```
Code:
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
#include <iomanip>
using namespace std;
class Student
private:
    double RollNo;
    string name;
    string division;
    string address;
public:
    Student() {}
    friend ofstream &operator<<(ofstream &ofs, Student &s);</pre>
    friend ifstream & operator >> (ifstream & ifs, Student &s);
    friend ostream &operator<<(ostream &os, Student &s);
    friend istream & operator >> (istream & is, Student & s);
    static void Create();
    static void Display();
    static void Add();
    static void Delete();
    static void Update();
    static void Search();
    static int getNoofLine(string filename);
};
void Student ::Create()
    ofstream outfile("student.txt", ios::trunc);
    cout << "The database is created !" << endl;</pre>
void Student ::Display()
    ifstream infile("student.txt", ios::in);
    infile.clear();
    infile.seekg(0);
    int n = getNoofLine("student.txt");
    cout << "Roll No
         << "Name
         << "Division
         << "Address" << endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        Student s;
        infile >> s;
        cout << s << "\n";
    }
    infile.close();
}
void Student ::Add()
    ofstream outfile("student.txt", ios::app);
```

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cout << "Enter no of entries that you want to add : ";
    int n;
    cin >> n;
    Student s[n];
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        cin >> s[i];
        outfile << s[i];
    cout << endl;</pre>
    outfile.close();
}
void Student ::Delete()
    ifstream infile("student.txt", ios::in);
    ofstream outfile("new.txt", ios::out);
    cout << "Enter the Roll No that you want to delete : ";
    double key;
    cin >> key;
    bool flag = true;
    int n = getNoofLine("student.txt");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        Student s;
        infile >> s;
        if (s.RollNo == key)
            flag = false;
            continue;
        }
        else
            outfile << s;
    if (flag)
        cout << "Student Not Preset in Database\n";</pre>
    }
    else
    {
        infile.close();
        outfile.close();
        remove("student.txt");
        rename("new.txt", "student.txt");
        cout << "Record deleted\n";</pre>
    }
}
void Student ::Search()
    cout << "Enter the Roll No that you want to Search : ";
    double key;
    cin >> key;
    bool flag = true;
    ifstream infile("student.txt");
```

```
int n = getNoofLine("student.txt");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        Student s;
        infile >> s;
        if (s.RollNo == key)
             flag = false;
            cout << s << "\n";
             return;
        }
    if (flag)
        cout << "Student not found\n";</pre>
    }
}
void Student::Update()
    ifstream infile("student.txt");
    ofstream outfile("new.txt");
    bool flag = true;
    cout << "Enter the details to be updated" << endl;</pre>
    Student s2;
    cin >> s2;
    int n = getNoofLine("student.txt");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        Student s;
        infile >> s;
        if (s.RollNo == s2.RollNo)
             flag = false;
             cout << "Updating the data\n";</pre>
             outfile << s2;
        }
        else
             outfile << s;
        }
    if (flag)
        cout << "Student not found\n";</pre>
    else
    {
        infile.close();
        outfile.close();
        remove("student.txt");
        rename("new.txt", "student.txt");
    }
}
int Student::getNoofLine(string filename)
{
```

```
ifstream infile(filename, ios::in);
    int count = 0;
    string line;
    if (infile.is_open())
        while (getline(infile, line))
             count++;
    return count;
}
ofstream & operator << (ofstream & ofs, Student &s)
    ofs << s.RollNo << " " << s.name << " " << s.division << " " << s.address <<
endl;
    return ofs;
}
ifstream & operator >> (ifstream & ifs, Student &s)
    ifs >> s.RollNo >> s.name >> s.division >> s.address;
    return ifs;
}
ostream &operator<<(ostream &os, Student &s)</pre>
    os << s.RollNo << " " << s.name << " " << s.division << " " << s.address;
    return os;
}
istream & operator >> (istream & is, Student & s)
    cout << "Enter Your Roll No : ";</pre>
    is >> s.RollNo;
    cin.ignore(1); // dont take string input directly after int input
    cout << "Enter Your Name : ";</pre>
    getline(is, s.name);
    cout << "Enter Your Division : ";</pre>
    getline(is, s.division);
    cout << "Enter Your Address : ";</pre>
    getline(is, s.address);
    return is;
}
int main()
    cout << "Please select a choice :";</pre>
    int ch;
    do
    {
        cout << endl;
        cout << "Choose what operation you want\n";</pre>
        cout << "1) Create a new students database\n";</pre>
        cout << "2) Display students database\n";</pre>
        cout << "3) Insert new entries\n";</pre>
        cout << "4) Update entries\n";</pre>
        cout << "5) Delete entry\n";</pre>
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cout << "6) Search an entry\n";</pre>
        cout << "7) Exit\n";</pre>
        cout << "Please select a choice :";</pre>
        cin >> ch;
        cout << endl;</pre>
        int n;
        if (ch == 1)
             Student::Create();
        else if (ch == 2)
             Student::Display();
        else if (ch == 3)
             Student::Add();
        else if (ch == 4)
             Student::Update();
        else if (ch == 5)
             Student::Delete();
        else if (ch == 6)
             Student::Search();
        else if (ch == 7)
             cout << "Program finished\n";</pre>
             break;
        else
        {
             cout << "Enter correct option\n";</pre>
    } while (ch != 7);
    return 0;
}
Output:
Please select a choice :
Choose what operation you want
1) Create a new students database
2) Display students database
3) Insert new entries
4) Update entries
5) Delete entry
6) Search an entry
7) Exit
Please select a choice :1
The database is created !
```

Choose what operation you want 1) Create a new students database 2) Display students database 3) Insert new entries 4) Update entries 5) Delete entry 6) Search an entry 7) Exit Please select a choice :3 Enter no of entries that you want to add : 10 Enter Your Roll No: 67 Enter Your Name: Parth Enter Your Division: 9 Enter Your Address : Amalner Enter Your Roll No: 58 Enter Your Name : Aditya Enter Your Division: 4 Enter Your Address : Jalgaon Enter Your Roll No : 1 Enter Your Name : Shivraj Enter Your Division: 3 Enter Your Address : Nashik Enter Your Roll No : 14 Enter Your Name : Vedant Enter Your Division: 5 Enter Your Address : Pune Enter Your Roll No : 56 Enter Your Name : Tushar Enter Your Division: 1 Enter Your Address : Kalyan Enter Your Roll No : 10 Enter Your Name : Harsh Enter Your Division: 11 Enter Your Address : Surat Enter Your Roll No : 16 Enter Your Name : Krishna Enter Your Division: 2 Enter Your Address : Andheri Enter Your Roll No : 20 Enter Your Name : Halide Enter Your Division: 9 Enter Your Address : Nagpur Enter Your Roll No : 52 Enter Your Name : Hitesh Enter Your Division: 10 Enter Your Address : Nashik Enter Your Roll No : 51 Enter Your Name : Ayush Enter Your Division: 3 Enter Your Address : Satara

## Choose what operation you want

- 1) Create a new students database
- 2) Display students database
- 3) Insert new entries
- 4) Update entries

```
5) Delete entry
```

6) Search an entry

7) Exit

Please select a choice :4

Enter the details to be updated

Enter Your Roll No : 52
Enter Your Name : Hitesh
Enter Your Division : 5
Enter Your Address : Nashik
Updating the data

Choose what operation you want

- 1) Create a new students database
- 2) Display students database
- 3) Insert new entries
- 4) Update entries
- 5) Delete entry
- 6) Search an entry
- 7) Exit

Please select a choice :2

Roll No Name Division Address

67 Parth 9 Amalner

58 Aditya 4 Jalgaon

1 Shivraj 3 Nashik

14 Vedant 5 Pune

56 Tushar 1 Kalyan

10 Harsh 11 Surat

16 Krishna 2 Andheri

20 Halide 9 Nagpur

52 Hitesh 5 Nashik

51 Ayush 3 Satara

Choose what operation you want

- 1) Create a new students database
- 2) Display students database
- 3) Insert new entries
- 4) Update entries
- 5) Delete entry
- 6) Search an entry
- 7) Exit

Please select a choice :4

Enter the details to be updated

Enter Your Roll No : 51 Enter Your Name : Ayush Enter Your Division : 4 Enter Your Address : Nagpur

Updating the data

Choose what operation you want

- 1) Create a new students database
- 2) Display students database
- 3) Insert new entries
- 4) Update entries
- 5) Delete entry
- 6) Search an entry
- 7) Exit

## Please select a choice :2 Roll No Name Division Address 67 Parth 9 Amalner 58 Aditya 4 Jalgaon 1 Shivraj 3 Nashik 14 Vedant 5 Pune 56 Tushar 1 Kalyan 10 Harsh 11 Surat 16 Krishna 2 Andheri 20 Halide 9 Nagpur 52 Hitesh 5 Nashik 51 Ayush 4 Nagpur Choose what operation you want 1) Create a new students database 2) Display students database 3) Insert new entries 4) Update entries 5) Delete entry 6) Search an entry 7) Exit Please select a choice :5 Enter the Roll No that you want to delete : 20 Record deleted Choose what operation you want 1) Create a new students database 2) Display students database 3) Insert new entries 4) Update entries 5) Delete entry 6) Search an entry 7) Exit Please select a choice :2 Roll No Name Division Address 67 Parth 9 Amalner 58 Aditya 4 Jalgaon 1 Shivraj 3 Nashik 14 Vedant 5 Pune 56 Tushar 1 Kalyan 10 Harsh 11 Surat 16 Krishna 2 Andheri 52 Hitesh 5 Nashik 51 Ayush 4 Nagpur Choose what operation you want 1) Create a new students database 2) Display students database 3) Insert new entries 4) Update entries 5) Delete entry 6) Search an entry 7) Exit Please select a choice :6

Enter the Roll No that you want to Search : 67

## 67 Parth 9 Amalner

Choose what operation you want

- 1) Create a new students database
- 2) Display students database3) Insert new entries
- 4) Update entries
- 5) Delete entry
- 6) Search an entry 7) Exit

Please select a choice :7

Program finished