



Sri Lanka Institute of Information Technology

## **Assignment 2**

Dara Warehouse & Business Intelligence

2021

Submitted By:

Bandara P.M.P.C

IT19243818

## **Contents**

<b><u>Step 1: Data source for the assignment 2.....</u></b>	<b><u>3</u></b>
<b><u>Step 2: SSAS Cube implementation .....</u></b>	<b><u>7</u></b>
<b><u>Step 3: Demonstration of OLAP operations .....</u></b>	<b><u>11</u></b>
<b><u>Step 4: SSRS Reports .....</u></b>	<b><u>15</u></b>

## Step 1: Data source for the assignment 2

The selected data source is a collection of transactional data. The link to the source data set is mentioned below:

<https://www.kaggle.com/rdoume/beerreviews>

Modifications were done accordingly to the data set derived from the source . This Dataset reflects Customer reviews on beers in different breweries.

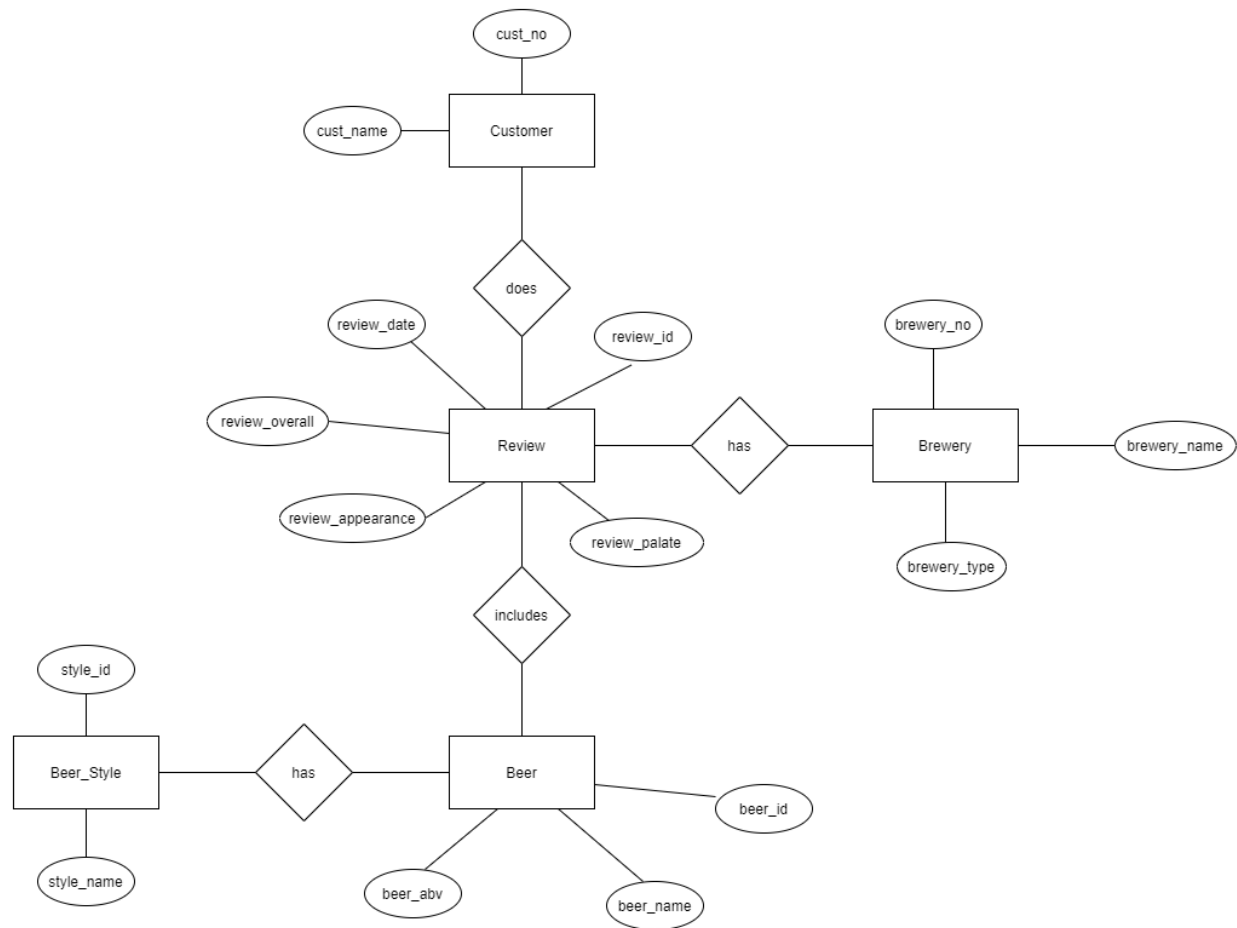
The two main sources are listed below:

- SQL Database .
- One text file – Customer Data.

Also, the below mentioned CSV files were imported to the SQL source database.

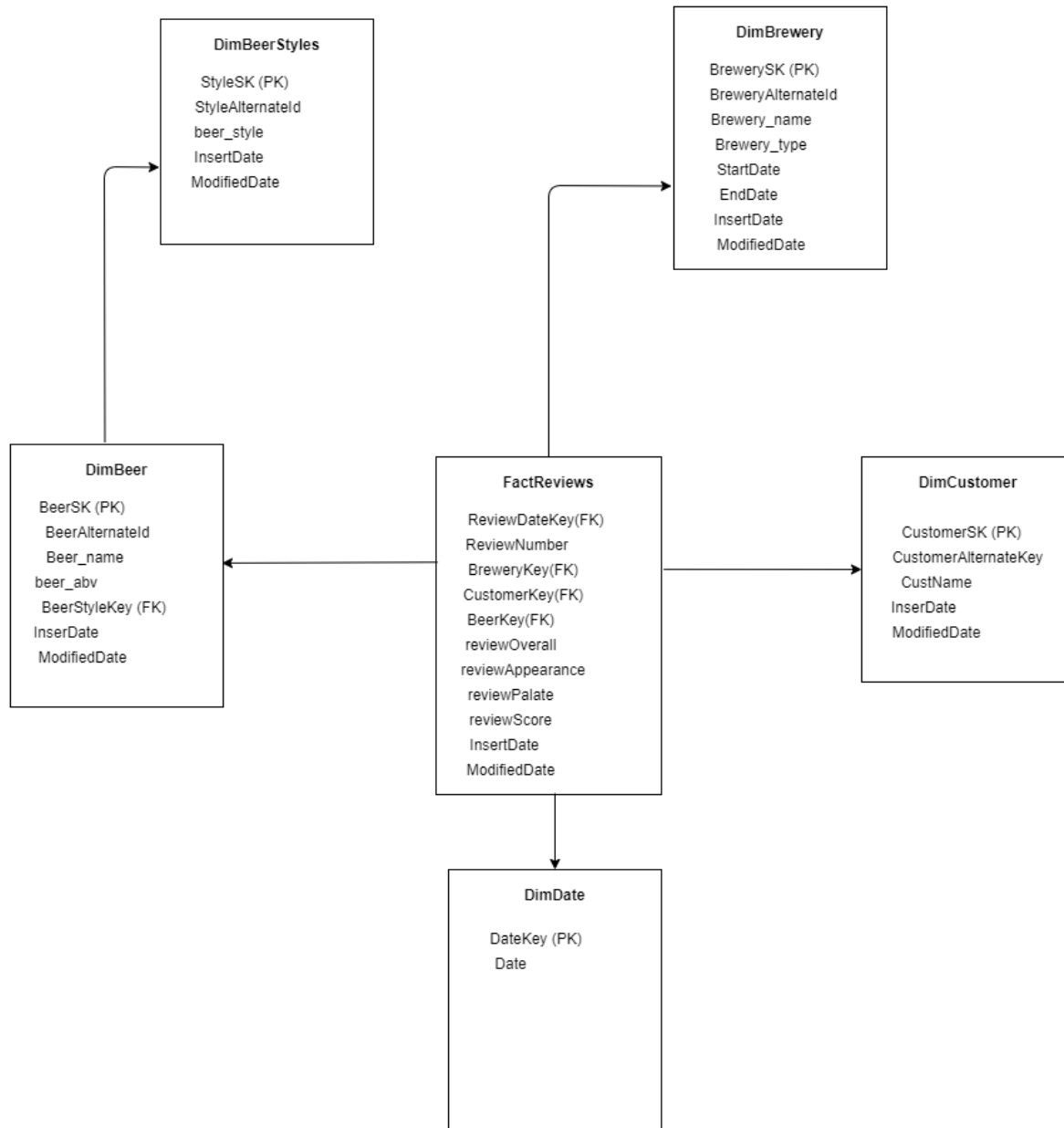
- Beer Details.
- Brewery Details.
- Beer Style Details.
- Review Details.

## ER Diagram



Above diagram shows the connection between entities

## Data Warehouse Design

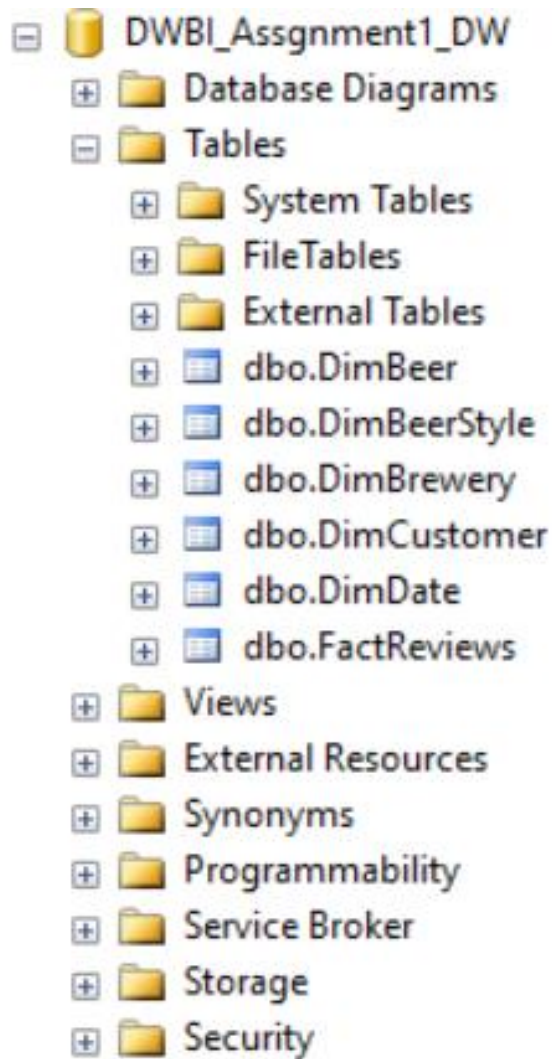


Snowflake schema is used to design the Datawarehouse design. There is one fact table as transactions and 5 dimensions. Review per Customer was considered as the grain.

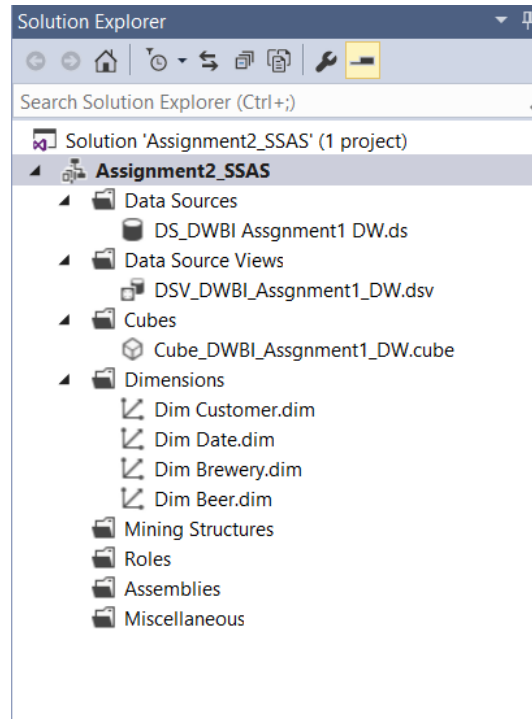
### Assumptions

- Brewery Dimension is considered as a Slowly changing dimension

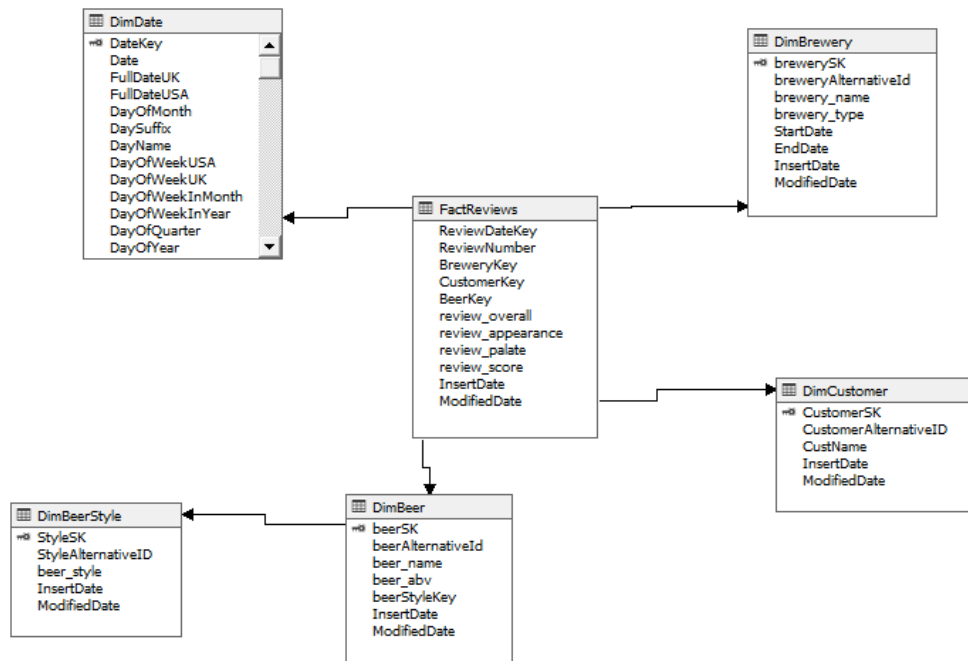
I used the Data Warehouse I implemented and loaded with data in Assignment 1 as the source for the Assignment 2.



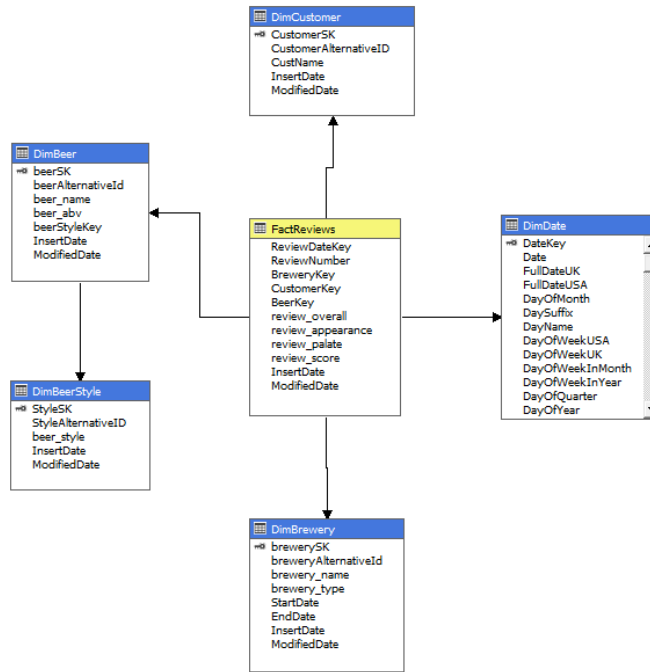
## Step 2: SSAS Cube implementation



- First, Created a new Analysis Services Multidimensional and Data Mining project in SSAS. And created a Data Source and a Data Source View as shown below.



- Then, Designed the cube including necessary measures in the FactReviews. Also included a hierarchy in DimBrewery and the location hierarchies in DimBeer & 2 hierarchies in DimDate.

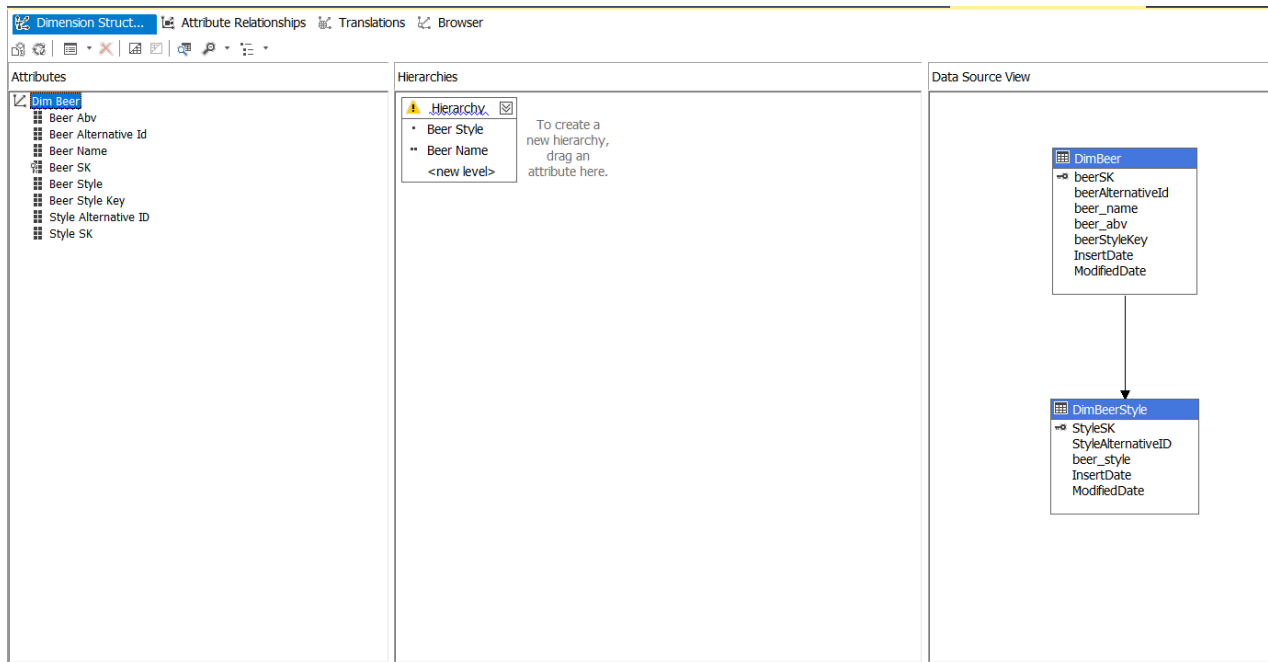
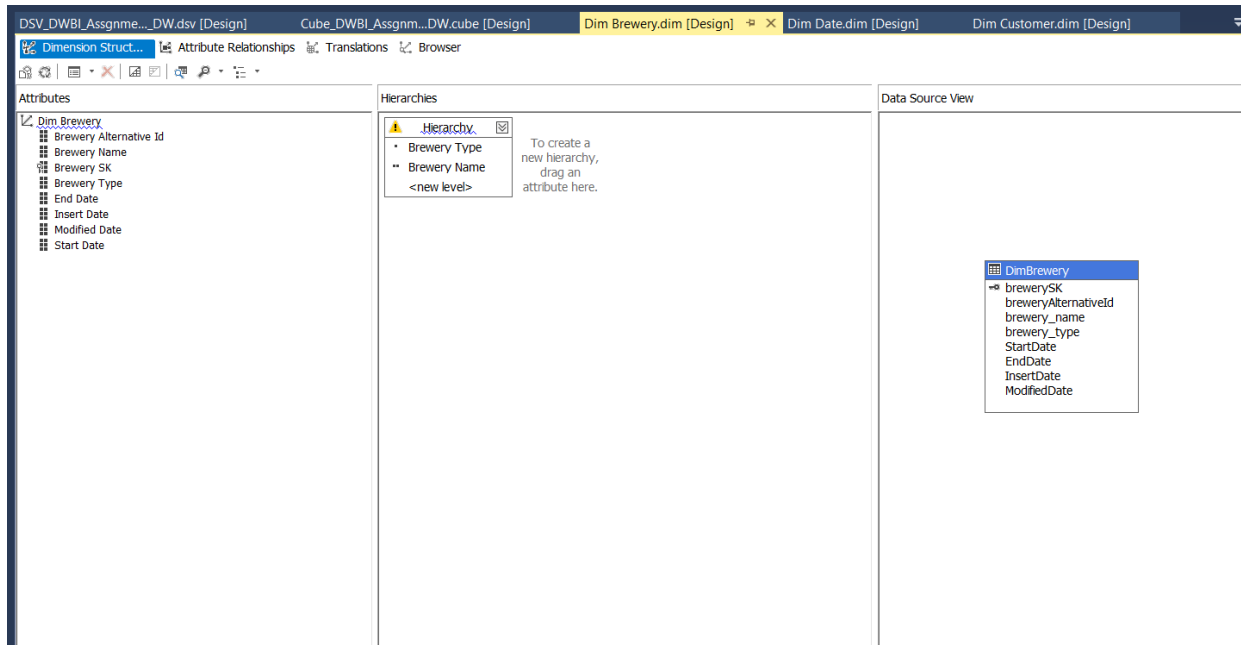


To Create cube below KPI is used

The screenshot shows the SAP BW KPI Designer interface. The 'KPI Review Score' KPI is configured with the 'Fact Reviews' measure group. The Value Expression is '[Measures].[Review Score]' and the Goal Expression is '[Measures].[Review Score] > 20.0'. The Status indicator is set to 'Gauge' and the Trend indicator is set to 'Status arrow'.



Above mentioned hierarchies ,



DSV\_DWBI\_Assgnme...DW.dsv [Design]    Cube\_DWBI\_Assgnm...DW.cube [Design]    Dim Brewery.dim [Design]    **Dim Date.dim [Design]**    Dim Customer.dim [Design]

Dimension Struct...    Attribute Relationships    Translations    Browser

**Attributes**  

- Dim Date
  - Date
  - Date Key
  - Day Name
  - Day Of Month
  - Day Of Quarter
  - Day Of Week In Month
  - Day Of Week In Year
  - Day Of Week UK
  - Day Of Week USA
  - Day Of Year
  - Day Suffix
  - First Day Of Month
  - First Day Of Quarter
  - First Day Of Year
  - Full Date UK
  - Full Date USA
  - Holiday SL
  - Is Current Day
  - Is Data Available
  - Is Holiday SL
  - Is Latest Data Available
  - Is Weekday
  - Last Day Of Month
  - Last Day Of Quarter
  - Last Day Of Year
  - MMYYYY
  - Month
  - Month Name
  - Month Of Quarter
  - Month Year
  - Quarter
  - Quarter Name
  - Week Of Month

**Hierarchies**  

**Hierarchy**

- Year
- Quarter
- Month Name
- <new level>

**Hierarchy 1**

- Quarter
- Month Name
- Week Of Month
- <new level>

To create a new hierarchy, drag an attribute here.

**Data Source View**  

**DimDate**

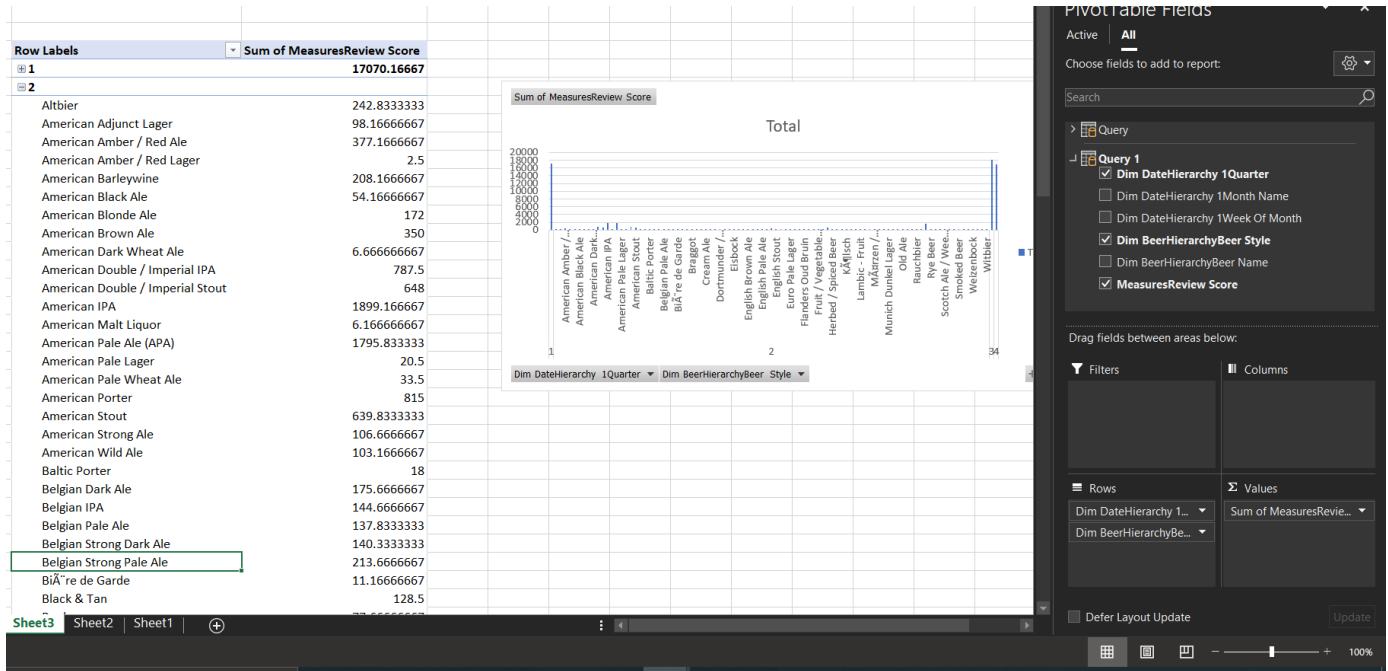
- DateKey
- Date
- FullDateUK
- FullDateUSA
- DayOfMonth
- DaySuffix
- DayName
- DayOfWeekUSA
- DayOfWeekUK
- DayOfWeekInMonth
- DayOfWeekInYear
- DayOfQuarter

## Step 3: Demonstration of OLAP operations

Connected the excel workbooks to the cube using power pivot & MDX queries and created below operations.

### 1.Roll-up

- Climbing up a hierarchy of a dimension to aggregate data means the Rollup.



- In above sheet shows Review Score details according to the Beer Style (top level of the Beer hierarchy) and the Reviewed year (top level of the date hierarchy)

## 2.Drill-down

- Stepping down a hierarchy of a dimension allowing navigation through details means the Drill-down

Row Labels	Sum of MeasuresReview Score
4th Street Brewing Company	20.66666667
7 Seas Brewery and Taproom	
American Amber / Red Ale	
4	
October	3.5
3	
American Barleywine	
2	
April	4
2	
American Black Ale	
1	
February	3.833333333
4	
American Double / Imperial IPA	
1	
January	4.333333333
5	
March	3.833333333
3	
2	
June	4
2	
3	7.5
4	
May	
1	7
4	2.833333333
5	
3	4

- In above sheet shows Review Score details according to the Brewery Name and the reviewed date as quarter month and week (hierarchy = quarter → monthname →week).
- Can Drill-down from quater to month name to view Review details

### 3.Slice

Sum of MeasuresReview Score	Column Labels	
Row Labels	1	Grand Total
<b>4th Street Brewing Company</b>		
American Pale Ale (APA)	3.166666667	3.166666667
<b>7 Seas Brewery and Taproom</b>		
American Black Ale	3.833333333	3.833333333
American Double / Imperial IPA	8.166666667	8.166666667
American IPA	11.33333333	11.33333333
American Stout	4	4
English Pale Ale	15	15
Foreign / Export Stout	4.333333333	4.333333333
Winter Warmer	4	4
<b>Al Ahram Beverages Company</b>		
American Adjunct Lager	9.666666667	9.666666667
American Malt Liquor	2.5	2.5
Euro Pale Lager	14	14
German Pilsener	2.333333333	2.333333333
Light Lager	2.666666667	2.666666667
<b>Amstar</b>		
Czech Pilsener	3	3
<b>Amstel Brouwerij B. V.</b>		
Bock	11.16666667	11.16666667
Euro Pale Lager	51.33333333	51.33333333
German Pilsener	6.166666667	6.166666667
Light Lager	249	249
<b>Anacapa Brewing Company</b>		
American Brown Ale	3.666666667	3.666666667
American IPA	4.333333333	4.333333333
American Pale Wheat Ale	3	3
American Stout	4.666666667	4.666666667
English Bitter	3.5	3.5

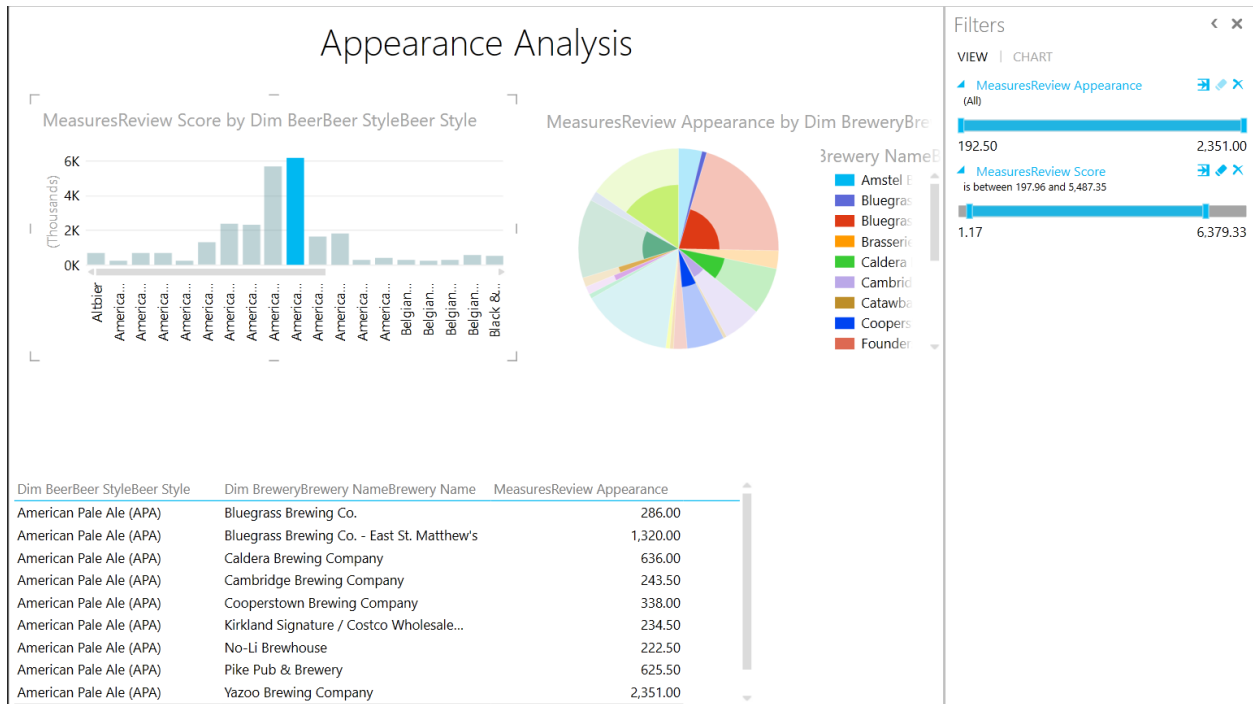
- This report displays total Review Score details for the Breweries sliced by the Reviewed quarter.

### 4.Dice

Sum of MeasuresReview Score	Column Labels	
Row Labels	August	Grand Total
<b>Black Forest Brew Haus &amp; Grill</b>		
American Brown Ale	3.833333333	3.833333333
<b>Bluegrass Brewing Co. - East St. Matthew's</b>		
American Brown Ale	64	64
<b>Rustic Rail Grill And Brewhouse</b>		
American Brown Ale	2.833333333	2.833333333
<b>Yazoo Brewing Company</b>		
American Brown Ale	33.5	33.5
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>104.1666667</b>	<b>104.1666667</b>

- This report displays total Review Score details sliced by Beer Style & Reviewed Month.

## 5.Pivot



- Here we can rotate the data axes to provide a substitute presentation of data.

## Step 4: SSRS Reports

## Report 1: Report with a matrix

SQL Server Reporting Services

★ Favorites □ Browse

Home > [SLIIT\\_ASSIGNMENT](#) > Beer Style Wise Monthly Reviews

1 of 2 100% Find | Next

### Beer Style Wise Monthly Review Appearance

		1	10		11		12		2	
beer style	beer name	review score	review appearance	review score	review appearance	review score	review appearance	review score	review appearance	review score
Altbiere	Average	3.5	3.52173913043478	3.60185185185185	3.41666666666667	3.71212121212121	3.77272727272727	3.46666666666667	3.7	3.49166666666667
American Adjunct Lager	Average	2.89393939393939	3	3.1875	3.15625	2.78205128205128	2.92307692307692	3.15151515151515	3.22727272727273	3
American Amber / Red Ale	Average	3.44961240310078	3.51162790697674	3.71111111111111	3.76666666666667	3.57777777777778	3.62222222222222	3.63333333333333	3.6	3.6451612903258
American Amber / Red Lager	Average	3.83333333333333	4	3.66666666666667	3.91666666666667	3.5	3	3.91666666666667	3.75	2.16666666666667
American Barleywine	Average	3.76984126984127	3.80952380952381	4.03921568627451	4.05882352941176	3.8768115942029	3.91304347826087	3.8421052631579	3.86842105263158	4.15740740740741
American Black Ale	Average	3.8	4	4.08333333333333	4	3.66666666666667	3.75	3.75	3.83333333333333	4.2
American Blonde Ale	Average	3.45098039215686	3.41176470588235	3.45833333333333	3.375	3.35416666666667	3.40625	3.27222222222222	3.26666666666667	3.34375
American Brown Ale	Average	3.62121212121212	3.72727272727273	3.74761904761905	3.68571428571429	3.59009090909090	3.55405405405405	3.56770833333333	3.546875	3.65447154471545
American Dark Wheat Ale	Average	3.45833333333333	3.75		3.91666666666667	4.25	4.08333333333333	4	4.16666666666667	
American Double / Imperial IPA	Average	3.80168776371308	3.90506329113924	3.91666666666667	4	3.84444444444444	3.95333333333333	3.75423728813559	3.940677961017	3.84420289855073
American Double / Imperial Pilsner	Average									
American Double / Imperial Stout	Average	4.07291666666667	4.125	4.09567901234568	4.08333333333333	4.03095238095238	4.10714285714286	4.08333333333333	3.98958333333333	3.96666666666667
American IPA	Average	3.90111111111111	3.92333333333333	3.86046511627907	3.9031007751938	3.87557077625571	3.91438356164384	3.92088607594937	3.94303797468354	3.85666666666667
American Malt Liquor	Average		3.08333333333333		2.5	3.16666666666667	3.25			3
American Pale Ale (APA)	Average	3.71414141414141	3.76666666666667	3.72916666666667	3.79276315789474	3.70666666666667	3.72	3.62984496124031	3.62209302325581	3.6530612244898
American Pale Lager	Average	3.03030303030303	3.09090909090909	3.18518518518519	3.44444444444444	2.875	3.25	3.125	3.125	3.23333333333333

➤ Here we can see monthly wise Review details in different Beer Styles.

## Report 2: Report with more than one parameter

SQL Server Reporting Services

★ Favorites Browse

Home > SLIIT\_ASSIGNMENT > Beer Style and Beer Wise Monthly Reviews Paramter

Beer Style: American Stout Beer Name: Beantowne Espresso Stout, BMF St

1 of 1 100% Find | Next

### Beer Wise Reviews

		2012		
beer style	beer name	review appearance	review score	
American Stout	Beantowne Espresso Stout	3.95	3.85	
	Black Cobra Stout	3.92857142857143	3.5	
	Black Diamond Stout	4	3.83333333333333	
	BMF Stout	3.5	3.83333333333333	
	Pike Street XXXXX Stout	4.18653846153846	4.06217948717949	

6/25/2021 12:54:41 AM

- Here when you select first parameter (Beer Style), Beers are selected which is relevant to that Beer Style. So, the value of the first parameter, will change the list of available values in the second parameter (Beer Name). And multiple beer styles and beer names can be selected.



### Report 3: SSRS drill-down report

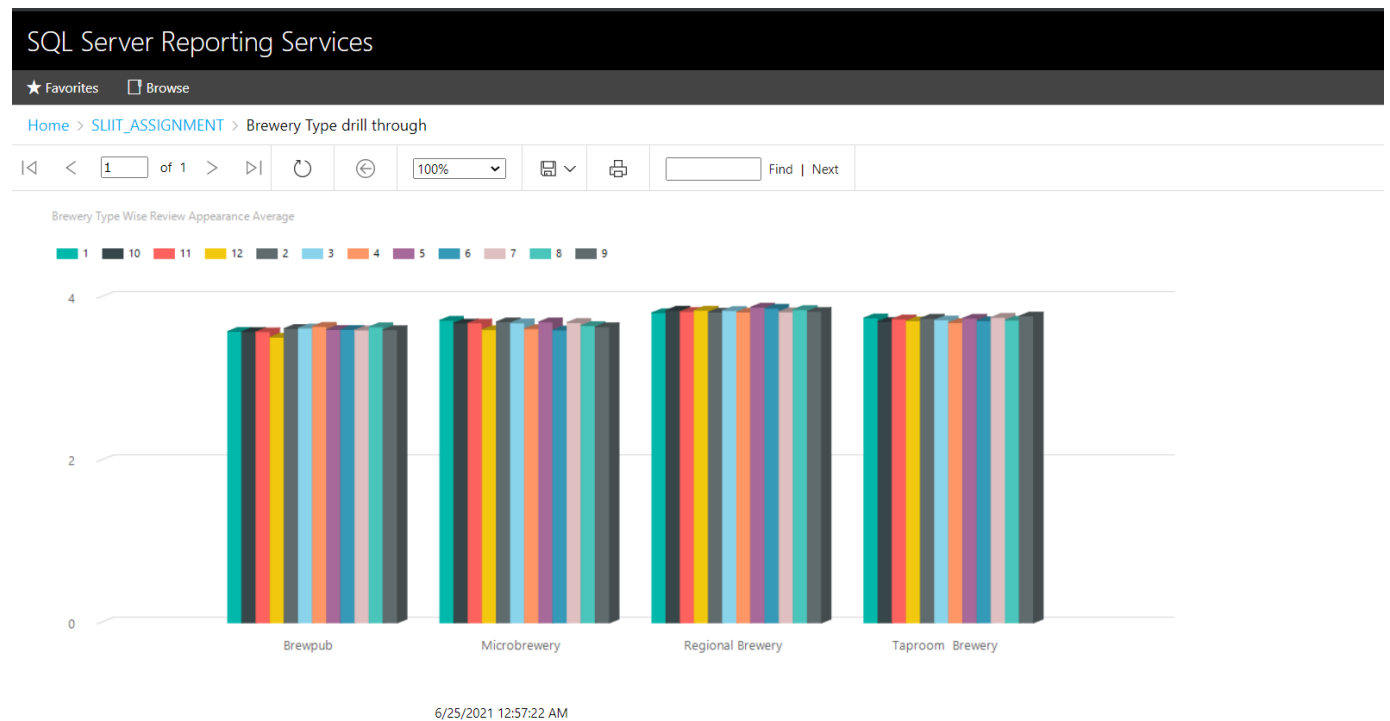
SQL Server Reporting Services			
★ Favorites Browse			
Home > SLIIT_ASSIGNMENT > Beer Style Wise drill down			
1 of 1 100% Find   Next			
brewery type	beer style	beer name	review overall
Brewpub	Total		7744.6666666668
Microbrewery	Total		18744.3333333333
Regional Brewery	Total		20712.1666666667
Taproom Brewery	Total		22017.5
<b>Total</b>			<b>69218.6666666668</b>

6/25/2021 12:56:18 AM

- Above figure you can view the Brewery Type wise Review overall details and the total of the Review overall.
- Also, you can Drill down from the Brewery Type to Brewery and view the Brewery wise Review overall details like in the below figure

SQL Server Reporting Services			
★ Favorites Browse			
Home > SLIIT_ASSIGNMENT > Beer Style Wise drill down			
1 of 1 100% Find   Next			
brewery type	beer style	beer name	review overall
Brewpub	Total		7744.6666666668
Microbrewery	Total		18744.3333333333
Regional Brewery	Total		20712.1666666667
Taproom Brewery	Altbier	Total	666.833333333333
	American Adjunct Lager	EMU Bitter	16.6666666666667
		Estrella Galicia	231.666666666667
		Sakara Gold	47.5
		Sandpiper Premium Lager	15.8333333333333
		Swan Draught	18
		Total	329.666666666667
	American Amber / Red Ale		265.833333333333
	American Amber / Red Lager		13.5
	American Barleywine		676.166666666666
	American Black Ale		8.5
	American Blonde Ale		470
	American Brown Ale		906.333333333333
	American Double / Imperial IPA		714.666666666667
	American Double / Imperial Pilsner		4

## Report 4: SSRS drill-through report



- Above Chart is about the Brewery Type wise Appearance average. When you click a Brewery Type name in the chart, you can drill through to the detailed report as shown in below.

## SQL Server Reporting Services

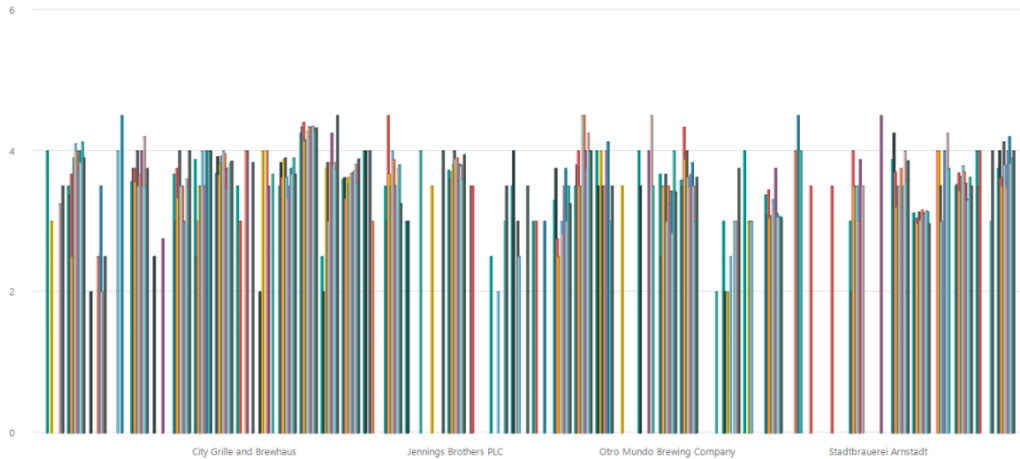
★ Favorites □ Browse

Home > SLIIT\_ASSIGNMENT > Brewery Type drill through

Navigation controls: Previous, Next, Page 1 of 1, Refresh, Back, Filter (75%), Save, Print, Search (Find | Next)

Brewery Wise Review Appearance Average

Legend: 1 (teal), 2 (dark grey), 3 (light blue), 4 (orange), 5 (purple), 6 (dark blue), 7 (pink), 8 (green), 9 (dark green), 10 (black), 11 (red), 12 (yellow)



6/25/2021 12:57:45 AM

➤ You can go back to the Summary report by clicking the back button.