

CipherAI Report

Raw Model Output:

```
model_version='gemini-2.5-flash-lite' content=Content(
parts=[  
Part(  
text="""`json  
{  
"iocs": {  
"ips": [  
"10.10.10.10",  
"10.0.0.3"  
]  
},  
"summary": "The log shows an accepted password for root from IP address 10.10.10.10 via SSH.  
The pcap data indicates a connection to IP 10.0.0.3 on port 22. Memory analysis revealed a  
running Python process executing a reverse shell script."  
}  
``````  
),
],
role='model'
) grounding_metadata=None partial=None turn_complete=None finish_reason= error_code=None
error_message=None interrupted=None custom_metadata=None
usage_metadata=GenerateContentResponseUsageMetadata(
candidates_token_count=123,
prompt_token_count=182,
prompt_tokens_details=[
ModalityTokenCount(
modality=,
token_count=182
),
],
total_token_count=305
) live_session_resumption_update=None input_transcription=None output_transcription=None
avg_logprobs=None logprobs_result=None cache_metadata=None citation_metadata=None
invocation_id='e-b243c028-e40d-46a3-9d28-734ad3b9fe97' author='LogAgent'
actions=EventActions(skip_summarization=None, state_delta={'log_result': """`json\n{\n "iocs": {\n "ips": [\n "10.10.10.10",\n "10.0.0.3"\n]\n },\n "summary": "The log shows an accepted password for
root from IP address 10.10.10.10 via SSH. The pcap data indicates a connection to IP 10.0.0.3 on
port 22. Memory analysis revealed a running Python process executing a reverse shell
script.\n"}, artifact_delta={}, transfer_to_agent=None, escalate=None,
requested_auth_configs={}, requested_tool_confirmations={}, compaction=None,
end_of_agent=None, agent_state=None, rewind_before_invocation_id=None)
long_running_tool_ids=None branch='ParallelTeam.LogAgent'
id='37fa04c5-2702-4eb5-9a76-8d56aa6530fa' timestamp=1763919249.111852
model_version='gemini-2.5-flash-lite' content=Content(
parts=[
Part(
text="""`json
{
"iocs": {
"ips": [

```

```

 "10.10.10.10",
 "10.0.0.3"
],
"ports": {
 "39202": 1,
 "22": 1
},
},
"summary": "The log indicates a successful SSH login for 'root' from IP 10.10.10.10 on port 39202. The PCAP data shows network traffic to IP 10.0.0.3 on port 22 (SSH). Additionally, a Python reverse shell script '/usr/bin/python3 reverse_shell.py' was found running in memory. This suggests a potential compromise, where an attacker might have gained access via SSH and is now running a reverse shell."
}
```````
),
],
role='model'
) grounding_metadata=None partial=None turn_complete=None finish_reason= error_code=None
error_message=None interrupted=None custom_metadata=None
usage_metadata=GenerateContentResponseUsageMetadata(
candidates_token_count=195,
prompt_token_count=185,
prompt_tokens_details=[ModalityTokenCount(
modality=,
token_count=185
),
],
total_token_count=380
) live_session_resumption_update=None input_transcription=None output_transcription=None
avg_logprobs=None logprobs_result=None cache_metadata=None citation_metadata=None
invocation_id='e-b243c028-e40d-46a3-9d28-734ad3b9fe97' author='NetworkAgent'
actions=EventActions(skip_summarization=None, state_delta={'network_result': ```json\n{\n  \"iocs\": {\n    \"ips\": [\n      \"10.10.10.10\",\n      \"10.0.0.3\"\n    ],\n    \"ports\": {\n      \"39202\": 1,\n      \"22\": 1\n    }\n  },\n  \"summary\": \"The log indicates a successful SSH login for 'root' from IP 10.10.10.10 on port 39202. The PCAP data shows network traffic to IP 10.0.0.3 on port 22 (SSH). Additionally, a Python reverse shell script '/usr/bin/python3 reverse_shell.py' was found running in memory. This suggests a potential compromise, where an attacker might have gained access via SSH and is now running a reverse shell.\n\"}\n}```}, artifact_delta={}, transfer_to_agent=None, escalate=None,
requested_auth_configs={}, requested_tool_confirmations={}, compaction=None,
end_of_agent=None, agent_state=None, rewind_before_invocation_id=None)
long_running_tool_ids=None branch='ParallelTeam.NetworkAgent'
id='8f2be312-c845-49d6-8158-b4154260d3cc' timestamp=1763919250.603627
model_version='gemini-2.5-flash-lite' content=Content(
parts=[Part(
text="""The user provided a memory dump. I will summarize it and extract any Indicators of Compromise (IOCs) in the form of IP addresses.

```

The memory dump indicates that a Python script named `reverse_shell.py` was found running.

```

**IOC IPs:**  

* 10.10.10.10"""
),
]
,
```

```
role='model'
) grounding_metadata=None partial=None turn_complete=None finish_reason= error_code=None
error_message=None interrupted=None custom_metadata=None
usage_metadata=GenerateContentResponseUsageMetadata(
candidates_token_count=69,
prompt_token_count=158,
prompt_tokens_details=[  
    ModalityTokenCount(  
        modality=,  
        token_count=158  
    ),  
],
total_token_count=227
) live_session_resumption_update=None input_transcription=None output_transcription=None
avg_logprobs=None logprobs_result=None cache_metadata=None citation_metadata=None
invocation_id='e-b243c028-e40d-46a3-9d28-734ad3b9fe97' author='MemoryAgent'
actions=EventActions(skip_summarization=None, state_delta={'memory_result': 'The user provided
a memory dump. I will summarize it and extract any Indicators of Compromise (IOCs) in the form of
IP addresses.\n\nThe memory dump indicates that a Python script named `reverse_shell.py` was
found running.\n\n**IOC IPs:**\n* 10.10.10.10}, artifact_delta={}, transfer_to_agent=None,
escalate=None, requested_auth_configs={}, requested_tool_confirmations={}, compaction=None,
end_of_agent=None, agent_state=None, rewind_before_invocation_id=None)
long_running_tool_ids=None branch='ParallelTeam.MemoryAgent'
id='d6c1bd38-b52b-4359-91a5-03dcdf91ee75' timestamp=1763919251.890521
model_version='gemini-2.0-flash' content=Content(
parts=[  
    Part(  
        text="```json  
{  
            \"iocts\": {  
                \"ips\": [  
                    \"10.10.10.10\",  
                    \"10.0.0.3\"  
                ],  
                \"ports\": {  
                    \"39202\": 1,  
                    \"22\": 1  
                },  
                \"processes\": [  
                    \"/usr/bin/python3 reverse_shell.py\"\br/>                ]  
            },  
            \"summary\": \"A potential security compromise has been detected. The log shows a successful SSH  
login for 'root' from IP address 10.10.10.10 on port 39202. Network traffic was observed to IP  
10.0.0.3 on port 22 (SSH). Critically, a Python reverse shell script ('/usr/bin/python3  
reverse_shell.py') was found running in memory. This strongly suggests that an attacker may have  
gained unauthorized access via SSH and is now operating a reverse shell to maintain persistence  
or further compromise the system.\"  
        }  
        ``````  
),
],
role='model'
) grounding_metadata=None partial=None turn_complete=None finish_reason= error_code=None
error_message=None interrupted=None custom_metadata=None
usage_metadata=GenerateContentResponseUsageMetadata(
```

```
candidates_token_count=238,
candidates_tokens_details=[
 ModalityTokenCount(
 modality=
 token_count=238
),
],
prompt_token_count=592,
prompt_tokens_details=[
 ModalityTokenCount(
 modality=
 token_count=592
),
],
total_token_count=830
) live_session_resumption_update=None input_transcription=None output_transcription=None
avg_logprobs=-0.0908941300977178 logprobs_result=None cache_metadata=None
citation_metadata=None invocation_id='e-b243c028-e40d-46a3-9d28-734ad3b9fe97'
author='CipherAggregator' actions=EventActions(skip_summarization=None, state_delta={},
artifact_delta={}, transfer_to_agent=None, escalate=None, requested_auth_configs={},
requested_tool_confirmations={}, compaction=None, end_of_agent=None, agent_state=None,
rewind_before_invocation_id=None) long_running_tool_ids=None branch=None
id='d1644a86-d0b4-4b2d-9db1-b04a9179395b' timestamp=1763919255.414444
model_version='gemini-2.5-flash-lite' content=Content(
parts=[
 Part(
text="""## Digital Forensics Report

Case ID: [Insert Case ID Here]
Report Date: 2023-10-27
Prepared By: ReportAgent

1. Executive Summary
```

This report details findings from a digital forensics examination of system artifacts. Evidence indicates a potential security incident involving unauthorized access and the execution of malicious code. Specifically, a successful SSH login by the 'root' user originating from IP address 10.10.10.10 was recorded. Network traffic analysis reveals a connection to IP address 10.0.0.3 on port 22 (SSH). Furthermore, memory analysis has identified a running process associated with a Python script named `reverse\_shell.py` , indicative of a reverse shell being active.

### ### 2. Data Sources Examined

The following data sources were analyzed:

- \* \*\*System Logs:\*\* Records of system events, including authentication attempts.
- \* \*\*Network Packet Capture (PCAP):\*\* Captured network traffic data.
- \* \*\*Memory Dump:\*\* A snapshot of the system's active memory.

### ### 3. Findings

#### #### 3.1. System Logs

- \* \*\*Event:\*\* Accepted password for root from 10.10.10.10 port 39202 ssh2.
- \* \*\*Analysis:\*\* This log entry confirms a successful authentication for the highly privileged 'root' account. The connection originated from the internal IP address `10.10.10.10` on port `39202`. The use of SSH is explicitly stated.

#### #### 3.2. Network Packet Capture (PCAP)

- \* \*\*Observed Traffic:\*\*
- \* Destination IP: `10.0.0.3`
- \* Destination Port: `22` (SSH)
- \* \*\*Analysis:\*\* The PCAP data indicates network communication directed towards IP address `10.0.0.3` on port `22`. This aligns with the SSH protocol identified in the system logs, suggesting that the SSH connection either terminated at this IP or was proxied through it.

#### #### 3.3. Memory Analysis

- \* \*\*Process Found:\*\* `/usr/bin/python3 reverse\_shell.py`
- \* \*\*Analysis:\*\* The memory dump revealed an active process executing the Python interpreter (`/usr/bin/python3`) with the script `reverse\_shell.py`. The name of this script strongly suggests it is designed to establish a reverse shell connection, allowing an external attacker to gain command and control over the compromised system.

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### ## 4. Indicators of Compromise (IOCs)

The following Indicators of Compromise were identified:

- \* \*\*IP Addresses:\*\*
  - \* `10.10.10.10` (Source of SSH login)
  - \* `10.0.0.3` (Destination of SSH traffic)
- \* \*\*Ports:\*\*
  - \* `39202` (Source port for SSH login)
  - \* `22` (Destination port for SSH traffic)
- \* \*\*Processes:\*\*
  - \* `/usr/bin/python3 reverse\_shell.py` (Identified running process)

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### ## 5. Conclusion

The collected evidence strongly suggests a security breach has occurred. The successful SSH login by 'root' from an external IP, coupled with the presence of a reverse shell script running in memory, indicates that an unauthorized actor may have gained privileged access to the system and is actively maintaining control or attempting further actions.

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### ## 6. Recommendations

- \* Immediately isolate the affected system from the network to prevent further unauthorized access or data exfiltration.
- \* Conduct a full system scan for malware and rootkits.

- \* Review all user accounts, particularly privileged accounts, for any suspicious activity.
- \* Investigate the origin of the connection from `10.10.10.10` and the network path to `10.0.0.3`.
- \* Preserve all collected forensic artifacts for potential further investigation or legal proceedings.
- \* Implement enhanced network monitoring and intrusion detection systems.

```

End of Report***"
),
],
role='model'
) grounding_metadata=None partial=None turn_complete=None finish_reason= error_code=None
error_message=None interrupted=None custom_metadata=None
usage_metadata=GenerateContentResponseUsageMetadata(
candidates_token_count=903,
prompt_token_count=824,
prompt_tokens_details=[

ModalityTokenCount(

modality=,
token_count=824
),
],
total_token_count=1727
) live_session_resumption_update=None input_transcription=None output_transcription=None
avg_logprobs=None logprobs_result=None cache_metadata=None citation_metadata=None
invocation_id='e-b243c028-e40d-46a3-9d28-734ad3b9fe97' author='ReportAgent'
actions=EventActions(skip_summarization=None, state_delta={'report': "## Digital Forensics
Report\n\n**Case ID:** [Insert Case ID Here]\n**Report Date:** 2023-10-27\n**Prepared By:**

ReportAgent\n\n--\n### 1. Executive Summary\nThis report details findings from a digital

forensics examination of system artifacts. Evidence indicates a potential security incident involving

unauthorized access and the execution of malicious code. Specifically, a successful SSH login by

the 'root' user originating from IP address 10.10.10.10 was recorded. Network traffic analysis

reveals a connection to IP address 10.0.0.3 on port 22 (SSH). Furthermore, memory analysis has

identified a running process associated with a Python script named `reverse_shell.py`, indicative of

a reverse shell being active.\n\n--\n### 2. Data Sources Examined\nThe following data

sources were analyzed:\n* **System Logs:** Records of system events, including authentication

attempts.\n* **Network Packet Capture (PCAP):** Captured network traffic data.\n* **Memory

Dump:** A snapshot of the system's active memory.\n\n--\n### 3. Findings\n#### 3.1. System

Logs\n* **Event:** Accepted password for root from 10.10.10.10 port 39202 ssh2.\n* **Analysis:**

This log entry confirms a successful authentication for the highly privileged 'root' account. The

connection originated from the internal IP address `10.10.10.10` on port `39202`. The use of SSH is

explicitly stated.\n\n#### 3.2. Network Packet Capture (PCAP)\n* **Observed Traffic:**

Destination IP: `10.0.0.3`\n* Destination Port: `22` (SSH)\n* **Analysis:** The PCAP data indicates

network communication directed towards IP address `10.0.0.3` on port `22`. This aligns with the

SSH protocol identified in the system logs, suggesting that the SSH connection either terminated at

this IP or was proxied through it.\n\n#### 3.3. Memory Analysis\n* **Process Found:**

`/usr/bin/python3 reverse_shell.py`\n* **Analysis:** The memory dump revealed an active process

executing the Python interpreter (`/usr/bin/python3`) with the script `reverse_shell.py`. The name of

this script strongly suggests it is designed to establish a reverse shell connection, allowing an

external attacker to gain command and control over the compromised system.\n\n--\n### 4.

Indicators of Compromise (IOCs)\nThe following Indicators of Compromise were identified:\n*

IP Addresses: `10.10.10.10` (Source of SSH login)\n* `10.0.0.3` (Destination of SSH

traffic)\n* **Ports:** `39202` (Source port for SSH login)\n* `22` (Destination port for SSH

traffic)\n* **Processes:** `/usr/bin/python3 reverse_shell.py` (Identified running

process)\n\n--\n### 5. Conclusion\nThe collected evidence strongly suggests a security breach

has occurred. The successful SSH login by 'root' from an external IP, coupled with the presence of

a reverse shell script running in memory, indicates that an unauthorized actor may have gained
```

privileged access to the system and is actively maintaining control or attempting further actions.\n\n--\n\n### 6. Recommendations\n\n\* Immediately isolate the affected system from the network to prevent further unauthorized access or data exfiltration.\n\* Conduct a full system scan for malware and rootkits.\n\* Review all user accounts, particularly privileged accounts, for any suspicious activity.\n\* Investigate the origin of the connection from `10.10.10.10` and the network path to `10.0.0.3`.\n\* Preserve all collected forensic artifacts for potential further investigation or legal proceedings.\n\* Implement enhanced network monitoring and intrusion detection systems.\n\n--\n\*\*End of Report\*\*"}, artifact\_delta={}, transfer\_to\_agent=None, escalate=None, requested\_auth\_configs={}, requested\_tool\_confirmations={}, compaction=None, end\_of\_agent=None, agent\_state=None, rewind\_before\_invocation\_id=None)  
long\_running\_tool\_ids=None branch=None id='8a369699-1776-4db8-9c76-1da1b53dc03a'  
timestamp='1763919259.499246

## Parsed Summary:

```
{
"parsed_events": [
{"model_version='gemini-2.5-flash-lite' content=Content(\n parts=[\n Part(\n text=\"\"\"\\" json\\n{\\n \"iocs\": {\\n \"ips\": [\\n \"10.10.10.10\",\\n \"10.0.0.3\"\\n]\\n },\\n \"summary\": \"The log shows an accepted password for root from IP address 10.10.10.10 via SSH. The pcap data indicates a connection to IP 10.0.0.3 on port 22. Memory analysis revealed a running Python process executing a reverse shell script.\\"\\n}\\n``\"\\\"\\n),\\n],\\n role='model'\\n) grounding_metadata=None partial=None turn_complete=None finish_reason= error_code=None error_message=None interrupted=None custom_metadata=None usage_metadata=GenerateContentResponseUsageMetadata(\\n candidates_token_count=123,\\n prompt_token_count=182,\\n prompt_tokens_details=[\\n ModalityTokenCount(\\n modality=,\\n token_count=182\\n),\\n],\\n total_token_count=305\\n)
live_session_resumption_update=None input_transcription=None output_transcription=None avg_logprobs=None logprobs_result=None cache_metadata=None citation_metadata=None invocation_id='e-b243c028-e40d-46a3-9d28-734ad3b9fe97'
author='LogAgent' actions=EventActions(skip_summarization=None, state_delta={'log_result': '```json\\n{\\n \"iocs\": {\\n \"ips\": [\\n \"10.10.10.10\",\\n \"10.0.0.3\"\\n]\\n },\\n \"summary\": \"The log shows an accepted password for root from IP address 10.10.10.10 via SSH. The pcap data indicates a connection to IP 10.0.0.3 on port 22. Memory analysis revealed a running Python process executing a reverse shell script.\\"\\n}\\n``\"}, artifact_delta={}, transfer_to_agent=None, escalate=None, requested_auth_configs={}, requested_tool_confirmations={}, compaction=None, end_of_agent=None, agent_state=None, rewind_before_invocation_id=None) long_running_tool_ids=None branch='ParallelTeam.LogAgent' id='37fa04c5-2702-4eb5-9a76-8d56aa6530fa' timestamp=1763919249.111852',
"model_version='gemini-2.5-flash-lite' content=Content(\n parts=[\n Part(\n text=\"\"\"\\" json\\n{\\n \"iocs\": {\\n \"ips\": [\\n \"10.10.10.10\",\\n \"10.0.0.3\"\\n],\\n \"ports\": {\\n \"39202\": 1,\\n \"22\": 1\\n }\\n },\\n \"summary\": \"The log indicates a successful SSH login for 'root' from IP 10.10.10.10 on port 39202. The PCAP data shows network traffic to IP 10.0.0.3 on port 22 (SSH). Additionally, a Python reverse shell script '/usr/bin/python3 reverse_shell.py' was found running in memory. This suggests a potential compromise, where an attacker might have gained access via SSH and is now running a reverse shell.\\"\\n}\\n``\"\\\"\\n),\\n],\\n role='model'\\n) grounding_metadata=None partial=None turn_complete=None finish_reason= error_code=None error_message=None interrupted=None custom_metadata=None usage_metadata=GenerateContentResponseUsageMetadata(\n candidates_token_count=195,\\n prompt_token_count=185,\\n prompt_tokens_details=[\\n ModalityTokenCount(\\n modality=,\\n token_count=185\\n),\\n],\\n total_token_count=380\\n)
live_session_resumption_update=None input_transcription=None avg_logprobs=None logprobs_result=None cache_metadata=None citation_metadata=None invocation_id='e-b243c028-e40d-46a3-9d28-734ad3b9fe97' author='NetworkAgent' actions=EventActions(skip_summarization=None, state_delta={'network_result': '```json\\n{\\n \"iocs\": {\\n \"ips\": [\\n \"10.10.10.10\",\\n \"10.0.0.3\"\\n],\\n \"ports\": {\\n \"39202\": 1,\\n \"22\": 1\\n }\\n },\\n \"summary\": \"The log indicates a successful SSH login for '\\root\\' from IP 10.10.10.10 on port 39202. The PCAP data shows network traffic to IP 10.0.0.3 on port 22 (SSH). Additionally, a Python reverse shell script '\\'/usr/bin/python3 reverse_shell.py\\' was found running in memory. This suggests a potential compromise, where an attacker might have gained access via SSH and is now running a reverse shell.\\"\\n}\\n``\"}, artifact_delta={}, transfer_to_agent=None, escalate=None, requested_auth_configs={}, requested_tool_confirmations={}, compaction=None, end_of_agent=None, agent_state=None, rewind_before_invocation_id=None) long_running_tool_ids=None branch='ParallelTeam.NetworkAgent' id='8f2be312-c845-49d6-8158-b4154260d3cc'
```

```
timestamp=1763919250.603627",
"model_version='geminii-2.5-flash-lite' content=Content(\n parts=[\n Part(\n text=\"\"\"\nThe user provided a memory dump. I will summarize it and extract any Indicators of Compromise (IOCs) in the form of IP addresses.\n\nThe memory dump indicates that a Python script named `reverse_shell.py` was found running.\n\n**IPs:** 10.10.10.10\n\n),\n],\n role='model'\n) grounding_metadata=None\npartial=None turn_complete=None finish_reason= error_code=None error_message=None\ninterrupted=None custom_metadata=None\nusage_metadata=GenerateContentUsageMetadata(\n candidates_token_count=69,\n prompt_token_count=158,\n prompt_tokens_details=[\n ModalityTokenCount(\n modality=,\n token_count=158\n),\n],\n total_token_count=227\n)\nlive_session_resumption_update=None input_transcription=None\noutput_transcription=None avg_logprobs=None logprobs_result=None cache_metadata=None\ncitation_metadata=None invocation_id='e-b243c028-e40d-46a3-9d28-734ad3b9fe97'\nauthor='MemoryAgent' actions=EventActions(skip_summarization=None,\n state_delta={'memory_result': 'The user provided a memory dump. I will summarize it and extract any Indicators of Compromise (IOCs) in the form of IP addresses.\n\nThe memory dump indicates that a Python script named `reverse_shell.py` was found running.\n\n**IPs:** 10.10.10.10'},\n artifact_delta={}, transfer_to_agent=None, escalate=None, requested_auth_configs={},\n requested_tool_confirmations={}, compaction=None, end_of_agent=None,\n agent_state=None, rewind_before_invocation_id=None) long_running_tool_ids=None\nbranch='ParallelTeam.MemoryAgent' id='d6c1bd38-b52b-4359-91a5-03dcdf91ee75'\ntimestamp=1763919251.890521",
"model_version='geminii-2.0-flash' content=Content(\n parts=[\n Part(\n text=\"\"```\n json{\n \"iocs\": {\n \"ips\": [\n \"10.10.10.10\", \"10.0.0.3\"\n],\n \"ports\": {\n \"39202\": 1,\n \"22\": 1\n },\n \"processes\": [\n \"/usr/bin/python3 reverse_shell.py\"\n]\n },\n \"summary\": \"A potential security compromise has been detected. The log shows a successful SSH login for 'root' from IP address 10.10.10.10 on port 39202. Network traffic was observed to IP 10.0.0.3 on port 22 (SSH). Critically, a Python reverse shell script ('/usr/bin/python3 reverse_shell.py') was found running in memory. This strongly suggests that an attacker may have gained unauthorized access via SSH and is now operating a reverse shell to maintain persistence or further compromise the system.\n\n\"},\n \"\n\"},\n \"\n\"},\n \"\n\"],\n role='model'\n) grounding_metadata=None partial=None turn_complete=None\nfinish_reason= error_code=None error_message=None interrupted=None\ncustom_metadata=None usage_metadata=GenerateContentUsageMetadata(\n candidates_token_count=238,\n prompt_tokens_details=[\n ModalityTokenCount(\n modality=,\n token_count=592\n),\n],\n total_token_count=830\n)\nlive_session_resumption_update=None\ninput_transcription=None output_transcription=None avg_logprobs=-0.0908941300977178\nlogprobs_result=None cache_metadata=None citation_metadata=None\ninvocation_id='e-b243c028-e40d-46a3-9d28-734ad3b9fe97'\nauthor='CipherAggregator'\nactions=EventActions(skip_summarization=None, state_delta={}, artifact_delta={},\n transfer_to_agent=None, escalate=None, requested_auth_configs={},\n requested_tool_confirmations={}, compaction=None, end_of_agent=None,\n agent_state=None, rewind_before_invocation_id=None) long_running_tool_ids=None\nbranch=None id='d164a86-d0b4-4b2d-9dbl-b04a9179395b' timestamp=1763919255.414444",
"model_version='geminii-2.5-flash-lite' content=Content(\n parts=[\n Part(\n text=\"\"## Digital Forensics Report\n\n**Case ID:** [Insert Case ID Here]\n**Report Date:** 2023-10-27\n**Prepared By:** ReportAgent\n\n--\n\n### 1. Executive Summary\n\nThis report details findings from a digital forensics examination of system artifacts. Evidence indicates a potential security incident involving unauthorized access and the execution of malicious code. Specifically, a successful SSH login by the 'root' user originating from IP address 10.10.10.10 was recorded. Network traffic analysis reveals a connection to IP address 10.0.0.3 on port 22 (SSH). Furthermore, memory analysis has identified a running process associated with a Python script named `reverse_shell.py`, indicative of a reverse shell being active.\n\n### 2. Data Sources Examined\n\nThe following data sources were analyzed:\n\n**System Logs:** Records of system events, including authentication attempts.\n\n**Network Packet Capture (PCAP):** Captured network traffic data.\n\n**Memory Dump:** A snapshot of the system's active memory.\n\n### 3. Findings\n\n#### 3.1. System Logs\n\n**Event:** Accepted password for root from 10.10.10.10 port 39202 ssh2.\n**Analysis:** This log entry confirms a successful authentication for the highly privileged 'root' account. The connection originated from the internal IP address `10.10.10.10` on port `39202`. The use of SSH is explicitly stated.\n\n#### 3.2. Network Packet Capture (PCAP)\n\n**Observed Traffic:** Destination IP: `10.0.0.3`\n**Destination Port:** `22` (SSH)\n**Analysis:** The PCAP data indicates network communication directed towards IP address `10.0.0.3` on port `22`. This aligns with the SSH protocol identified in the system logs, suggesting that the SSH connection either terminated at this IP or was proxied through it.\n\n#### 3.3. Memory Analysis\n\n**Process Found:** `/usr/bin/python3 reverse_shell.py`\n**Analysis:** The memory dump revealed an active process executing the Python interpreter (`/usr/bin/python3`) with the script `reverse_shell.py`. The name of this script strongly suggests it is designed to establish a reverse shell connection, allowing an external attacker to
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gain command and control over the compromised system.\n\n---\n### 4. Indicators of Compromise (IOCs)\n\nThe following Indicators of Compromise were identified:\n\n\*\*IP Addresses:\*\*\n\* `10.10.10.10` (Source of SSH login)\n\* `10.0.0.3` (Destination of SSH traffic)\n\*\*Ports:\*\*\n\* `39202` (Source port for SSH login)\n\* `22` (Destination port for SSH traffic)\n\*\*Processes:\*\*\n\* `/usr/bin/python3 reverse\_shell.py` (Identified running process)\n\nConclusion\n\nThe collected evidence strongly suggests a security breach has occurred. The successful SSH login by 'root' from an external IP, coupled with the presence of a reverse shell script running in memory, indicates that an unauthorized actor may have gained privileged access to the system and is actively maintaining control or attempting further actions.\n\n---\n### 6. Recommendations\n\nImmediately isolate the affected system from the network to prevent further unauthorized access or data exfiltration.\n\* Conduct a full system scan for malware and rootkits.\n\* Review all user accounts, particularly privileged accounts, for any suspicious activity.\n\* Investigate the origin of the connection from `10.10.10.10` and the network path to `10.0.0.3`.\n\* Preserve all collected forensic artifacts for potential further investigation or legal proceedings.\n\* Implement enhanced network monitoring and intrusion detection systems.\n\n---\n\*\*End of Report\*\*\n\n[{"role": "model"}, {"role": "grounding\_metadata": null, "partial": false, "turn\_complete": false, "finish\_reason": "error\_code", "error\_code": null, "interrupted": false}, {"role": "custom\_metadata": null, "usage\_metadata": "GenerateContentResponseUsageMetadata(\n candidates\_token\_count=903, \n prompt\_token\_count=824, \n prompt\_tokens\_details=[\n ModalityTokenCount(\n modality=, \n token\_count=824\n ), \n \n ], \n total\_token\_count=1727\n), \n live\_session\_resumption\_update=None\n)", "input\_transcription": null, "output\_transcription": null, "avg\_logprobs": null, "logprobs\_result": null, "cache\_metadata": null, "citation\_metadata": null, "invocation\_id": "e-b243c028-e40d-46a3-9d28-734ad3b9fe97", "author": "ReportAgent", "actions": "EventActions(skip\_summarization=None, state\_delta={'report': '# Digital Forensics Report\\n\\n\*\*Case ID:\*\* [Insert Case ID Here]\\n\*\*Report Date:\*\* 2023-10-27\\n\*\*Prepared By:\*\* ReportAgent\\n\\n---\\n\\n### 1. 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