Analizador Léxico + Sintáctico

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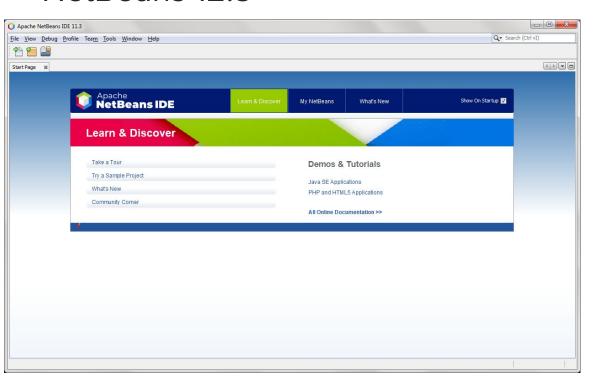
Herramientas

antlr4, JAVA, NETBEANS 12.3

ANTLR4(ANother Tool for Language Recognition)



NetBeans 12.3



Código

Configuración de POM

```
22 =
          <build>
23
              <plugins>
24
                  <plugin>
25
                      <groupId>org.antlr</groupId>
26
                      <artifactId>antlr4-maven-plugin</artifactId>
27
                      <version>4.7.2
28
                      <configuration>
29
30
                          <visitor>true</visitor>
                      </configuration>
                      <executions>
32
                          <execution>
33
                              <id>antlr</id>
34
                              <goals>
35
                                  <goal>antlr4</goal>
36
                              </goals>
37
                          </execution>
                      </executions>
39
                  </plugin>
                  <plugin>
41
                      <artifactId>maven-assembly-plugin</artifactId>
42
                      <configuration>
                          <archive>
45
                                  <mainClass>ucsp.compiladores.analizadores.Principal/mainClass>
46
                              </manifest>
47
                          </archive>
48
                          <descriptorRefs>
49
                              <descriptorRef>jar-with-dependencies</descriptorRef>
50
                          </descriptorRefs>
                      </configuration>
52
                      <executions>
53
                          <execution>
54
                              <id>make-assembly</id>
55
                              <phase>package</phase>
57
                                  <goal>single</goal>
                              </goals>
59
                          </execution>
                      </executions>
                  </plugin>
              </plugins>
          </build>
```

JAVA

```
import java.io.IOException;
  import org.antlr.v4.runtime.CharStream;
  import org.antlr.v4.runtime.CharStreams;
  import org.antlr.v4.runtime.CommonTokenStream;
  import org.antlr.v4.runtime.Token;
   * @authors Gino
  public class Principal {
      public static void main(String[] args) {
          try {
             CharStream cs = CharStreams.fromFileName(args[0]);
             System.out.println("-----");
             miniOlexerLexer lexer = new miniOlexerLexer(cs);
             CommonTokenStream tokens = new CommonTokenStream(lexer);
             miniOlexerParser parser = new miniOlexerParser(tokens);
             //parser.program();
             Token t = null;
             while ((t=lexer.nextToken()).getType()!=Token.EOF) {
                 System.out.println("["+t.getType()+","+t.getText()+"]");
          } catch (IOException ex) {
          System.out.println("-----");
```

La activación del analizador sintáctico se hace con parser.program()

Antlr4

```
TRUE
               : 'true';
FALSE
               : 'false';
RESERVEDWORDS
              : 'if' | 'else' | 'end' | 'while' | 'loop' | 'fun' |
                      'bool' | TRUE | FALSE | 'and' | 'or' | 'not' ;
NUMERICLITERAL : ( ('+'|'-')?('0'..'9') | (('0x') ('0'..'9'|'a'..'f'|'A'..'F')+) )+;
IDENTIFIER
               : ('a'..'z'|'A'..'Z'|'_') ('a'..'z'|'A'..'Z'|'0'..'9'|'_')*;
STRINGLITERAL
               : '"' ( ('\\'|'\n'|'\r'|'\t') | ~('\'') )* '"';
                : '/*' .*? '*/' WHITESPACE -> skip;
COMMENTBLOCK
               : '//' ~('\n'|'\r')* '\r'? '\n' -> skip;
COMMENTLINE
                : ('\n')+;
NEWLINE
WHITESPACE
               : ( ' ' | '\t' | '\r' | NEWLINE) -> skip;
RELATIONALOP
                : '>' | '>=' | '<' | '<=' | '=' | '<>';
                : '+' | '-' | '*' | '/';
ARITHMETICOP
PUNCTUATION
              -: '(' | ')' | ';' | ':' | '[' | ']';
```

```
41
     declaration : function | global;
42
43
                   : NEWLINE NEWLINE*;
     newLine
44
45
                 : declvar newLine;
     global
46
47
                     : 'fun' IDENTIFIER '(' parameters? ')' (':' type)? newLine
     function
48
                    /*java code*/
                    { System.out.println("Funcion:\n\tNombre="+$IDENTIFIER.text+", Tipo="+$type.text); }
49
50
                     block 'end' NEWLINE;
51
52
     block
                     : (declvar newLine) * (cmd=command
53
                    /*java code*/
54
                    { System.out.println("Tipo de comando:\n\t"+$cmd.X); }
55
                     newLine) *;
56
57
                     : parameter (',' parameter)*;
     parameters
58
59
                     : IDENTIFIER ':' type;
     parameter
60
61
                    : baseType | '[' ']' type;
     type
62
63
               : 'int' | 'bool' | 'char' | 'string';
     baseType
64
```

program : NEWLINE* declaration (declaration) * EOF;

39

40

```
65
     declvar
                      : IDENTIFIER ':' type
66
                     /*java code*/
                      { System.out.println("Declaracion:\n\tNombre="+$IDENTIFIER.text+", Tipo="+$type.text); };
69
      command returns [ String X ]:
70
                      commandIf
71
                         { $X = "if"; }
72
                       commandWhile
73
                        { SX = "while"; }
74
                      commandAsign
75
                         { $X = "asign"; }
76
                       commandReturn
77
                         { $X = "return"; }
                       call
79
                         { $X = "call"; }:
                      : 'if' expression newLine block ('else' 'if' expression newLine block)* ('else' newLine block)? 'end';
81
     commandIf
82
83
      commandWhile
                      : 'while' expression newLine block 'loop';
84
85
      commandAsign
                    : variable '=' expression
86
                     /*java code*/
                      { System.out.println("Variable:\n\t"+$variable.text+" = "+$expression.text); };
```

67

68

78

80

87

Pruebas Léxicas

Strings

```
"soy un string"
1 "contengo un escape \\"
2 "\\\ hace el escape de \\ en strings"
3 "un enter se hace con \\n"
4 "tab\ttab\ttab"
5 "vea: \nsoy otra linea"
6 "comillas dentro de \"strings\" asi"
7 "se escribe \" usando \\\""
8 ""
9 " yo no soy un comentario: /* hello */ "
```

Palabras reservadas

```
[13, if ]
[14,else]
[14,e1se]
[15,end]
[15,while]
[16,loop]
[1,fun]
[18,return]
[19, new]
[17,new]
[36,goto]
[12,string]
[9,int]
[11,char]
[10,bool]
 [32, true]
 [33,false]
 [29, and ]
[30,or]
[31,not]
 [40.
[37, "this and that are not keywords"]
[40,
[36, function]
[25,<]
[5,end]
[24,>]
[40,
[27,<=]
[5,end]
[17,=]
[24,>]
[40,
1

[2, <]

[36, x]

[24, x]

[24, x]

[35, 2]

[33, x]

[27, and]

[27, and]

[25, x]

[35, 3]

[35, 3]

[40, 1]
[36, returnif]
```

```
if else end while loop fun return new goto string int char bool true false
and or not

1 "this and that are not keywords"

2 /* or these either */
3 function

4 <end>
5 <=end=>
6 (x>2)and(y<3)

7 returnif
8 andor</pre>
```

Números

```
C:\Users\Martin\Documents\NetBeansProjects\analizadores\target>java -jar analiza
dores-1.0-SNAPSHOT-jar-with-dependencies.jar 08-ints.m0
------ INICIO --------
[35,0]
[40,
]
[35,1]
[40,
1
[35,15]
[40,
]
[35,-2]
[40,
]
[35,450]
[40,
[35,99999999999999999999999999999999]
                         FIN
```

Hexadecimales

```
C:\Users\Martin\Documents\NetBeansProjects\analizadores\target>java -jar analiza
dores-1.0-$NAP$HOT-jar-with-dependencies.jar 09-hex.m0
------ INICIO -------
[35,0x10]
[40,
[35,0x0]
[40,
[35,0]
[36,x]
[40,
[35,0xa]
[40,
[35,0x1B]
[40,
[35,0xaAaA]
[40,
[35,0xa0xa]
[40.
[40,
```

Pruebas Sintácticas

If y while

```
D:\MMA\Universidad\Compiladores\trabajofinal\analizadores\target>java -jar analizadores-1
.0-SNAPSHOT-jar-with-dependencies.jar 14-ifwhile.m0
 ----- TNTCTO -----
Declaracion:
       Nombre=gobo, Tipo=int
Funcion:
       Nombre=hehe, Tipo=bool
Declaracion:
       Nombre=i, Tipo=int
Variable:
       i = 0
Tipo de comando:
       asign
Tipo de comando:
       call
Tipo de comando:
       if
Variable:
       i = i
Tipo de comando:
       asign
line 14:14 extraneous input '+1' expecting NEWLINE
Tipo de comando:
       while
Tipo de comando:
       return
Tipo de comando:
       return
Tipo de comando:
```

```
gobo:int
 3 fun hehe(c:char):bool
      i: int
      i = 0
      if c = 64
         while i < 10
            if i / 2 * 2 = i
               printf("%d\n", i)
            else
               printf("*****\n", i)
            end
            i = i+1
         loop
         return true
      else
         return false
      end
19 end
```

Ejecución de la prueba

Declaración de variables

```
D:\MMA\Universidad\Compiladores\trabajofinal\analizadores\target>java -jar
 analizadores-1.0-SNAPSHOT-jar-with-dependencies.jar 06-declvar.m0
 ----- INICIO -----
Sintacticas
Funcion:
       Nombre=foo, Tipo=null
Declaracion:
       Nombre=x, Tipo=[]int
Variable:
       x = new[10]int
Tipo de comando:
       asign
Funcion:
       Nombre= , Tipo=null
Declaracion:
       Nombre=x, Tipo=[]int
Declaracion:
       Nombre=y, Tipo=bool
Variable:
       x = new[10]int
Tipo de comando:
       asign
Tipo de comando:
       call
Tipo de comando:
       if
  ----- FIN ------
```

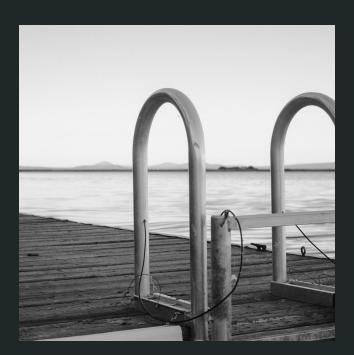
```
1 fun foo()
     x:[]int
     x = new [10]int
4 end
6 fun ()
      x:[]int
     y: bool
     x = new [10]int
      if y = true
        print("ola")
      end
13 end
```

Falla de expresión

Fallo en función

Repositorio

https://github.com/pascmma/Tra bajoCompiladores



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