

```

1  /*** 12003 - Array Transformer:
2   Write a program to transform an array A[1],A[2]. . . A[n] according to m instructions.
3   Each instruction (L,R,v,p) means: First, calculate how many numbers from A[L] to A[R]
4   (inclusive) are strictly less than v, call this answer k. Then, change the value of A[p]
5   to (u*k)/(R-L+1), here we use integer division.
6   The first line of input contains three integer n,m,u(1<=n<=300000,1<=m<=50000,1<=u<=10^9).
7   Each of the next n lines contains an integer A[i] (1<=A[i]<=u). Each of the next m lines
8   contains an instruction consisting of four integers L,R,v,p(1<=L<=R<=n,1<=v<=u,1<=p<=n).
9   Print n lines, one for each integer, the final array.
10  Sample input:           Sample Output:
11  10 1 11                1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 6
12  1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
13  2 8 6 10
14  Explanation: There is only one instruction:L=2,R=8,v=6,p=10. There are 4 numbers
15  (2,3,4,5) Less than 6, so k=4. The new number in A[10] is (11*4)/(8-2+1) = 44/7 = 6.
16  */
17  Sample Code:
18  #define ll long long #define pb push_back
19  const int MAXN=300005; const int BLOCK_SIZE = 550; ll a[MAXN];
20  vector<ll>block[BLOCK_SIZE+5];
21  ll BinarySearch(ll b, ll v){
22      ll sz = block[b].size();
23      if(sz==0) return 0; if(block[b][0]>=v) return 0; if(block[b][sz-1]<v) return sz;
24      ll lo = 0; ll hi = block[b].size()-1;
25      ll cnt = 0;
26      while(lo<=hi){
27          ll md = (lo+hi)/2;
28          if(block[b][md]<v){
29              cnt = md+1; lo = md+1;
30          }else{
31              hi = md-1;
32          }
33      }
34      return cnt;
35  }
36  void update(ll p,ll v){
37      ll bp = p/BLOCK_SIZE;
38      ll vp = lower_bound(block[bp].begin(),block[bp].end(),a[p])-block[bp].begin();
39      block[bp][vp] = v;
40      sort(block[bp].begin(),block[bp].end());
41      a[p]=v;
42  }
43  ll query(ll l,ll r,ll v){
44      ll bl = l/BLOCK_SIZE; ll br = r/BLOCK_SIZE; ll k = 0;
45      if(bl==br){
46          for(int i=l; i<=r; i++) if(a[i]<v)k++;
47          return k;
48      }
49      ll b,e; b = l; e = ((bl+1)*BLOCK_SIZE)-1;
50      for(int i=b; i<=e; i++) if(a[i]<v)k++;
51      e = r; b = (br*BLOCK_SIZE);
52      for(int i=b; i<=e; i++) if(a[i]<v)k++;
53      for(int i=bl+1; i<=br-1; i++) k += BinarySearch(i,v);
54      return k;
55  }
56  int main(){
57      ll n,m,u;
58      while(scanf("%lld %lld %lld",&n,&m,&u)==3){
59          for(int i=0; i<n; i++) scanf("%lld",&a[i]);
60          for(int i=0; i<n; i++) block[i/BLOCK_SIZE].pb(a[i]);
61          for(int i=0; i<BLOCK_SIZE; i++) sort(block[i].begin(),block[i].end());
62
63          while(m--){
64              ll l,r,v,p; scanf("%lld %lld %lld %lld",&l,&r,&v,&p);
65              l--; r--; p--;
66              ll k = query(l,r,v);
67              ll now = (u*k)/(r-l+1);
68              update(p,now);
69          }
70          for(int i=0; i<n; i++) printf("%lld\n",a[i]);
71          for(int i=0; i<BLOCK_SIZE; i++) block[i].clear();
72      }
73  }

```