

Tracking Bitcoin Transactions on the Blockchain



Kevin Perlow

About Me



- **Booz Allen Hamilton (2015- Present)**
 - Cyber4Sight- TechINT Lead
 - Malware analysis
 - Threat Hunting and Network Forensics
- **Georgetown University**
 - McDonough School of Business (2013)
- DFIR Netwars Champion (SANS CDI 2016)
- Spoke at SANS DFIR in 2016 on YARA rules/VT
 - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DdkLY99HgAA>

Setting the Stage

What is ~~the~~ a blockchain?

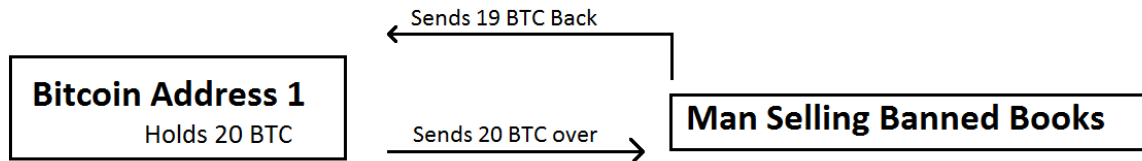
- Public, decentralized ledger
- Consists of a “block” holding transaction batches
 - Hashed and timestamped
 - New transactions broadcast to and collected by nodes in a block, each block holds a hash of the previous block
 - Uses include medical records, currency, DNS

Bitcoins and *the* Blockchain

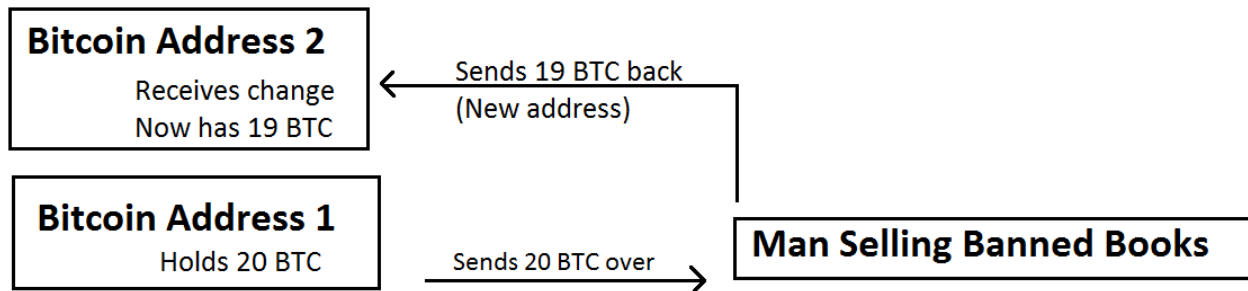
- Released in 2009
- **Wallet** contains **Addresses**
 - Receive money, **change** via address
 - Entire address spent on transaction
 - Wallet configuration determines **change** address
- *“We automatically generate a new address for you after every transaction you make ... so that a third-party can not view all other transactions associated with your account simply by using a blockchain explorer to look-up an address they know to be yours.” - Coinbase*

Bitcoin Transaction (With Change)

Option 1



Option 2



Tracking Bitcoin Transactions

Resources Needed

- Blockchain.info- record of all bitcoin transactions (bottom)
 - API
 - Search by address or by transaction ID
- Wallet Explorer (top right)
 - Collects transactions
 - With enough data, can associate addresses with wallets

Wallet ■ [0008d526bc] [\(show wallet addresses\)](#)

Displaying wallet ■ [0008d526bc], of which part is address 12p2CcaDixL2FCMBzcx7MhPwu/MohDbTmH. [Show only address 12p2CcaDixL2FCMBzcx7MhPwu/MohDbTmH](#)

Page 1 / 80 [Next...](#) [Last](#) (total transactions: 7,956) [Download as CSV](#)

date	received/sent	balance	transaction
2016-10-24 09:34:51	-100. -0.01148369 ■ [4b1f425079] -0.00360753 ■ [19d4b3a5e2] fee	0.	4ff8eecc157c1d47e6f1...
2016-10-24 07:47:39	■ [13435fbae3] +4.	100.01509122	3066094fda5409e9ab3c...
2016-10-22 08:52:09	-1.949935 ■ [00003c94f6] -0.01004696 ■ [10e97bc5ca] fee (-0.00061065)	96.01509122	fc779ed6f0db7a85ec84...
2016-10-22 06:45:23	■ [814919cd41] +0.00030031	97.97568383	6acfaef3813ee73b26d...
2016-10-22 03:24:07	■ [1d3f1ed903] +2.5	97.97538352	0b39153030aa8da5bd7...
2016-10-22 01:04:35	■ [a3ffc1d7b9] +3.	95.47538352	8b5efca576f03c4a395c...
2016-10-21 21:27:14	■ [00306639fa] +1.	92.47538352	233da96f9ja01131398...
2016-10-21 18:59:07	■ [002161f3b9] +3.	91.47538352	a6e6d682d0807d27245...
2016-10-21 16:23:24	■ [853cc010cd] +0.0003	88.47538352	ee5f539db8834b0e9328...
2016-10-21 15:58:40	■ [83e61330d3] +0.00002449	88.47508352	d68e26942fca45d83c1e...
2016-10-21 15:58:40	■ [853cc010cd] +1.99972691	88.47505903	2bd8e52986e981637f...
2016-10-21 12:24:54	■ [01745246b0] +0.01542552	86.47533212	5eb92801c0250e4d2932...
2016-10-21 08:51:56	■ [3573ac0620] +0.75	86.4599066	a4481e0ca3e436d9c25e...
2016-10-21 02:53:59	■ [002161f3b9] +3.	85.7099066	4a1134510b02f0847e6...
2016-10-20 17:34:46	■ [ea32f72c60] +3.	82.7099066	f57b37c01ed913a9b0f5...

69affd84d73a7bbf644fe9defa18bab740b76487c07b636a6bb4a50689d8e8e3

2016-09-06 06:32:03

1Q1ifiCyTtoYsrq2MQjZqpHSFREDTteE8E



17JuZi7GfqPdARPL341WUuy1gqqkLzy5AX
16YhEbMcksa6zgf2rjcAUWy7fZ9TKgFNXF

12.9992882 BTC
500 BTC

-80 BTC

Start Simple- Globe Ransomware

Your files are encrypted!

Your personal ID

Redacted

Your documents, photos, databases, important data were encrypted.
Data recovery is required decipherer.

To get the interpreter should send an email to frogobigens@india.com.

Next, you need to pay for the interpreter. In a response letter you will receive the address of Bitcoin-wallet to which you want perform the transfer of funds in the amount of 1.5 Bitcoin.

суббота, 8 октября 2016 г.

Globe, Globe2

Globe2 Ransomware
(шифровальщик-вымогатель)

Как удалить? Как расшифровать? Как вернуть данные?
По ссылке выберите Управление "К" МВД России и подайте онлайн-заявление.
См. также статьи УК РФ:
ст. 272 "Неправомерный доступ к компьютерной информации"
ст. 273 "Создание, использование и распространение вредоносных компьютерных программ"

MalwareHunterTeam
@malwrhunterteam




Replying to @struppigel

Maybe this is the new version?
Also, the email frogobigens@india.com was used in Xorist before.
[@BleepinComputer](#) [@demonslay335](#)

[frogobigens@india\[.\]com](mailto:frogobigens@india[.]com)- Has been used in newer campaigns

Tracking Globe Instance

1HyaSC2VifTZo7YkUNn33udnWXw3Ffq7T

Summary		Transactions		
Address	1HyaSC2VifTZo7YkUNn33udnWXw3Ffq7T	No. Transactions	434	
Hash 160	ba35944be5af594c9b2b07c37e789fa16063e3ef	Total Received	67.41793 BTC	
Tools	Related Tags - Unspent Outputs	Final Balance	0.00011356 BTC	

Possible Ransom Payments (Not full list):

883e0925ae31b7aef0fbd790501fa825ef5dd2f1351306af31fcb69f01f191a0

2016-12-01 17:54:35

1Hb1iKSw1ycazDVokPxemmxgjUMdesjttL



1HyaSC2VifTZo7YkUNn33udnWXw3Ffq7T

1.5 BTC

1.5 BTC

c4312ae1428a4d707209a7f305165d4f4668994c388c896a67f1f55f0cft2a6

2016-12-07 10:20:18

1CskWraRF2yBfD7rt3YFLjk3EKoHcqf8Gm



1HyaSC2VifTZo7YkUNn33udnWXw3Ffq7T

















1.5 BTC

1.5 BTC

Tracking Globe (2)

Wallet  [2b875a1640] ([show wallet addresses](#))

[First](#) [Previous...](#) Page 3 / 5 [Next...](#) [Last](#) (total transactions: 430)

date	received/sent	bal
2016-10-30 11:52:50	 [3a44188852] +0.01700375	0.018
2016-10-28 06:13:00	-0.0279  [1d7b9c6187] (-0.0002057) fee	0.000
2016-10-28 06:13:00	 [48ef654a1c] +0.00005087	0.029
2016-10-28 06:06:27	 [fbfdf0837b] +0.00600681	0.029
2016-10-27 10:12:11	 [8476e2d2ee] +0.02230006	0.029
2016-10-25 05:56:41	-0.0356  [000001e522] (-0.0002871) fee	0.000
2016-10-25 05:08:27	 [000126aaca] +0.02206479	0.033
2016-10-23 09:08:14	 [48ef654a1c] +0.00026679	0.014
2016-10-23 08:27:44	 [4bca1e64cb] +0.01264446	0.014
2016-10-22 23:30:15	 [00022feb0d] +0.00135507	0.000
2016-10-22 06:52:00	-0.03617  [000001e522] (-0.0005313) fee	0.000
2016-10-22 06:52:00	 [606a1a4b86] +0.01221423	0.033
2016-10-21 05:46:33	 [6998801c98] +0.01335392	0.029
2016-10-20 11:57:12	-1.0357  [e8c064bf99] (-0.0002057) fee	0.018
2016-10-20 11:57:12	 [46486591ca] +1.	1.047
2016-10-20 06:05:18	 [9717b82649] +0.04614472	0.047



A	B	C
date	received from	received amount
5/26/2017 22:54	d1186b405e50aff	1
5/5/2017 20:19	9190bec89d842e7e	0.8
4/23/2017 19:54	224071e0986144a1	2
4/20/2017 17:12	0630c746c4e64d7b	0.59
4/19/2017 20:52	008e41ad8a8678fe	1.5
4/18/2017 15:20	20199cd4ebe81bb1	1.5
4/18/2017 9:47	000001e522b362b7	0.75
4/12/2017 19:59	7543255a634e11d0	0.4
3/25/2017 0:15	a0fd9be68e86b22	0.5
3/16/2017 2:26	000157508216dee7	1
3/14/2017 7:44	d746e04cce1a1c1d	2
2/21/2017 20:47	0437a4ebe5055c1d	1.2
2/21/2017 6:17	4a34875678e7433a	1.5
2/9/2017 15:17	ab19978551549617	0.4
2/7/2017 22:41	8d1e9d54fe571569	1.5
1/30/2017 12:46	02615d4725b5585c	1
1/12/2017 2:11	af91bf4ea04f29d5	1.5
1/3/2017 14:00	1833da3fe89b2a71	1.5
12/29/2016 17:01	0a64e72cae98bcfc	1.5
12/28/2016 16:57	3ced56c5201ff754	1.5
12/13/2016 23:25	1e84f976e5fe01e1	1.5
12/7/2016 17:37	32f1d5d3779c3ea9	1.5
12/7/2016 10:21	82c89645ac90e0d9	1.5
12/1/2016 18:08	d06ae32a21a1d091	1.5
11/29/2016 18:24	fdbbee718a00661e	1.5
11/15/2016 21:20	897bf15b82b15760	1.5
10/20/2016 11:57	46486591cabfc1ae	1
10/17/2016 21:19	f04ed191f21deba0	1.5
10/11/2016 17:20	0965a6f25e56fe0a	1
10/10/2016 11:39	676695cbb78064cf	0.25
9/3/2016 7:51	31725ad7f995d90a	1.5
9/2/2016 15:17	0001d2e72691ea9d	1
8/30/2016 11:58	0d25bb944a45662a	1
8/27/2016 17:57	4bf8e5bc9dde6a10	1
8/21/2016 13:47	e52da7215bd36ae1	1
8/21/2016 10:11	6f688ad3a78157ff	1
8/4/2016 18:34	25223bdc09a91dde	1

Total "Possible" Ransom Income

43.89

Total "Probable" Ransom Income

24

- Identify Wallet
- Export Data
- Identify Payments
- Cash outs?

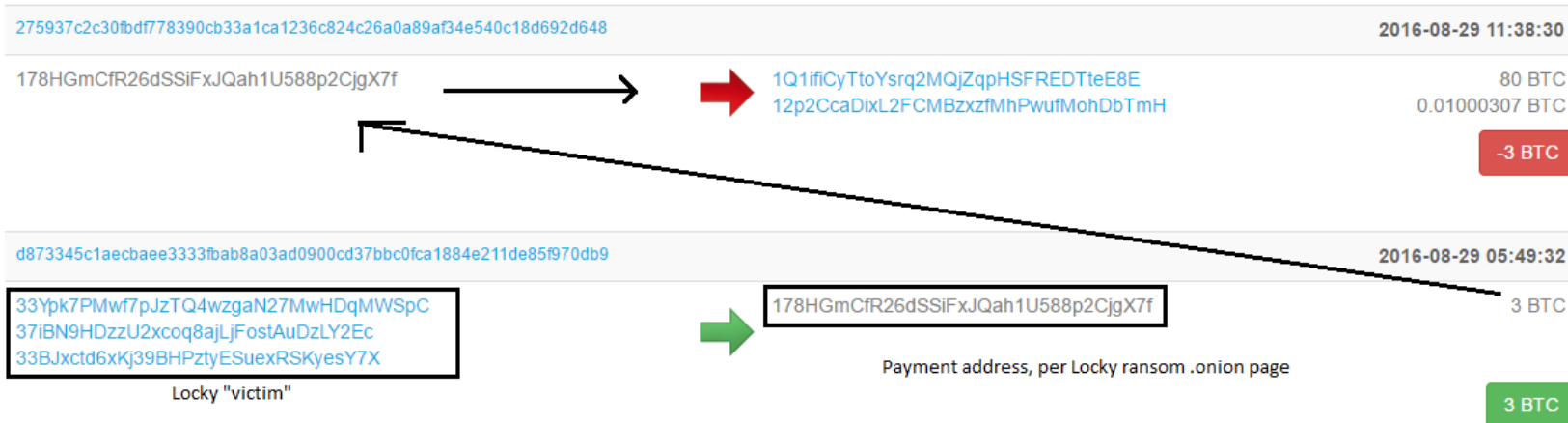
Globe- Takeaways

- Actor provided BTC address via email
- Actor used same BTC address for personal transactions
 - Somewhat atypical
 - Cash-outs not immediately obvious

Example 2- Locky [Scale]

Transactions (Oldest First)

Filter ▼



- Money Sent to a Locky address (178HGmCfR26dSSiFxJQah1U588p2CjgX7f)
- Locky address then moves that money to “1Q1” and “12p2” addresses
- Bigger Wallet? Let’s “map out” an address

Example 2- Locky (2)

```

bitcoinmapping.py -
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
import json
import requests

z = 0
i = 0
firstpart = "https://blockchain.info/rawaddr/"
initialinput = input("please type the 'seed' address: ")
initialreq = firstpart + initialinput

firstjson = (requests.get(initialreq)).json()
graphvizlines = []

addresslist = []
usedaddresslist = []

addresslist.append(initialinput)
usedaddresslist.append(initialinput)

while i < 4:
    if z is 1:
        initialreq = firstpart + addresslist[i]
        firstjson = (requests.get(initialreq)).json()

        for transaction in firstjson["txs"]:
            payerlist = []
            recipientlist = []

            print("\n" + transaction["hash"])

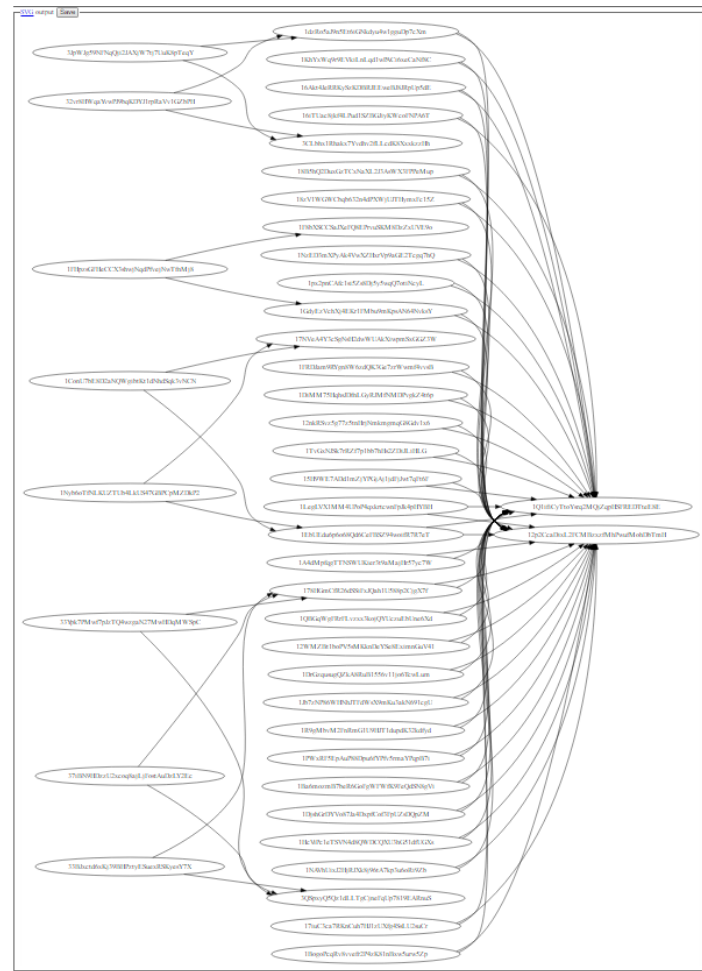
            for item in transaction["inputs"]:
                payerlist.append(item["prev_out"]["addr"])
                if item["prev_out"]["addr"] not in addresslist:
                    addresslist.append(item["prev_out"]["addr"])

            for target in transaction["out"]:
                recipientlist.append(target["addr"])
                if target["addr"] not in addresslist:
                    addresslist.append(target["addr"])

            for payer in payerlist:

```

<https://github.com/kevinperlow/SANS-DFIR-2017>



Example 2- Locky (3)



275937c2c30bdf778390cb33a1ca1236c824c26a0a89af34e540c18d692d648

2016-08-29 11:38:30

1GdyEzVchXj4EKr1FMbu9mKpsAN64NvksY



1Q1ifiCyTtoYsrq2MQjZqpHSFREDTteE8E
12p2CcaDixL2FCMBzxfMhPwufMohDbTmH

80 BTC
0.01000307 BTC

-2 BTC

d528122807fd91e3b7250c8dd14641c5a61d60165ea50f70e566bfa0142f4ee

2016-08-22 17:52:33

1FHpsGFHeCCX3shwjNqdPfejNwTfnMj8



1GdyEzVchXj4EKr1FMbu9mKpsAN64NvksY

2 BTC

2 BTC

Example 2 - Locky (4)

Wallet [0008d526bc] ([show wallet addresses](#))

Displaying wallet [0008d526bc], of which part is address 12p2CcaDixL2FCMBzxfMhPwufMohDbTmH.

Page 1 / 81 [Next...](#) [Last](#) (total transactions: 8,021)

[Download as CSV](#)

2017-01-26 19:08:08	 [22e1162f9a]	+5.	88.48189315	75eaa4b6848821feb9c8...
2017-01-26 18:47:08	 [935606826f]	+2.9995	83.48189315	fa88ea2459987e94f650...
2017-01-26 08:25:48	 [cf1b316015]	+0.42954172	80.48239315	7463ff0313556d2389b4...
2017-01-26 03:00:01	 [365a6c478e]	+4.	80.05285143	604f5ff51911e229e8fa...
2017-01-25 21:51:10	 [e38599edd2]	+0.0001469	76.05285143	ba4e5c4184b628a41697...
2017-01-25 21:17:51	 [e38599edd2]	+3.9998531	76.05270453	5b3dd39e0d014043500e...
2017-01-25 15:59:24	 [52c616dcdb]	+3.	72.05285143	d559daa854fb45838a43...
2017-01-25 13:15:59	 [2a4a6ed6eb]	+3.	69.05285143	403c9f3bd4e543d7331e...
2017-01-25 03:47:32	 [c4ea0c0b39]	+4.	66.05285143	49f82f6df6e18e4a6654...

- Large number of “whole number” or “half” number transactions
- Activity started in February 2016, when Locky first gained steam
- !!!! There are 81 pages of this!!!!

Example 2 - Locky (5)

- Exported all 80 pages in October 2016
- **ONLY BTC input transactions divisible by .25** - 11,295.75 BTC (5410 victims)
- **Take BTC input transactions < 4 characters in length** - 13,677.22 BTC (6136 victims)
- **Take ALL received (they've never received > 10 BTC)** - 15,229.78 BTC (8313 victims)
- **Somewhere between 11,000 BTC and 15,000 BTC from February 2016 through October 2016**

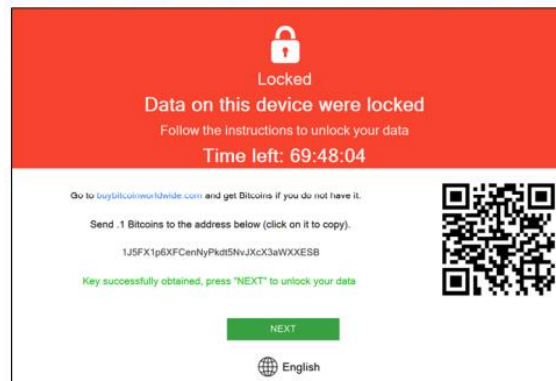
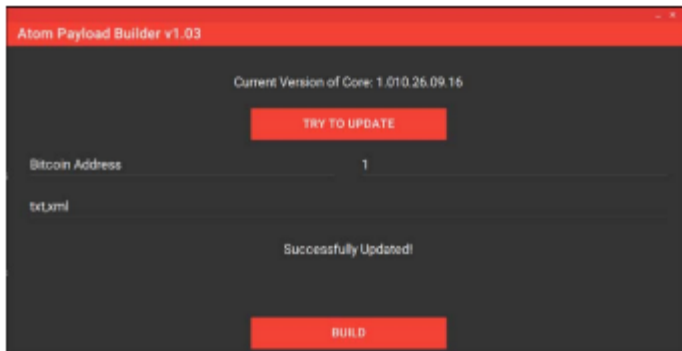
Example 2- Locky (6)

Cash-outs:

date	received from	received amount	sent amount	sent to	balance
3/30/2016 7:38			220.01	BTC-e.com	146.1594
3/21/2016 8:18			213.29	BTC-e.com	84.05528
3/25/2016 9:05			207.2	BTC-e.com	147.9155
3/24/2016 8:09			203.7	BTC-e.com	239.4734
10/7/2016 18:19			200	ff96ddc43	20.60924
10/7/2016 18:19			200	ff96ddc43	20.60924
9/10/2016 14:45			200	a290ef9d9	56.03713
3/28/2016 8:16			179.2	BTC-e.com	143.9319
9/29/2016 15:35			170	3d635df25	27.88771
3/31/2016 8:16			156.1	BTC-e.com	179.8066
9/26/2016 4:39			150	63c6e86f3	121.6684
9/16/2016 19:10			150	a290ef9d9	57.19603
8/10/2016 13:48			150	17d3b0630	41.89273
4/29/2016 8:38			150	d0995a01c	86.56104
4/7/2016 11:18			150	9d996cace	48.54091
3/31/2016 8:58			150	002452c11	52.50276
3/10/2016 15:44			150	BTC-e.com	303.5281
4/4/2016 8:04			147	BTC-e.com	138.1819
4/1/2016 10:00			144.69	BTC-e.com	137.4983

Example 3- Shark/Atom [Attribution]

- Ransomware as a Service (RaaS)
 - 20% of collected ransom went to authors
 - Advertised on Russian website
 - Major OPSEC failure



Example 3- Shark/Atom (2)

BTC payment automatically split between the author and the “renter”

Transactions (Oldest First)

Filter ▾

83d4af3042bdaeb4632726b072009a25f235552b1afb9aa5d1bbe17fec2df339

2016-09-26 19:23:19

1J5FX1p6XFCenNyPkd5NvJXcX3aWXXESB



1D8gLLcPUENoVC6zoFuTsNpv1rEfrgCngX
1FzWxf1Ay6DYbJC6hY63CLiBtYpCZQFMf6

80/20 Split

0.0798 BTC
0.02 BTC

20%, owned by authors

-0.1 BTC

e824089b79fd3a74d3378fc2fce054151078df150488d57184ceb73f28e0784

2016-09-26 18:59:09

137yLAXkgXikiJbamGZRhKtC6h3KuL8N9d



1J5FX1p6XFCenNyPkd5NvJXcX3aWXXESB

0.1 BTC

Victim

Payment Address

0.1 BTC

Author's share went to 1FzWxf1Ay6DYbJC6hY63CLiBtYpCZQFMf6


Example 3- Shark/Atom (2)

Other addresses sent the “cut” to the same “author” address



Example 3- Shark/Atom (3)

- What other addresses are associated with 1FzW?

Wallet  [43ffccaec2] ([show transactions](#))

Page 1 / 1 (total addresses: 2)

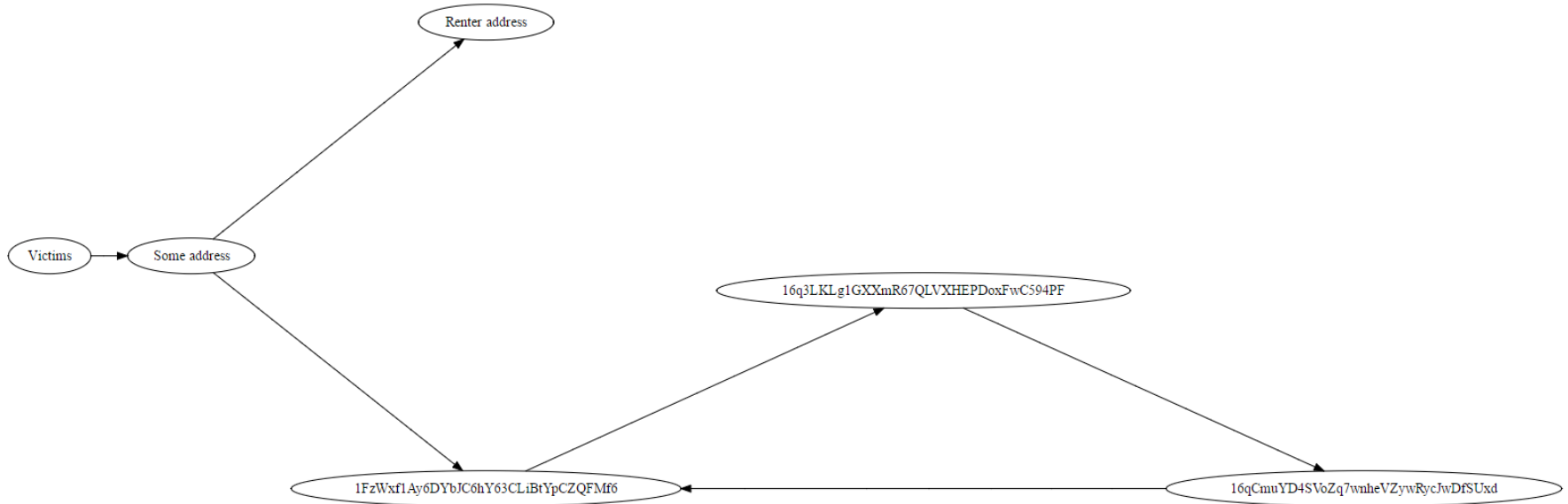
address	balance	incoming txs	last used in block
16q3LKLg1GXXmR67QLVXHEPDoxFwC594PF	0.010682	7	457787
1FzWxf1Ay6DYbJC6hY63CLiBtYpCZQFMf6	0.0028	6	453602

Page 1 / 1 (total addresses: 2)

Example 3- Shark/Atom (3)

- Another method using newer data (this is going to get tricky...)
 - We know who “owns” 1FzWxf1Ay6DYbJC6hY63CLiBtYpCZQFMf6
 - First address ever to put money in 1FzW:
16qCmuYD4SVoZq7wnheVZywRycJwDfSUxd
 - First address ever to put money in 16qC:
16q3LKLg1GXXmR67QLVXHEPDoxFwC594PF
 - Which has also been paid by 1FzW

Example 3- Shark/Atom (4)

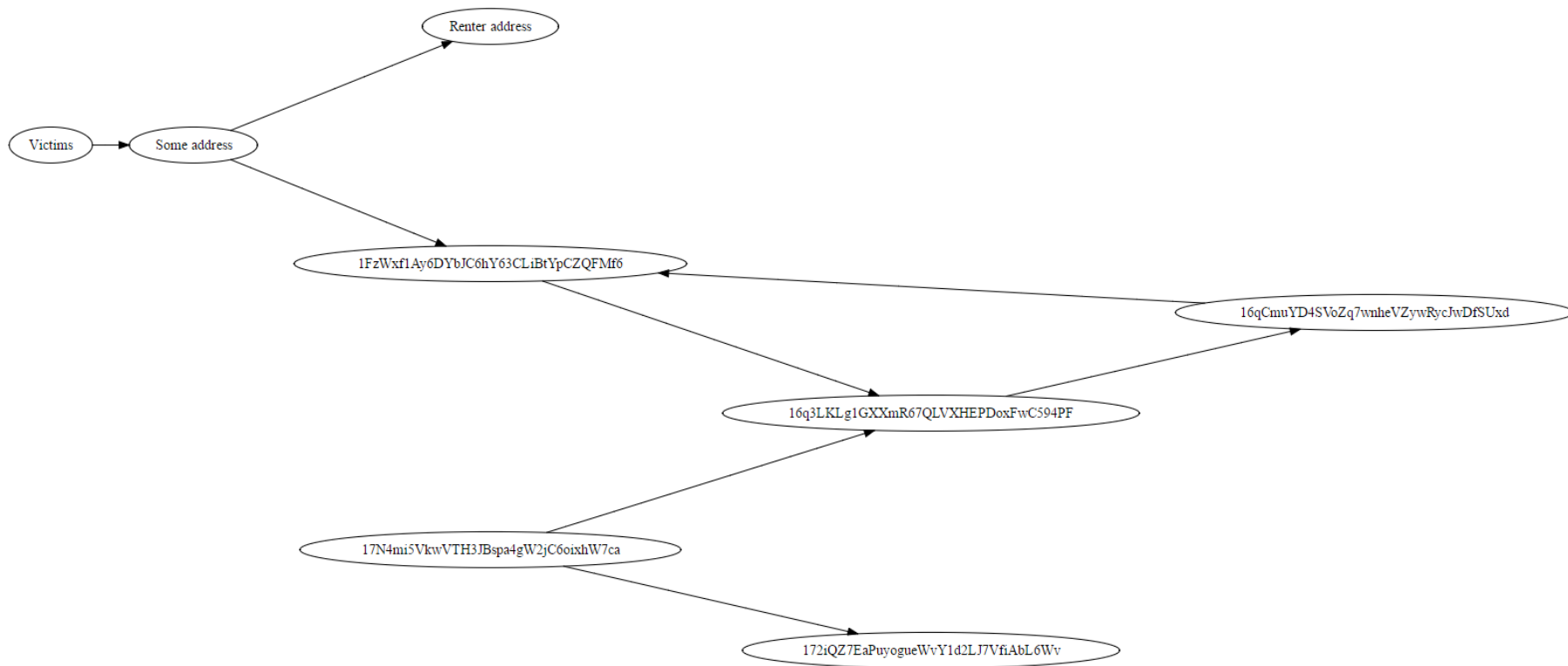


The same person who controls `1FzW` likely controls the other two addresses.

Example 3- Shark/Atom (5)

- First address to “fund” 16q3?
 - 17N4mi5VkwVTH3JBspa4gW2jC6oixhW7ca
 - Likely also owned by Atom author
- 17N5mi also sent money to
172iQZ7EaPuyogueWvY1d2LJ7VfiAbL6Wv in
same transaction

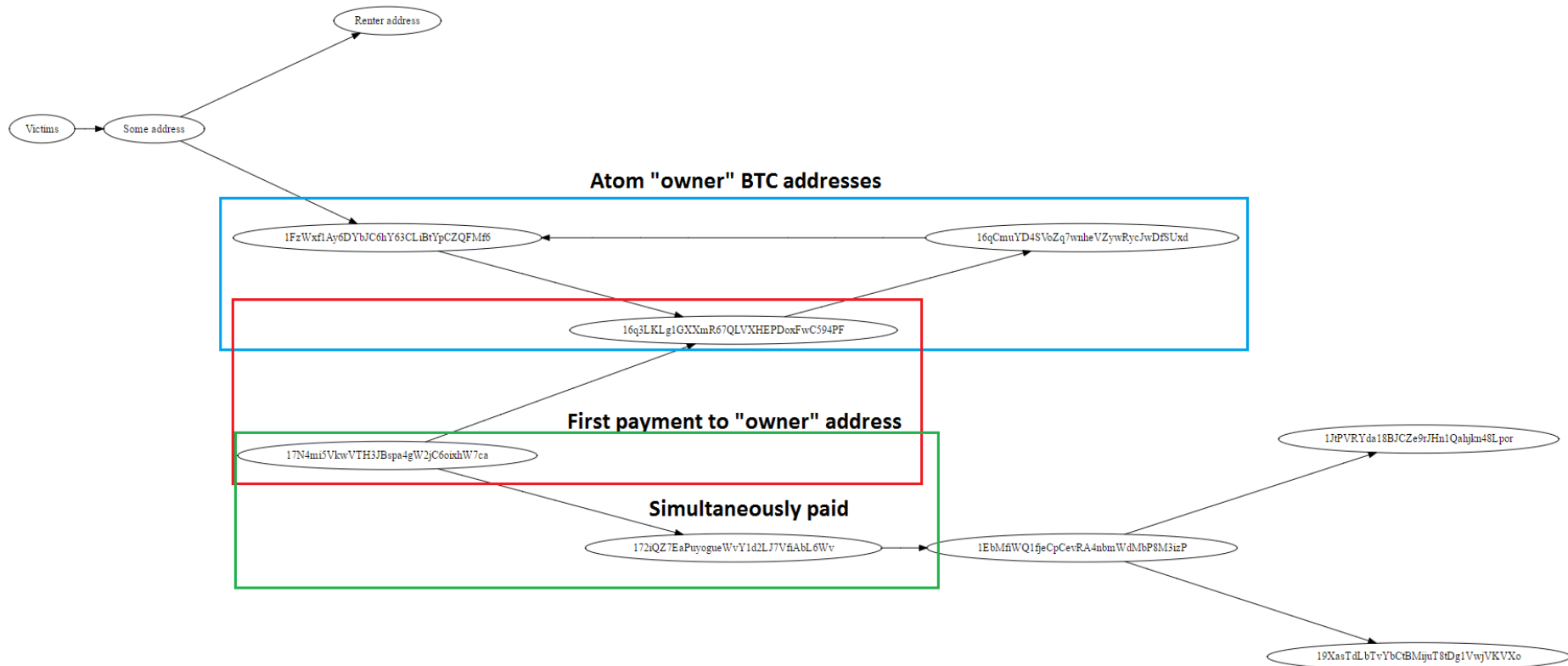
Example 3- Shark/Atom (6)



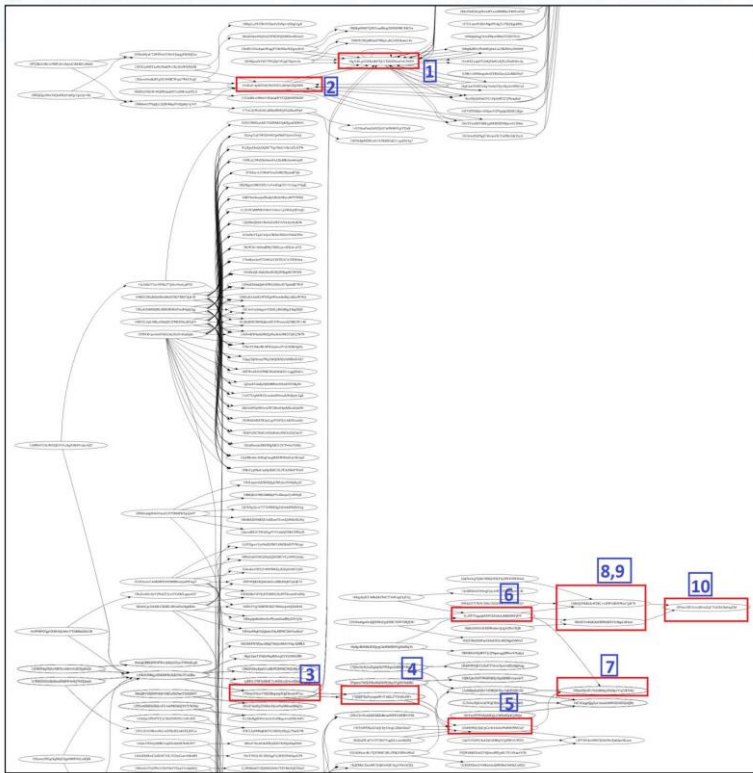
Example 3- Shark/Atom (7)

- *172iQZ7EaPuyogueWvY1d2LJ7VfiAbL6Wv* sends money to *1EbMfiWQ1fjeCpCevRA4nbmWdMbP8M3izP*, only transaction ever conducted.
- *1EbM*'s only "output" transactions at the time were to *1JtPVRyda18BJCZe9rJHn1Qahjkn48Lpor* and *19XasTdLbTvYbCtBMijuT8tDg1VwjVKVXo*

Example 3- Shark/Atom (8)




Example 3- Shark/Atom (9)

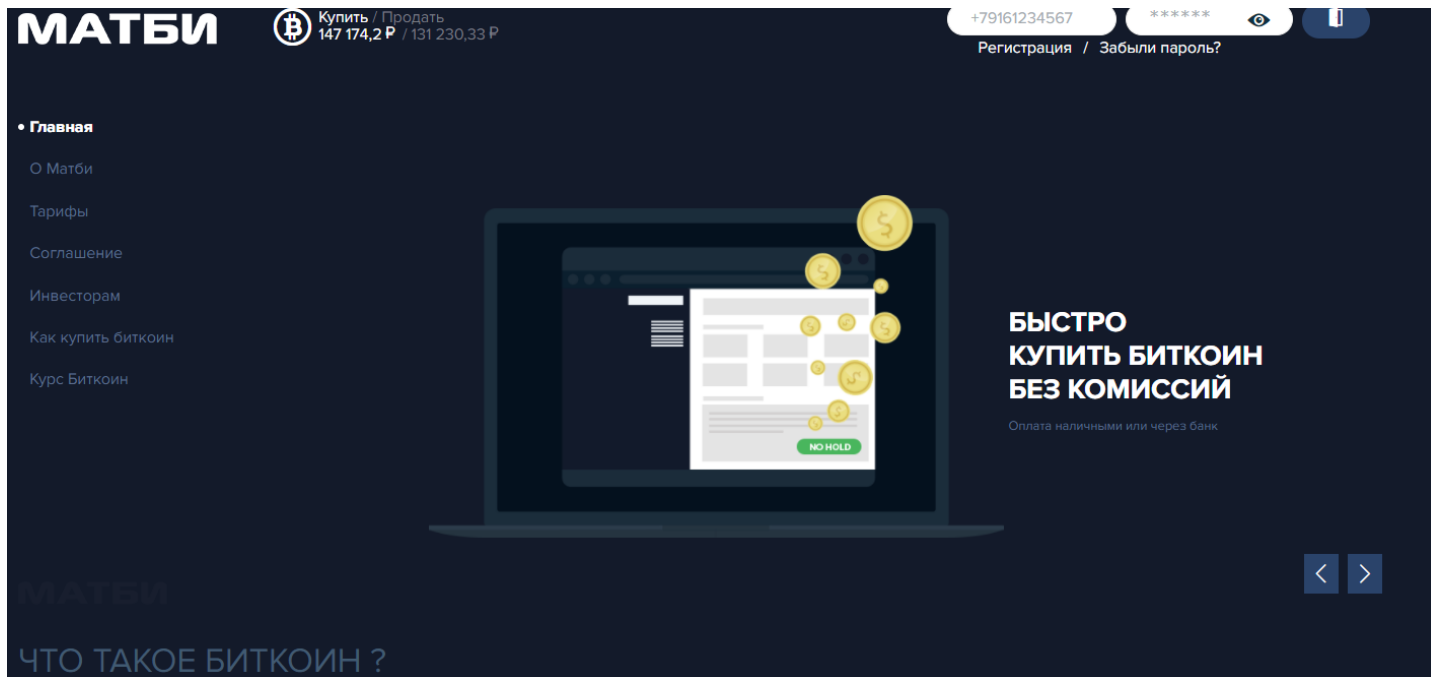


- Automatically generated graph of above
- Bottom right (7-10) are Matbea addresses
- Not enough to generate “answer” on its own, but saves time

Example 3- Shark/Atom (10)

Wallet  **Matbea.com** ([show wallet addresses](#))

Displaying wallet  Matbea.com, of which part is address **19XasTdLbTvYbCtBMijuT8tDg1VwjVKVXo.**

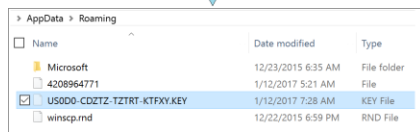


[illegible]

```

push    edi                ; ecxData
lea     eax, [ebp+CDData]
push    eax                ; lplC0Data
push    7                  ; LType
push    400h               ; Locale
call    GetLocaleInfoW
movzx   ecx, byte ptr [ebp+var_18+2]
xor     eax, eax
movzx   ecx, byte ptr [ebp+var_18+1]
shr     ecx, 4
push    ecx
mov     ecx, eax
push    ecx
and     ecx, 0Fh
push    ecx
shr     ecx, 4
push    eax
push    eax, byte ptr [ebp+var_18]
movzx   ecx, eax
lea     eax, [ebp+CDData]
push    eax
push    offset a502x0101x0101 ; "502x0101x0101x0101"

```

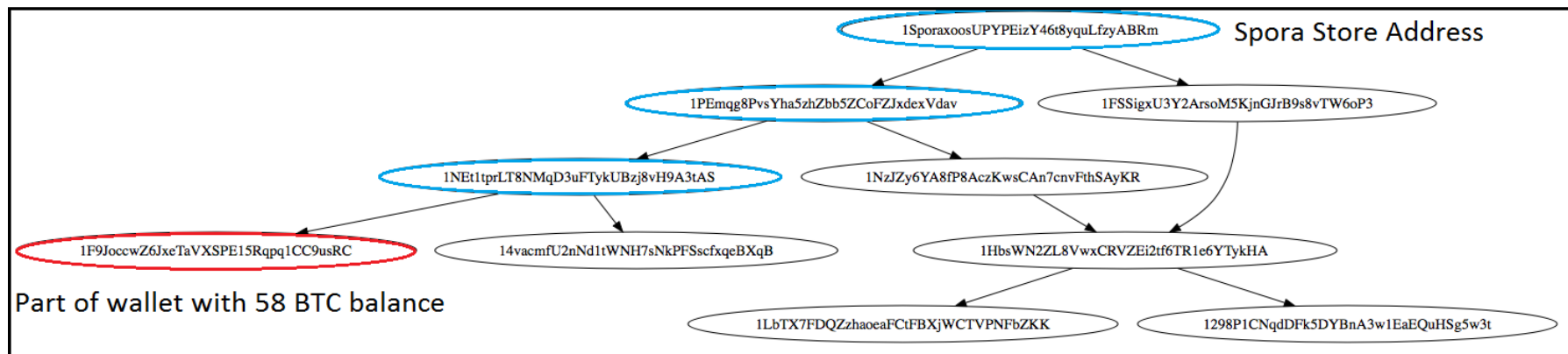


Spora Store

- Initial version: needed to upload key file to Spora[.]biz
- Store is digitally signed with BTC address
- Store contains your payment address
- Address:
1SporaxoosUPYPEizY46t
8yquLfzyABRm

Bonus Example- Spora (2)

- Early on: able to show the actor possessed at least 58 BTC
 - Possible startup funding?
 - First ransoms?
- New activity shows a LOT of money moving in and out

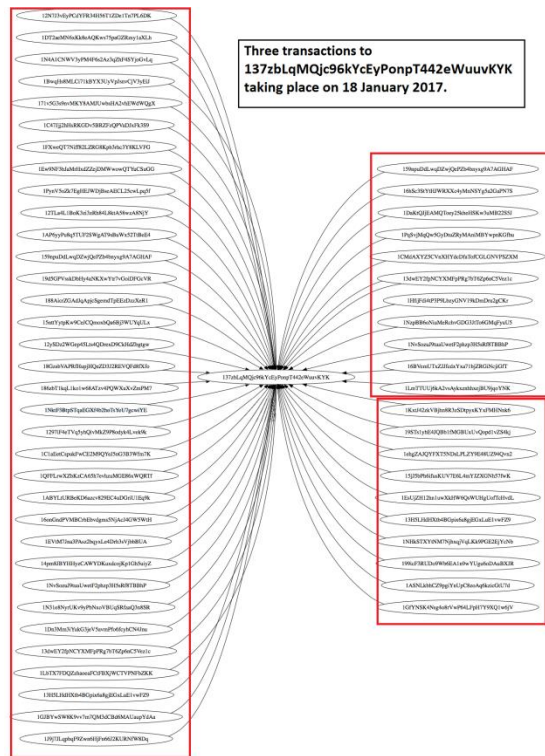


Bonus Example- Spora (3)

318312db6505bb20a028520236ed47fb7676319f3e4a82d87bd20a31637f1adf		(Fee: 0.00109986 BTC - 164.9 sat/B - Size: 667 bytes) 2017-02-28 12:29:41
185TLuGBQINh9fubeUkqDTotvuMzK36Yd (5 BTC - Output)	1Mksbc9nYE6uXKLhN5J4h7mNZSk7QA1Vvm - (Spent)	0.80059898 BTC
19JTKrLwDmnTdownMekNzX6SHKxybK5CTq (5 BTC - Output)	142QvhE8nK4vCP2UsFM4JbR4j1YqnRvBV8 - (Spent)	19.19830116 BTC
14L7UxKJYCpTwRgmN4bwNunCGI2cvTqZhm (5 BTC - Output)		
137zblQMqjc96kYcEyPonpT442eWuuvKYK (5 BTC - Output)		
		-5 BTC
527770af4930cf07fcd7a14bd440ce08a0eca0a250b3112bbbc9a6c366ba57cb		(Fee: 0.00494499 BTC - 180.8 sat/B - Size: 2735 bytes) 2017-02-26 09:52:09
1AX2yGhcXuptKTQL7EhSEXqrczzo9mdric (0.082 BTC - Output)	1ENWiqpCHqSfqikx7draY7uR1bNTGmSZrK - (Spent)	0.01000028 BTC
1Jwv2HCEYRUPaUJkw89Jw1uVSwJr2p3cCU (0.19098 BTC - Output)	137zblQMqjc96kYcEyPonpT442eWuuvKYK - (Spent)	5 BTC
1ExtYUYgqPbNTTbDr3CegF5jw72wk4Vzxs (0.176 BTC - Output)		
1MZ1CMrZtawziAtb8hWGT8PnK4xxuWKcDg (0.19 BTC - Output)		
17J8rrR18duW3PWzu4oRXgZ4gf3jJ9extC (0.443849 BTC - Output)		
1J5XgEcjB7q1B5tnv6WNcBRvCPwKeDwqu1 (0.19 BTC - Output)		
1ASSf6B2r5mDcRTgurdghq4WsEUBHpNEnd (0.376 BTC - Output)		
1FnKjKwmWwVVDZpmUDyXHTz94qv93zdJZ2 (0.19994621 BTC - Output)		
1PWyxDgq7PTEUnzzmvwh1z1RLWb383J3AN (0.1995 BTC - Output)		
16mPyh4RHu7NDH7RuPYaKLPK7vU5KsNf2z (0.37895 BTC - Output)		
19yY4NvoVZNhVed2V5u8wxmdeDxNts3Qsf (0.2449 BTC - Output)		
1HEmpfJ55h1K5YFfurRugvPMS89WZU1eat (0.389897 BTC - Output)		
15HLwotXAA48EEbSxUFBrPaAyuxQQvNJ6 (0.2189775 BTC - Output)		
1MYbrUPBxBRRD4MizhZfWYuZyZRkEoCKu (0.586658 BTC - Output)		
1HJ1krFU2XVvJTxpYcIaCwK4AUefJZpoeS (0.19588 BTC - Output)		
1NeD6fEmF5ZPqQJvhxkUKfCgqYt3k5a6vR (0.240266 BTC - Output)		
1J6NQNZydpdpTDPJqyPgUctqrsGvmMjCQ (0.51726156 BTC - Output)		
1AE2caZoyJbEDVEfPNNyJCSwhvMA5YhaNN (0.19388 BTC - Output)		
		5 BTC

Separately, the ransom payments (bottom left) get sent to addresses in batches (bottom right)

Bonus Example- Spora (4)



- Suspected affiliate program based on its blockchain properties
- Later corroborated by other research
- Follow the money:
137zbLqMQjc96kYcEyPonpT44eWuuvKYK

Source: <https://blog.cyber4sight.com/2017/01/blockchain-analysis-suggests-spora-ransomware-operates-via-affiliate-program/spora/>

The Namecoin Bockchain

Namecoin (.Bit) Domains

- Decentralized blockchain for DNS records (Requires special DNS server or OpenNIC)
- Carries DNS records with transaction
 - New (registration fee, destroyed by transaction)
 - First Update
 - Update
- Functions as cryptocurrency
 - Domains get a special coin
 - This “special coin” property “flattens” part of the blockchain
 - Makes it easier to correlate IPs and domains
- Holds historical data- We can use to identify domains, timeline of campaign, other IPs

Shifu Banking Trojan (2)

Transaction

Bottom transaction from previous slide

Change, address used to make second domain (klyatiemoskali)

Transaction [bd78adb5a870bdf2058556dbef91a330d37b5be029cfb4b9caf65c23ae7cdae](#)

[NFbbTh2tH73pqVBYN3KLpBtJ85ReRuGuFa](#)

24.1950952 NMC



[N4Yjkm4pbrFS7sGehJG3SRXGGtPnxjQNXH](#)

24.1650952 NMC

[NH9DNuTjddQ28W4X1dZwWSG2KrWimgM2te](#)

0.02 NMC

Initial funding address- can we trace back?

Summary

Size	258 bytes
Block	288965
Total inputs	24.1950952 NMC (1 scripts)
Total outputs	24.1850952 NMC (2 scripts)
Fees	0.01 NMC

Name operation

Operation	OP_NAME_NEW
Name	d/slavaukraine
Hash	8771927dd4534d09c129605c26ace7b210dd068a

Address [NFbbTh2tH73pqVBYN3KLpBtJ85ReRuGuFa](#)

An address was used in a transaction that:

- Made d/Slavaukraine
- Made an address that made d/klyatiemoskali

What was this address used for previously?

Date/time	Transaction	Block	Debit	Credit	Balance
2016-06-03 17:51:04	bd78adb5a8...	288965	-24.1950952 NMC		0 NMC
2016-05-29 19:14:04	b0ab8493bd...	288285		24.1950952 NMC	24.1950952 NMC

Shifu Banking Trojan (3)

Transaction

Transaction [b0ab8493bdc1b203f4439d1031e4d5b94a8c4a7505c1f85658c4d4f37acf837f](#)

[Mxnhkggr8LoAYcLWJt9RZdUbk31VuDhTbT](#)
[MwvRdncMBJgDDwv4YtzJ9QnkCtC6pJhcEH](#)

0.01 NMC
 24.2050952 NMC



[NFbbTh2tH73pgVBYN3KLpBtJ85ReRuGuFa](#)
[NBwDuwi6LYV6fjSzm3gyUo64k48BM6RHwa](#)

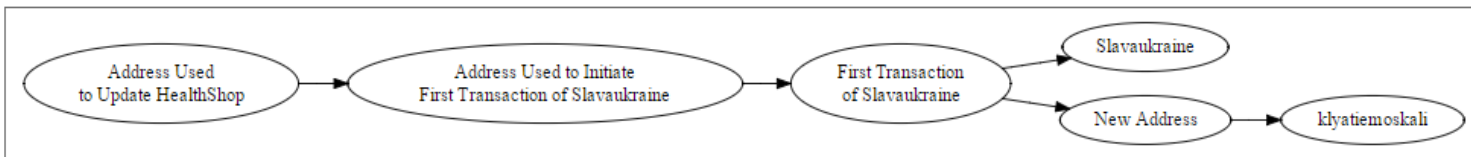
24.1950952 NMC
 0.01 NMC

We've identified a new domain associated with addresses used to register and update known malicious domains based on blockchain proximity. Can we demonstrate that this domain is likely owned by the same threat actors?

Name operation

Operation	OP_NAME_UPDATE
Name	d/healthshop

```
{
  "ip": [
    "87.120.37.85"
  ]
}
```



Shifu Banking Trojan (4)

Name d/healthshop

Operations

Date/time	Value
2017-01-11 20:45:33	{"ip":["0.0.0.0"]}
2017-01-08 22:08:34	{"ip":["192.52.166.149"]}
2016-12-10 22:20:00	{"ip":["103.199.16.106"]}
2016-12-01 15:35:28	{"ip":["103.199.16.106"]}
2016-11-05 15:29:32	{"ip":["87.120.37.85"]}
2016-05-29 19:14:04	{"ip":["87.120.37.85"]}
2016-05-23 16:31:08	{"ip":["87.120.37.85"]}
2016-05-22 16:13:59	0c5ebaa3db71c6b83609273267d1facd92309805

Name d/slavaukraine

Operations

Date/time	Value
2017-01-12 17:20:10	{"ns":["a.dnspod.com","b.dnspod.com","c.dnspod.com"]}
2017-01-11 20:45:33	{"ip":["0.0.0.0"]}
2017-01-08 19:37:33	{"ip":["192.52.166.149"]}
2016-11-05 15:29:32	{"ip":["103.199.16.106"]}
2016-06-03 20:43:10	{"ip":["103.199.16.106"]}
2016-06-03 17:51:04	8771927dd4534d09c129605c26ace7b210dd068a

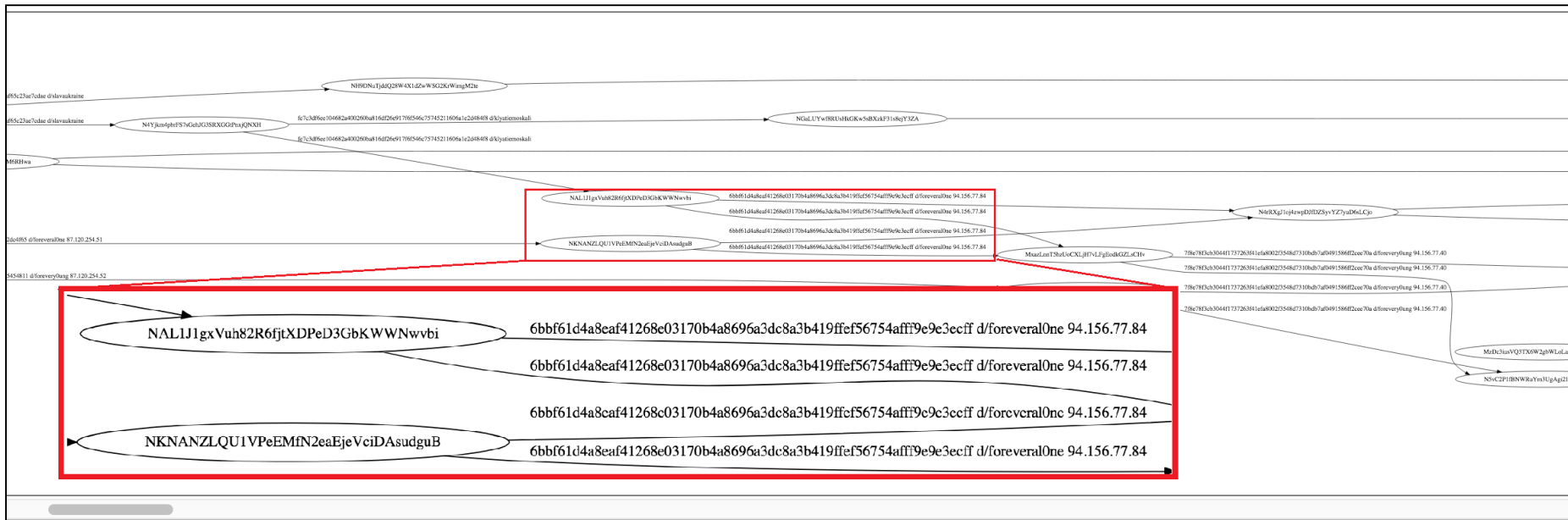
These two .bit domains have shared the same IP, were both updated and zeroed out at the same time, and are associated on the blockchain.

New IOCs! What happens if we map out the rest of the Namecoin chain?

Shifu Banking Trojan (5)

- Namecha.in
 - No API, you're on your own for a script
 - The script should:
 - Capture IP info
 - Capture domain info
 - Associate transactions and addresses
 - Remember, this is a *flatter* blockchain

Shifu Banking Trojan (6)



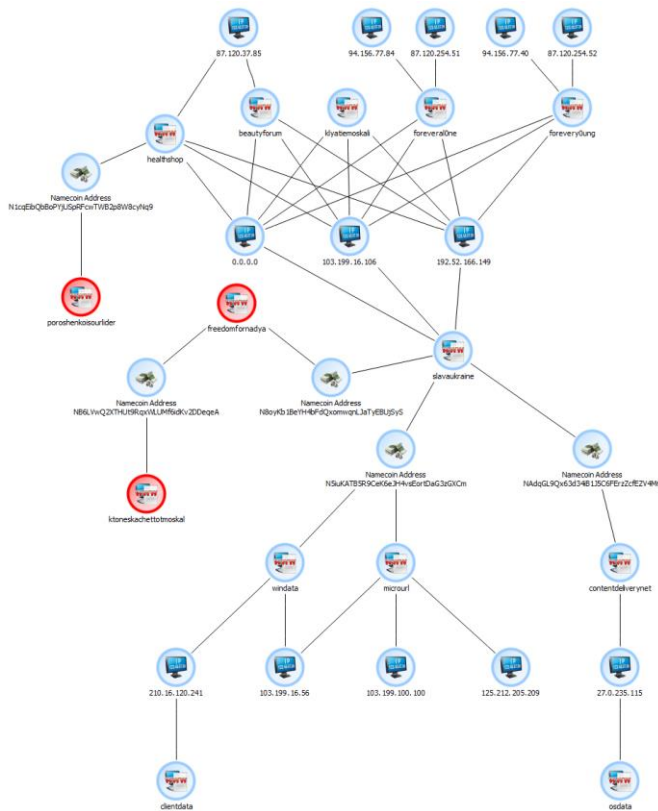
- Did my best to zoom in, but clearly graphing this isn't **quite** enough
- We need to output some data to CSVs
 - Timeline
 - Infrastructure

13	d/beautyforum	103.199.16.106	<p>We can now show that different domains on 103.199.16.106 are related to domains on 192.52.166.149, even if they only used one of the two IPs</p> <p>Similar IP Space</p>	1	d/microul	3/29/2016
14	d/foreveralOne	103.199.16.106		2	d/microul	3/29/2016
15	d/foreveralOne	103.199.16.106		3	d/microul	3/29/2016
16	d/forevery0ung	103.199.16.106		4	d/microul	5/20/2016
17	d/forevery0ung	103.199.16.106		5	d/healthshop	5/22/2016
18	d/healthshop	103.199.16.106		6	d/beautyforum	5/22/2016
19	d/healthshop	103.199.16.106		7	d/healthshop	5/23/2016
20	d/klyatiemoskali	103.199.16.106		8	d/healthshop	5/23/2016
21	d/klyatiemoskali	103.199.16.106		9	d/beautyforum	5/23/2016
22	d/slavaukraine	103.199.16.106		10	d/beautyforum	5/23/2016
23	d/slavaukraine	103.199.16.106		11	d/windata	5/23/2016
24	d/microul	103.199.16.56		12	d/windata	5/23/2016
25	d/microul	103.199.16.56		13	d/windata	5/23/2016
26	d/windata	103.199.16.56		14	d/foreveralOne	5/28/2016
27	d/windata	103.199.16.56		15	d/forevery0ung	5/28/2016
28	d/microul	125.212.205.209		16	d/healthshop	5/29/2016
29	d/microul	127.0.0.1		17	d/foreveralOne	5/29/2016
30	d/microul	127.0.0.1		18	d/foreveralOne	5/29/2016
31	d/microul	127.0.0.1		19	d/forevery0ung	5/29/2016
32	d/microul	127.0.0.1		20	d/forevery0ung	5/29/2016
33	d/windata	127.0.0.1		21	d/slavaukraine	6/3/2016
34	d/windata	127.0.0.1		22	d/slavaukraine	6/3/2016
35	d/windata	127.0.0.1		23	d/slavaukraine	6/3/2016
36	d/windata	127.0.0.1		24	d/klyatiemoskali	6/3/2016
37	d/clusterdata	127.0.1.1		25	d/klyatiemoskali	6/3/2016
38	d/clusterdata	127.0.1.1		26	d/klyatiemoskali	6/3/2016
39	d/beautyforum	192.52.166.149		27	d/foreveralOne	6/4/2016
40	d/foreveralOne	192.52.166.149		28	d/forevery0ung	6/4/2016
41	d/forevery0ung	192.52.166.149		29	d/microul	10/17/2016
42	d/healthshop	192.52.166.149		30	d/windata	10/17/2016

Shifu Banking Trojan (8)

Identified Domains:

- d/slavaukraine
- d/healthshop
- d/klyatiemoskali
- d/contentdeliverynet
- d/foreveralOne
- d/clientdata
- d/forevery0ung
- d/beautyforum
- d/freedomfornadya
- d/microurl
- d/windata
- d/osdata
- d/ktoneskachettotmoskal
- d/clusterdata



Quick Recap

- Blockchain technology stores a LOT of data
- We can track and correlate this data
 - Monetary transactions
 - Domains
 - Property??
 - Medical records??
- Questions?