

```
1  /** Matrix Chain Multiplication:
2  #include<bits/stdc++.h>
3  using namespace std;
4  #define ll long long
5  ll n,r[15],c[15],dp[15][15],a[15],g[15];
6  ll fun(ll b,ll e)
7  {
8      if(b>=e)return 0;
9      if(dp[b][e]!=-1)return dp[b][e];
10     ll ret = 1000000000000000;
11     for(ll m=b; m<e; m++){
12         ll sum = fun(b,m)+fun(m+1,e)+(r[b]*c[m]*c[e]);
13         ret = min(ret,sum);
14     }
15     return dp[b][e]=ret;
16 }
17 void path(ll b,ll e)
18 {
19     if(b>=e)return;
20     ll ret = fun(b,e);
21     for(ll m=b; m<e; m++)
22     {
23         ll sum = fun(b,m)+fun(m+1,e)+(r[b]*c[m]*c[e]);
24         if(sum==ret)
25         {
26             printf("("); if(b==m)printf("A%d",b);
27             path(b,m);
28             printf(" x ");
29             path(m+1,e);
30             if(m+1==e)printf("A%d",e); printf(")");
31             break;
32         }
33     }
34 }
35 int main()
36 {
37     int ks=0;
38     while(scanf("%lld",&n) && n)
39     {
40         for(int i=1; i<=n; i++) scanf("%lld%lld",&r[i],&c[i]);
41
42         if(n==1){ printf("Case %d: (A1)\n",++ks); continue; }
43
44         memset(dp,-1,sizeof(dp));
45         ll ans = fun(1,n);
46
47         printf("Case %d: ",++ks);
48         path(1,n);
49         printf("\n");
50     }
51     return 0;
52 }
```