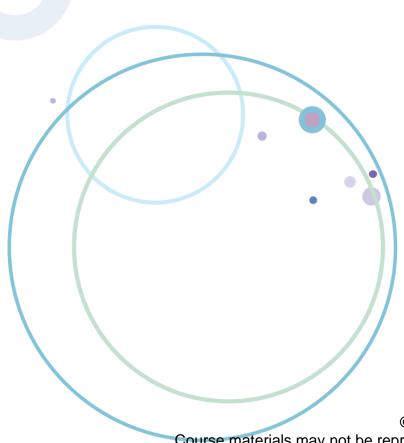


WebSphere Application Server installation



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Unit objectives

After completing this unit, you should be able to:

- Describe the installation process for WebSphere Application Server
- Verify the installation of WebSphere Application Server
- Describe WebSphere profiles
- Describe the directories and configuration files for WebSphere Application Server
- Describe how to use configuration commands
- Describe how to use backup and restore configuration utilities

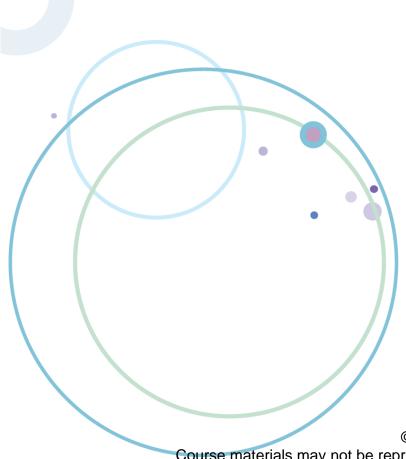


Topics

- Installation overview
- Hardware and software requirements
- Installing WebSphere Application Server
- Working with profiles
- Verifying an installation
- Post installation tasks



Installation overview

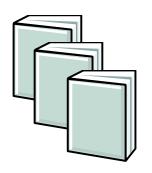


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Preinstallation tasks



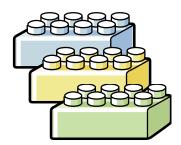
Read the documentation

- WebSphere Information Center platform-specific tips for installing and migrating
- Install readme file



Installation media

- DVD media
- Downloaded repository
- Passport Advantage



Confirm hardware and software

- Obtain necessary products and maintenance
- Check WebSphere website for any maintenance



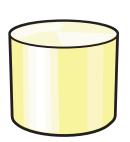
TCP/IP networking

- Host name of node is not to be in DNS or local hosts file
- Host name of node is not to remain fixed
- DHCP not supported



User ID

- Create and verify user ID for starting services
- Verify user ID for disk read and write access



File system and memory

- Enough space is available
- Enough memory is available



Installation overview

Deployment manager + WebSphere **Application server IBM** profile 1 Installation Manager **Custom profile Admin agent** WebSphere profile 2 Job manager WebSphere installation product binary files Cell + WebSphere profile 3 **Secure proxy** © Copyright IBM Corporation 2013



Installing WebSphere Application Server

- Installation options:
 - Use the launchpad
 - Use the Installation Manager GUI (without the launchpad)
 - Use a response file install_response_file.xml to install silently
- IBM Installation Manager GUI flow:
 - Install IBM Installation Manager
 - Install IBM WebSphere Application Server Network Deployment
 - Modify (add or remove) optional features
 - Uninstall IBM WebSphere Application Server Network Deployment

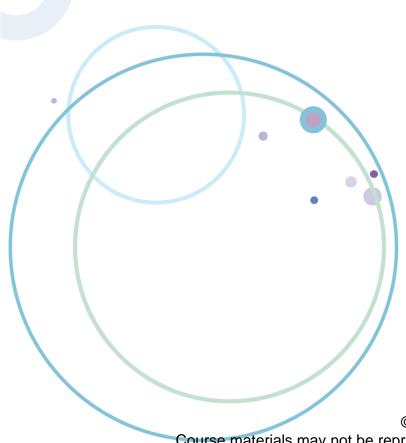


IBM WebSphere Application Server product packages

- IBM WebSphere Application Server V8.5.5 has multiple product offering packages
 - Including Network Deployment, Base, Express, and HTTP Server
- These product packages are packaged in the product DVD media and also available in IBM Passport Advantage site
- IBM Installation Manager V1.6.2 or later is required to install IBM WebSphere Application Server V8.5.5
- Same product offering package can be used to install on any supported distributed platforms



Hardware and software requirements



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Hardware requirements

- Requirements vary by platform and your intended workload
- For the latest requirements, check:
 - http://www-01.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=swg27038218



Software requirements: Operating systems

- Supported operating systems include:
 - Windows
 - AIX
 - Sun Solaris
 - HP-UX
 - Linux/Intel, Linux/PowerPC, Linux for zSeries
 - RHEL, RHEL Server, SUSE Linux Enterprise Server
 - IBM i
 - IBM z/OS

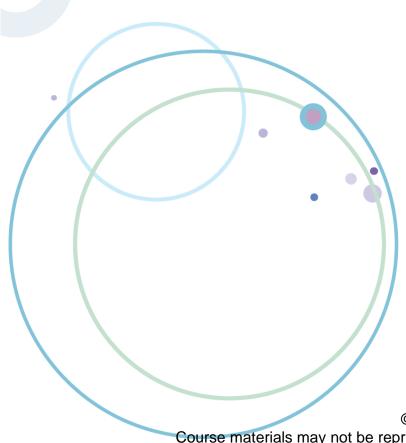


Software requirements: Web servers and database servers

- Supported web servers include:
 - Apache
 - IBM HTTP Server
 - Internet information services
 - Sun Java System web server
 - Lotus Domino
- Supported database servers include:
 - IBM DB2
 - Apache Derby
 - Oracle
 - Sybase
 - Microsoft SQL
 - Informix
 - IMS



Installing WebSphere Application Server



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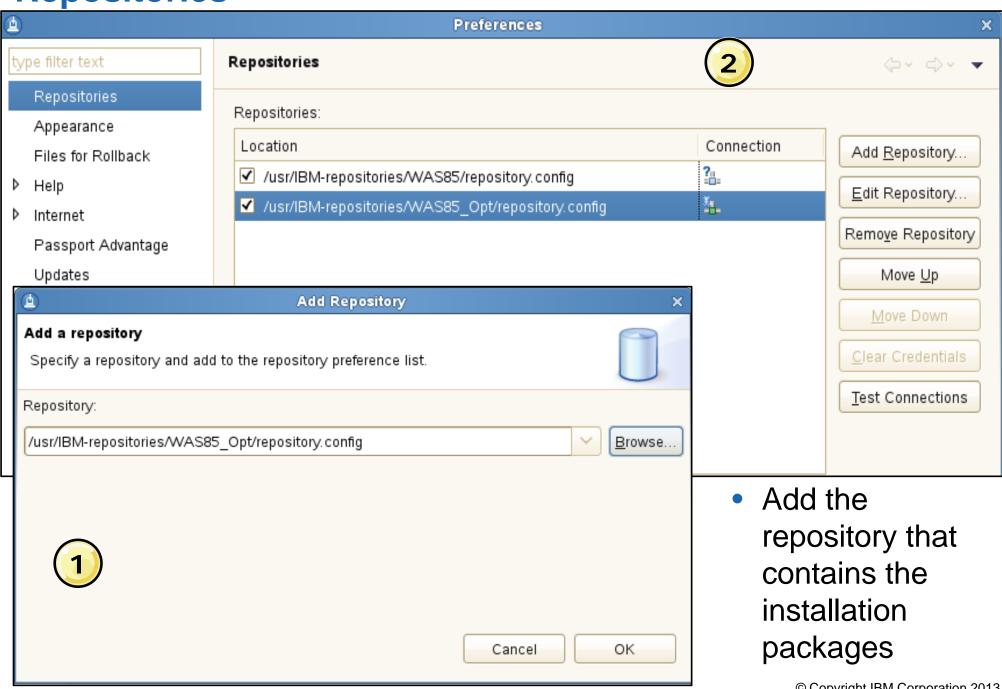


IBM Installation Manager terminology

- Package
 - Software product that Installation Manager can install
- Package group
- Repository
 - Local directory or remote server location for package files
- Shared resources
 - Files and plug-ins that packages share



Repositories



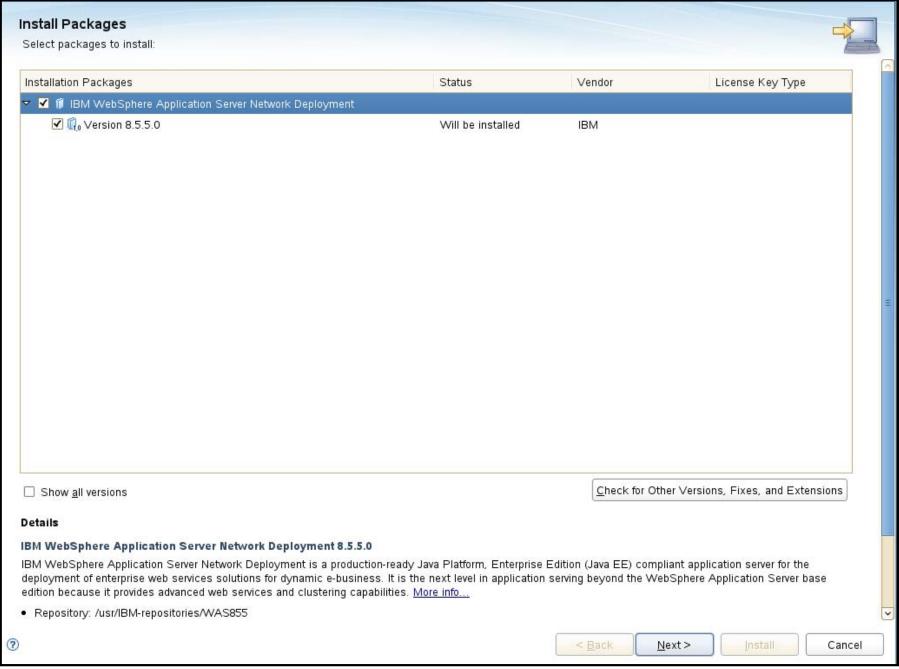


Installation GUI



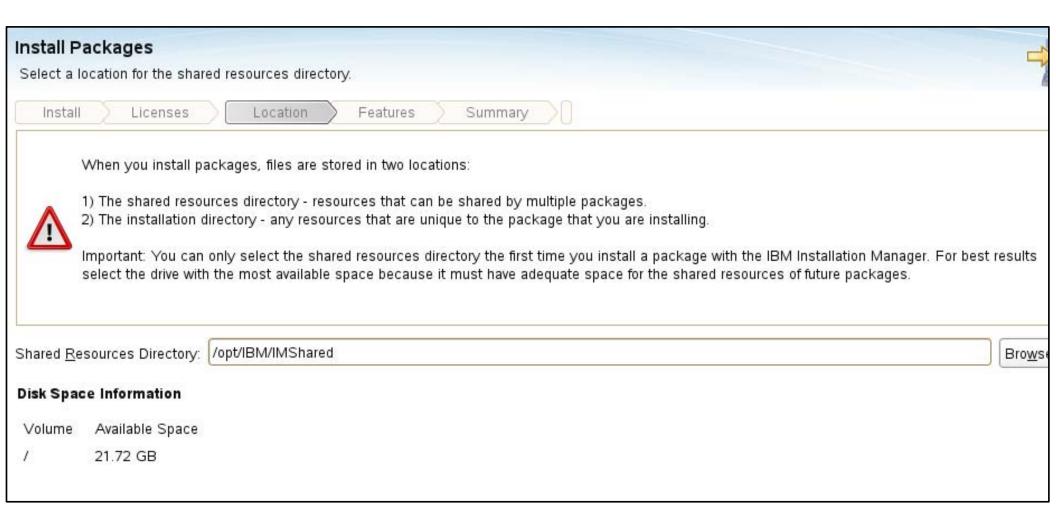


Packages



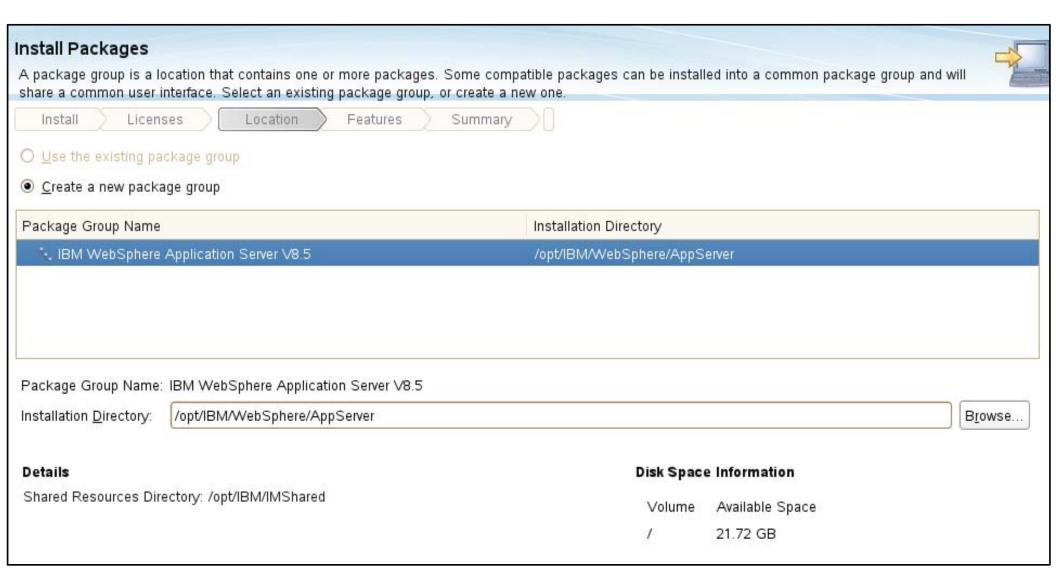


Shared resources directory





Package group and installation directory



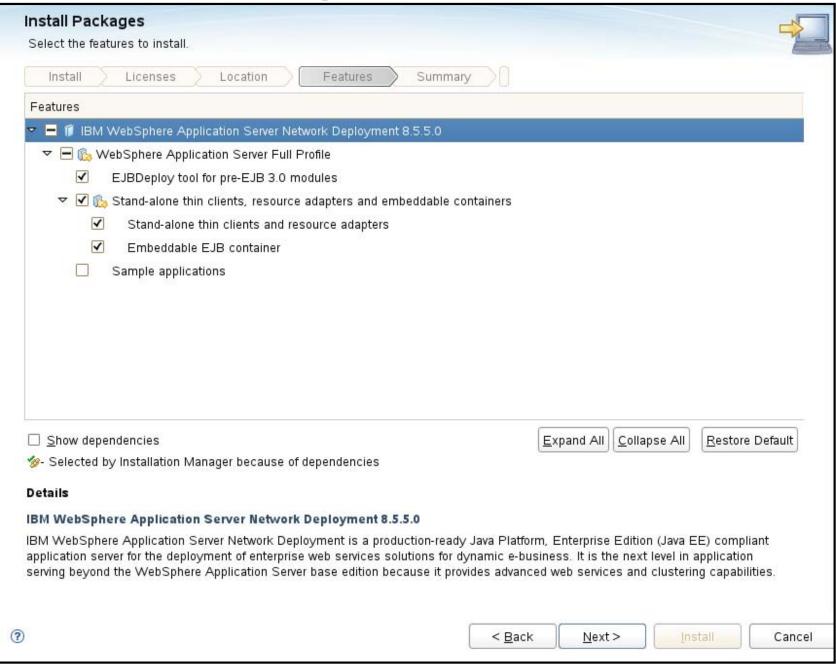


Features: Translations

nstall Packages Select the translations to install.							
Install Licenses Location Features Summary							
Franslations							
☑ English	☐ Brazilian P <u>o</u> rtuguese	☐ C <u>z</u> ech	☐ <u>F</u> rench	☐ <u>G</u> erman			
☐ <u>H</u> ungarian	☐ I <u>t</u> alian	☐ <u>J</u> apanese	☐ <u>K</u> orean	☐ Po <u>l</u> ish			
	☐ Ru <u>s</u> sian	☐ Simplified Chinese	□ Spanish	☐ Traditional <u>C</u> hinese			

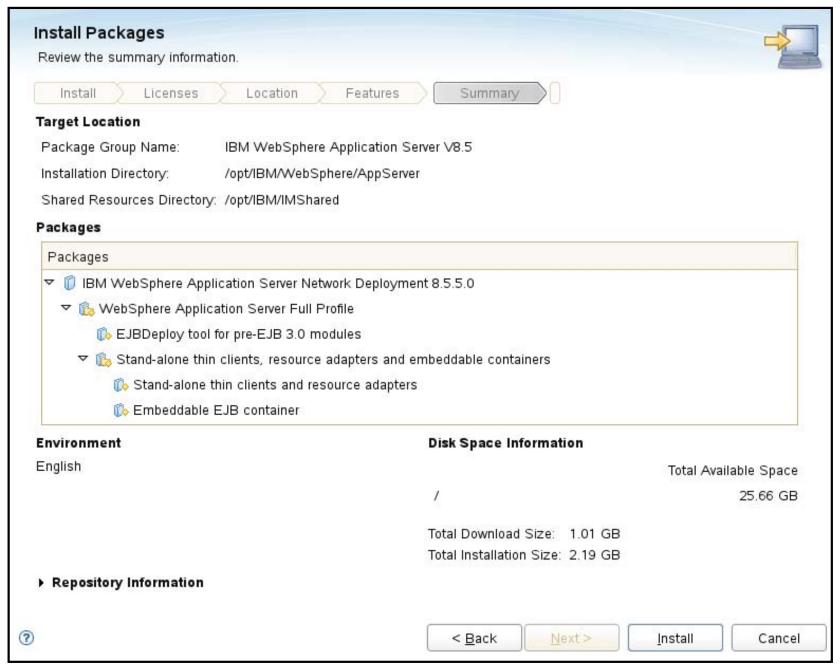


Features: Install packages



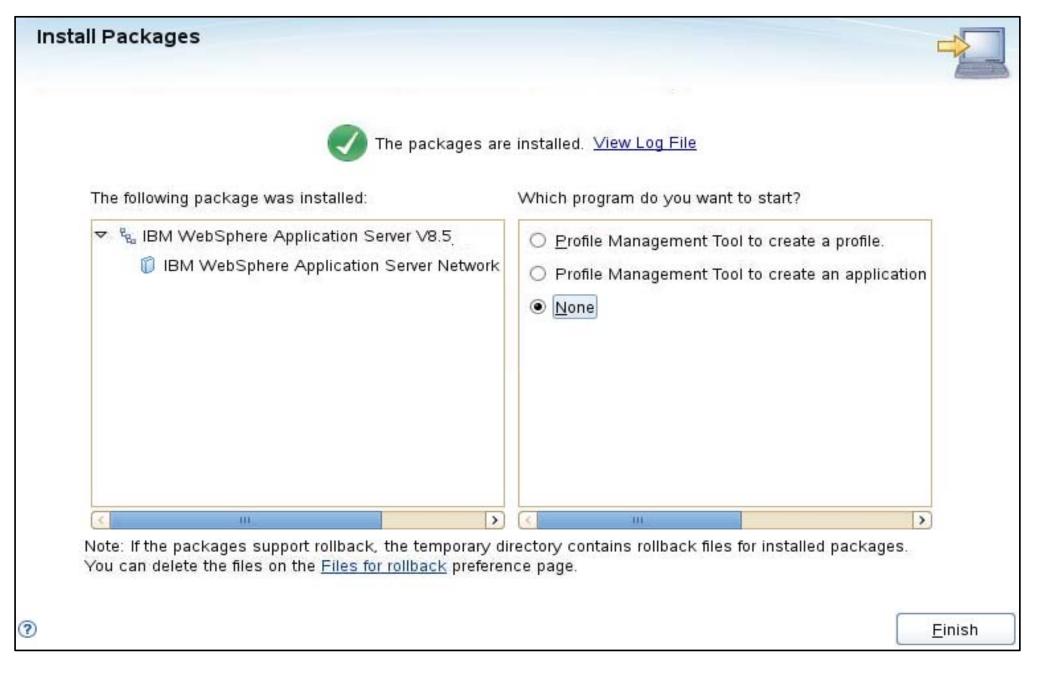


Summary





Results



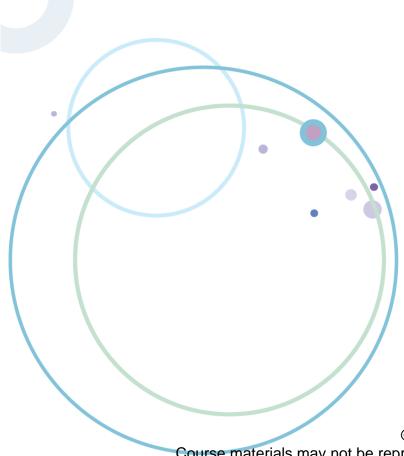


Install WebSphere Application Server silently

- IBM Installation Manager also provides a command-line interface
 - Can be used for basic installation, modify, update, and uninstall operations
- IBM Installation Manager is able to record an installation response file
 - Example: <IM_install>\IBMIM.exe C:\temp\imRegistry
 -record C:\temp\install_response_file.xml
- The installation operations can be rerun with the command-line interface and the installation response file
 - Example: <IM_install>\IBMIM.exe -launcher.ini
 silent-install.ini -input
 C:\temp\install_response_file.xml -log
 C:\temp\install_log.xml



Working with profiles



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Profiles

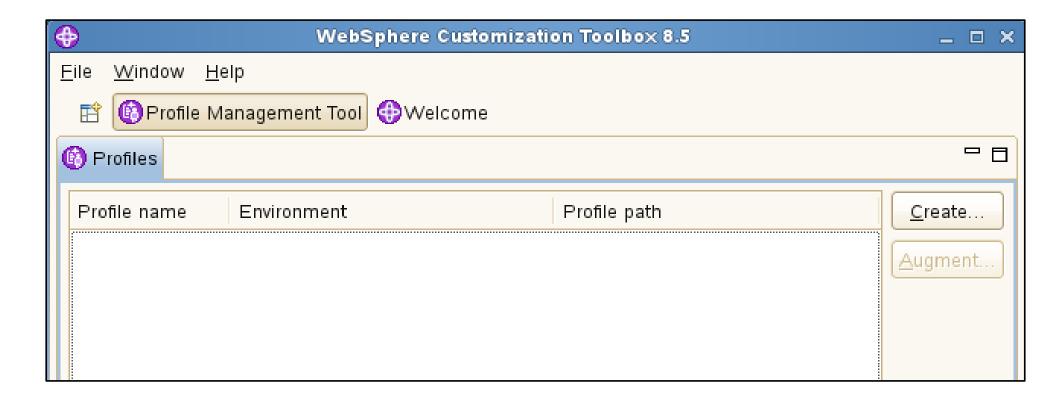
Profiles define application server configuration

Profile types	packages	Functions
Application server (default)	All	Runs your enterprise applications; functions independently from other application servers
Deployment manager	Network Deployment	Provides management capabilities for multiple federated nodes
Job manager	Network Deployment	Provides management capabilities for multiple stand-alone application servers, administrative agents, and deployment managers
Administrative agent	All	Provides management capabilities for multiple stand-alone application servers
Custom (managed)	Network Deployment	Creates and federates a node that contains no predefined application server definitions
Cell	Network Deployment	Provides two profiles: a deployment manager and a federated application server profile
Secure proxy	Network Deployment	Provides a secure proxy configuration-only profile only for use with a DMZ secure proxy server



Starting the Profile Management Tool

- Start the Profile Management Tool from the WebSphere Customization Toolbox
 - At <was_root>/bin/ProfileManagement/wct.sh
- Click Create





Profile Management Tool: Environment and options

Environment Selection Select a specific type of environment to create. Environments: ▼ WebSphere Application Server Cell (deployment manager and a federated application server) Management Application server

Environment selection

 A profile is associated with an environment type

Optional Application Deployment



Application deployment options

Secure proxy (configuration-only)

Administration console

Custom profile

 Default application Select the applications to deploy to the WebSphere Application Server environment being created.

Deploy the administrative console (recommended).

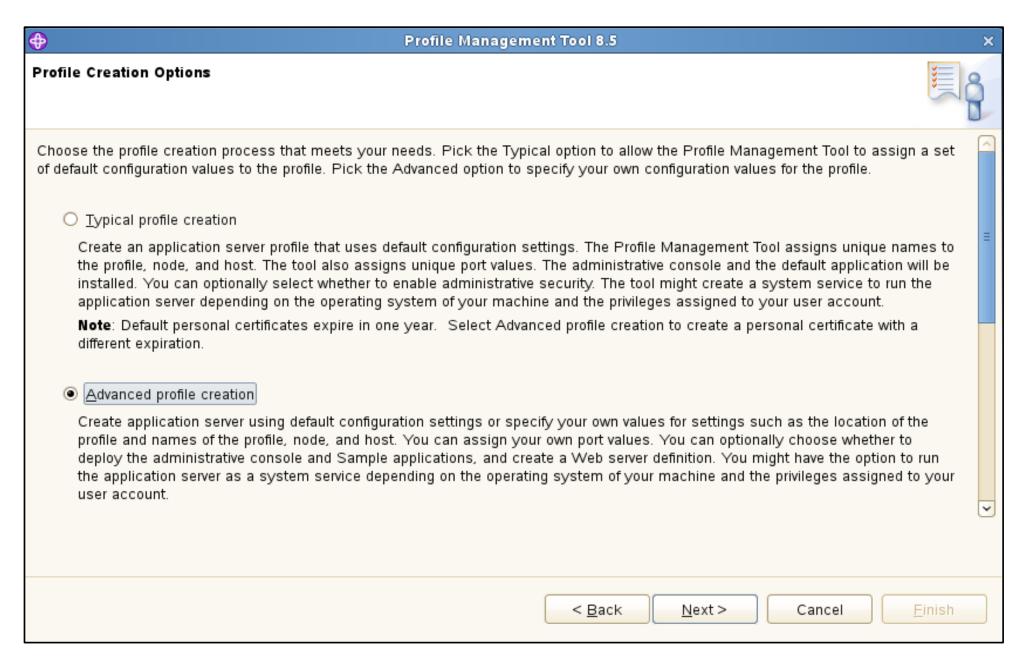
Install a Web-based administrative console that manages the application server. Deploying the administrative console is recommended, but if you deselect this option, the information center contains detailed steps for deploying it after the profile exists.

Deploy the default application.

Install the default application that contains the Snoop, Hello, and HitCount servlets.



Profile creation options





Profile Management Tool: Name, location, and tuning

Profile Name and Location
Specify a profile name and directory path to contain the files for the run-time environment, such as commands, configuration files, and log files. Click Browse to select a different directory. Profile name:
profile1
Profile <u>d</u> irectory:
/opt/IBM/WebSphere/AppServer/profiles/profile1
B <u>r</u> owse
Each installation of WebSphere Application Server always has one default profile. Commands that run without referring to a specific profile use the default profile. Select this option to make this profile the new default
Select the performance tuning settings that most closely match the type of environment in which the application server will run. Review

Select the performance tuning settings that most closely match the type of environment in which the application server will run. Review the information center article on performance tuning settings before choosing a setting because additional tuning still might be necessary to optimize the performance of the server for your applications.

Server runtime performance tuning setting:

Standard

Peak

Development

Description

The standard settings are optimized for general purpose usage with conservative settings. The performance monitoring infrastructure service is enabled to gather statistics so you can further tune the server yourself.

See the information center for more information about the performance tuning settings.

View the online information center



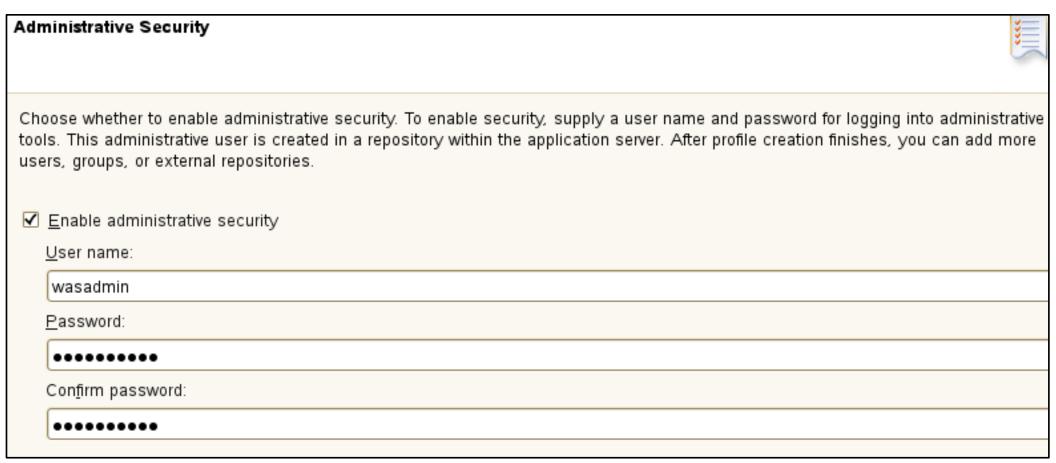
Profile Management Tool: Node and host names

- Names must not contain spaces or these characters: / \ * , : ; = + ? | < > _% ' " [] # \$ ^ {} ()

Node and Host Names	
Specify a node name, a server name, and a host name for this profile.	
Node name:	
was85hostNode01	
Server name:	
server1	
Host name:	
was85host	
Node name: A node name is used for administration. If the node is federated, the name must be unique within the cell. Server name: A server name is a logical name for the application server. Host name: A host name is the domain name system (DNS) name (short or long) or the IP address of this computer and can	ınot con
The following naming rules must be used:	
- Names must start and end with alphabetic characters (A-Z, a-z), numbers (0-9), and underscores () only.	
- Names may contain alphabetic characters (A-Z, a-z), numbers (0-9), periods (.), dashes (-) and underscores (_) only.	

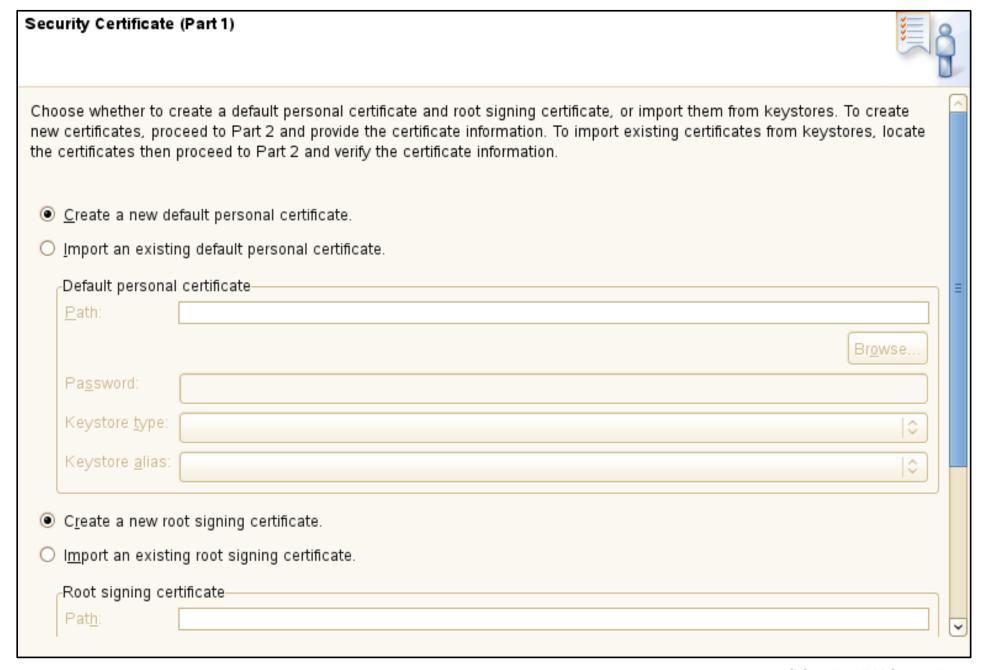


Profile Management Tool: Security





Profile Management Tool: Security certificate (1 of 2)



Profile Management Tool: Security certificate (2 of 2)

Security Certificate (Part 2)



Modify the certificate information to create new certificates during profile creation. If you are importing existing certificates from keystores, use the information to verify whether the selected certificates contain the appropriate information. If the selected certificates do not, click **Back** to import different certificates.

Restore Defaults

Default personal certificate (a personal certificate for this profile, public and private key):

Issued to distinguished name:

cn=was85host, ou=was85hostNode01Cell, ou=was85hostNode01, o=IBM, c=US

Issued by distinguished name:

cn=was85host, ou=Root Certificate, ou=was85hostNode01Cell, ou=was85hostNode01, o=IBM, c=US

Expiration period in years:



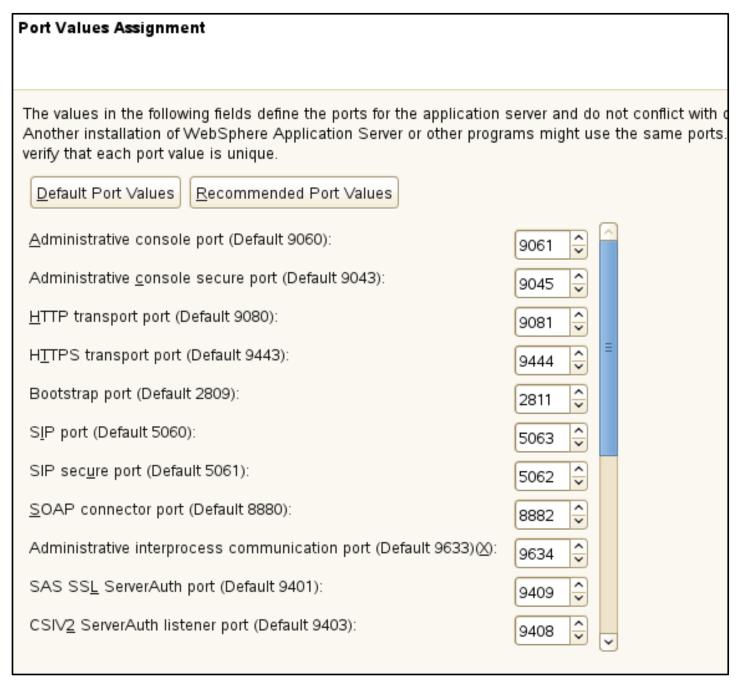
Root signing certificate (personal certificate for signing other certificates, public and private key):

Expiration period in years:

15 🗘



Profile Management Tool: Ports



Review port value assignments

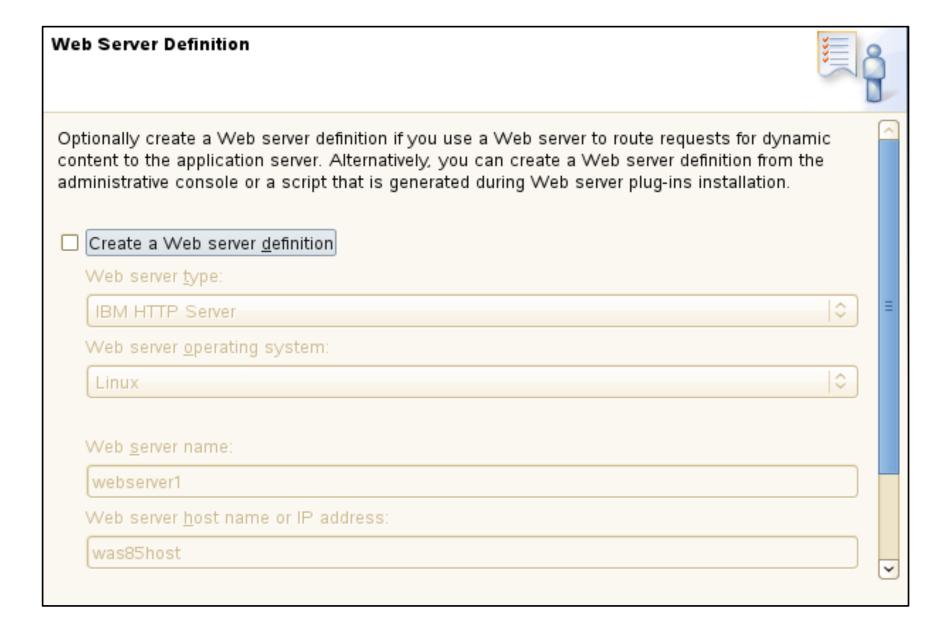


Profile Management Tool: Service Definition

Linux Service Definition	i a
Choose whether to use a Linux service to run WebSphere Application Server.	
☐ Run the application server process as a Linux service.	
User name:	

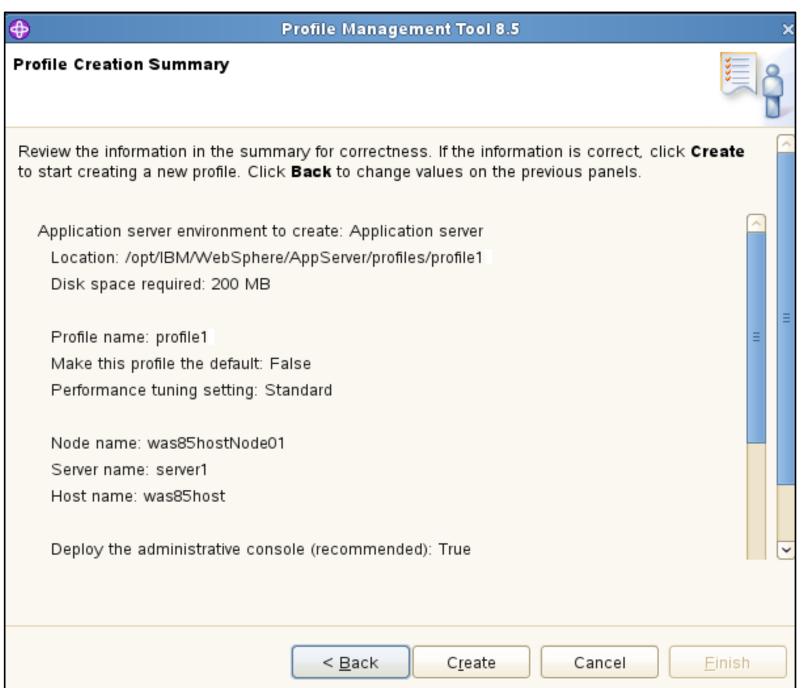


Profile Management Tool: Web server definition





Profile Management Tool: Summary

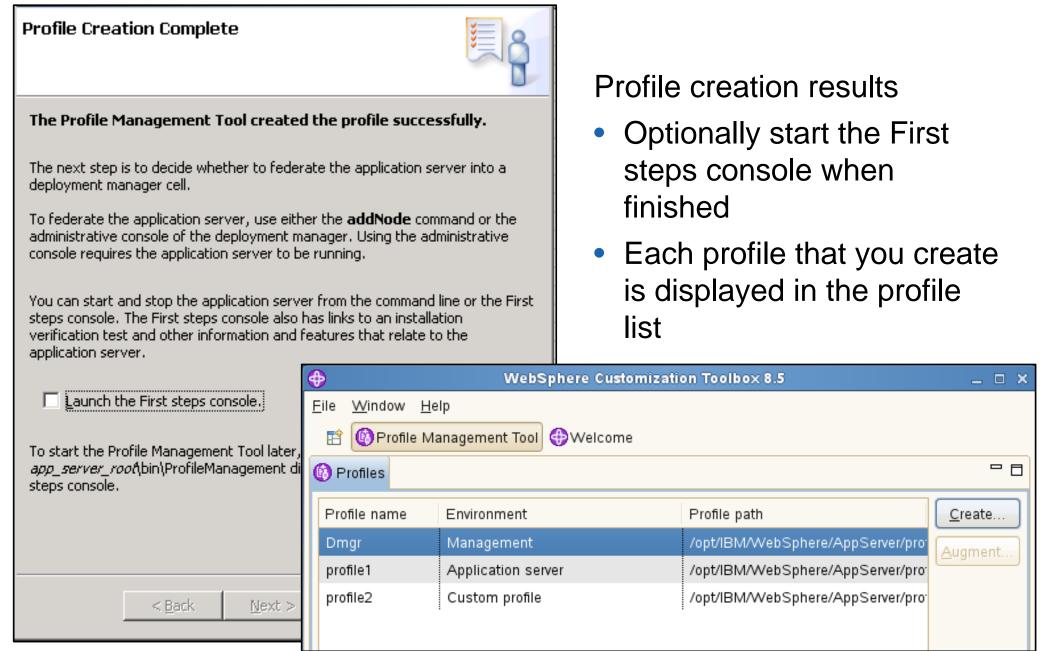


Profile creation summary

- Summary information is based on the selections you made in previous panels
- Review the summary for accuracy



Profile Management Tool: Results





Profile creation with command-line tool

 The manageprofiles command-line tool allows you to create, list, alter, or delete profiles

manageprofiles -<mode> -<argument> <argument parameter>

Command Prompt



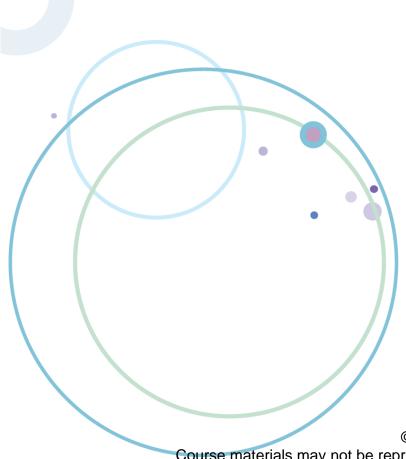
C:\Program Files\IBM\WebSphere\AppServer\bin>manageprofiles -create -templatePath "C:\Program Files\ IBM\WebSphere\AppServer\profileTemplates\cell\dmgr" -nodeProfilePath "C:\Program Files\IBM\WebSphere \AppServer\profiles\dmgrprofile2" -profilename dmgrprofile2 -cellName was8host01Cell02 -nodeName was 8host01CellManager02 -appServerNodeName was8host01Node02

ppServer\profiles\Dmgr01\logs\AboutThisProfile.txt for more information about this profile.

C:\Program Files\IBM\WebSphere\AppServer\bin>_



Verifying an installation

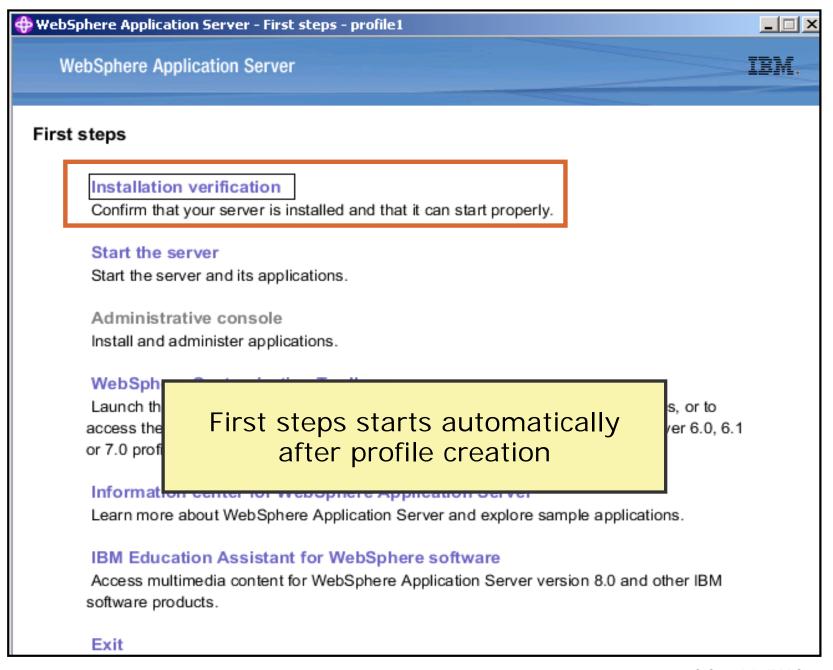


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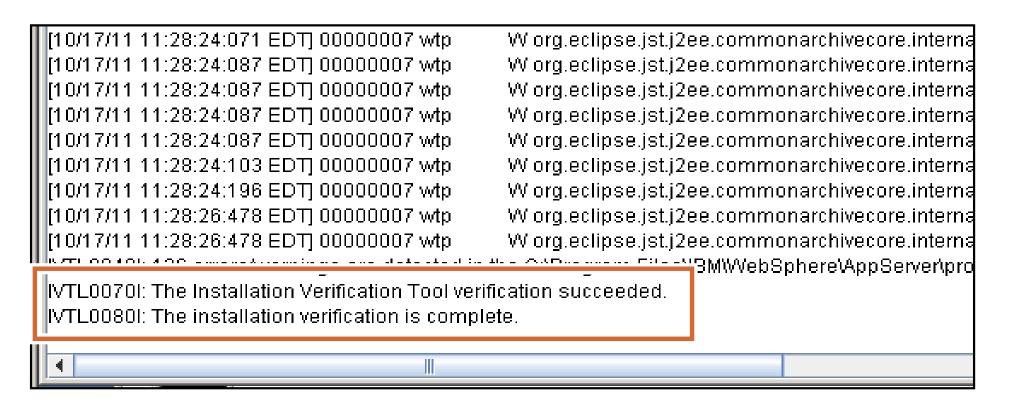


First steps





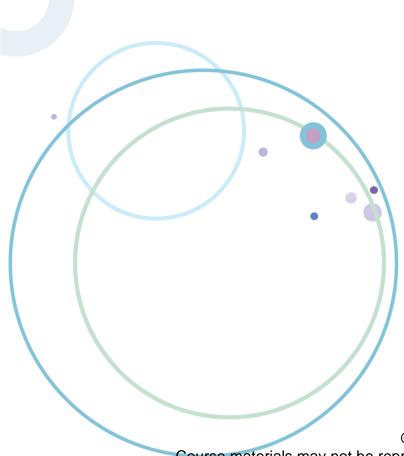
Installation verification



 When successful, the Installation Verification Tool starts the application server and displays a successful completion message



Post installation tasks



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Applications installed following installation

- System applications:
 - isclite (administrative console)
 - filetransfer
- Enterprise (Java EE) applications:
 - Default application
 - Installation verification test
 - Query
 - Samples (if selected)
- Samples gallery includes:
 - PlantsByWebSphere



Uninstall

IBM Installation Manager

Always use IBM Installation Manager to uninstall

 Do not use Add/Remove program to uninstall WebSphere

Cannot custom
uninstall parts of
WebSphere
installation

- All the components are removed
- Logs and properties files are not removed

Silent uninstallation is supported by running IBM Installation Manager as a background process



Install

Install software packages.



Update

Discover and install updates and fixes to installed software packages.



Modify

Change installed software packages by adding or removing features and functions.

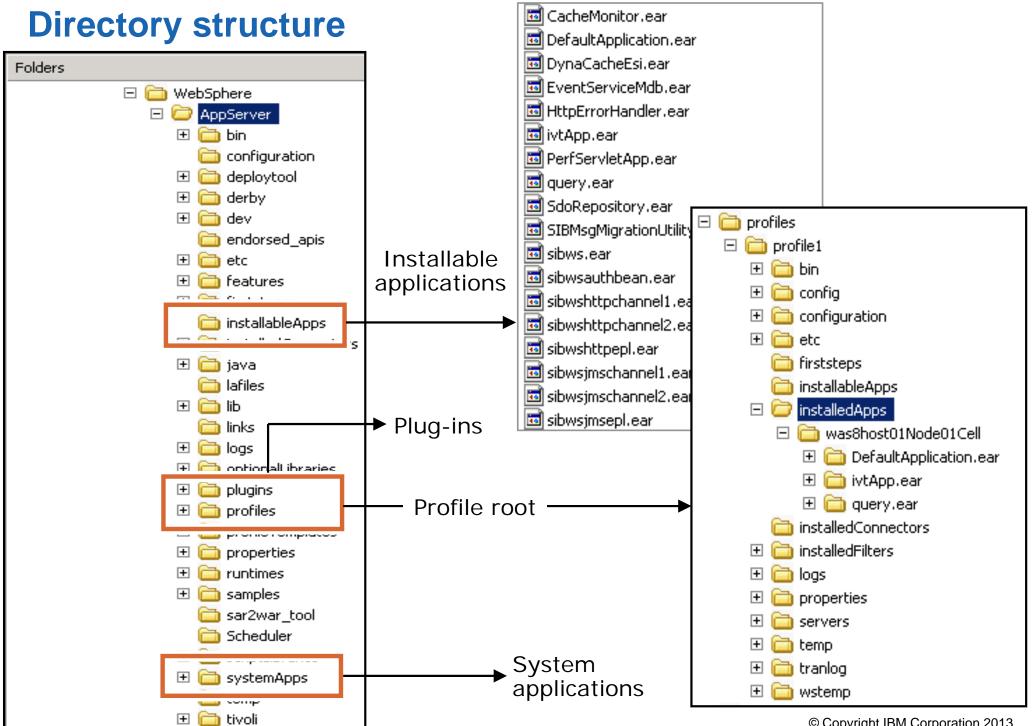


Roll Back



Uninstall

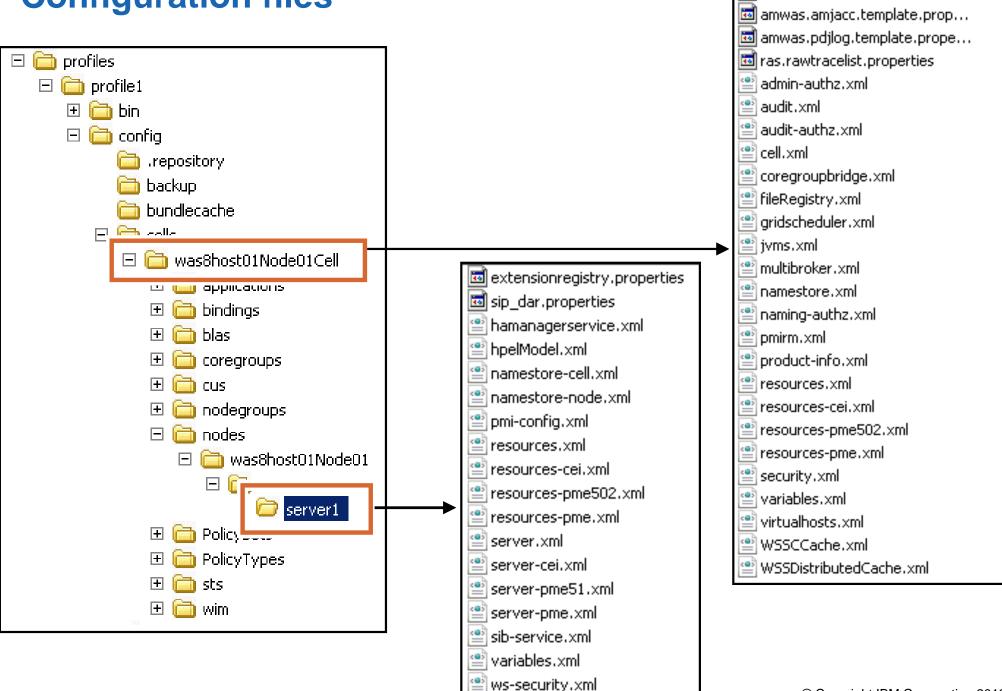






🗖 filter.policy

Configuration files





Common command-line tools

startServer starts a server

```
C:\Program Files\IBM\WebSphere\AppServer\bin>startServer server1 -profileName profile1

Files\IBM\WebSphere\AppServer\profiles\profile1\logs\server1\startServer.log

ADMU0128I: Starting tool with the profile1 profile

ADMU3100I: Reading configuration for server: server1

ADMU3200I: Server launched. Waiting for initialization status.

ADMU3000I: Server server1 open for e-business; process id is 5060
```

stopServer stops a server

```
:\Program Files\IBM\WebSphere\AppServer\bin>stopServer server1 -profileName profile1 -username was:
nin -password web1sphere
Files\IBM\WebSphere\AppServer\profiles\profile1\logs\server1\stopServer.log

DMU0128I: Starting tool with the profile1 profile

DMU3100I: Reading configuration for server: server1

DMU3201I: Server stop request issued. Waiting for stop status.

DMU4000I: Server server1 stop completed.
```

- serverStatus displays server status
- versionInfo displays installed product versions



Server commands

- WebSphere commands are profile aware
 - There is a -profileName option on many WebSphere V8 commands
 <was_root>\bin\startServer server1 -profileName profile1
 - Or issue the commands from the appropriate profile directory
 cprofile_root>\profile1\bin\startServer server1
- If no profile is specified, the default profile is assumed
 - There can be only one default profile
- Examples:
 - startServer server1 -profileName profile1
 - startManager -profileName DmgrProfile
 - stopServer server1 (assumes the default profile)



Configuration backup and restore

Backup configuration files: backupConfig <backup_file>.zip

```
C:\Program Files\IBM\WebSphere\AppServer\profiles\profile1\bin>backupConfig WebSphereConfig_2011_10_
10.zip -nostop_-username_wasadmin_-password -web1sphere
```

```
Files\IBM\WebSphere\AppServer\profiles\profile1\logs\backupConfig.log

ADMU0128I: Starting tool with the profile1 profile

ADMU5001I: Backing up config directory C:\Program

Files\IBM\WebSphere\AppServer\profiles\profile1\config to file

C:\Program

Files\IBM\WebSphere\AppServer\profiles\profile1\bin\WebSphereConfig_2011_10_10.zip
```

Restore configuration files: restoreConfig <backup_file>.zip

```
C:\Program Files\IBM\WebSphere\AppServer\profiles\profile1\bin>restoreConfig WebSphereConfig_2011_10
_10.zip -nostop -username wasadmin -password web1sphere
```

```
Files\IBM\WebSphere\AppServer\profiles\profile1\logs\restoreConfig.log

ADMU0128I: Starting tool with the profile1 profile

ADMU5502I: The directory C:\Program

Files\IBM\WebSphere\AppServer\profiles\profile1\config already

exists; renaming to C:\Program

Files\IBM\WebSphere\AppServer\profiles\profile1\config.old

ADMU5504I: Restore location successfully renamed

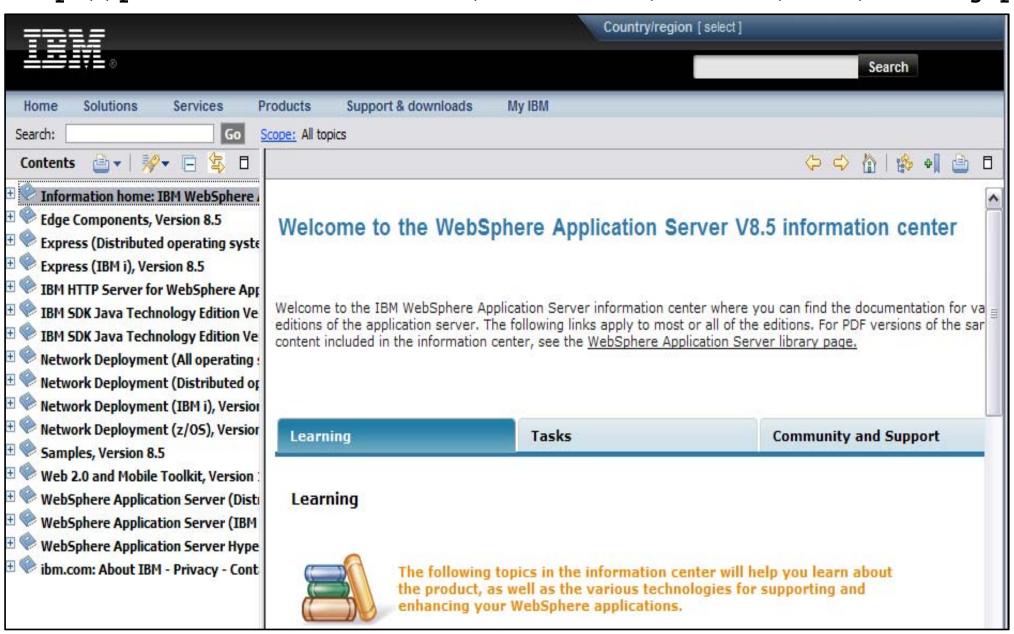
ADMU5505I: Restoring file WebSphereConfig_2011_10_10.zip to location C:\Program

Files\IBM\WebSphere\AppServer\profiles\profile1\config
```



Accessing the information center: Online

http://publib.boulder.ibm.com/infocenter/wasinfo/v8r5/index.jsp





Accessing the information center: Offline options

- For offline solutions, the information center is available through documentation plug-ins
- There are two solutions to configure and view information center content offline:
 - Install documentation plug-ins into an existing IBM User Interface Help System
 - Provided as part of another IBM product (example: IBM Rational Application Developer or IBM Assembly and Deploy Tool)
 - Customize and export documentation plug-ins from the Toolkit for Custom and Reusable Solution Information



Unit summary

Having completed this unit, you should be able to:

- Describe the installation process for WebSphere Application Server
- Verify the installation of WebSphere Application Server
- Describe WebSphere profiles
- Describe the directories and configuration files for WebSphere Application Server
- Describe how to use configuration commands
- Describe how to use backup and restore configuration utilities



Checkpoint questions

- 1. What are the types of profiles that can be configured?
- 2. Which log file is used to verify that the installation was successful?
- 3. What is the Installation Verification Tool, and how can it be accessed?



Checkpoint answers

- 1. What are the types of profiles that can be configured?
 - For the application server, an application server profile. For Network Deployment, you can also configure deployment manager, custom, and cell profiles.
- 2. Which log file is used to verify that the installation was successful?
 - Examine the log file <was_root>\logs\install\log.txt
- 3. What is the Installation Verification Tool, and how can it be accessed?
 - The Installation Verification Tool scans log files to look for errors that might occur during installation. It can be started from the command line or from the First steps console of each profile.