TomEE and WebSphere MQ

Steps to integrate TomEE with Websphere MQ

- 1. Unzip rar file place jars under tomee/lib
- 2. Added the below to conf/tomee.xml

```
<tomee>
    <Container id="wmq" type="MESSAGE">
   ResourceAdapter=wmqRA
   MessageListenerInterface=javax.jms.MessageListener
   ActivationSpecClass=com.ibm.mq.connector.inbound.ActivationSpecImpl
    </Container>
  <Resource id="wmqRA" type="com.ibm.mq.connector.ResourceAdapterImpl" class-</pre>
name="com.ibm.mq.connector.ResourceAdapterImpl">
   connectionConcurrency=5
   maxConnections=10
   logWriterEnabled=true
    reconnectionRetryCount=5
    reconnectionRetryInterval=300000
    traceEnabled=false
   traceLevel=3
  </Resource>
  <Resource **id="qcf"** type="javax.jms.ConnectionFactory" class-</pre>
name="com.ibm.mq.connector.outbound.ManagedConnectionFactoryImpl">
   TransactionSupport=none
   ResourceAdapter=wmqRA
  HostName=10.a.b.c
```

```
Port=1414
    QueueManager=QM TIERL
   Channel=SYSTEM.ADMIN.SVRCONN
   TransportType=Client
   UserName=xyz
   Password=****
  </Resource>
 <Resource id="wmq-javax.jms.QueueConnectionFactory"</pre>
type="javax.jms.QueueConnectionFactory" class-
name="com.ibm.mq.connector.outbound.ManagedQueueConnectionFactoryImpl">
   TransactionSupport=xa
   ResourceAdapter=wmqRA
  </Resource>
 <Resource id="wmq-javax.jms.TopicConnectionFactory"</pre>
type="javax.jms.TopicConnectionFactory" class-
name="com.ibm.mq.connector.outbound.ManagedTopicConnectionFactoryImpl">
    TransactionSupport=xa
   ResourceAdapter=wmqRA
  </Resource>
 <Resource **id="queue"** type="javax.jms.Queue"</pre>
class-name="com.ibm.mq.connector.outbound.MQQueueProxy">
   arbitraryProperties
   baseQueueManagerName
   baseQueueName
 CCSID=1208
```

```
encoding=NATIVE
    expiry=APP
   failIfQuiesce=true
   persistence=APP
   priority=APP
   readAheadClosePolicy=ALL
   targetClient=JMS
  </Resource>
 <Resource id="wmq-javax.jms.Topic" type="javax.jms.Topic" class-</pre>
name="com.ibm.mq.connector.outbound.MQTopicProxy">
    arbitraryProperties
   baseTopicName
   brokerCCDurSubQueue=SYSTEM.JMS.D.CC.SUBSCRIBER.QUEUE
   brokerDurSubQueue=SYSTEM.JMS.D.SUBSCRIBER.QUEUE
   brokerPubQueue
   brokerPubQueueManager
   brokerVersion=1
   CCSID=1208
   encoding=NATIVE
   expiry=APP
    failIfQuiesce=true
   persistence=APP
   priority=APP
    readAheadClosePolicy=ALL
  targetClient=JMS
```

```
</Resource>
</tomee>
3. In web.xml add the below to access resources
<resource-ref>
    <res-ref-name>myqcf< /res-ref-name>
    <res-type>javax.jms.ConnectionFactory < /res-type>
   <res-auth>Container</res-auth>< /br>
   <res-sharing-scope>Shareable< /res-sharing-scope>
   <mapped-name>qcf< /mapped-name>
 </resource-ref>
<resource-env-ref>
  <resource-env-ref-name>myqueue< /resource-env-ref-name>
  <resource-env-ref-type>javax.jms.Queue< /resource-env-ref-type>
  <mapped-name>queue< /mapped-name>
  </resource-env-ref>
```

Code:

```
@Resource(name = "qcf")

private ConnectionFactory connectionFactory;

@Resource(name = "queue")

private Queue queue;

Connection connection = connectionFactory.createConnection();

Session session = connection.createSession(false,
QueueSession.AUTO_ACKNOWLEDGE);
```

```
MessageProducer producer = session.createProducer(queue);

TextMessage message = session.createTextMessage();

message.setText("Test Message");

connection.start();

producer.send(message);

session.close();

connection.close();
```

Install Docker on Ubuntu

Step 1 — Installing Docker

The Docker installation package available in the official Ubuntu repository may not be the latest version. To ensure we get the latest version, we'll install Docker from the official Docker repository. To do that, we'll add a new package source, add the GPG key from Docker to ensure the downloads are valid, and then install the package.

First, update your existing list of packages:

```
sudo apt update
```

Next, install a few prerequisite packages which let apt use packages over HTTPS: sudo apt install apt-transport-https ca-certificates curl software-properties-common

Then add the GPG key for the official Docker repository to your system:

```
curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg | sudo apt-key
add -
```

Add the Docker repository to APT sources:

```
sudo add-apt-repository "deb [arch=amd64]
https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu focal stable"
```

This will also update our package database with the Docker packages from the newly added repo.

Make sure you are about to install from the Docker repo instead of the default Ubuntu repo:

apt-cache policy docker-ce

You'll see output like this, although the version number for Docker may be different:

```
Output of apt-cache policy docker-ce

docker-ce:
   Installed: (none)
   Candidate: 5:19.03.9~3-0~ubuntu-focal
   Version table:
        5:19.03.9~3-0~ubuntu-focal 500
        500 https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu focal/stable amd64
Packages
```

Notice that docker-ce is not installed, but the candidate for installation is from the Docker repository for Ubuntu 20.04 (focal).

Finally, install Docker:

```
sudo apt install docker-ce
```

Docker should now be installed, the daemon started, and the process enabled to start on boot. Check that it's running:

```
sudo systemctl status docker
```

The output should be similar to the following, showing that the service is active and running:

Installing Docker now gives you not just the Docker service (daemon) but also the docker command line utility, or the Docker client.

Step 2 — Executing the Docker Command Without Sudo (Optional)

By default, the docker command can only be run the **root** user or by a user in the **docker** group, which is automatically created during Docker's installation process. If you attempt to run the docker command without prefixing it with sudo or without being in the **docker** group, you'll get an output like this:

```
Output docker: Cannot connect to the Docker daemon. Is the docker daemon running on this host?.
See 'docker run --help'.
```

If you want to avoid typing sudo whenever you run the docker command, add your username to the docker group:

```
sudo usermod -aG docker ${USER}
```

To apply the new group membership, log out of the server and back in, or type the following:

```
su - ${USER}
```

You will be prompted to enter your user's password to continue.

Confirm that your user is now added to the **docker** group by typing:

groups

```
Output sammy sudo docker
```

If you need to add a user to the docker group that you're not logged in as, declare that username explicitly using:

sudo usermod -aG docker username

Step 3 — Using the Docker Command

Using docker consists of passing it a chain of options and commands followed by arguments. The syntax takes this form:

```
docker [option] [command] [arguments]
```

To view all available subcommands, type:

docker

As of Docker 19, the complete list of available subcommands includes:

```
Output
             Attach local standard input, output, and error streams to
  attach
a running container
 build
             Build an image from a Dockerfile
  commit
             Create a new image from a container's changes
             Copy files/folders between a container and the local
filesystem
             Create a new container
  create
  diff
             Inspect changes to files or directories on a container's
filesystem
             Get real time events from the server
  events
             Run a command in a running container
  exec
```

```
Export a container's filesystem as a tar archive
  export
  history
             Show the history of an image
  images
             List images
  import
             Import the contents from a tarball to create a filesystem
image
  info
             Display system-wide information
           Return low-level information on Docker objects
  inspect
 kill
            Kill one or more running containers
           Load an image from a tar archive or STDIN
Log in to a Docker registry
Log out from a Docker registry
  load
  login
  logout
            Fetch the logs of a container
 logs
 pause
            Pause all processes within one or more containers
            List port mappings or a specific mapping for the
 port
container
             List containers
 ps
             Pull an image or a repository from a registry
  pull
             Push an image or a repository to a registry
 push
            Rename a container
  rename
 rename
restart
            Restart one or more containers
            Remove one or more containers
            Remove one or more images
            Run a command in a new container
 run
        Save one or more images to a tar archive (streamed to
  save
STDOUT by default)
  search Search the Docker Hub for images
  start
             Start one or more stopped containers
 stats
            Display a live stream of container(s) resource usage
statistics
             Stop one or more running containers
            Create a tag TARGET IMAGE that refers to SOURCE IMAGE
  tag
            Display the running processes of a container
 top
 unpause
            Unpause all processes within one or more containers
            Update configuration of one or more containers
 update
             Show the Docker version information
  version
             Block until one or more containers stop, then print their
 wait
exit codes
```

To view the options available to a specific command, type:

```
docker docker-subcommand --help
```

To view system-wide information about Docker, use:

```
docker info
```

JMS Configuration in Tomcat with IBM MQ

Tomcat is Servlet container which support Servlets and JSPs. Lets connect Tomcat with Messaging provider IBM MQ9. In this we use MQ running in Docker(icr.io/ibm-messaging/mq) and ports binded to host system. Below are MQ objects.

Queue Manager: TomcatQM

Listener: SYSTEM.LISTENER.TCP.1

Channel: DEV.APP.SVRCONN

Queue: DEV.QUEUE.1

1. Get the MQ Docker image, start the container and check the logs with below commands

docker pull icr.io/ibm-messaging/mq:latest
docker run -e LICENSE=accept -e MQ_QMGR_NAME=TomcatQM -p 1414:1414 -p
9443:9443 -d -e MQ_APP_PASSWORD=Tomcat -e MQ_ADMIN_PASSWORD=Tomcat --name
MQV9 icr.io/ibm-messaging/mq:latest

docker ps

```
bash: chef: command not found..
 root@middleware2[19:42:39]:/root#docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
  root@middleware2[19:42:43]:/root#docker pull icr.io/ibm-messaging/mq:latest
 latest: Pulling from ibm-messaging/mq
87e3ab05d9a4: Pull complete
R7e3ab55d9ad: Pull complete b82ac0fd996d: Pull complete cffffe67ad6f: Pull complete 3f2d5b6255c1: Pull complete d46dcc65f51a6: Pull complete 46dcc65f51a6: Pull complete 46dcc65f51a6: Pull complete b62fb2411810: Pull complete 2fabb6b48d27: Pull complete 2fabb6b48d27: Pull complete 2fabb6b48d27: Pull complete 6d748482a8e: Pull complete e0c3130fd3fa: Pull complete 28f9abb27923: Pull complete 28f9abb27923: Pull complete 6618566e0a70: Pull complete 4c86708ab50d: Pull complete 6618566e0a70: Pull complete 6023b4495baba2: Pull complete 29c023ab63bada: Pull complete 0291c487458e: Pull complete 0291c487458e: Pull complete 0291c487458e: Pull complete 0291c487458e: Pull complete 0401ddf01c1c: Pull complete
 0291c487458e: Pull Complete

df01ddf01c1c: Pull complete

Digest: sha256:5bZdcf4884c23a265c8a5fb98d0e8a4c3b7acf74fa1dae9419f69f74b1d77ccd

Status: Downloaded newer image for icr.io/ibm-messaging/mq:latest

icr.io/ibm-messaging/mq:latest

root@middleware2[19:43:02]:/root#docker images

sepository

TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
  REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE icr.io/ibm-messaging/mq latest 0a26aa49036c 4 weeks ago 1.676B
   root@middleware2[19:43:06]:/root#cle
    root@middleware2[19:43:08]:/root#docker run -e LICENSE=accept -e MQ QMGR NAME=Tomcat9QM -p 1414:1414 -p 9443:9443 -d -e MQ APP PASSWORD=Tomca
   t9 -e MQ_ADMIN_PASSWORD=Tomcat9 --name MQV9 icr.io/ibm-messaging/mq:latestff61c00de3951d3ebf156aaa53e67ab9fc3263fdd778951504171f3752ff60bb
                                                                                                                                   ND CREATED STATUS
NAMES
    root@middleware2[19:43:28]:/root#docker ps
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       PORTS
  CONTAINER ID IMAGE
                                                                                                                    COMMAND
   ff6lc00de395 icr.io/ibm-messaging/mq:latest "runmqdevserver" 14 seconds ago Up 7 seconds 0.0.0.0:1414->1414/tcp, :::1414->1414/tcp, 0.0.0.0:9443->9443/tcp, :::9443->9443/tcp, 9157/tcp MQV9 root@middleware2[19:43:35]:/root#
```

dspmpver -: Display MQ version

dspmq -: Display avaliable QueueManager and status

runmqc Commands are used to check MQ objects running inside QueueManager

- 3) Download Tomcat and check the start-up
- 4) Create a file context.xml in /root/apache-tomcat/conf and add below stanza for resource configuration. Queue connection Factory and Queue

5) Below Jar files are required to connect to MQ successfully. Copy these jar files from running container to Tomcat Lib directory. com.ibm.mq.allclient.jar com.ibm.mq.commonservices.jar com.ibm.mq.headers.jar com.ibm.mq.jakarta.client.jar com.ibm.mq.jar com.ibm.mq.jmqi.jar com.ibm.mqjms.jar com.ibm.mq.pcf.jar com.ibm.mq.tools.ras.jar fscontext.jar com.ibm.mq.traceControl.jar jackson-annotations.jar jackson-core.jar jackson-databind.jar jakarta.jms-api.jar jms.jar org.json.jar providerutil.jar

```
root@middleware2[10:30:43]:/root/apache-tomcat-9.0.87/libfocker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE

ff61c00de395 icr.io/ibm-messaging/mg:latest "rummgdeverver" 15 hours ago Up 17 minutes 0.0.0.0.0:1414->1414/tcp, :::1414->141
4/tcp, 0.0.0.0.9443->9443/tcp, :::9443->9443/tcp, 9157/tcp MOV9
root@middleware2[10:30:55]:/root/apache-tomcat-9.0.87/libfocker cp ff61c00de395:/opt/mgm/java/lib
Successfully copied 19898 to /root/apache-tomcat-9.0.87/libfocker
root@middleware2[10:30:15]:/root/apache-tomcat-9.0.87/libfocker
root@
```

6) Copy Test Application deployed in WebSphere Application server 9 to /root/apache-tomcat/webapps and update web.xml

```
| Pan | version="1.0" encoding="11"-8"?
| Pan | version="1.0" encoding="11"-8"?
| Pan | version="2.4" xains="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/j2ee" xmlns:xsi="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/j2ee" xmlns:xsi="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/j2ee | http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/j2ee | xmlns:xsi="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/j2ee | http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/j2ee | http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/java.sun.com/xml/ns/java.sun.com/xml/ns/java.sun.com/xml/ns/java.sun.com/xml/ns/java.sun.com/xml/ns/java.sun.com/xml/ns/java.sun.com/xml/ns/java.sun.com/xml/ns/java.sun.com/xml/ns/java.s
```

7)Rename the application name to JMSTester, Start Tomcat and check log file and access application

```
unneeded JARS during scanning can improve startup time and JSP compilation time.

72-War-2024 14:10:13,585 TMFO [main] org.apathe.catalina.startup.bostConfig.deployOirectory Deployment of web application directory [/
root/apathe-tomcat-9,0.87/webapps/manager] has finished in [8,400]

72-War-2024 14:10:13,585 TMFO [main] org.apathe.catalina.startup.bostConfig.deployOirectory Deploying web application directory [/
root/apathe-tomcat-9,0.87/webapps/MSTester]

72-War-2024 14:10:21,045 TMFO [main] org.apathe.catalina.startup.bostConfig.deployOirectory Deploying web application directory [/
root/apathe-tomcat-9,0.87/webapps/MSTester]

72-War-2024 14:10:21,045 TMFO [main] org.apathe.jasper.servlet.TdScanner.scannars At least one JAR was scanned for TLDs yet contained

72-War-2024 14:10:21,045 TMFO [main] org.apathe.catalina.startup.bostConfig.deployDirectory Deployment of web application directory [/
root/apathe-tomcat-9,0.87/webapps/MSTester] has finished in [/,464] ms

72-War-2024 14:10:21.054 TMFO [main] org.apathe.coyote.AbstractProtocol.start Starting ProtocolHandler [*http-nio-8080"]

72-War-2024 14:10:21.056 TMFO [main] org.apathe.coyote.AbstractProtocol.start Starting ProtocolHandler [*http-nio-8080"]

72-War-2024 14:10:21.056 TMFO [main] org.apathe.catalina.startup.Catalina.start Server startup in [5122]] milliseconds
```

Connect to MQ container and execute the below mqsc commands to disable Password check while connecting to MQ

ALTER AUTHINFO(SYSTEM.DEFAULT.AUTHINFO.IDPWOS)
AUTHTYPE(IDPWOS) CHCKCLNT(NONE) CHCKLOCL(NONE)

REFRESH SECURITY

8) Access application, put and get messages



