



BRAC University

Department of Mathematics and Natural Sciences

LECTURE ON

Real Analysis (MAT221)

Monotone Sequences and Subsequences

Monotone Convergence, Bolzano-Weierstrass Theorem

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CONDUCTED BY

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Monotone Sequences

Monotonically Increasing Sequence

A sequence $\{a_n\}$ is said to be **monotonically increasing** if for all natural numbers n , the terms of the sequence satisfy the inequality

$$a_n \leq a_{n+1}.$$

Monotonically Decreasing Sequence

A sequence $\{a_n\}$ is said to be **monotonically decreasing** if for all natural numbers n , the terms of the sequence satisfy the inequality

$$a_n \geq a_{n+1}.$$

Monotone Convergence Theorem (MCT)

Monotone Convergence Theorem

If a sequence is monotone and bounded, then it converges. 

🔍 Problem

Prove that the sequence defined by $x_1 = 3$ and

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{1}{4 - x_n}$$

converges and find the limit.



🔍 Problem

Prove that the sequence defined by $x_1 = 1$ and

$$x_{n+1} = 4 - \frac{1}{x_n}$$

converges and find the limit.



🔍 Problem

Show that

$$\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2\sqrt{2}}, \sqrt{2\sqrt{2\sqrt{2}}}, \dots$$

converges and find the limit.



Problem

Let $x_1 = 2$, and define

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{1}{2} \left(x_n + \frac{2}{x_n} \right).$$

1. Show that x_n^2 is always greater than 2, and then use this to prove that $x_n - x_{n+1} \geq 0$. Conclude that $\lim x_n = \sqrt{2}$.
2. Modify the sequence (x_n) so that it converges to \sqrt{c} .

Thank You!

We'd love your questions and feedback.

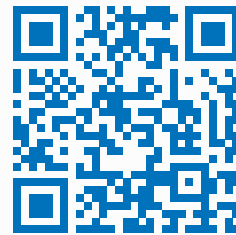
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(Lectures, walkthroughs, and course updates)



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References

- [1] Stephen Abbott, *Understanding Analysis*, 2nd Edition, Springer, 2015.
- [2] Terence Tao, *Analysis I*, 3rd Edition, Texts and Readings in Mathematics, Hindustan Book Agency, 2016.