**CONTENTS**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **CHAPTER** | **TITLE** | | | **PAGE NO.** |
| **I** | **INTRODUCTION** | | | **1** |
|  | 1.1 | Rainfall and Runoff | | 2 |
|  | 1.2 | IoT | | 3 |
|  |  | 1.2.1 **IoT architecture and working** | | 3 |
|  | 1.3 | Power Resources | | 4 |
|  | 1.4 | Objectives | | 5 |
| **II** | **REVIEW OF LITERATURE** | | | **6** |
|  | 2.1 | Runoff | | 6 |
|  | 2.2 | IoT in Agriculture | | 8 |
|  | 2.3 | Ultrasonic Sensor | | 9 |
|  | 2.4 | I2C Communication | | 10 |
|  | 2.5 | Web Application | | 11 |
| **III** | **MATERIALS AND METHODS** | | | **13** |
|  | 3.1 | Description of study area | | 13 |
|  |  | 3.1.1 | Location | 13 |
|  |  | 3.1.2 | climate | 13 |
|  | 3.2 | Field experimental details | | 14 |
|  |  | 3.2.1 Runoff plot | | 14 |
|  |  | 3.2.2 Measurement of runoff | | 16 |
|  | 3.3 | Experimental Materials | | 17 |
|  |  | 3.3.1 Smart Runoff Measurement System Hardware | | 17 |
|  |  | 3.3.1.1 Arduino Mega 2560 | | 17 |
|  |  | 3.3.1.2 Wi-Fi Module | | 21 |
|  |  | 3.3.1.3 Ultrasonic sensor | | 24 |
|  |  | 3.3.1.4 Breadboard | | 28 |
|  |  | 3.3.1.5 Wire | | 29 |
|  |  | 3.3.2 Connection Diagram of Smart Runoff Measurement System | | 30 |
|  |  | 3.3.3 Smart Runoff Measurement System Software | | 32 |
|  |  | 3.3.3.1 Arduino IDE | | 32 |
|  |  | 3.3.3.2 Structure of arduino sketch | | 33 |
|  |  | 3.3.3.3 Arduino Libraries | | 34 |
|  |  | 3.3.3.4 I2C serial communication | | 35 |
|  |  | 3.3.3.4.1 Working of I2C | | 36 |
|  |  | 3.3.3.4.2 Addressing | | 37 |
|  |  | 3.3.3.4.3 Read/Write bit | | 37 |
|  |  | 3.3.3.4.4 The data frame | | 37 |
|  |  | 3.3.3.4.5 Step for I2C data transmission | | 38 |
|  |  | 3.3.3.4.6 Limitation of I2c and its solution | | 39 |
|  |  | 3.3.3.5 Third party Website for data storage and data visualization | | 40 |
|  |  | 3.3.4 Power unit | | 40 |
|  |  | 3.3.4.1 Solar Panel | | 41 |
|  |  | 3.3.4.2 Solar Battery | | 42 |
|  |  | 3.3.4.3 Solar Charge Controller | | 44 |
|  |  | 3.3.4.4 Solar PV System Sizing | | 46 |
| **IV** | **RESULTS AND DISCUSSION** | | | **49** |
|  | 4.1 | Smart runoff measurement system | | 49 |
|  |  | 4.1.1 | Flow chart of working of smart runoff measurement system | 50 |
|  | 4.2 | Validation of Ultrasonic Sensor | | 51 |
|  |  | 4.2.1 | New Ping Library Method | 51 |
|  |  | 4.2.2  4.2.3 | New Ping Library and Iterations method  New Ping Library and Temperature Effect Equation Method | 52  54 |
|  | 4.3 | Third Party Website for Data Storage & Visualization | | 56 |
|  |  | 4.3.1 Thingspeak Basics and Account Setup | | 56 |
|  |  | 4.3.2 Channel & API Keys | | 57 |
|  |  | 4.3.3 Data Downloading | | 58 |
|  | 4.4 | Sample calculation on download data & Graph generation | | 59 |
|  | 4.5 | Cost estimation and economics of smart runoff measurement system | | 60 |
| **V** | **SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS** | | | **62** |