



Dario Pasquini, Ph.D.

19/09/1991, Rome, Italy.

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Working on the intersection of Security and “AI”, seeking security and privacy solutions that transcend trust, ideal assumptions, and optimistic threat models (*although, in practice, I end up spending most of my day either breaking ML models or building ML models to break stuff*).

Working on:

- Security & Privacy in Machine Learning:
 - Large Language Models [[AISec'24](#), [ArXiv24a](#), [ArXiv24b](#)]
 - Private Collaborative Learning [[S&P'23](#), [CCS'21](#), [CCS'22](#)]
- Password Security (using ML) [[S&P'24a](#), [S&P'21](#), [USENIX'21](#)]
- (Attacking and Patching) Cryptosystems (using ML) [[S&P'24b](#), [CCS'22](#)]
- Differential Privacy [[S&P'24a](#)]
- [inactive] HPC; GPGPU, Multi-GPU [[ParComp](#)]

Work experience:

- [11/2024 - Now] **Principal Researcher** (*AI & Security*):
RSA Conference
Switzerland
- [04/2024 - 10/2024] **Visiting Faculty:**
George Mason University, Cybersecurity department
Virginia, USA
- [10/2021 - 03/2024] **Postdoctoral Researcher:**
École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)
Security and Privacy Engineering Laboratory (SPRING)
Switzerland
- [05/2020 - 9/2021] **Research Fellow:**
National Research Council (CNR), Institute for applied mathematics “Mauro Picone” (IAC)
Italy
- [04/2019 - 04/2020] **Visiting Researcher:**
Stevens Institute of Technology, Computer Science department
New Jersey, USA

Contract & Consulting work:

- [12/2023] **Password Recovery Expert** (Cryptocurrency)
DSEC Labs LLC, Virginia, USA
 - [04/2024] **Machine Learning Expert** (Security Auditing of Authentication Systems)
Detack GmbH, Germany
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Education:

[2018 - 2021] **Ph.D. in Computer Science** (fellowship winner):
Sapienza University of Rome, Italy
Advisor: *Prof. Massimo Bernaschi* (massimo.bernaschi@cnr.it)

[2015 - 2017] **Master degree in Computer Science:**
Sapienza University of Rome, Italy
Final Grade: *110/110 cum laude*
Program of Study: *Network and Security*

Technical Skills:

- **Machine Learning:**

- TensorFlow (e.g., [UniversalNeuralCrackingMachines](#), [ADAMS](#), [SplitNN-FSHA](#), [PLR](#))
- PyTorch (e.g., [LLM-NeuralExec](#))

- **General purpose languages & libs:**

- Python
 - MPI, CUDA (e.g., [BootCMatchG](#))
 - C / C++
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Academic service:

- **Program committees:**

- ACM CCS 2023
- USENIX Sec. 2023, 2025
- IEEE SaTML 2024, 2025
- PETS 2025.
- **Workshops:** CRYPTO PPML 2024

- **Teaching:** 2022/2023 “*Privacy Preserving Machine Learning*” in master course: “*Advanced topics on privacy enhancing technologies*” (EPFL).

Real skills:

- Open water swimmer
 - ex-Triathlete
 - ex-MMA practitioner
 - *Pizzaiolo*
 - Weekend quant
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Publications:

Preprints:

- [ArXiv24b] **Dario Pasquini**, Evgenios M. Kornaropoulos, Giuseppe Ateniese. *Hacking Back the AI-Hacker: Prompt Injection as a Defense Against LLM-driven Cyberattacks* <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2410.20911>
- [ArXiv24a] **Dario Pasquini**, Evgenios M. Kornaropoulos, Giuseppe Ateniese. *LLMmap: Fingerprinting For Large Language Models* <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2407.15847>

Top-tier publications:

- [S&P'24b] **Dario Pasquini**, Danilo Francati, Giuseppe Ateniese, Evgenios M. Kornaropoulos. *Breach Extraction Attacks: Exposing and Addressing the Leakage in Second Generation Compromised Credential Checking Services*. 45th IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P'24), San Francisco, CA, USA, May 2024. (Finalist for the Best Crypto Attack at PwnieAwards 2024) <https://eprint.iacr.org/2023/1848.pdf>.
- [S&P'24a] **Dario Pasquini**, Giuseppe Ateniese, Carmela Troncoso. *Universal Neural-Cracking-Machines: Self-Configurable Password Models from Auxiliary Data*. 45th IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P'24), San Francisco, CA, USA, May 2024. <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2301.07628.pdf>.
- [S&P'23] **Dario Pasquini**, Mathilde Raynal, Carmela Troncoso. *On the (In)security of Peer-to-Peer Decentralized Machine Learning*. 44th IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P'23), San Francisco, CA, USA, May 2023 <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2205.08443.pdf>.
- [CCS'22] **Dario Pasquini**, Danilo Francati, Giuseppe Ateniese. *Eluding Secure Aggregation in Federated Learning via Model Inconsistency*. ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS'22), Los Angeles, CA, USA, November 2022. <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2111.07380.pdf>.
- [CCS'21] **Dario Pasquini**, Giuseppe Ateniese, Massimo Bernaschi. *Unleashing the Tiger: Inference Attacks on Split Learning*. ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS'21), Seoul, Republic of Korea, November 2021. <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2012.02670.pdf>.
- [USENIX'21] **Dario Pasquini**, Marco Cianfriglia, Giuseppe Ateniese, Massimo Bernaschi. *Reducing Bias in Modeling Real-world Password Strength via Deep Learning and Dynamic Dictionaries*. 30th USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX Sec'21), August 2021. <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2010.12269.pdf>.
- [S&P'21] **Dario Pasquini**, Ankit Gangwal, Giuseppe Ateniese, Massimo Bernaschi, Mauro Conti. *Improving Password Guessing via Representation Learning*. 42th IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P'21), San Francisco, CA, USA, May 2021. <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1910.04232.pdf>.

Other Publications:

- [AISec'24] **Dario Pasquini**, Martin Strohmeier, Carmela Troncoso. *Neural Exec: Learning (and Learning from) Execution Triggers for Prompt Injection Attacks*. 17th ACM Workshop On Artificial Intelligence And Security (Spotlight) <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2403.03792.pdf>.
- [S&Pw'23] Etienne Salimbeni, Nina Mainusch, **Dario Pasquini**. *Your Email Address Holds the Key: Understanding the Connection Between Email and Password Security with Deep Learning*. 6th Deep Learning Security and Privacy Workshop, May 2023
- [ESORICS'20] **Dario Pasquini**, Giuseppe Ateniese, Massimo Bernaschi. *Interpretable probabilistic password strength meters via deep learning*. 25th European Symposium on Research in Computer Security (ESORICS'20), September 2020.
- [EuroS&Pw'19] **Dario Pasquini**, Marco Mingione, Massimo Bernaschi. *Adversarial out-domain examples for generative models*. IEEE European Symposium on Security and Privacy Workshops, EuroS&P Workshops'19
- [ParComp] Massimo Bernaschi, Pasqua D'Ambra, **Dario Pasquini**. *AMG based on compatible weighted matching for GPUs*. Parallel Computing, 2020
- [SoftImp] Massimo Bernaschi, Pasqua D'Ambra, **Dario Pasquini**. *BootCMatchG: An adaptive Algebraic MultiGrid linear solver for GPUs*. Software Impacts, 2020