

3rd Semester B.Tech. Mid Term Examination 2022-23

**DIGITAL ELECTRONICS(BTEC-T-ES-003)**

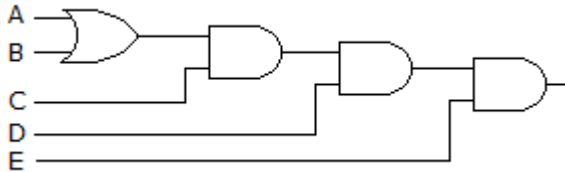
Duration: 01:30

Full Marks: 25

**1 Answer All**

a Perform the subtraction of binary numbers using 2's complement: 11011-10100 1

b Derive the Boolean expression for the logic circuit shown below: 1



c Find the decimal equivalent of  $(1100.1011)_2$  1

d What do you mean by standard form and canonical form of Boolean functions? Give example of each. 1

e Simplify the given expression using the Boolean Algebra method:  
 $BD+B(D+E)+D'(D+E)$  1

f Reduce the following Boolean expression:  $AB+BB+C+B'$ . 1

**2 Answer All**

a Using Boolean theorem, simplify the expression  $Y=AB+A(B+C)+B(B+C)$ . 3  
Also mention the theorem used in each step.

b Obtain the canonical product of the sum expression of  $Y(ABC)=(A+B')(B+C)(A+C')$ . 3

c Simplify the Boolean function using K-MAP:  $F=A'B'D'+A'CD+A'BC$  and  $d=A'BC'D+ACD+AB'D'$ , Where "d" indicates Don't care conditions. 3

**3 Answer any One**

a 1.(a) Why do we reduce the boolean expression before realization. 5  
(b) Explain with an example what is AND-OR realization.  
(c) Realize XOR gate using AOI logic.  
(d) Implement an OR gate with AND gates only.

b Design a combinational circuit that accepts a three bit binary number and generates an output binary number equal to the square of the input number. 5

**4 Answer any One**

a Design a full subtractor and derive expressions for difference and borrow. 5  
(i) Draw the truth table.  
(ii) Design a full subtractor using only half subtractors

b Given  $F=\sum m(0,1,4,5,6,8,12,13,14,15)$ . Simplify using K-MAP. Find number of implicants, Prime Implicants(PIs), Essential PIs, Redundant PIs, Non-Essential PIs 5