

**1 Answer All**

- a Convert  $(0.00011110101101)_2$  to hexadecimal equivalent 1
- b What is the largest binary number that can be expressed with 12 bits? What is its decimal equivalent? 1
- c Define the Duality Theorem. 1
- d Write the minterms and maxterms obtained from the expression:  $F(A,B,C) = A'BC' + AB'C' + AB'C + ABC$  1
- e Write one property of Gray code. Convert the gray code 1001 to binary. 1
- f Reduce the given Boolean expression: 1  
 $X = (A'B)(AB) + AB$

**2 Answer All**

- a (i) Do the following subtraction using 2's complement method. 3  
 $11011 - 11001$   
 (ii) Do the following subtraction using 1's complement method.  
 $110100 - 10101$
- b Express the following function as (i) the sum of minterms and (ii) the product of maxterms. 3  
 $F = (A' + B).(B' + C)$
- c Simplify the following Boolean function F, along with the don't care conditions d. 3  
 $F(A,B,C,D) = \Sigma(0,6,8,13,14)$   
 $d(A,B,C,D) = \Sigma(2,4,10)$

**3 Answer any One**

- a Implement the following function using (i) NAND gates and (ii) NOR gates. 5  
 $F = (AB' + A'B).(C + D')$
- b Simplify the following expression to the minimum number of literals. 5  
 (i)  $(x'y' + z)' + z + xy + wz$   
 (ii)  $AB + (AC)' + AB'C (AB + C)$

**4 Answer any One**

- a Implement a full adder with 4X1 multiplexers. 5
- b Design a combinational circuit to convert 3-bit binary numbers to 3-bit Gray code numbers. 5