

```

1 // https://toph.co/p/rio-and-inversion
2 #include<bits/stdc++.h>
3 using namespace std;
4 #define N tree[node] #define L tree[lson] #define R tree[rson]
5 int a[10002],dp[10002][10002];
6 vector<int>tree[4*10002];
7 void build(int node, int b, int e){
8     if(b==e){ tree[node].push_back(a[b]); return; }
9     int lson=(node<<1), rson=lson+1, m=(b+e)/2;
10    build(lson,b,m);
11    build(rson,m+1,e);
12    merge(L.begin(),L.end(),R.begin(),R.end(),back_inserter(N));
13 }
14 int query(int node,int b,int e,int x,int y,int v,int c){
15     if(x>y) return 0;
16     if(b==x && e==y){
17         if(c==0){
18             int cnt = lower_bound(N.begin(),N.end(),v)-N.begin();
19             return cnt;
20         }else{
21             int cnt = upper_bound(N.begin(),N.end(),v)-N.begin();
22             return (e-b+1)-cnt;
23         }
24     }
25     int lson=(node<<1), rson=lson+1, m=(b+e)/2;
26     if(y<=m) return query(lson,b,m,x,y,v,c);
27     else if(x>m) return query(rson,m+1,e,x,y,v,c);
28     else return query(lson,b,m,x,m,v,c) + query(rson,m+1,e,m+1,y,v,c);
29 }
30 int main(){
31     int n; scanf("%d",&n);
32     for(int i=1; i<=n; i++)scanf("%d",&a[i]);
33
34     build(1,1,n);
35
36     int ans = 0;
37     for(int i=1; i<=n; i++){
38         ans += query(1,1,n,i+1,n,a[i],0);
39     }
40
41     dp[0][0] = dp[1][0] = dp[n+1][n] = ans;
42     for(int j=1; j<=n; j++){
43         dp[1][j] = dp[1][j-1] - query(1,1,n,j,n,a[j],0);
44     }
45     for(int i=n; i>=1; i--){
46         dp[i][n] = dp[i+1][n] - query(1,1,n,1,i,a[i],1);
47     }
48     for(int i=2; i<n; i++){
49         for(int j=n-1; j>=i; j--){
50             dp[i][j] = dp[i-1][j] + dp[i][j+1] - dp[i-1][j+1];
51             if(a[i-1]>a[j+1]) dp[i][j]++;
52         }
53     }
54     int q; scanf("%d",&q);
55     while(q--){
56         int type; scanf("%d",&type);
57         if(type==0){
58             int x,y; scanf("%d%d",&x,&y); x++, y++; if(x>y)swap(x,y);
59             int res = ans;
60             if(a[x]!=a[y]){
61                 res -= query(1,1,n,x+1,n,a[x],0);
62                 res -= query(1,1,n,1,x-1,a[x],1);
63                 res -= query(1,1,n,y+1,n,a[y],0);
64                 res -= query(1,1,n,1,y-1,a[y],1);
65                 if(a[x]>a[y])res++;
66
67                 res += query(1,1,n,x+1,n,a[y],0);
68                 res += query(1,1,n,1,x-1,a[y],1);
69                 res += query(1,1,n,y+1,n,a[x],0);
70                 res += query(1,1,n,1,y-1,a[x],1);
71                 if(a[x]<a[y])res++;
72             }
73             printf("%d\n",res);
74         }else{
75             int x,y; scanf("%d%d",&x,&y); x++, y++; if(x>y)swap(x,y);
76             int res = dp[x][y];
77             printf("%d\n",res);
78         }
79     }
80     return 0;
81 }
```