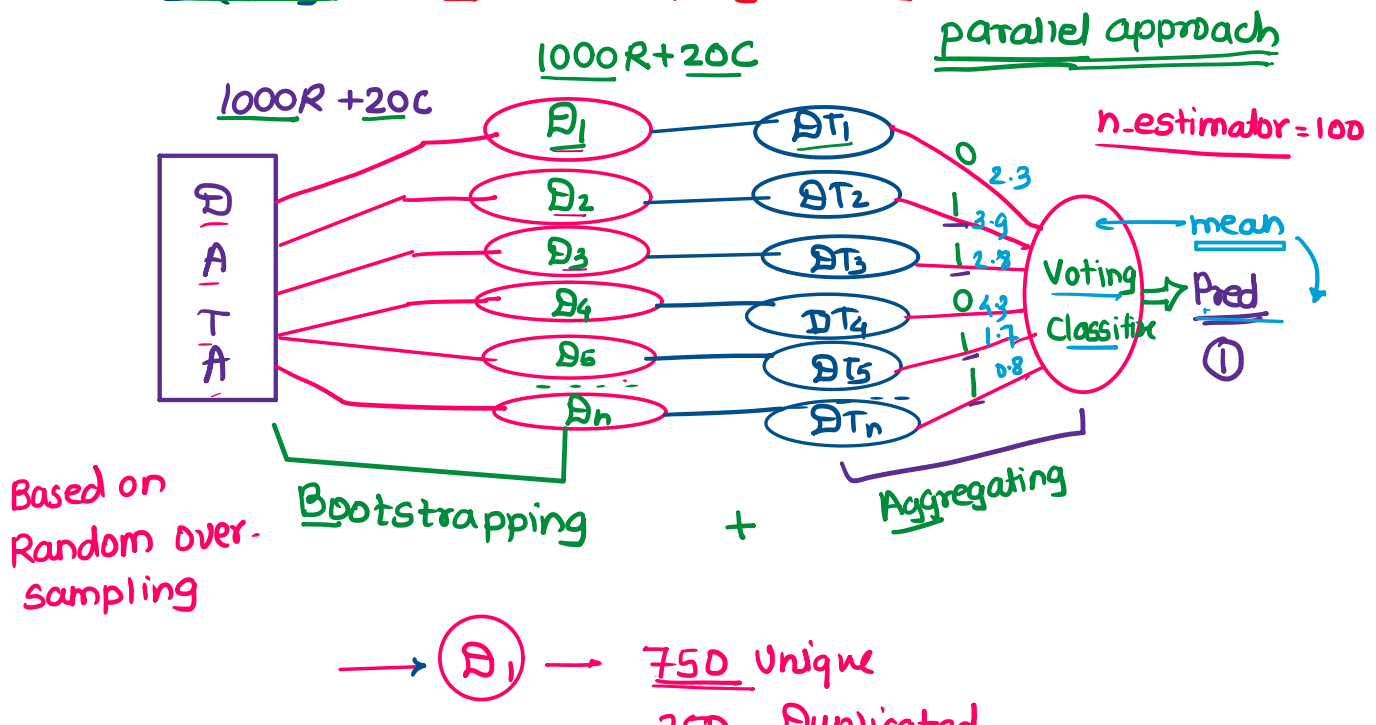


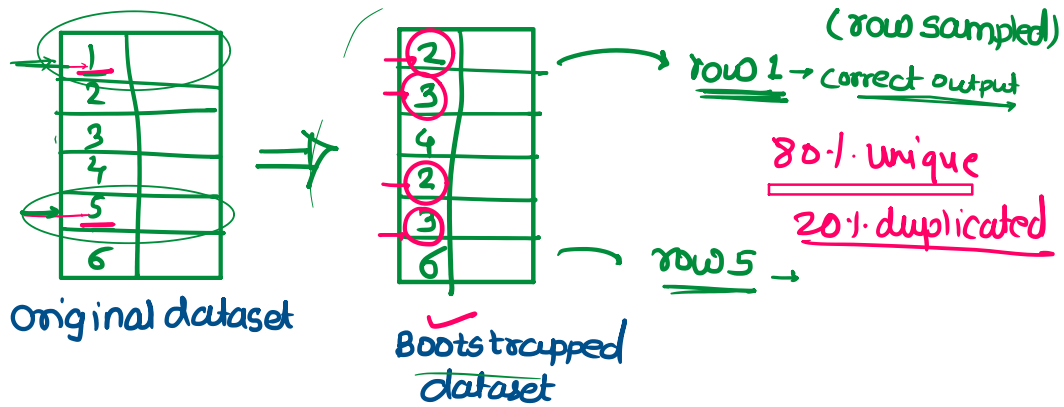
Ensemble Methods: Combining of no. of decision trees

- ① Bagging ✓
- ② Boosting ✓
- ③ Stacking

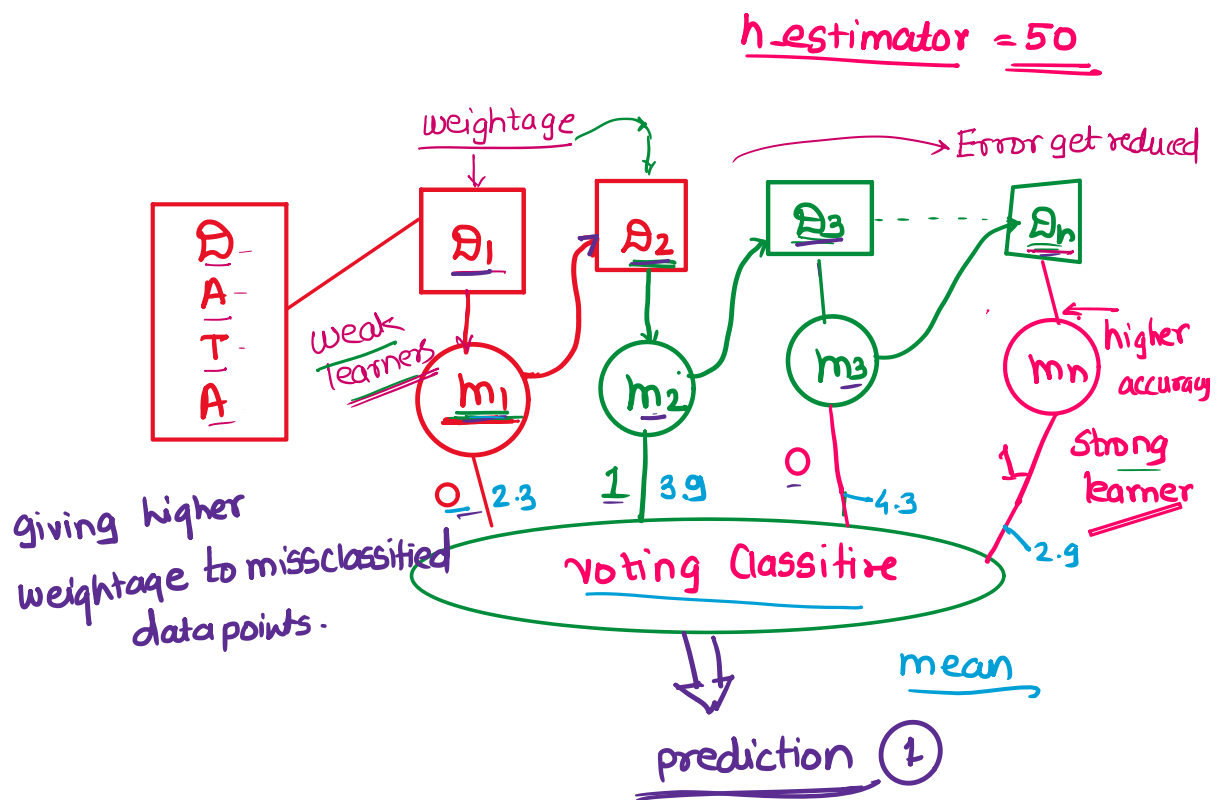
① Bagging → Bootstrapping + aggregating



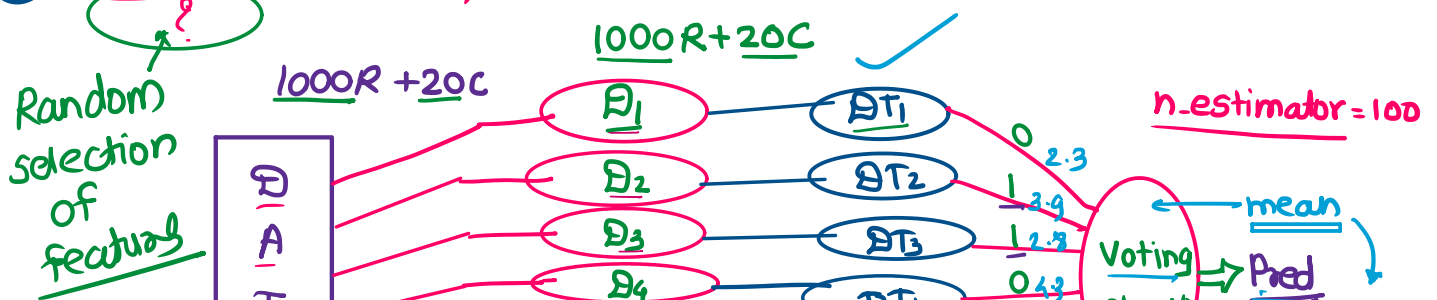
$\rightarrow (D_1) \rightarrow 750 \text{ Unique}$
 250 Duplicated
Bootstrapped dataset $\rightarrow 80\% \text{ unique} + 20\% \text{ oversampled dataset}$

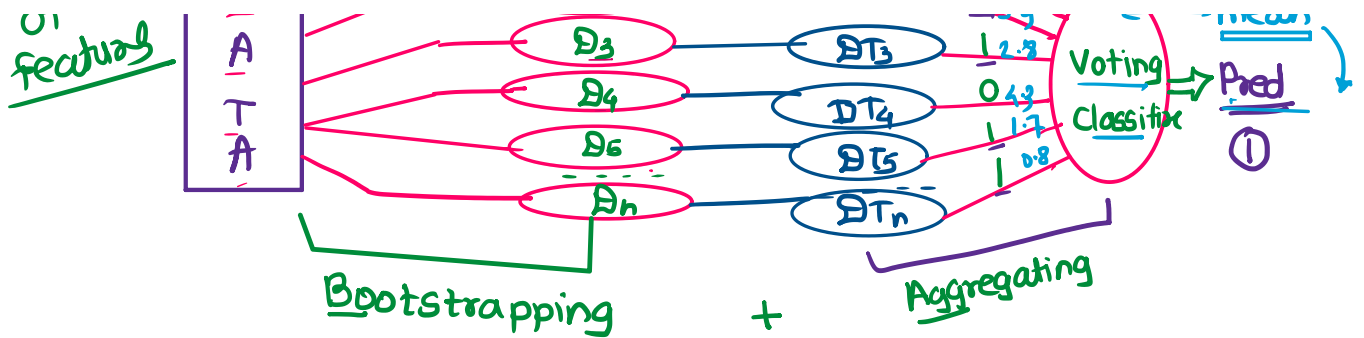


② Boosting:- Sequential approach



① Random Forest \rightarrow Forest of decision trees





$$1000R + 20C$$

Bootstrapping

$D_1 \rightarrow 780$ unique, 220 - duplicates + 20C

$D_2 \rightarrow 850$ - unique, 150 - duplicate + 20C

$D_3 \rightarrow 790$ - unique, 150 - duplicates + 20C

All datasets are unique

oob → Out of bag

present in original dataset but not present in bootstrapped dataset

Oob-score = no. of correctly predicted rows from out-of-bag sample

Oob-error = no. of wrongly predicted rows from oob-sample

max-features :- max-features in DT → none → All the features

RF → max-features → 'Sqrt' | 'Auto' | \log_2

1hr

max-features = $\sqrt{20} = 5$

by default $1000R + 20C$

1hr

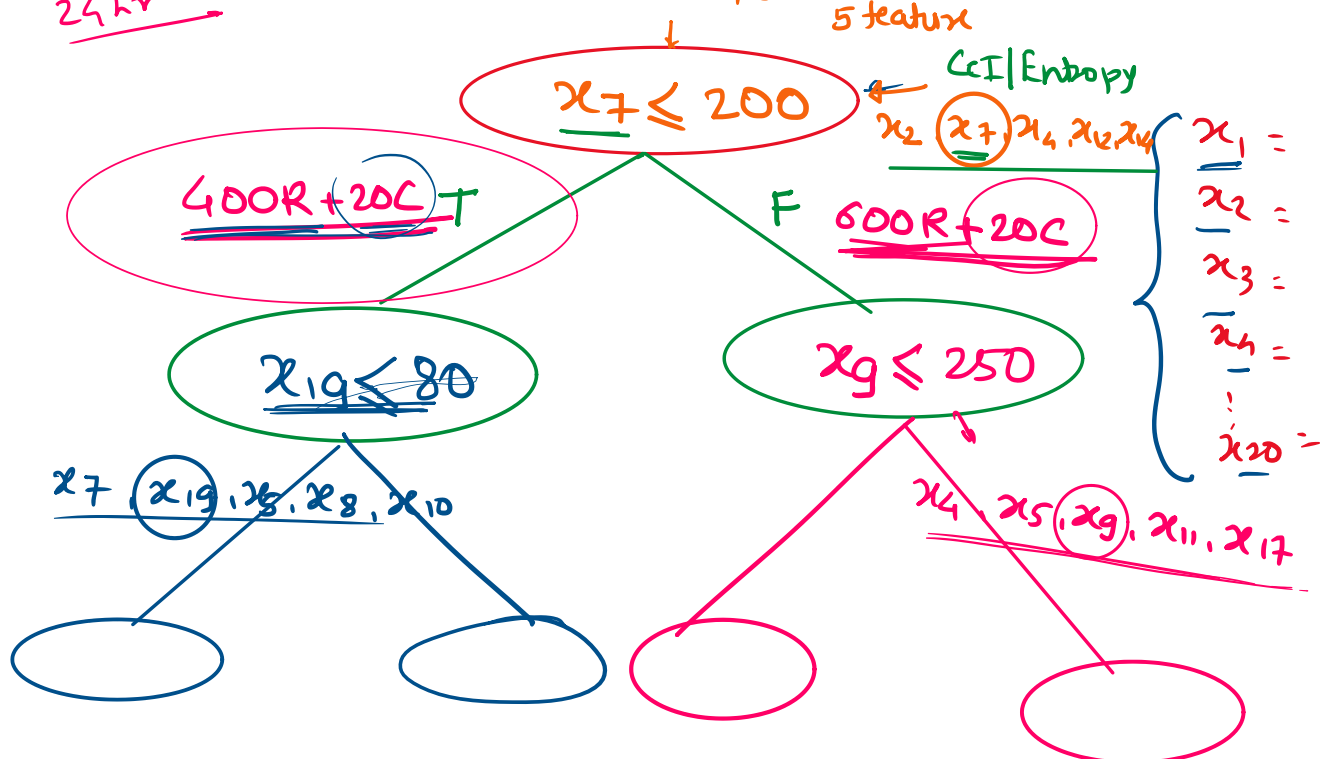
24hr

max-features = $\sqrt{20} = \underline{5}$

by default

1000R + 20C

Random
5 features



To reduce time & model complexity

max-features

less execution time

→ Hyperparameter tuning

1 DT

High variance

100 DT

RF

prediction

less variance :-