			retreating Experiments starting from an ice free glacier surface, regularisation parameters $\lambda_0=1$ and $\lambda_1=100$ , $t^{spinup}=100$ a
اء ما	chana	cha:	fg: first guess —— RMSE of $b$ and $b_t$
bed	shape	shown	—— and A: 'explicit' approach —— RMSE of $s_m^e$ and $s_o^e$
			—— and B: 'implicit' approach $\cdots$ RMSE of $Ps$ and $Ps_t$
			<pre> and C: 'iterative' approach</pre>
			DIFF_b, DIFF_s, fct, $T_{cpu}$ 39
linear	constant	bed_h	fg: 38.41, 56.84
			A: 12.88, 0.91, 12, 132s 0
			B: 4.72, 1.19, 12, 136s
			C: 14.53, 1.53, 23, 230s -39
			C. 14.33, 23, 2305 — -39 0 100 200
			DIFF_Ps, DIFF_w, fct, $T_{cpu}$ 1.2 0.50
			fg: 1.16, 8.91
		Ps	Δ· 1 17 2 02 12 132
			B: 0.22, 0.34, 12, 136s
			C: 1.17, 2.21, 23, 230s -1.2
			0.00 100 200
			DIFF_b, DIFF_s, fct, $T_{cpu}$ 43
linear	wide top	bed_h	fg: 42.74, 60.40
			A: 11.52, 1.10, 14, 182s 0
			B: 4.75, 1.87, 11, 146s
			C: 19.34, 2.33, 21, 258s -43
			0 100 200
			DIFF_Ps, DIFF_w, fct, $T_{cpu}$ 0.8 2
			fg: 0.78, 7.65
		Ps	A: 0.81, 1.56, 14, 182s 0
			B: 2.00, 2.92, 11, 146s
			C: 1.01, 1.54, 21, 258s -0.8
			0 100 200
			DIFF_b, DIFF_s, fct, $T_{cpu}$ 48
			fg: 47.18, 60.95
cliff	constant	bed h	A: 24.17, 2.19, 13, 311s 0 ≡
0			B: 26.43, 1.95, 12, 295s
			C: 29.71, 2.27, 20, 443s -48
			0 200 400
			DIFF_Ps, DIFF_w, fct, $T_{cpu}$ 1.7 $1.0$
			fg: 1.68, 9.17
		Ps	Λ· 1 67 2 15 13 311c 0
		1 5	B: 0.94, 0.27, 12, 295s
			C: 1.68, 2.83, 20, 443s -1.7
			0 200 400
			$T_{cpu}$
			cpu