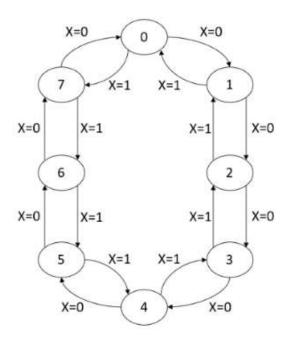
1. 請設計一個 3-bits counter,具有 3 個 D 型正反器 A, B, C, 一個輸入 X。(如下圖所示,X=0時,電路會開始上數,X=1時,電路會開始下數)。請寫出完整設計過程,包含狀態表、狀態方程式、及電路圖。



狀態表:

	present stat	е			next state	
Χ	Α	В	С	Α	В	С
0	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	1	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	1	1	0
0	1	1	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	0	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	1	0	0

狀態方程式:

XA/BC	0.0	0.1	1	1	10
00		0	0	1	0
01		1	1	0	1
1 1		0	1	1	1
10		1	0	0	0

Da: X`AB` + ABC` + XAC + X`A`BC + XA`B`C`

XA/BC	0 0	0 1	1 1	10	
0 0		0	1	0	1
0 1		0	1	0	1
1 1		1	0	0	1
10		1	0	1	0

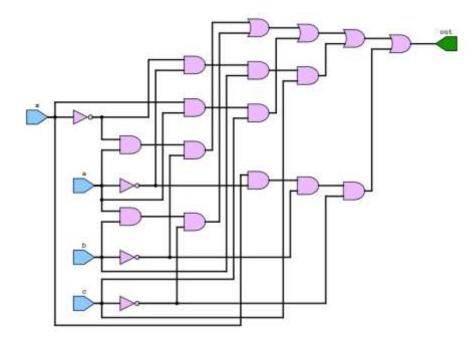
Db: X`B`C + X`BC` + XB`C` + XA`BC

XA/BC	0.0	0.1		1 1	10
0 0		1	0	0	1
0 1		1	0	0	1
1 1		1	0	0	1
10		1	0	0	1

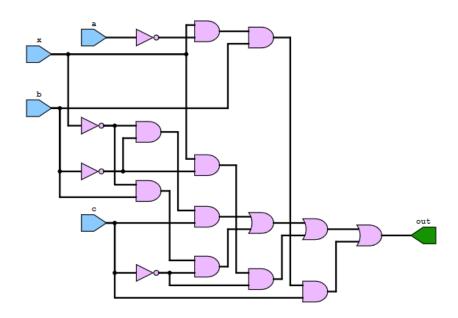
Dc: C`

電路圖:

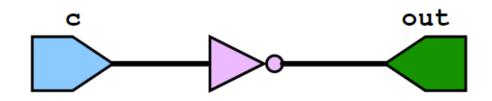
A:



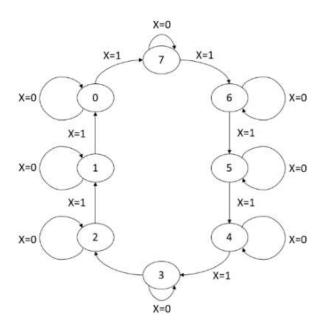
B:



C:



2. 請設計一個 3-bits counter,具有 3 個 D 型正反器 A,B,C,一個輸入 X,(如下圖所示,X=0時,狀態保持不變,X=1時,電路會開始下數)。請寫出完整設計過程,包含狀態表、狀態方程式、及電路圖。



狀態表:

	present stat	e			next state	
X	Α	В	С	Α	В	С
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	1	0	1	1
0	1	0	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	1	1	0	1
0	1	1	0	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	0	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	0

式: 			
0.0	0.1	1 1	10
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
C + AB + XA	v,B,C,		
	0 0 0 1 0 1		0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0

В				
XA/BC	0 0	0 1	1 1	10
00	0	0	1	1
01	0	0	1	1
11	1	0	1	0
10	1	0	1	0

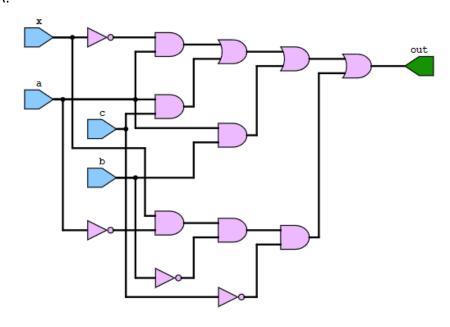
Db: X`B + BC + XB`C`

С								
XA/BC	0.0		0 1		1 1		10	
00		0		1		1		0
01		0		1		1		0
1 1		1		0		0		1
10		1		0		0		1

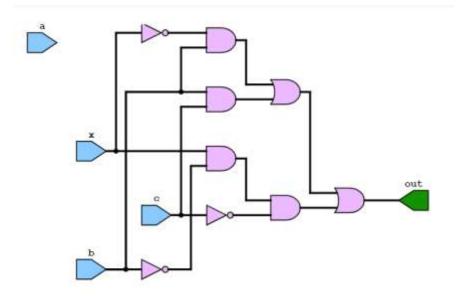
Dc: X`C + XC`

電路圖:

A:



B:



C:

