

SPOJ - GSS5 - Can you answer these queries V:

Problem: Given a array of numbers $a[1...n]$, and a Query($x1,y1,x2,y2$).

Query($x1, y1, x2, y2$) = Max { $A[i]+A[i+1]+\dots+A[j]$; $x1 \leq i \leq y1$, $x2 \leq j \leq y2$ and $x1 \leq x2$, $y1 \leq y2$ }.

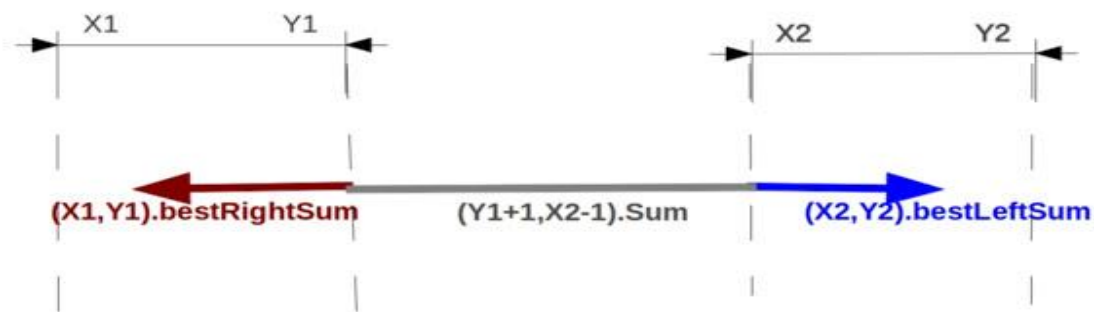
Solution: Here two cases arise based on conditions,

Case-1: ($x1, y1$) and ($x2, y2$) doesn't overlap.

Case-2: ($x1, y1$) and ($x2, y2$) overlaps.

▪ Case-1: No Overlapping

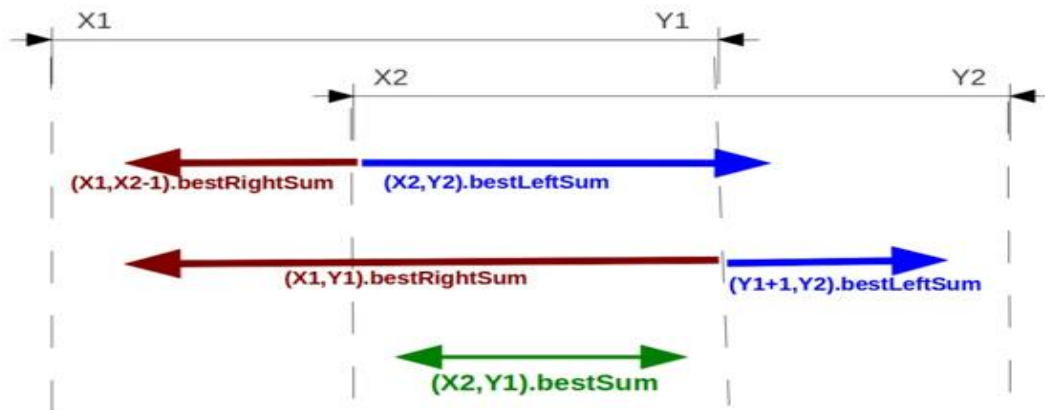
Result would be $(x1, y1).bestRightSum + (y1+1, x2-1).sum + (x2, y2).bestLeftSum$



▪ Case-2: Overlapping

Result would be max of

{
 $(x1, x2-1).bestRightSum + (x2, y2).bestLeftSum$,
 $(x1, y1).bestRightSum + (y1+1, y2).bestLeftSum$,
 $(x2, y1).bestSum$
}



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1 // https://www.spoj.com/problems/GSS5/en/ GSS5 - Can you answer these queries V
2 #define ll long long
3 #define INF 1000000000000000LL
4 #define MAXN 10005
5 #define lf nd<<1
6 #define rg (nd<<1)+1
7 #define m (int)((b+e)>>1)
8 #define N tree[nd]
9 #define L tree[lf]
10 #define R tree[rg]
11 int n,a[MAXN];
12
13 struct data{
14     ll prefix,suffix,bestSum,sum;
15 }tree[4*MAXN];
16
17 data maxData(data l, data r){
18     data z;
19     z.prefix = max(l.prefix, l.sum + r.prefix);
20     z.suffix = max(r.suffix, r.sum + l.suffix);
21     z.bestSum = max(max(l.bestSum, r.bestSum), l.suffix + r.prefix);
22     z.sum = l.sum + r.sum;
23     return z;
24 }
25 void build(int nd,int b,int e){
26     if(b==e){ N.prefix = N.suffix = N.bestSum = N.sum = a[b]; return; }
27     build(lf,b,m);
28     build(rg,m+1,e);
29     N = maxData(L,R);
30 }
31 data query(int nd,int b,int e,int x,int y){
32     if(x>y) { data d; d.prefix=d.suffix=d.bestSum=d.sum=0; return d; }
33     if(b==x && e==y) return tree[nd];
34     if(y<=m) return query(lf,b,m,x,y);
35     else if(x>m) return query(rg,m+1,e,x,y);
36     else return maxData(query(lf,b,m,x,m), query(rg,m+1,e,m+1,y));
37 }
38 ll solve(int x1,int y1,int x2,int y2){
39     ll ans = -INF;
40     if(y1 < x2){
41         ans = query(1,1,n,x1,y1).suffix + query(1,1,n,y1+1,x2-1).sum + query(1,1,n,x2,y2).prefix;
42     }else {
43         ans = query(1,1,n,x1,x2-1).suffix + query(1,1,n,x2,y2).prefix;
44         ans = max(ans, query(1,1,n,x1,y1).suffix + query(1,1,n,y1+1,y2).prefix);
45         ans = max(ans, query(1,1,n,x2, y1).bestSum);
46     }
47     return ans;
48 }
49 int main(){
50     int tt; scanf("%d",&tt);
51     while(tt--){
52         scanf("%d",&n);
53         for(int i=1; i<=n; i++) scanf("%d",&a[i]);
54
55         build(1,1,n);
56
57         int q; scanf("%d",&q);
58         while(q--){
59             int x1,y1,x2,y2; scanf("%d%d%d%d",&x1,&y1,&x2,&y2);
60             ll ans = solve(x1,y1,x2,y2);
61             printf("%lld\n",ans);
62         }
63     }
64 }

```