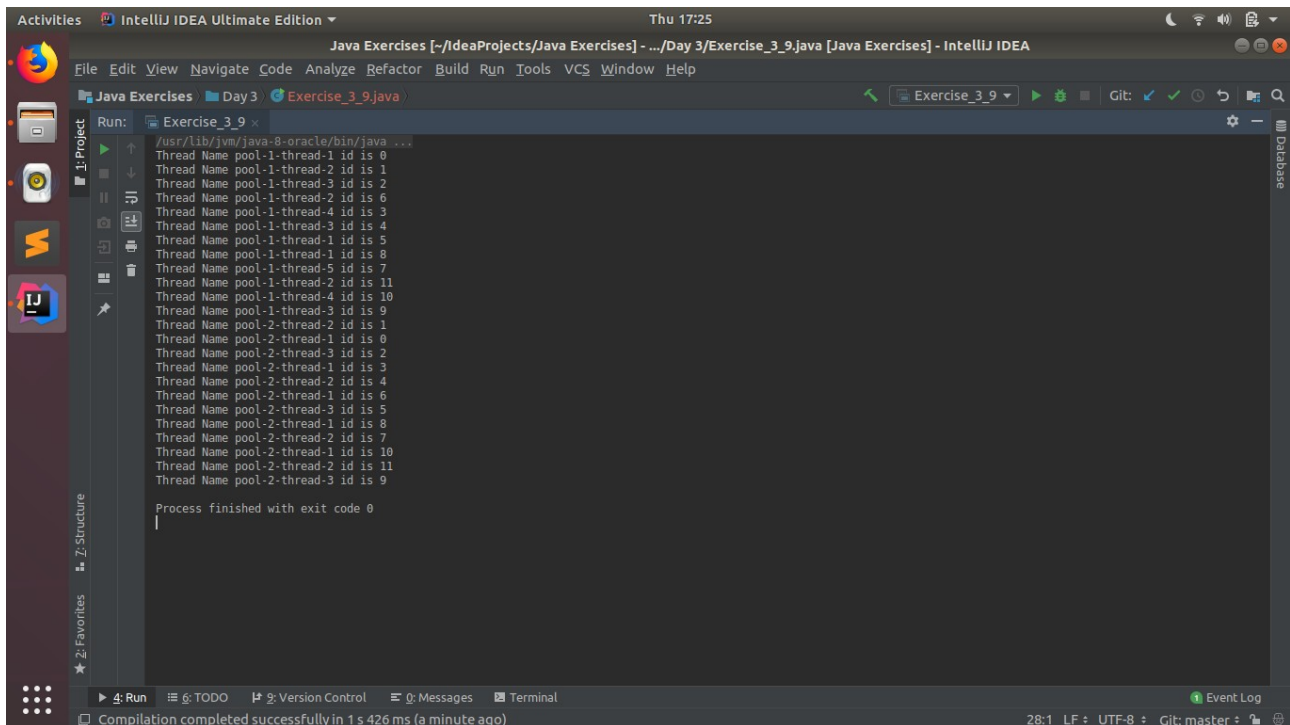


```
1 import java.util.concurrent.*;
2
3
4 class Exercise_3_9 {
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         ExecutorService e1 = Executors.newCachedThreadPool();
7         ExecutorService e2 = Executors.newFixedThreadPool(3);
8
9         for (int i = 0; i < 12; i++) {
10             e1.submit(new x(i));
11         }
12         e1.shutdown();
13
14         for (int i = 0; i < 12; i++) {
15             e2.submit(new x(i));
16         }
17         e2.shutdown();
18     }
19 }
20
21 class x implements Runnable {
22     private final int id;
23
24     x(int id) {
25         this.id = id;
26     }
27
28     @Override
29     public void run() { System.out.println("Thread Name " + Thread.currentThread().getName() + " id is " + id); }
30 }
31
32
33
```

Exercise_3_9 > main()

Run: Exercise_3_9

Compilation completed successfully in 1 s 426 ms (a minute ago)



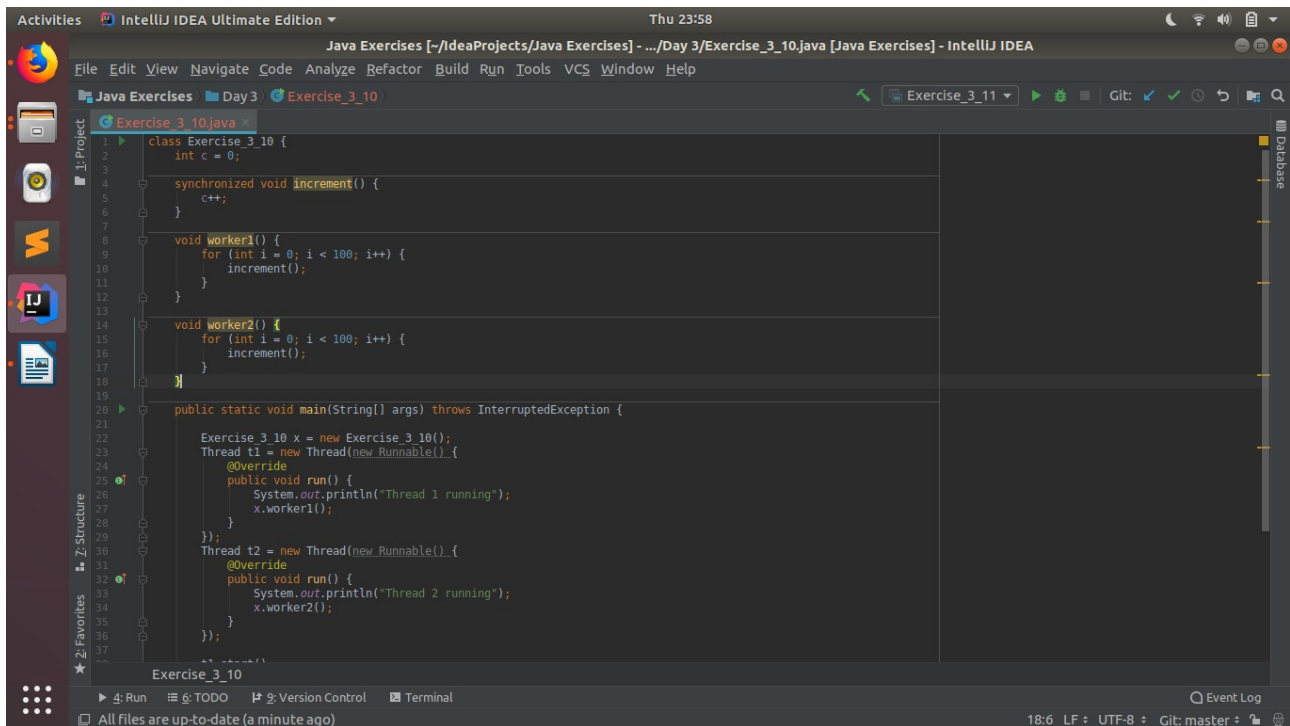
```
Run: Exercise_3_9
/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle/bin/java ...
Thread Name pool-1-thread-1 id is 0
Thread Name pool-1-thread-2 id is 1
Thread Name pool-1-thread-3 id is 2
Thread Name pool-1-thread-2 id is 6
Thread Name pool-1-thread-4 id is 3
Thread Name pool-1-thread-5 id is 4
Thread Name pool-1-thread-1 id is 5
Thread Name pool-1-thread-1 id is 8
Thread Name pool-1-thread-5 id is 7
Thread Name pool-1-thread-2 id is 11
Thread Name pool-1-thread-4 id is 10
Thread Name pool-1-thread-3 id is 9
Thread Name pool-2-thread-2 id is 1
Thread Name pool-2-thread-1 id is 0
Thread Name pool-2-thread-3 id is 2
Thread Name pool-2-thread-1 id is 3
Thread Name pool-2-thread-2 id is 4
Thread Name pool-2-thread-1 id is 6
Thread Name pool-2-thread-3 id is 5
Thread Name pool-2-thread-1 id is 8
Thread Name pool-2-thread-2 id is 7
Thread Name pool-2-thread-1 id is 10
Thread Name pool-2-thread-2 id is 11
Thread Name pool-2-thread-3 id is 9
Process finished with exit code 0
|
```

Run: Exercise_3_9

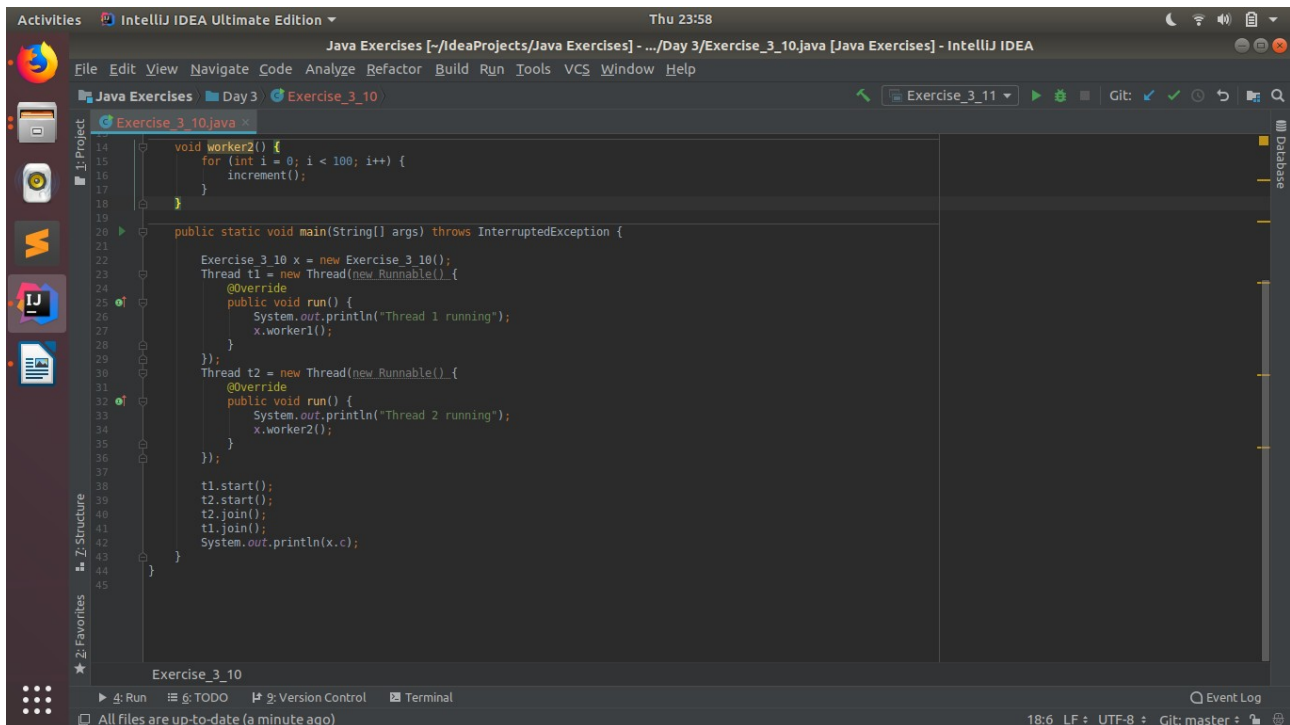
Compilation completed successfully in 1 s 426 ms (a minute ago)

Q10. Use Synchronize method to enable synchronization between multiple threads trying to access method at same time.

A10.



```
1 class Exercise_3_10 {
2     int c = 0;
3
4     synchronized void increment() {
5         c++;
6     }
7
8     void worker1() {
9         for (int i = 0; i < 100; i++) {
10             increment();
11         }
12     }
13
14     void worker2() {
15         for (int i = 0; i < 100; i++) {
16             increment();
17         }
18     }
19
20     public static void main(String[] args) throws InterruptedException {
21
22         Exercise_3_10 x = new Exercise_3_10();
23         Thread t1 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
24             @Override
25             public void run() {
26                 System.out.println("Thread 1 running");
27                 x.worker1();
28             }
29         });
30         Thread t2 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
31             @Override
32             public void run() {
33                 System.out.println("Thread 2 running");
34                 x.worker2();
35             }
36         });
37
38         t1.start();
39         t2.start();
40         t1.join();
41         t2.join();
42         System.out.println(x.c);
43     }
44 }
```



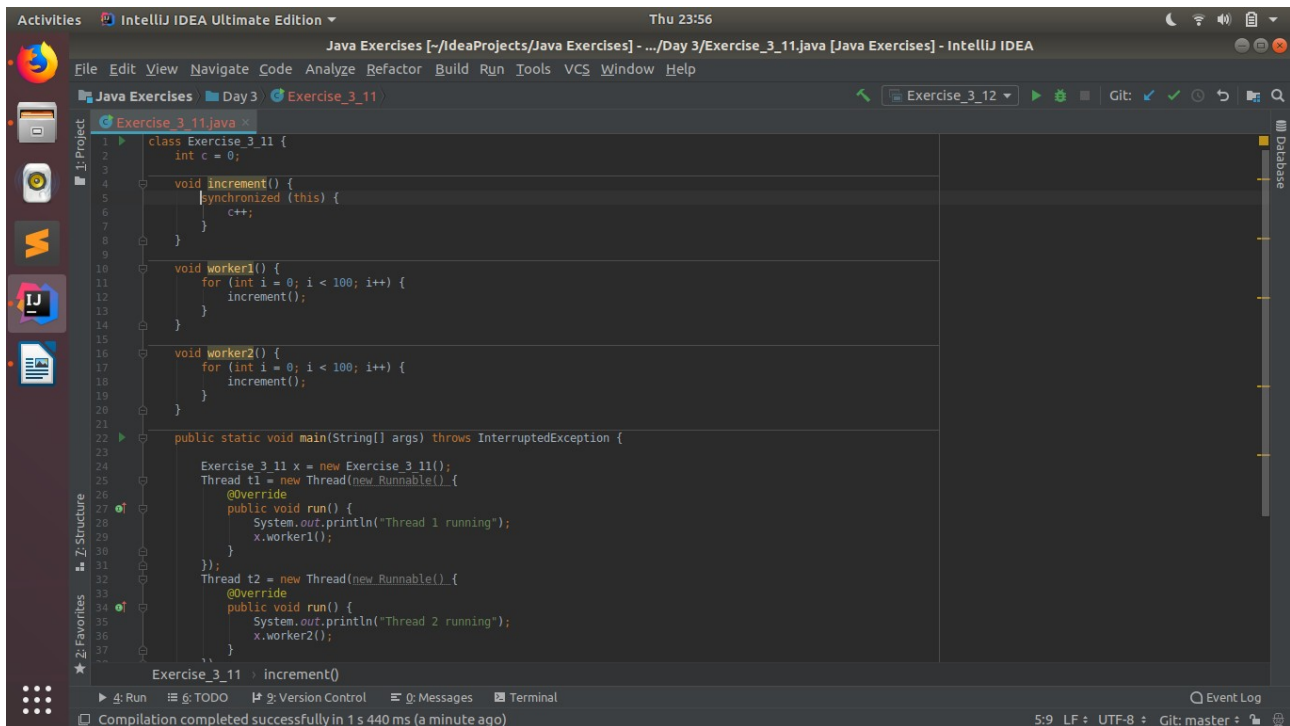
```
14 void worker2() {
15     for (int i = 0; i < 100; i++) {
16         increment();
17     }
18 }
19
20 public static void main(String[] args) throws InterruptedException {
21
22     Exercise_3_10 x = new Exercise_3_10();
23     Thread t1 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
24         @Override
25         public void run() {
26             System.out.println("Thread 1 running");
27             x.worker1();
28         }
29     });
30     Thread t2 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
31         @Override
32         public void run() {
33             System.out.println("Thread 2 running");
34             x.worker2();
35         }
36     });
37
38     t1.start();
39     t2.start();
40     t1.join();
41     t2.join();
42     System.out.println(x.c);
43 }
44 }
```



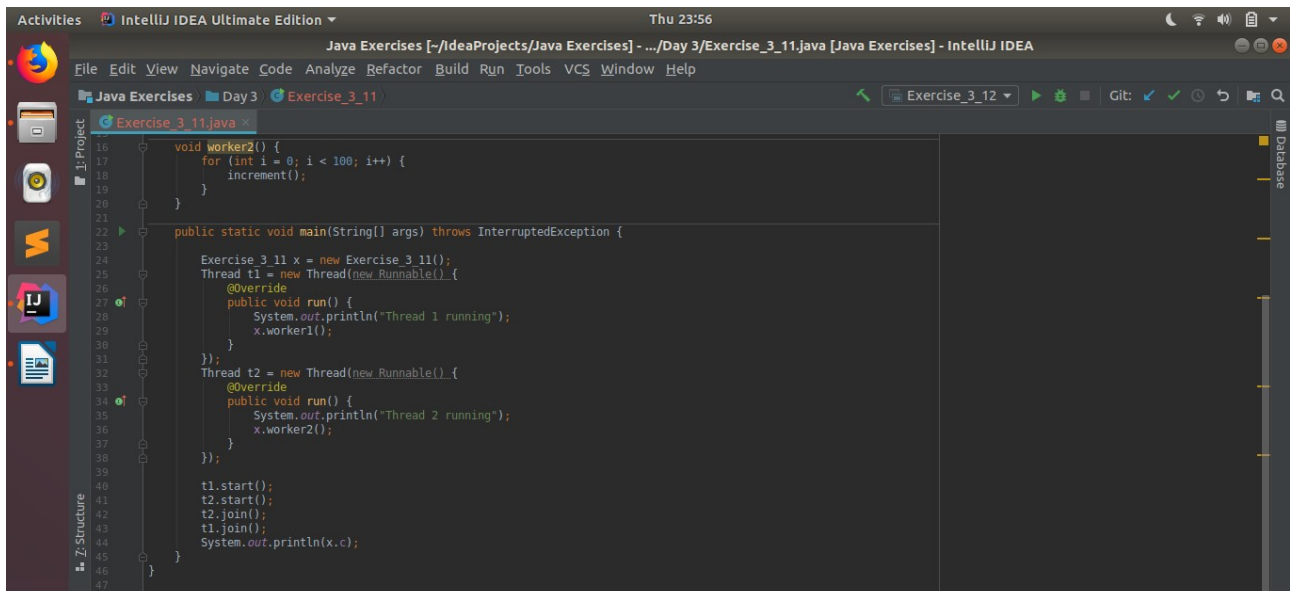
```
Run: Exercise_3_10 x
/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle/bin/java ...
Thread 1 running
Thread 2 running
200
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Q11. Use Synchronize block to enable synchronization between multiple threads trying to access method at same time.

A11.



```
1 class Exercise_3_11 {
2     int c = 0;
3
4     void increment() {
5         synchronized (this) {
6             c++;
7         }
8     }
9
10    void worker1() {
11        for (int i = 0; i < 100; i++) {
12            increment();
13        }
14    }
15
16    void worker2() {
17        for (int i = 0; i < 100; i++) {
18            increment();
19        }
20    }
21
22    public static void main(String[] args) throws InterruptedException {
23
24        Exercise_3_11 x = new Exercise_3_11();
25        Thread t1 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
26            @Override
27            public void run() {
28                System.out.println("Thread 1 running");
29                x.worker1();
30            }
31        });
32        Thread t2 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
33            @Override
34            public void run() {
35                System.out.println("Thread 2 running");
36                x.worker2();
37            }
38        });
39
40        t1.start();
41        t2.start();
42        t1.join();
43        t2.join();
44        System.out.println(x.c);
45    }
46 }
```



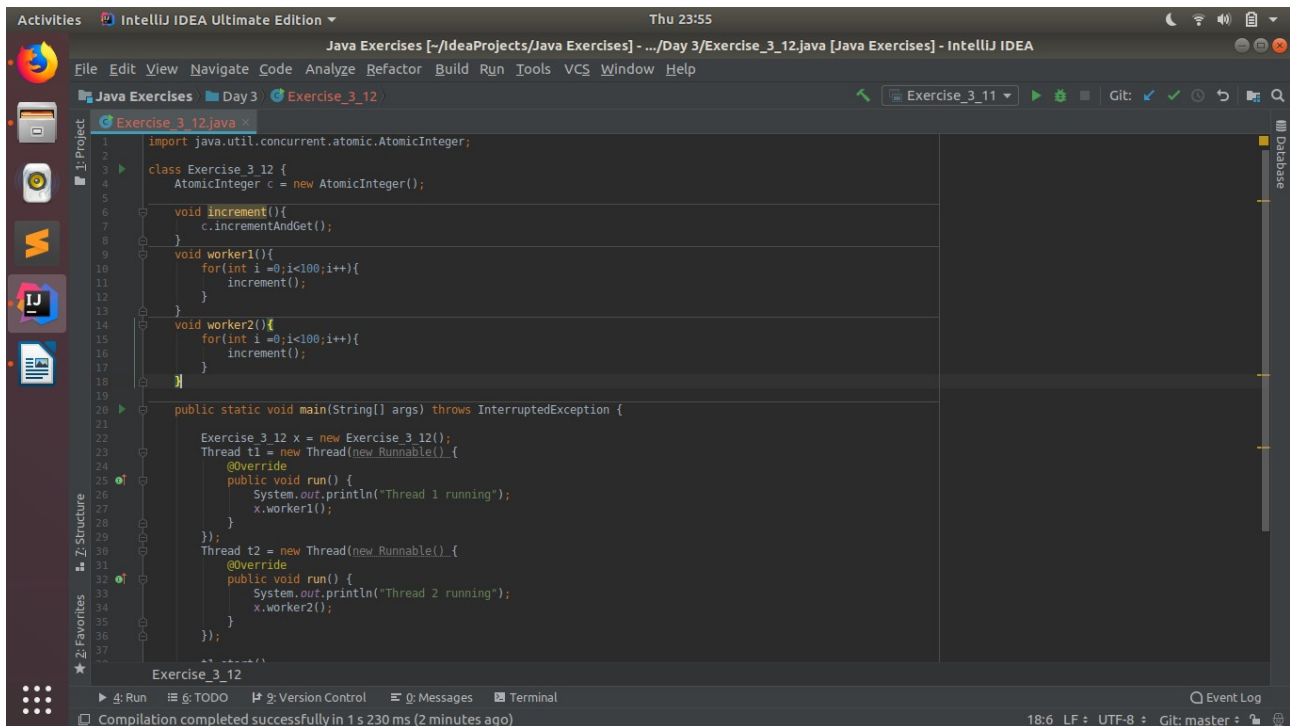
```
16 void worker2() {
17     for (int i = 0; i < 100; i++) {
18         increment();
19     }
20 }
21
22 public static void main(String[] args) throws InterruptedException {
23
24     Exercise_3_11 x = new Exercise_3_11();
25     Thread t1 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
26         @Override
27         public void run() {
28             System.out.println("Thread 1 running");
29             x.worker1();
30         }
31     });
32     Thread t2 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
33         @Override
34         public void run() {
35             System.out.println("Thread 2 running");
36             x.worker2();
37         }
38     });
39
40     t1.start();
41     t2.start();
42     t1.join();
43     t2.join();
44     System.out.println(x.c);
45 }
46 }
```



```
Run: Exercise_3_11 x
/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle/bin/java ...
Thread 1 running
Thread 2 running
200
Process finished with exit code 0
```


Q12. Use Atomic Classes instead of Synchronize method and blocks.

A12.



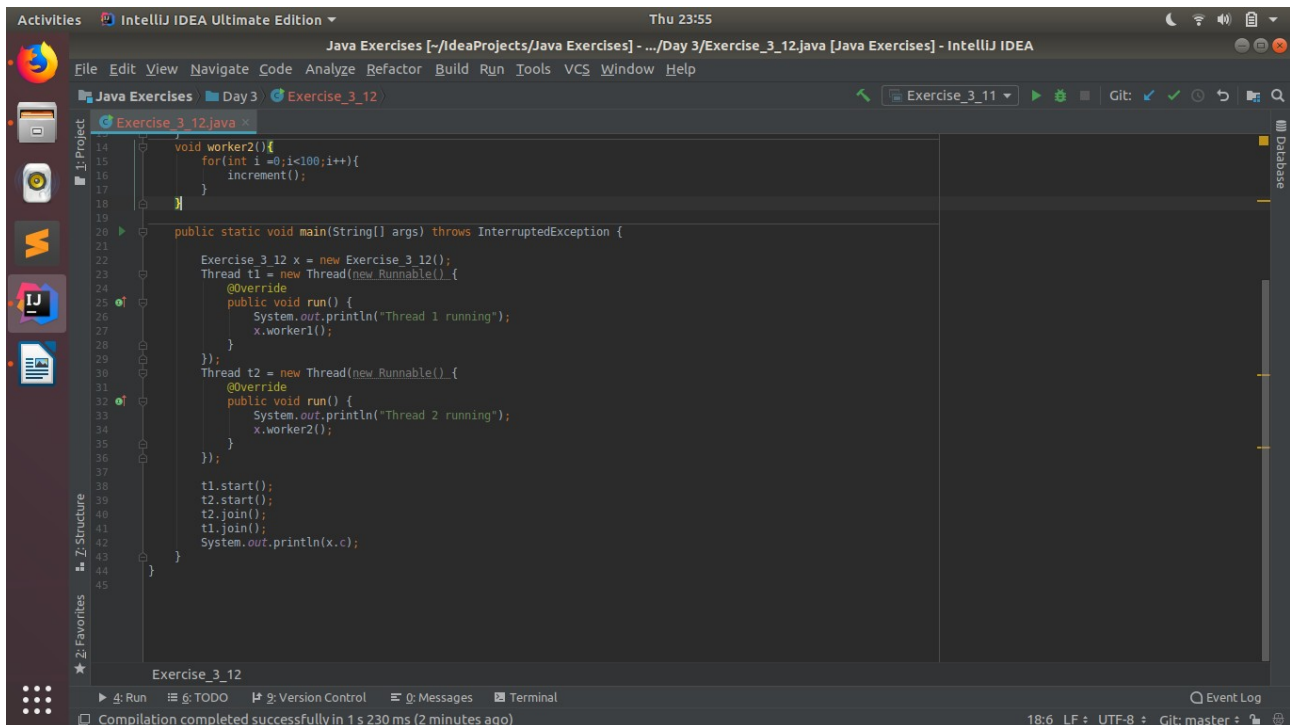
```
1 import java.util.concurrent.atomic.AtomicInteger;
2
3 class Exercise_3_12 {
4     AtomicInteger c = new AtomicInteger();
5
6     void increment(){
7         c.incrementAndGet();
8     }
9
10    void worker1(){
11        for(int i =0;i<100;i++){
12            increment();
13        }
14    }
15    void worker2(){
16        for(int i =0;i<100;i++){
17            increment();
18        }
19    }
20
21    public static void main(String[] args) throws InterruptedException {
22
23        Exercise_3_12 x = new Exercise_3_12();
24        Thread t1 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
25            @Override
26            public void run() {
27                System.out.println("Thread 1 running");
28                x.worker1();
29            }
30        });
31        Thread t2 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
32            @Override
33            public void run() {
34                System.out.println("Thread 2 running");
35                x.worker2();
36            }
37        });
38    }
39}
```

Exercise_3_12

Run | TODO | Version Control | Messages | Terminal | Event Log

Compilation completed successfully in 1 s 230 ms (2 minutes ago)

18:6 LF : UTF-8 : Git: master



```
14 void worker2(){
15     for(int i =0;i<100;i++){
16         increment();
17     }
18 }
19
20 public static void main(String[] args) throws InterruptedException {
21
22     Exercise_3_12 x = new Exercise_3_12();
23     Thread t1 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
24         @Override
25         public void run() {
26             System.out.println("Thread 1 running");
27             x.worker1();
28         }
29     });
30     Thread t2 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
31         @Override
32         public void run() {
33             System.out.println("Thread 2 running");
34             x.worker2();
35         }
36     });
37
38     t1.start();
39     t2.start();
40     t1.join();
41     t2.join();
42     System.out.println(x.c);
43 }
44 }
45 }
```

Exercise_3_12

Run | TODO | Version Control | Messages | Terminal | Event Log

Compilation completed successfully in 1 s 230 ms (2 minutes ago)

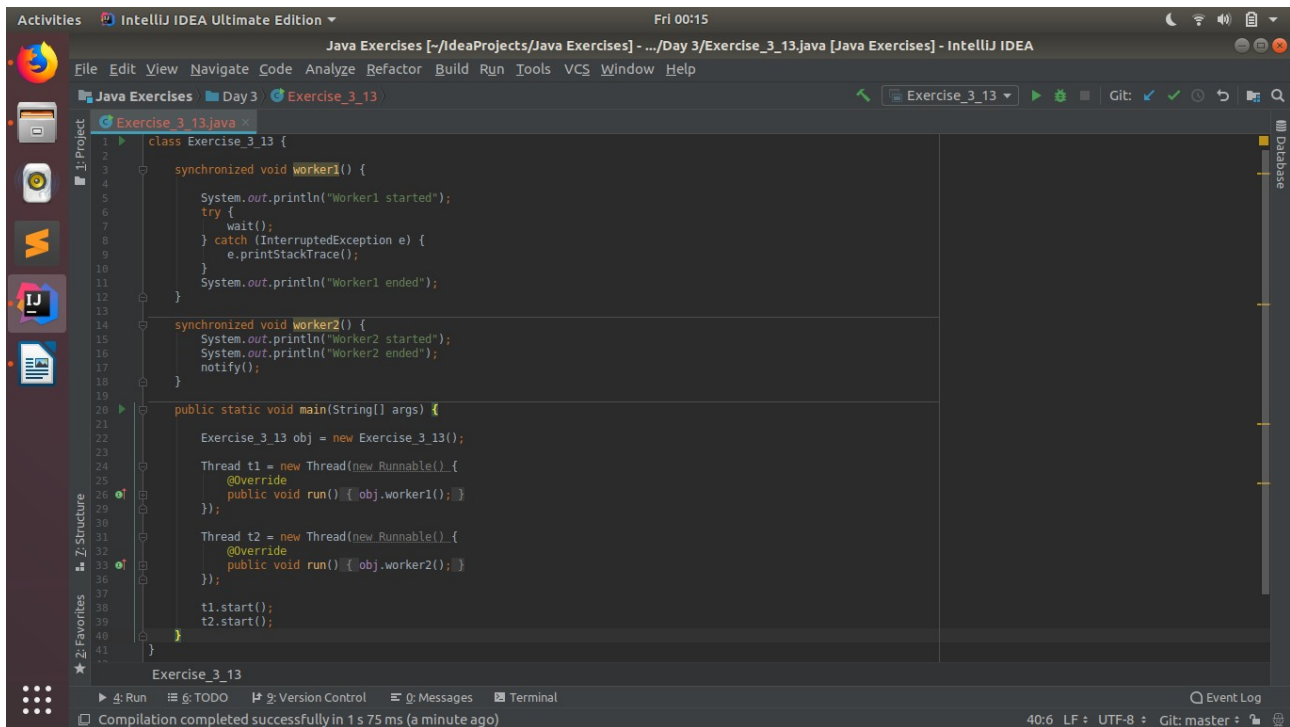
18:6 LF : UTF-8 : Git: master



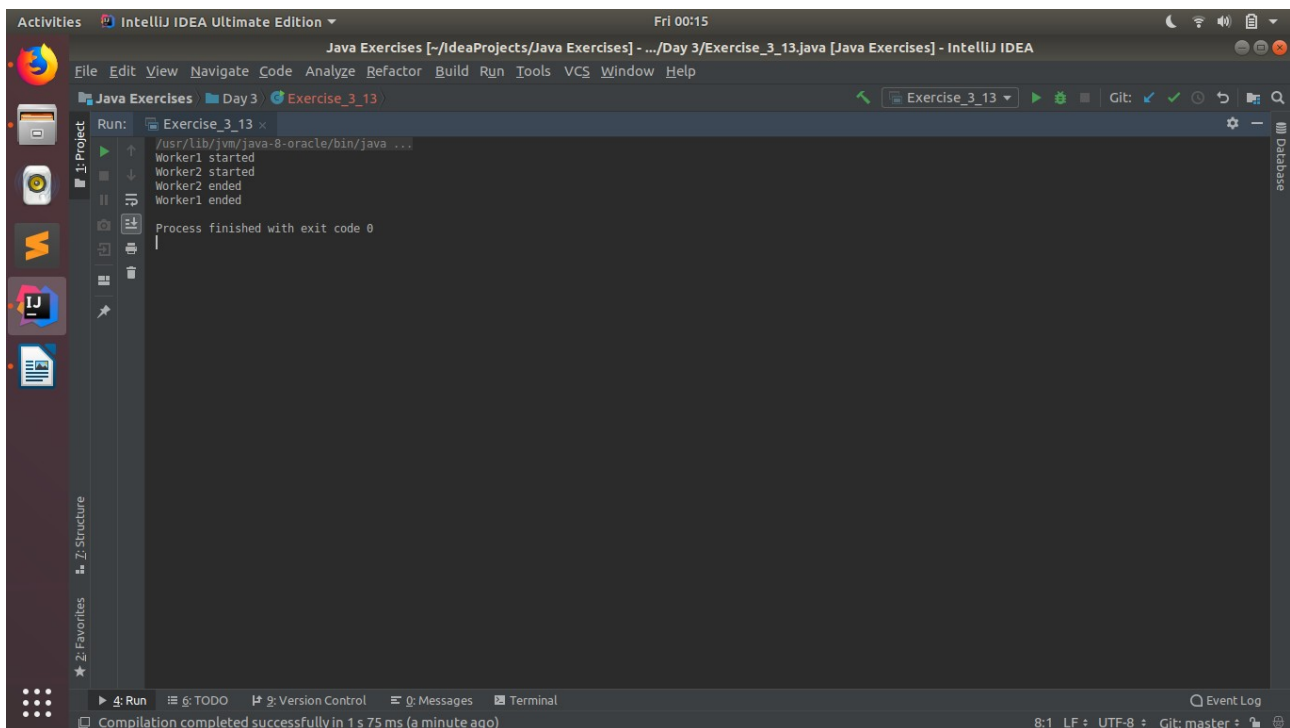
```
Run: Exercise_3_12 x
/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle/bin/java ...
Thread 1 running
Thread 2 running
200
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Q13. Coordinate 2 threads using wait() and notify().

A13.



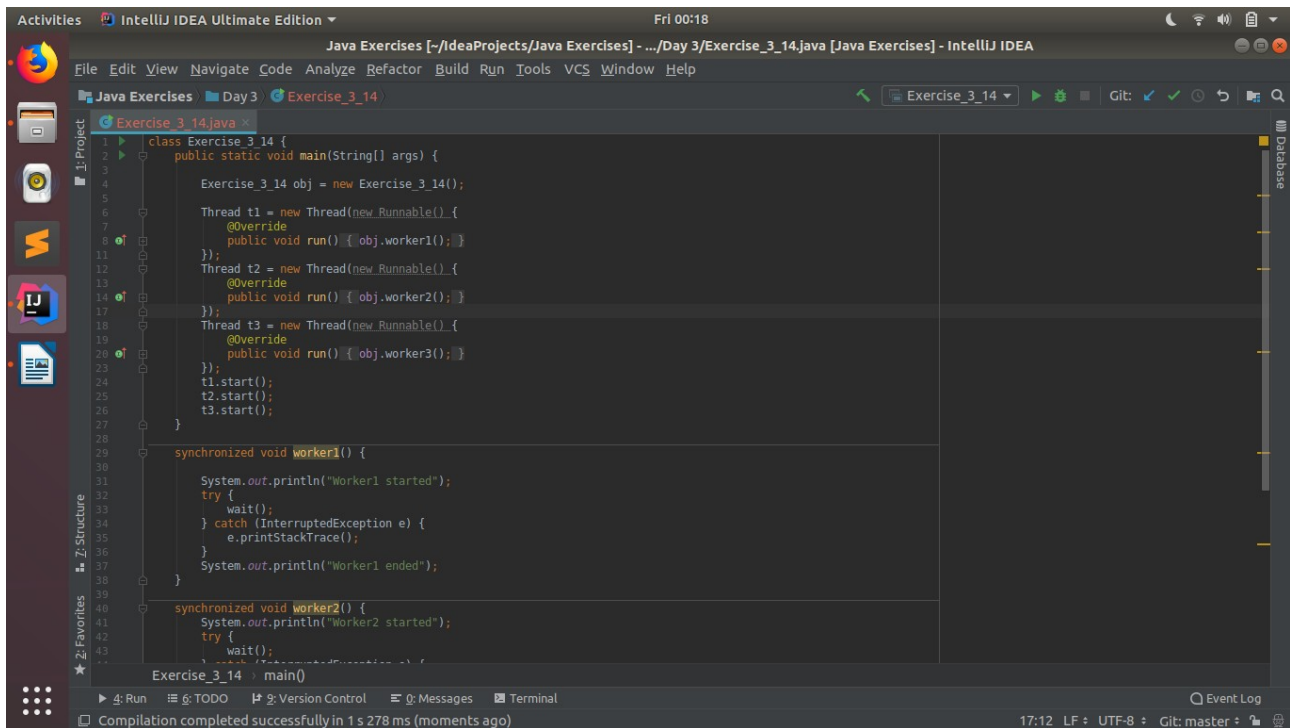
```
1 class Exercise_3_13 {
2
3     synchronized void worker1() {
4         System.out.println("Worker1 started");
5         try {
6             wait();
7         } catch (InterruptedException e) {
8             e.printStackTrace();
9         }
10        System.out.println("Worker1 ended");
11    }
12
13    synchronized void worker2() {
14        System.out.println("Worker2 started");
15        System.out.println("Worker2 ended");
16        notify();
17    }
18
19    public static void main(String[] args) {
20
21        Exercise_3_13 obj = new Exercise_3_13();
22
23        Thread t1 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
24            @Override
25            public void run() { obj.worker1(); }
26        });
27
28        Thread t2 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
29            @Override
30            public void run() { obj.worker2(); }
31        });
32
33        t1.start();
34        t2.start();
35    }
36
37
38
39
40
41 }
```



```
Run: Exercise_3_13 x
/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle/bin/java ...
Worker1 started
Worker2 started
Worker2 ended
Worker1 ended
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Q14 Coordinate multiple threads using wait() and notifyAll()

A14.

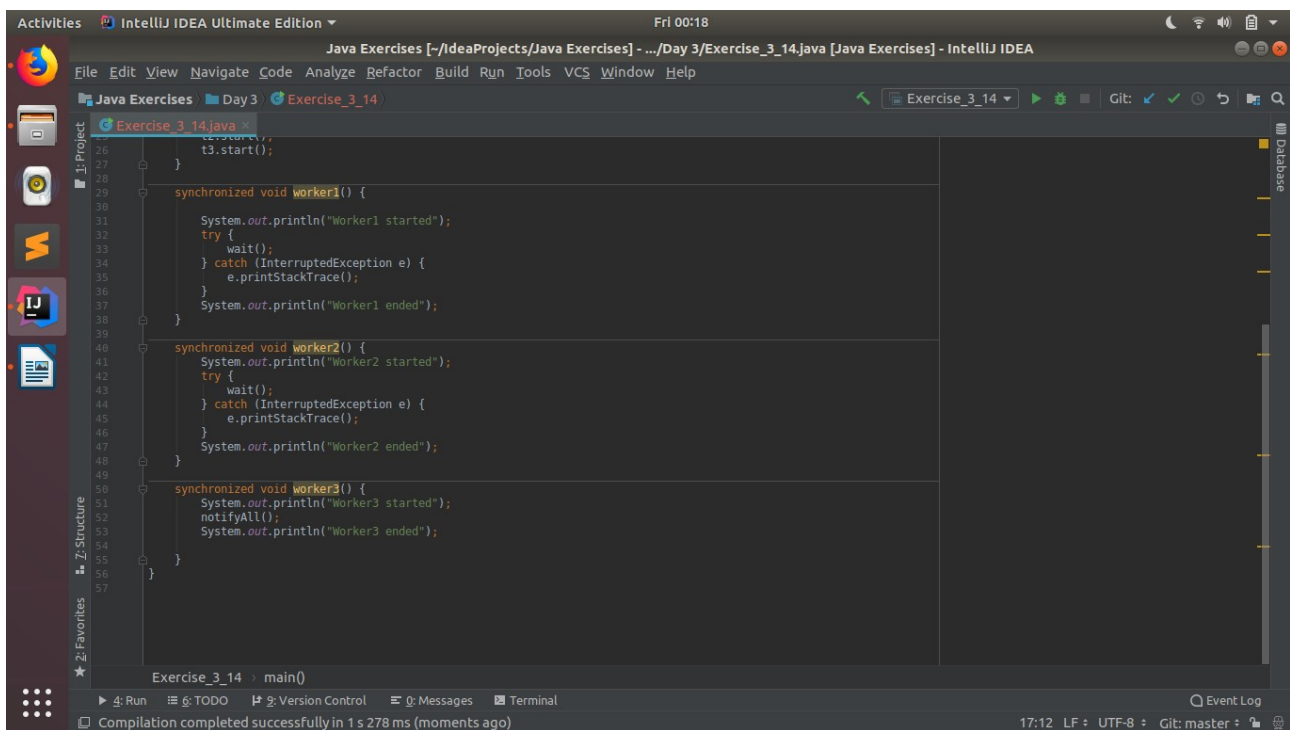


```
1 class Exercise_3_14 {
2     public static void main(String[] args) {
3
4         Exercise_3_14 obj = new Exercise_3_14();
5
6         Thread t1 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
7             @Override
8             public void run() { obj.worker1(); }
9         });
10        Thread t2 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
11            @Override
12            public void run() { obj.worker2(); }
13        });
14        Thread t3 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
15            @Override
16            public void run() { obj.worker3(); }
17        });
18        t1.start();
19        t2.start();
20        t3.start();
21    }
22
23    synchronized void worker1() {
24        System.out.println("Worker1 started");
25        try {
26            wait();
27        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
28            e.printStackTrace();
29        }
30        System.out.println("Worker1 ended");
31    }
32
33    synchronized void worker2() {
34        System.out.println("Worker2 started");
35        try {
36            wait();
37        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
38            e.printStackTrace();
39        }
40        System.out.println("Worker2 ended");
41    }
42
43    synchronized void worker3() {
44        System.out.println("Worker3 started");
45        try {
46            wait();
47        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
48            e.printStackTrace();
49        }
50        System.out.println("Worker3 ended");
51    }
52
53    }
54
55    }
56
57    }
```

Exercise_3_14 → main()

Run | TODO | Version Control | Messages | Terminal | Event Log

Compilation completed successfully in 1 s 278 ms (moments ago) 17:12 LF : UTF-8 : Git: master :



```
26        t1.start();
27        t2.start();
28        t3.start();
29    }
30
31    synchronized void worker1() {
32        System.out.println("Worker1 started");
33        try {
34            wait();
35        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
36            e.printStackTrace();
37        }
38        System.out.println("Worker1 ended");
39    }
40
41    synchronized void worker2() {
42        System.out.println("Worker2 started");
43        try {
44            wait();
45        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
46            e.printStackTrace();
47        }
48        System.out.println("Worker2 ended");
49    }
50
51    synchronized void worker3() {
52        System.out.println("Worker3 started");
53        try {
54            wait();
55        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
56            e.printStackTrace();
57        }
58        System.out.println("Worker3 ended");
59    }
60
61    }
62
63    }
64
65    }
```

Exercise_3_14 → main()

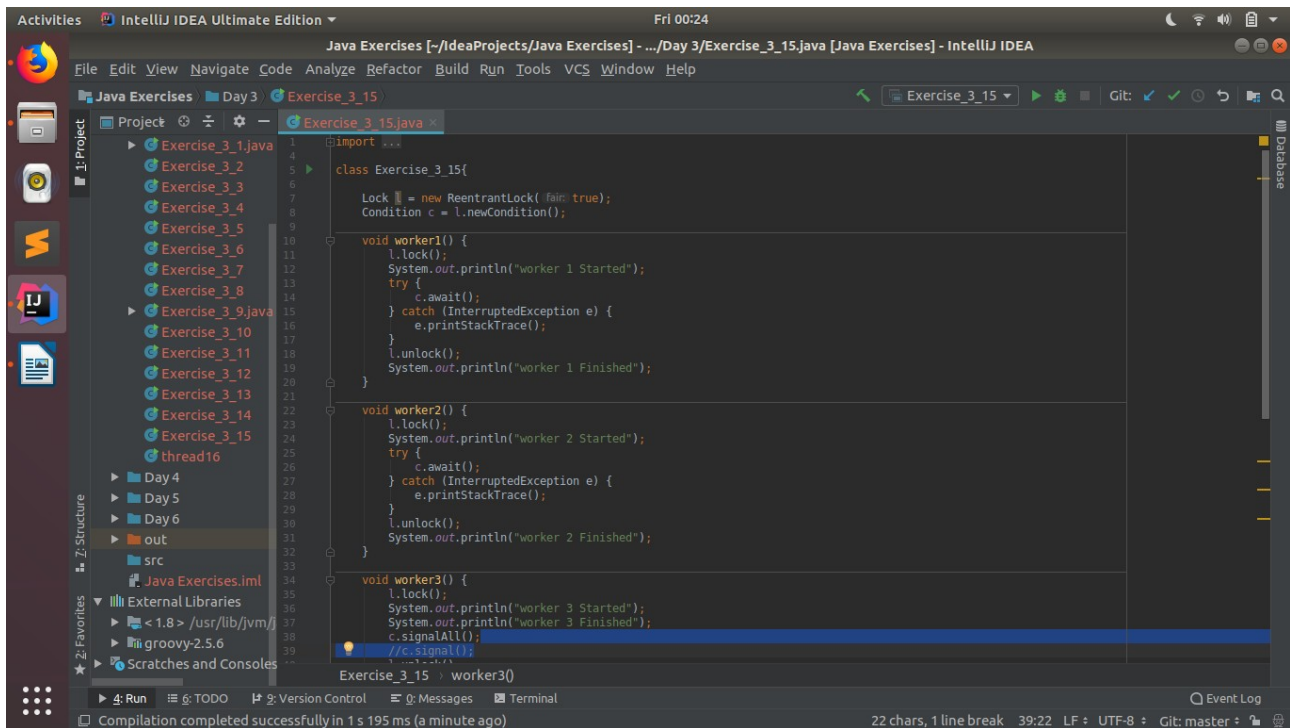
Run | TODO | Version Control | Messages | Terminal | Event Log

Compilation completed successfully in 1 s 278 ms (moments ago) 17:12 LF : UTF-8 : Git: master :

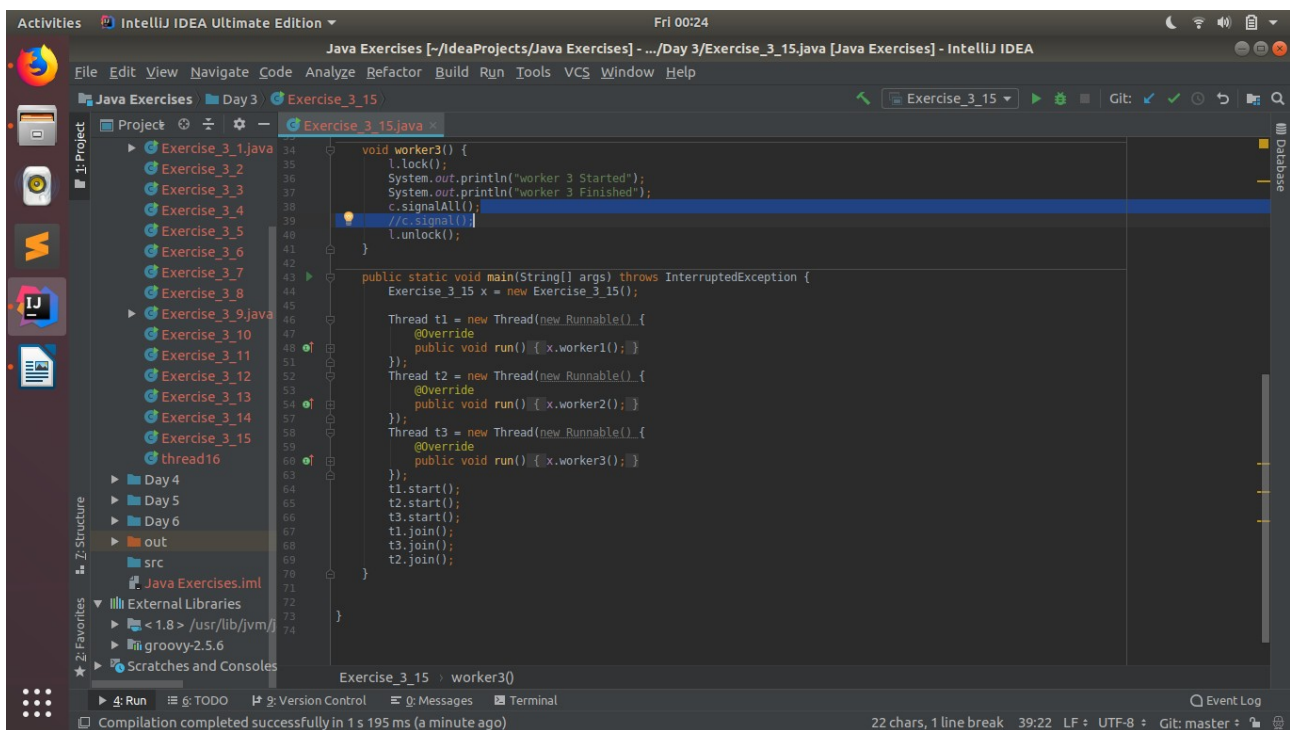


```
Run: Exercise_3_14 x
/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle/bin/java ...
Worker1 started
Worker2 started
Worker3 started
Worker3 ended
Worker2 ended
Worker1 ended
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Q15. Use Reentrant lock for coordinating 2 threads with signal(), signalAll() and wait().
A15.



```
1 import java.util.concurrent.*;
2
3 class Exercise_3_15 {
4     Lock l = new ReentrantLock(true);
5     Condition c = l.newCondition();
6
7     void worker1() {
8         l.lock();
9         System.out.println("worker 1 Started");
10        try {
11            c.await();
12        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
13            e.printStackTrace();
14        }
15        l.unlock();
16        System.out.println("worker 1 Finished");
17    }
18
19    void worker2() {
20        l.lock();
21        System.out.println("worker 2 Started");
22        try {
23            c.await();
24        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
25            e.printStackTrace();
26        }
27        l.unlock();
28        System.out.println("worker 2 Finished");
29    }
30
31    void worker3() {
32        l.lock();
33        System.out.println("worker 3 Started");
34        System.out.println("worker 3 Finished");
35        c.signalAll();
36        //c.signal();
37        l.unlock();
38    }
39
40    public static void main(String[] args) throws InterruptedException {
41        Exercise_3_15 x = new Exercise_3_15();
42        Thread t1 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
43            @Override
44            public void run() { x.worker1(); }
45        });
46        Thread t2 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
47            @Override
48            public void run() { x.worker2(); }
49        });
50        Thread t3 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
51            @Override
52            public void run() { x.worker3(); }
53        });
54        t1.start();
55        t2.start();
56        t3.start();
57        t1.join();
58        t2.join();
59        t3.join();
60    }
61 }
```



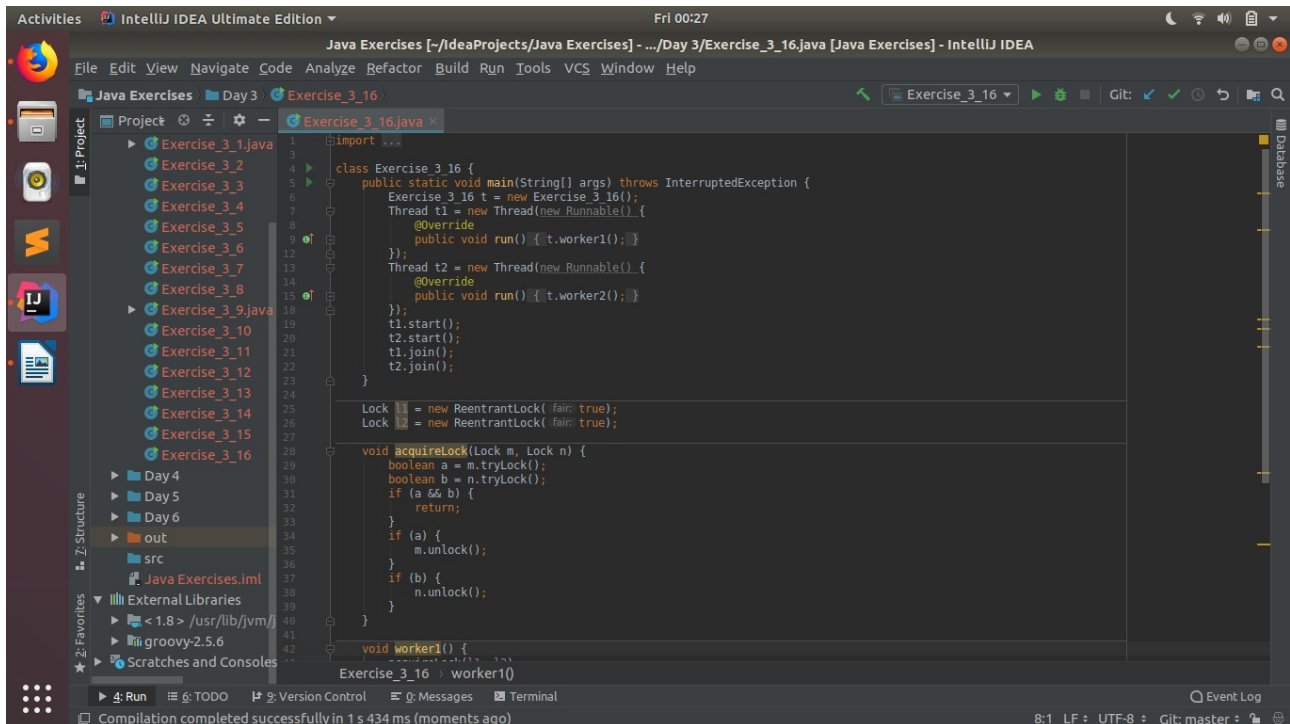
```
1 import java.util.concurrent.*;
2
3 class Exercise_3_15 {
4     Lock l = new ReentrantLock(true);
5     Condition c = l.newCondition();
6
7     void worker1() {
8         l.lock();
9         System.out.println("worker 1 Started");
10        try {
11            c.await();
12        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
13            e.printStackTrace();
14        }
15        l.unlock();
16        System.out.println("worker 1 Finished");
17    }
18
19    void worker2() {
20        l.lock();
21        System.out.println("worker 2 Started");
22        try {
23            c.await();
24        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
25            e.printStackTrace();
26        }
27        l.unlock();
28        System.out.println("worker 2 Finished");
29    }
30
31    void worker3() {
32        l.lock();
33        System.out.println("worker 3 Started");
34        System.out.println("worker 3 Finished");
35        c.signalAll();
36        //c.signal();
37        l.unlock();
38    }
39
40    public static void main(String[] args) throws InterruptedException {
41        Exercise_3_15 x = new Exercise_3_15();
42        Thread t1 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
43            @Override
44            public void run() { x.worker1(); }
45        });
46        Thread t2 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
47            @Override
48            public void run() { x.worker2(); }
49        });
50        Thread t3 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
51            @Override
52            public void run() { x.worker3(); }
53        });
54        t1.start();
55        t2.start();
56        t3.start();
57        t1.join();
58        t2.join();
59        t3.join();
60    }
61 }
```



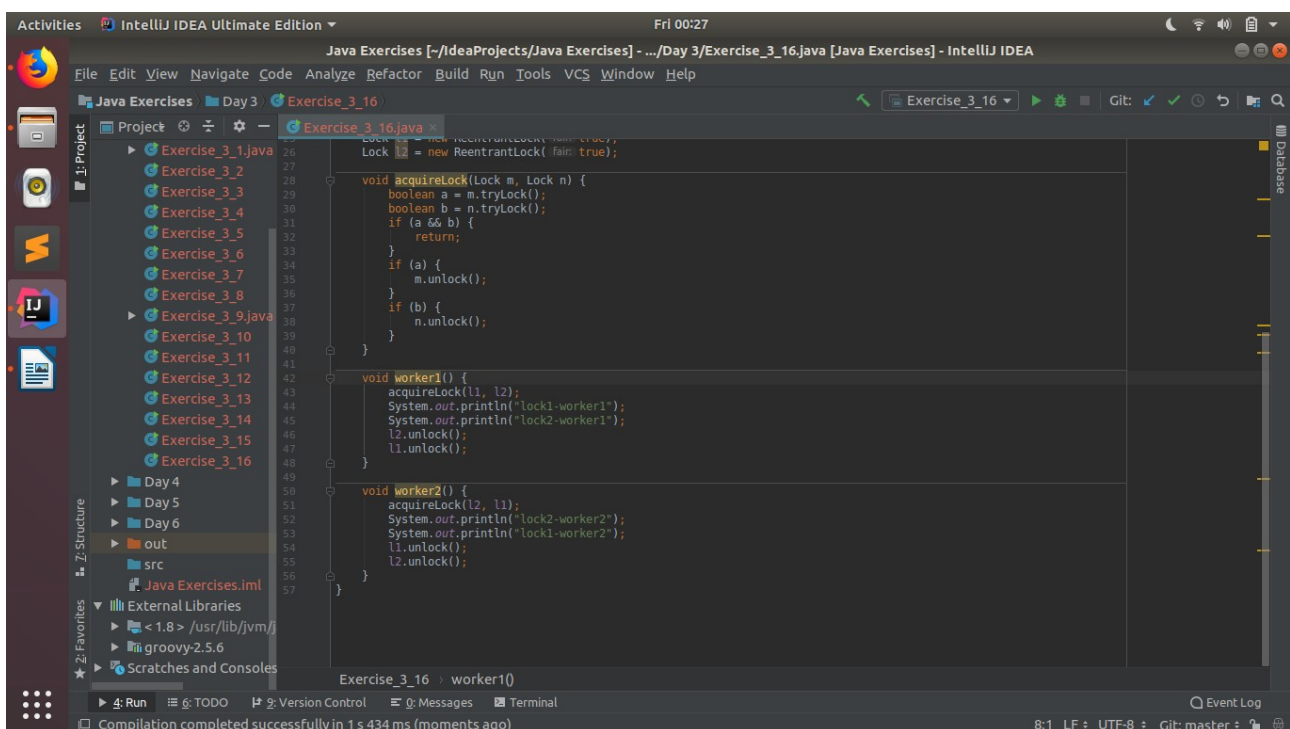
```
Run: Exercise_3_15 x
/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle/bin/java ...
worker 1 Started
worker 2 Started
worker 3 Started
worker 3 Finished
worker 1 Finished
worker 2 Finished
Process finished with exit code 0
```


Q16. Create a deadlock and Resolve it using tryLock().


A16.



```
1 import java.util.concurrent.locks.ReentrantLock;
2
3 class Exercise_3_16 {
4     public static void main(String[] args) throws InterruptedException {
5         Exercise_3_16 t = new Exercise_3_16();
6         Thread t1 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
7             @Override
8             public void run() { t.worker1(); }
9         });
10        Thread t2 = new Thread(new Runnable() {
11            @Override
12            public void run() { t.worker2(); }
13        });
14        t1.start();
15        t2.start();
16        t1.join();
17        t2.join();
18    }
19
20    Lock l1 = new ReentrantLock( false);
21    Lock l2 = new ReentrantLock( false);
22
23    void acquireLock(Lock m, Lock n) {
24        boolean a = m.tryLock();
25        boolean b = n.tryLock();
26        if (a && b) {
27            return;
28        }
29        if (a) {
30            m.unlock();
31        }
32        if (b) {
33            n.unlock();
34        }
35    }
36
37    void worker1() {
38        // ...
39    }
40
41    void worker2() {
42        // ...
43    }
44 }
```



```
26 Lock l1 = new ReentrantLock( false);
27 Lock l2 = new ReentrantLock( false);
28
29 void acquireLock(Lock m, Lock n) {
30     boolean a = m.tryLock();
31     boolean b = n.tryLock();
32     if (a && b) {
33         return;
34     }
35     if (a) {
36         m.unlock();
37     }
38     if (b) {
39         n.unlock();
40     }
41 }
42
43 void worker1() {
44     acquireLock(l1, l2);
45     System.out.println("lock1-worker1");
46     l2.unlock();
47     l1.unlock();
48 }
49
50 void worker2() {
51     acquireLock(l2, l1);
52     System.out.println("lock2-worker2");
53     System.out.println("lock1-worker2");
54     l1.unlock();
55     l2.unlock();
56 }
57 }
```



```
Run: Exercise_3_16 x
/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle/bin/java ...
lock1-worker1
lock2-worker1
lock2-worker2
lock1-worker2
Process finished with exit code 0
```