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1  /* Codeforces 706D. Vasiliy's Multiset (time limit per test 4 seconds)
2  You are given q queries and a multiset A, initially containing only integer 0.
3  There are three types of queries:
4
5      "+ x" – add integer x to multiset A.
6
7      "- x" – erase one occurrence of integer x from multiset A. It's guaranteed
8      that at least one x is present in the multiset A before this query.
9
10     "? x" – you are given integer x and need to compute the value ,
11     i.e. the maximum value of bitwise exclusive OR (also known as XOR) of integer x
12     and some integer y from the multiset A.
13     Multiset is a set, where equal elements are allowed.
14
15 Input
16 The first line of the input contains a single integer q ( $1 \leq q \leq 200000$ )
17 – the number of queries Vasiliy has to perform.
18 Each of the following q lines of the input contains one of three characters
19 '+', '-' or '?' and an integer  $x_i$  ( $1 \leq x_i \leq 109$ ). It's guaranteed that
20 there is at least one query of the third type.
21 Note, that the integer 0 will always be present in the set A.
22
23 Output
24 For each query of the type '?' print one integer – the maximum value of
25 bitwise exclusive OR (XOR) of integer  $x_i$  and some integer from the multiset A.
26
27 Input:
28 10
29 + 8
30 + 9
31 + 11
32 + 6
33 + 1
34 ? 3
35 - 8
36 ? 3
37 ? 8
38 ? 11
39
40 Output:
41 11
42 10
43 14
44 13
45
46 Note
47 After first five operations multiset A contains integers 0, 8, 9, 11, 6 and 1.
48 The answer for the sixth query is integer  $11 = 3 \text{ xor } 8$  – maximum among integers,
49  $3 \text{ xor } 0 = 3$ ,  $3 \text{ xor } 9 = 10$ ,  $3 \text{ xor } 11 = 8$ ,  $3 \text{ xor } 6 = 5$ , and  $3 \text{ xor } 1 = 2$ .
50 */
51 #include<bits/stdc++.h>
52 using namespace std;
53 int msz;
54 struct node{
55     int cnt;
56     int v;
57     node *next[2];
58     node(){
59         cnt = v = 0;
60         next[0] = next[1] = NULL;
61     }
62 }*root;
63 string DecToBin(int x){
64     string tm;
65     while(x!=0){
66         tm += (x&1)+'0';
67         x = x>>1;
68     }
69     while(tm.size()<msz) tm+='0';
70     reverse(tm.begin(),tm.end());
71     return tm;
72 }
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73 void Insert(string s,int x){
74     node *cur = root;
75     for(int i=0; i<s.size(); i++){
76         int id = s[i]-'0';
77         if(cur->next[id]==NULL) cur->next[id] = new node();
78         cur = cur->next[id];
79         cur->cnt++;
80     }
81     cur->v = x;
82 }
83 void Delete(string s){
84     node *cur = root;
85     for(int i=0; i<s.size(); i++){
86         int id = s[i]-'0';
87         cur = cur->next[id];
88         cur->cnt--;
89     }
90 }
91 int query(string s){
92     node *cur = root;
93     for(int i=0; i<s.size(); i++){
94         int id = s[i]-'0';
95         int nx = 1-id;
96         if(cur->next[nx]==NULL || cur->next[nx]->cnt==0) cur = cur->next[id];
97         else cur = cur->next[nx];
98     }
99     return cur->v;
100 }
101 void del(node *cur){
102     for(int i=0; i<2; i++){
103         if(cur->next[i]) del(cur->next[i]);
104     }
105     delete(cur);
106 }
107 int main(){
108     root = new node();
109     msz = floor(log2(1000000000))+1;
110     string zero = DecToBin(0);
111     Insert(zero,0);
112
113     int q; scanf("%d",&q);
114     getchar();
115     for(int i=1; i<=q; i++){
116         char ch; int x;
117         scanf("%c %d",&ch,&x);
118         getchar();
119
120         if(ch=='+'){
121             string s = DecToBin(x);
122             Insert(s,x);
123         }
124         else if(ch=='-'){
125             string s = DecToBin(x);
126             Delete(s);
127         }
128         else{
129             string s = DecToBin(x);
130             int v = query(s);
131             int ans = x^v;
132             printf("%d\n",ans);
133         }
134     }
135     del(root);
136     return 0;
137 }
```