

### **Practical No 1: File System Analysis Using Autopsy**

**Aim:** File System Analysis Using Autopsy

**Steps:**

1. Using starting Autopsy 3, a window will open with three selections to make:

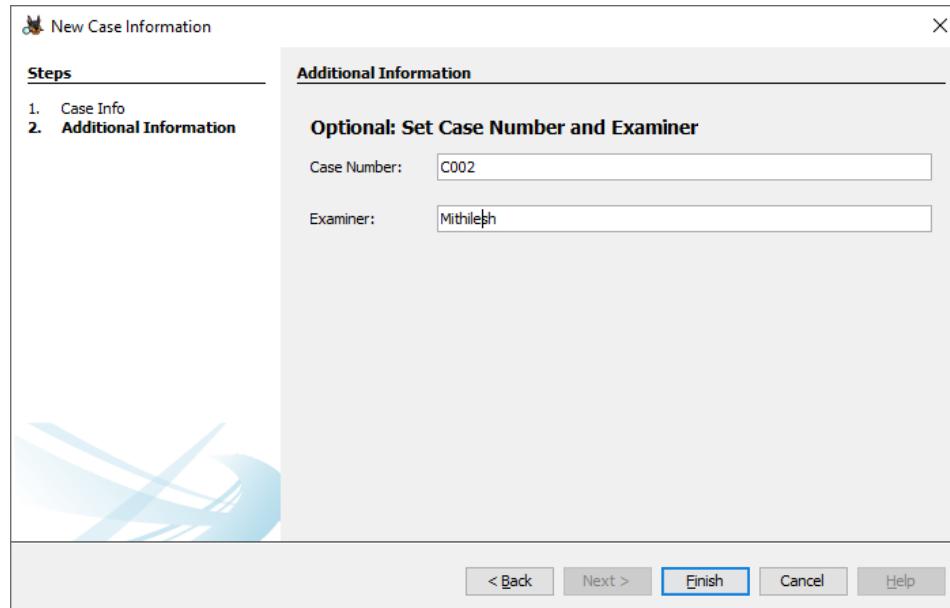
Create a new case open existing case, or open a recent case.

2. Select ‘New Case’.

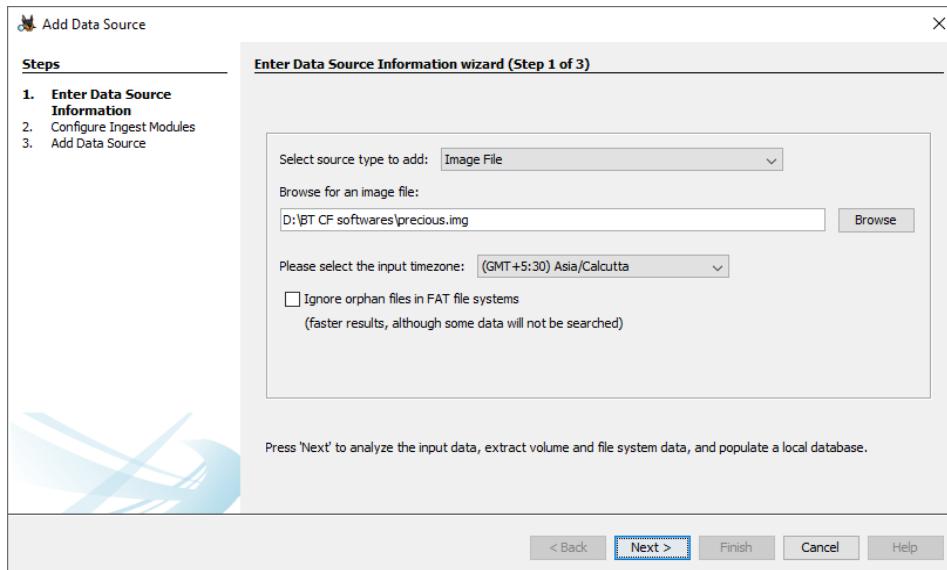


3. Fill the case info, give case name as ‘Analysis’ and browse to the directory where it should be stored and click on Next

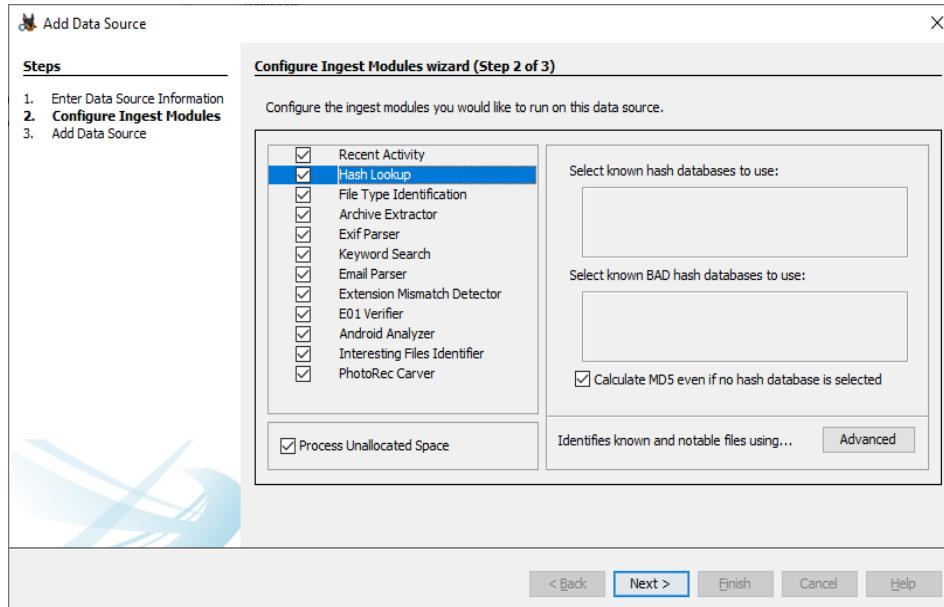
4. The next window will allow the investigator to fill in the case number as ‘C002’ and examiner name as ‘Mithilesh’. Click Finish.



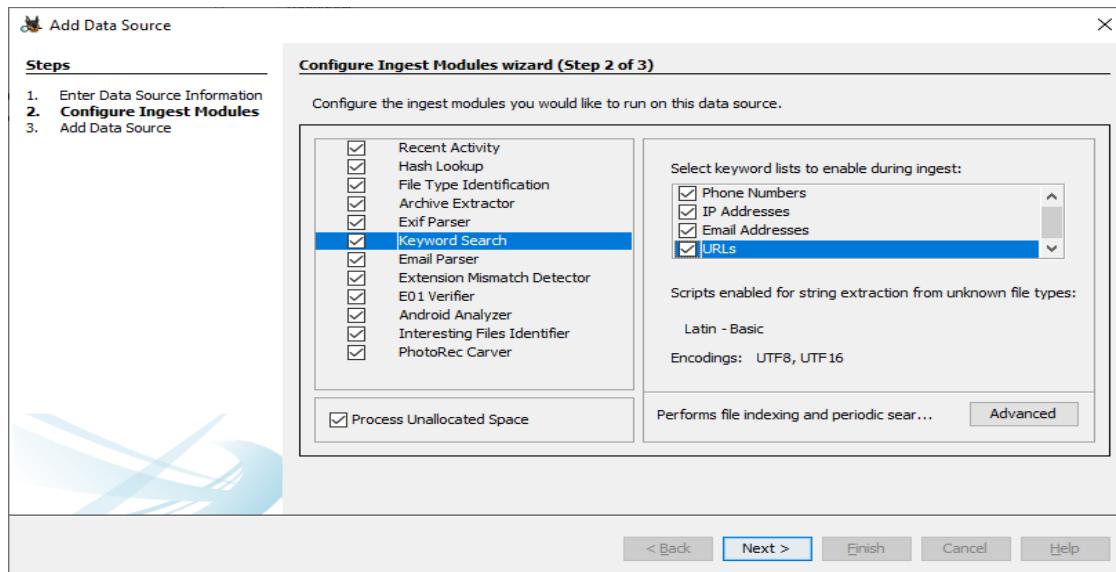
5. The next step in the investigation will be to add an image file to the case. Use the browse button to find the image that is desired to work with and select add. Click Next



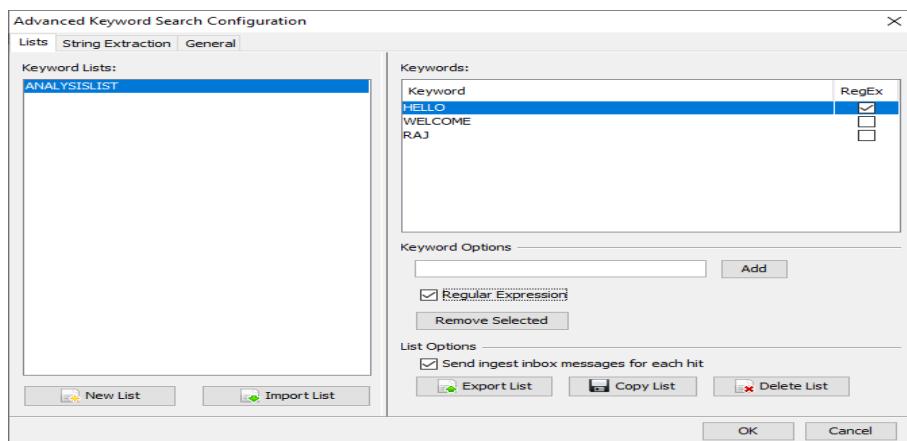
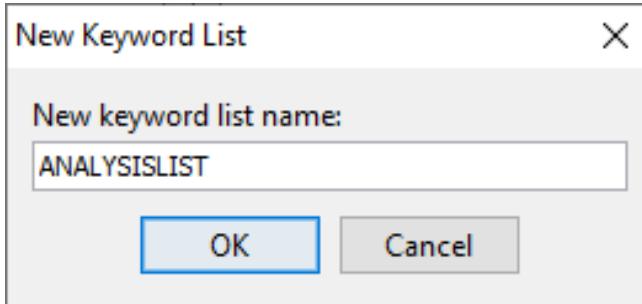
6. The following window will bring the investigator to the Ingest wizard Panel.
7. Under the Hash Lookup option there is the advanced option to add databases of known hashes.



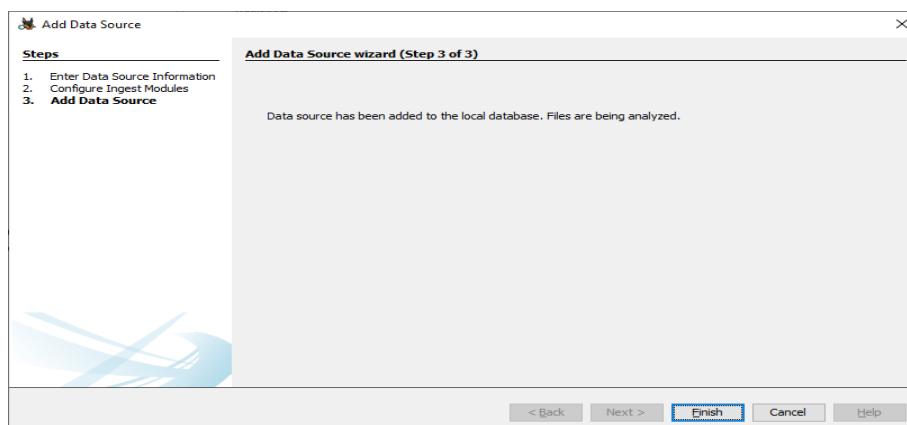
8. Under the keyword search option are many different lists that can be used to search for information. By default Phone Numbers, IP Addresses, Email Addresses and URL's are available.



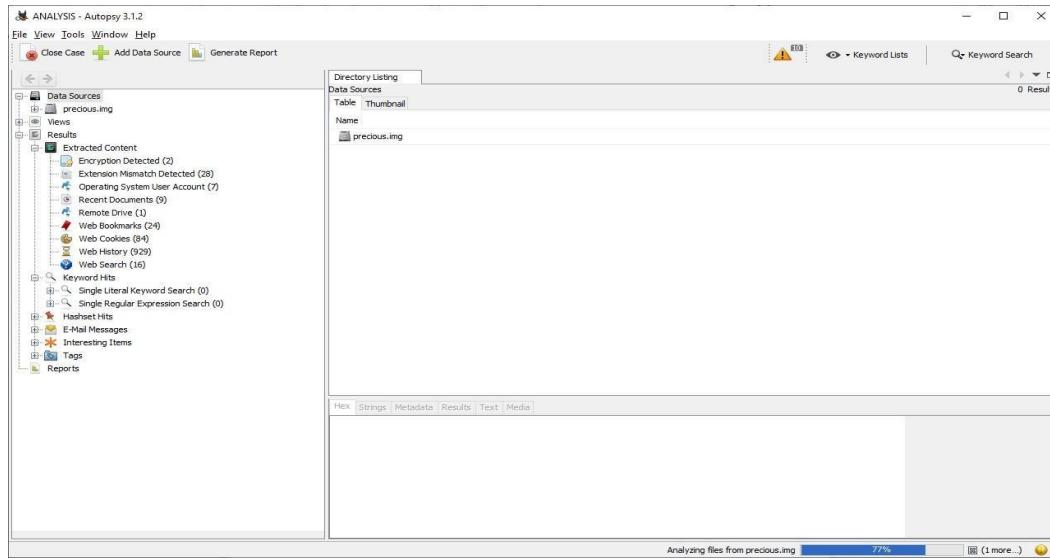
9. Select the Advanced button and a keyword list configuration window will open. In this new window select New List and type the name ‘ANALYSIS LIST’ that is desired for the list.
10. In the adjacent pane there is a blank section with a word bar and an Add button next to it. Type the keyword desired(case sensitive) and select Add to add the word to the list.



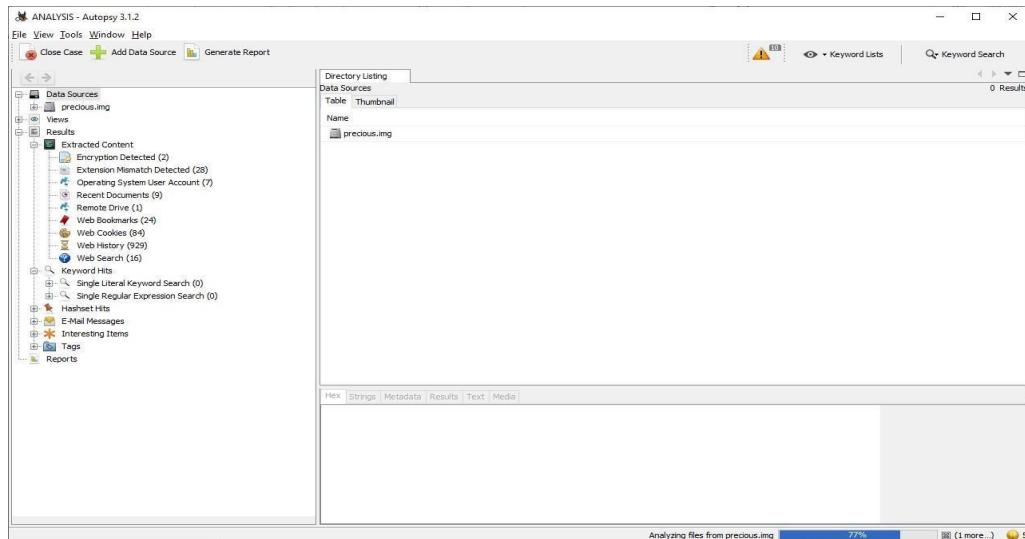
11. Click OK.



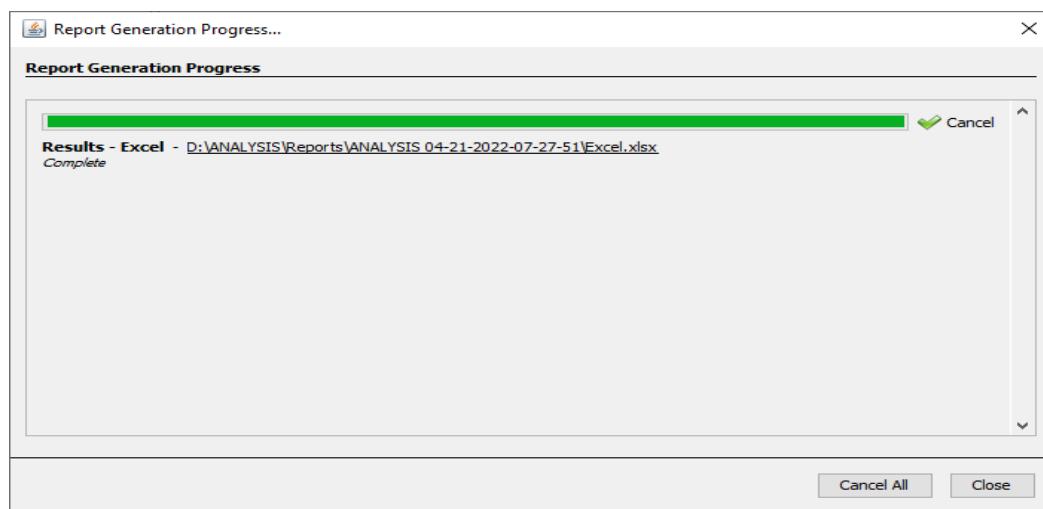
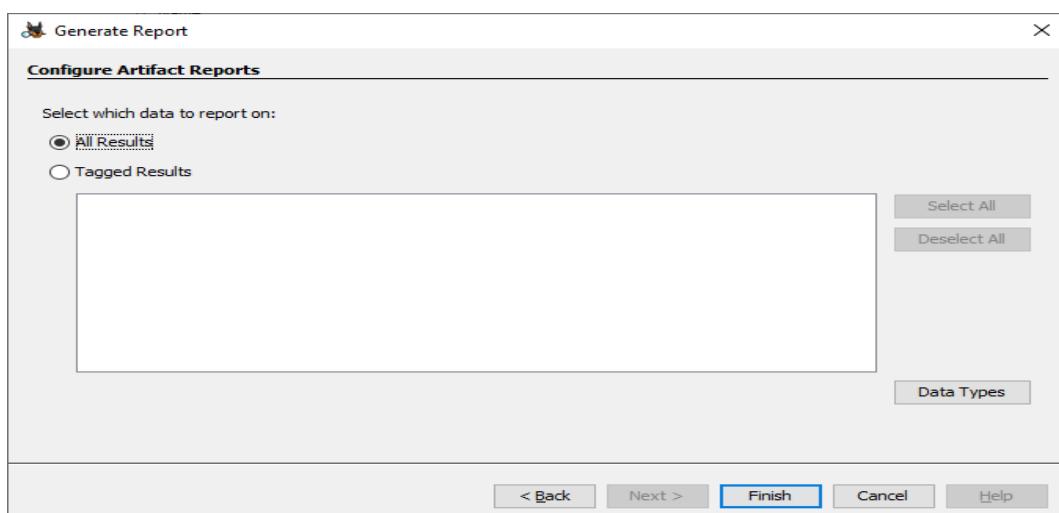
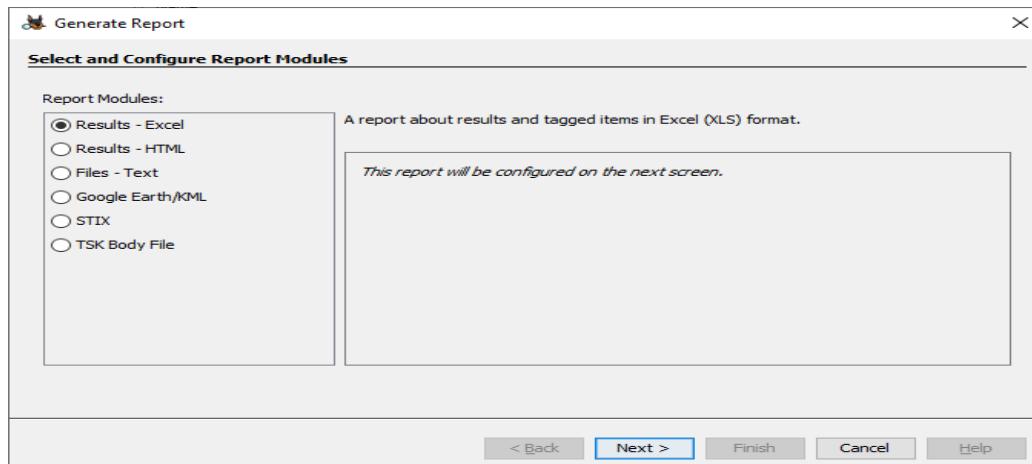
12. After the image is indexed the tree will be populated by the file system.



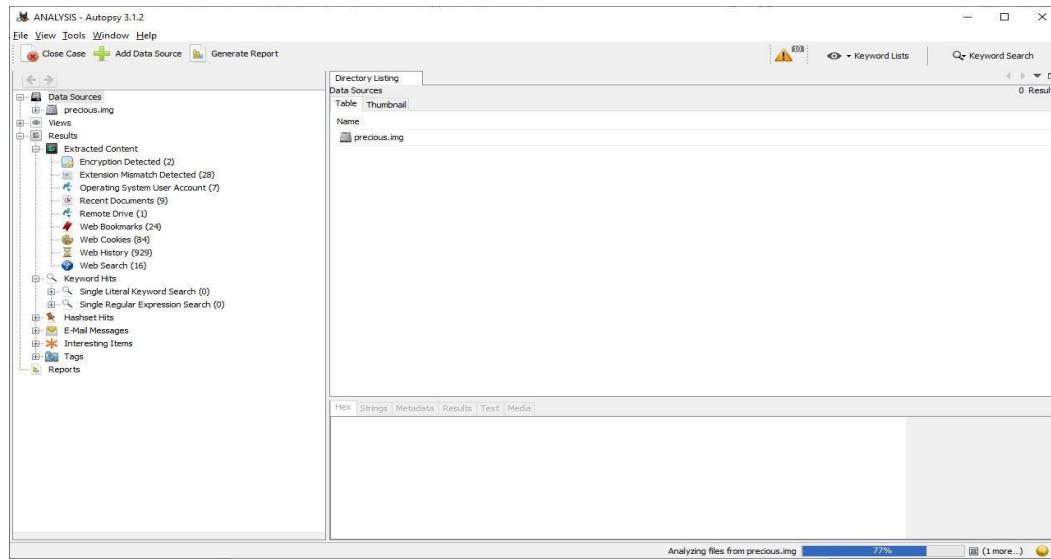
13. Click Generate Report. The report can be generated in three formats: Excel, XML and HTML.



## 14. We select Results-Excel



15. Looking at the tree, the top selection is titled “Images” this is where the acquired image is located and the bulk of the investigation, will take place. If the Images tab is expanded the investigator will see each image that was added to the investigation. By expanding an images tab the volumes of the image will be seen including the file system and unallocated space. Expanding the tab that contains the operating system will give the investigator a look at the root directory and the tree that contains most of the relevant information.



16. Below the Images tab is the “Views” tab that will allow the investigator to separate the information in the image into different categories such as by file types and by recent documents. The file type can be broken down into: images, video, audio and documents which includes the major text formats. Another section in the views tab is a new feature in Autopsy 3, the Recent Files tab.

Source File	Extension	MIME Type	Data Source
password_proc[1].htm	htm	image/jpeg	precious.img
main[2].htm	htm	image/jpeg	precious.img
keyword;file=2;dcop=ist;list=al;kw=star+;v.htm	htm	application/x-gzip	precious.img
index[2].htm	htm	image/jpeg	precious.img
common[3][1].htm	htm	image/gif	precious.img
643866134636132343163331623030[2].htm	htm	image/gif	precious.img
amtosday_asof[1].htm	htm	image/gif	precious.img
DCBC2A1-1D0B-1DAN-EH8B-EDDE3FD[1].ini	ini	application/x-msoffice	precious.img
_J_r_o_d_o_B_d_o_o_	_J_o_c_	application/x-msoffice	precious.img
_J_o_c_1_o_w_b_r_a_d_y_s_p_d_o_o_	_J_P_o_o_	image/jpeg	precious.img
Outlook	srs	application/x-msoffice	precious.img
ICOTempfile28239.bmp	bmp	image/bmp	precious.img
ICOTempfile27740.bmp	bmp	image/bmp	precious.img
ICOTempfile27104.bmp	bmp	image/bmp	precious.img
ICOTempfile25740.bmp	bmp	image/bmp	precious.img
ICOTempfile16544.bmp	bmp	image/gif	precious.img
ICOTempfile17424.bmp	bmp	image/gif	precious.img

17. The next tab that is seen is the Results tab, this is a new feature that displays all the information from the ingest process. There are 4 main categories when separating the results tab: Extracted Content, Keyword Hits, Hashset Hits, and E-mail Messages.

18. The last tab is Report tab which shows the generated report.

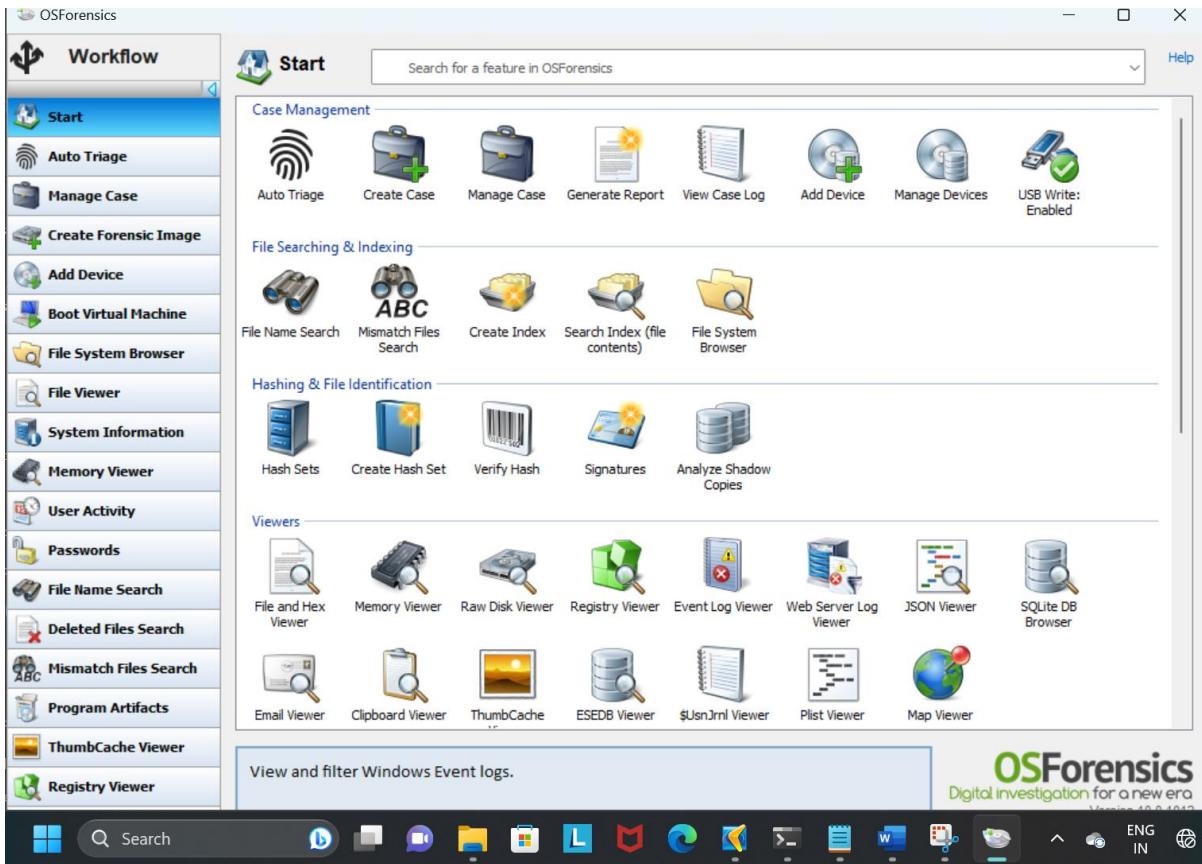
	A	B	C
1	<b>Summary</b>		
2			
3	<b>Case Name:</b>	<b>Analysis</b>	
4	<b>Case Number:</b>	<b>C002</b>	
5	<b>Examiner:</b>	<b>Mithilesh</b>	
6	<b>Number of Images:</b>	<b>1</b>	
7			
8			
9			
10			

## Practical No. 2

## **AIM: Windows Forensics using OS Forensic.**

**Step 1:** Open OSF. Select continue using trial version.

**Step 2:** The main screen opens. Click on create case.



**Step 3:** Enter basic case details. Click on ok.

New Case

Help

Basic Case Data	Case Categories	Offense & Custody Data	Description of Evidence	Chain of Custody	Custom Fields	C	<	>
Case Name	Windows forensics							
Investigator	Kartika Sharma							
Organization	Viva College							
Contact Details	0123456789							
Timezone	Local (GMT +5:30) Indian Standard Time							
Default Drive	C:\ [Local]							
Acquisition Type	<input type="radio"/> Live Acquisition of Current Machine <input checked="" type="radio"/> Investigate Disk(s) from Another Machine							
Case Folder	<input type="radio"/> Default Location <input checked="" type="radio"/> Custom Location <input type="radio"/> D:\MNCFFFFFFF\OSF\ <input type="radio"/> Browse							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Log case activity <input type="checkbox"/> Enable USB Write-block								
<input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>								

**Step 4:** case will be added in the manager case window.

OSForensics - Windows forensics

**Workflow**

- Start
- Auto Triage
- Manage Case**
- Create Forensic Image
- Add Device
- Boot Virtual Machine
- File System Browser
- File Viewer
- System Information
- Memory Viewer
- User Activity
- Passwords
- File Name Search
- Deleted Files Search
- Mismatch Files Search
- Program Artifacts
- ThumbCache Viewer
- Registry Viewer

**Manage Case**

Select Case

Title	Create Date	Access Date	Location	Default ...	Case...
Windows forensics	31 May 2023, 10:26:41	31 May 2023, 10:26:41	D:\MNCFFFFFFF\OSF\	C:\ [Local]	8,18 KB

Case Properties

Add to Case

Case Items

Case Item ID	Title	Module	Case Item	Category

Case Exports

Generate Report... View & Export Log...

Search

ENG IN

**Step 5:** In added case section, click on attachment to add evidence. Add a doc file, txt file and jpg file and give proper details while adding.

Please Enter Case Export Details

Current Item: Demo.docx

Export Title: Demo.docx

Category: Documents

Optional Notes:

Include EXIF Metadata (Slow)

Add Cancel

Please Enter Case Export Details

Current Item: subjects.txt

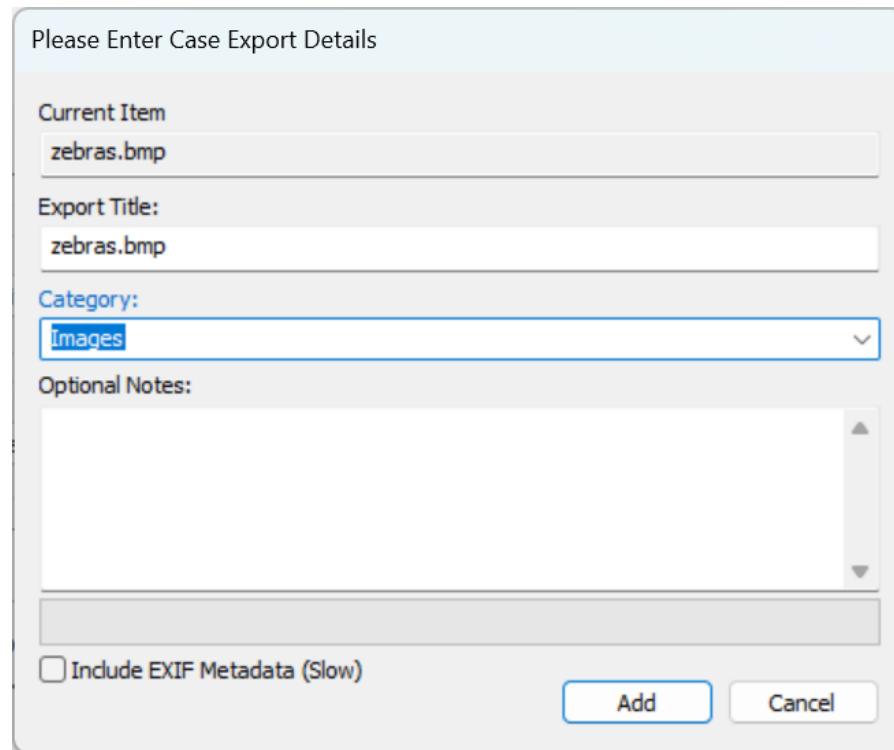
Export Title: subjects.txt

Category: txt file

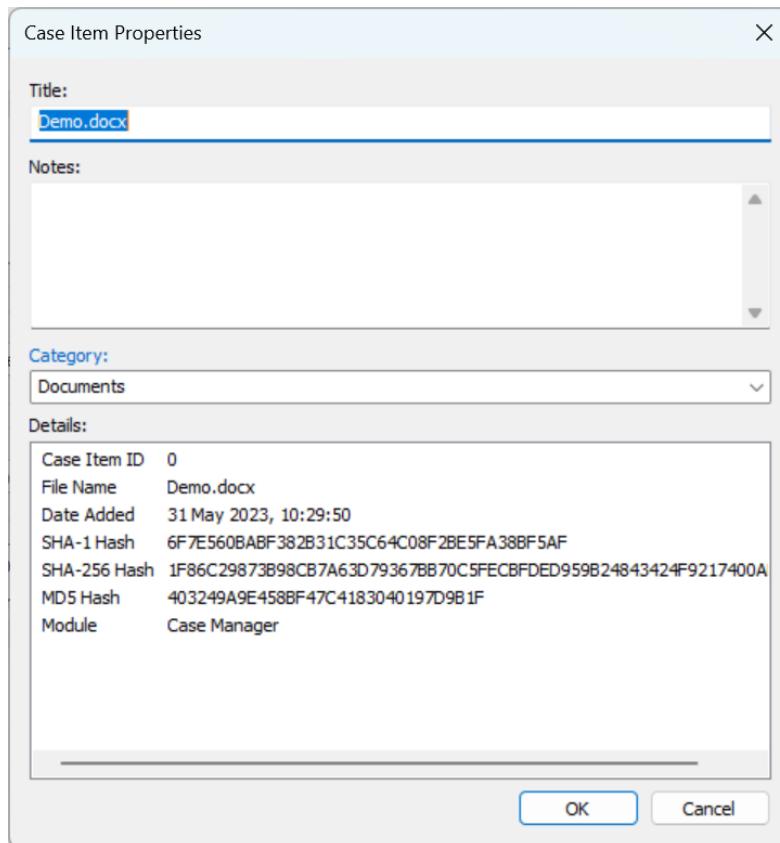
Optional Notes:

Include EXIF Metadata (Slow)

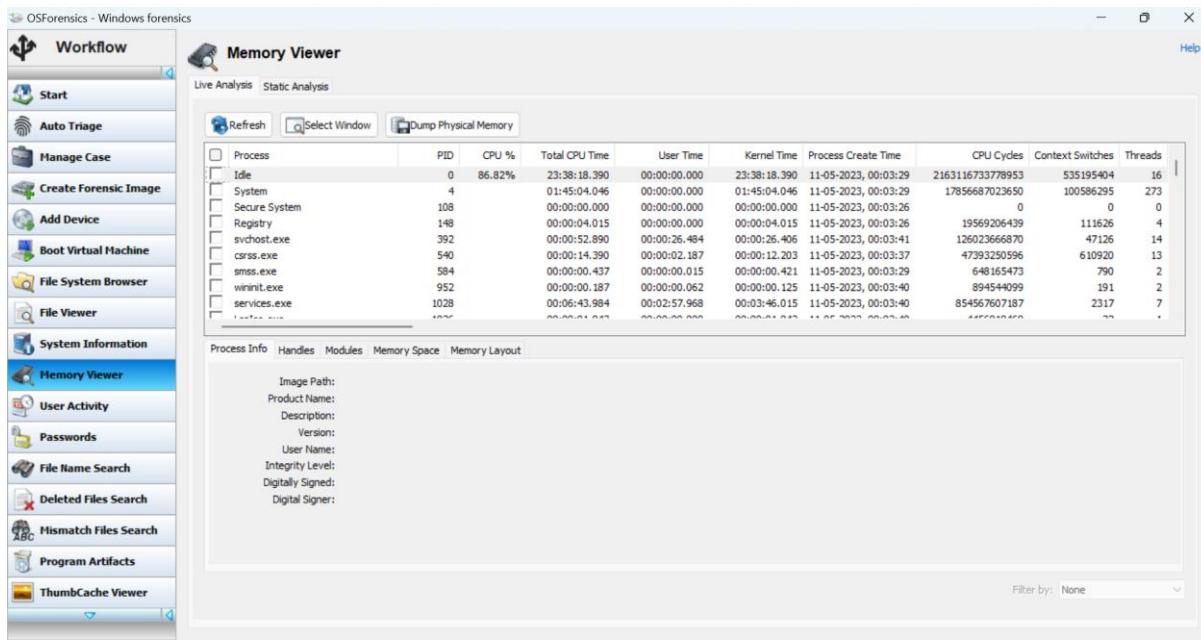
Add Cancel



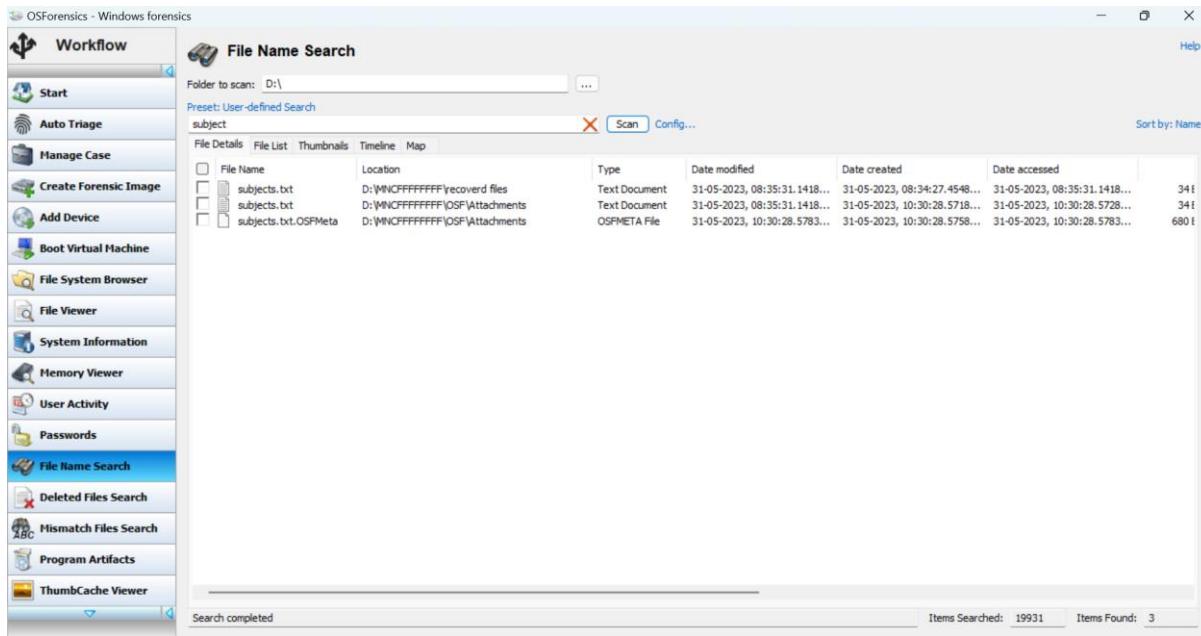
**Step 6:** After adding evidence, select doc file and click on properties button to check its information.



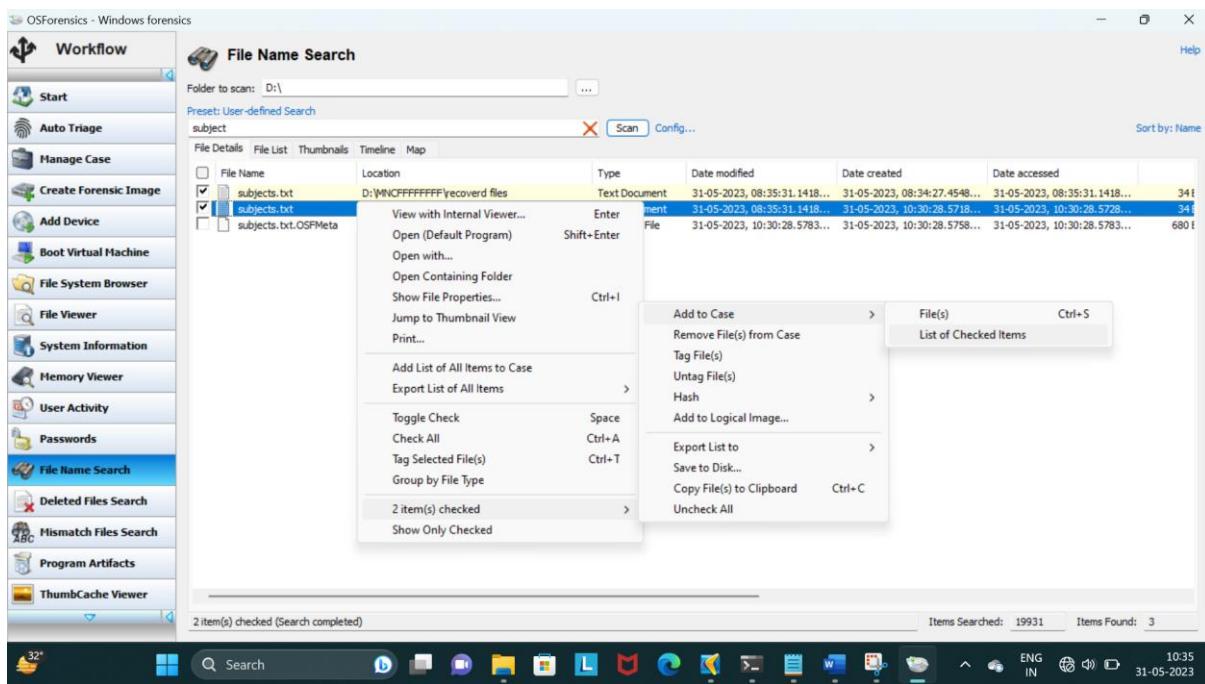
**Step 7:** From the left panel, click on memory viewer too see the total memory consumption details.



**Step 8:** From left panel, click on file name search, to search for a file. Add file in name and click on scan.



**Step 9:** To add searched files to a case, right click on the file, go to three times checked -> add to case -> list of checked items. Enter the details for the same.



Please Enter New Case Item Details

**Title:**  
search files

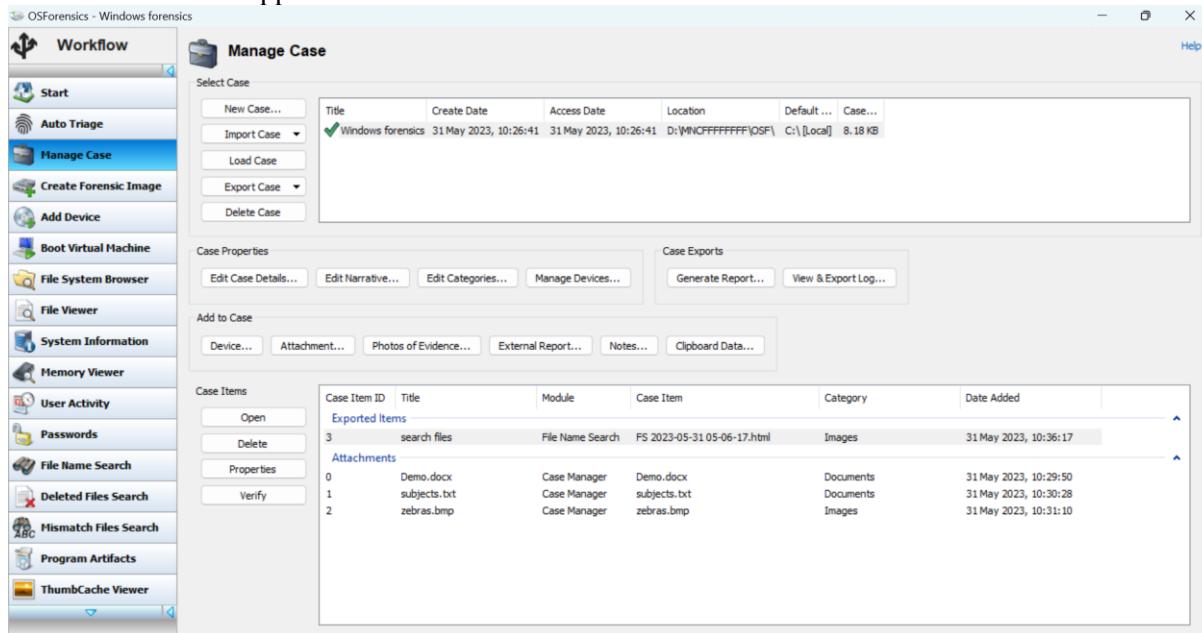
**Category:**  
txt file

**Notes:**

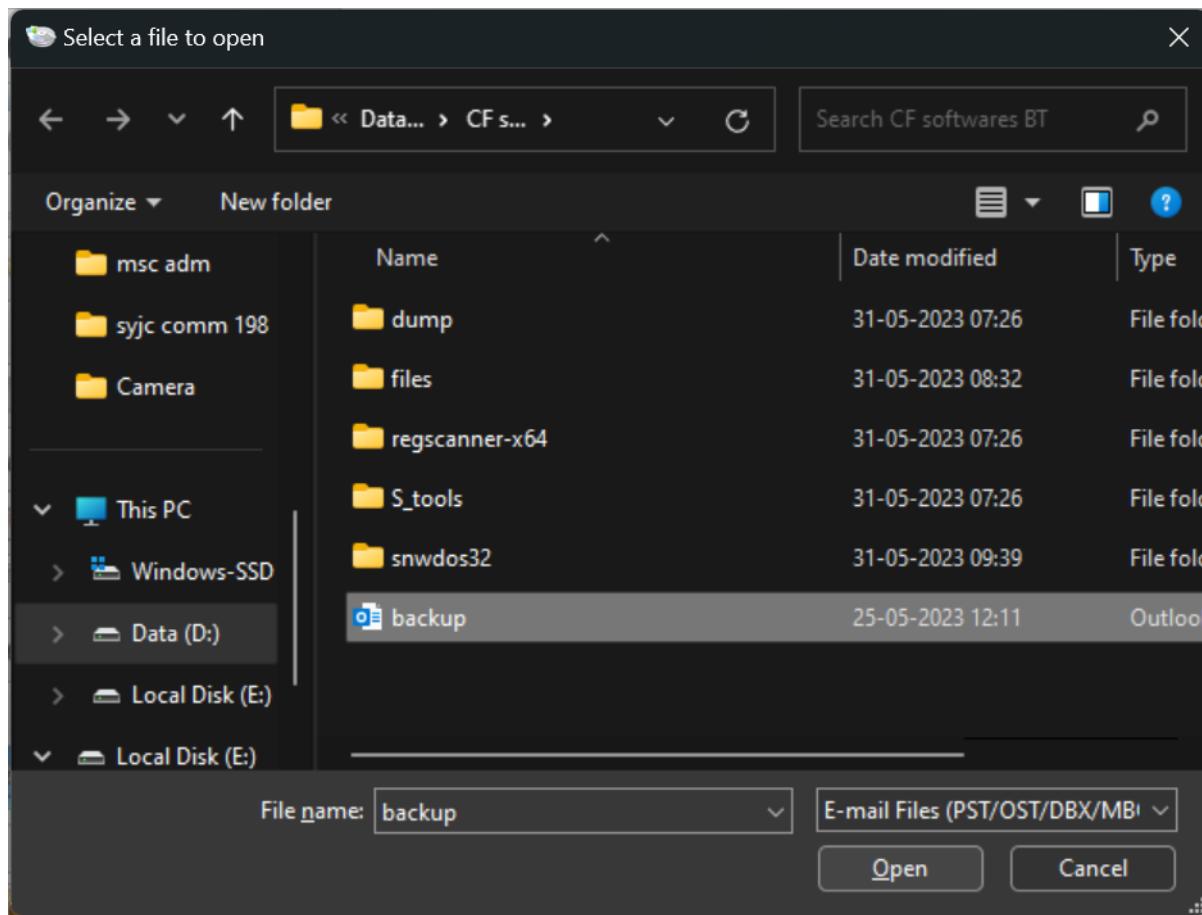
**Format:** HTML

**OK** **Cancel**

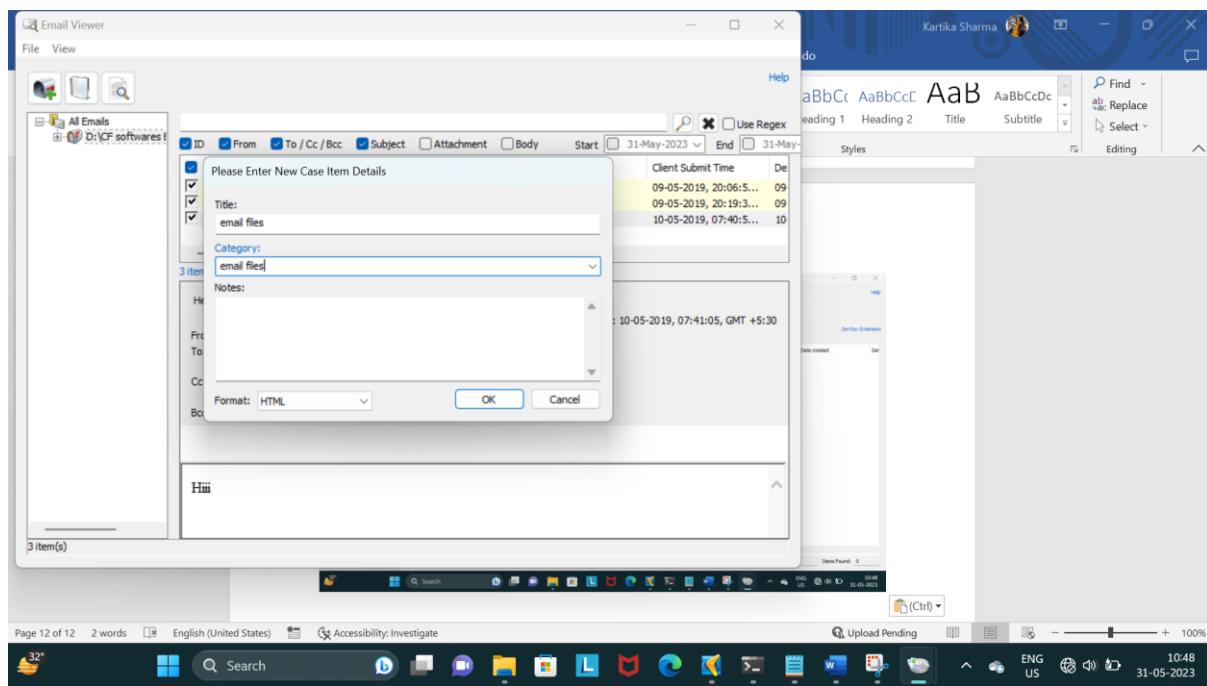
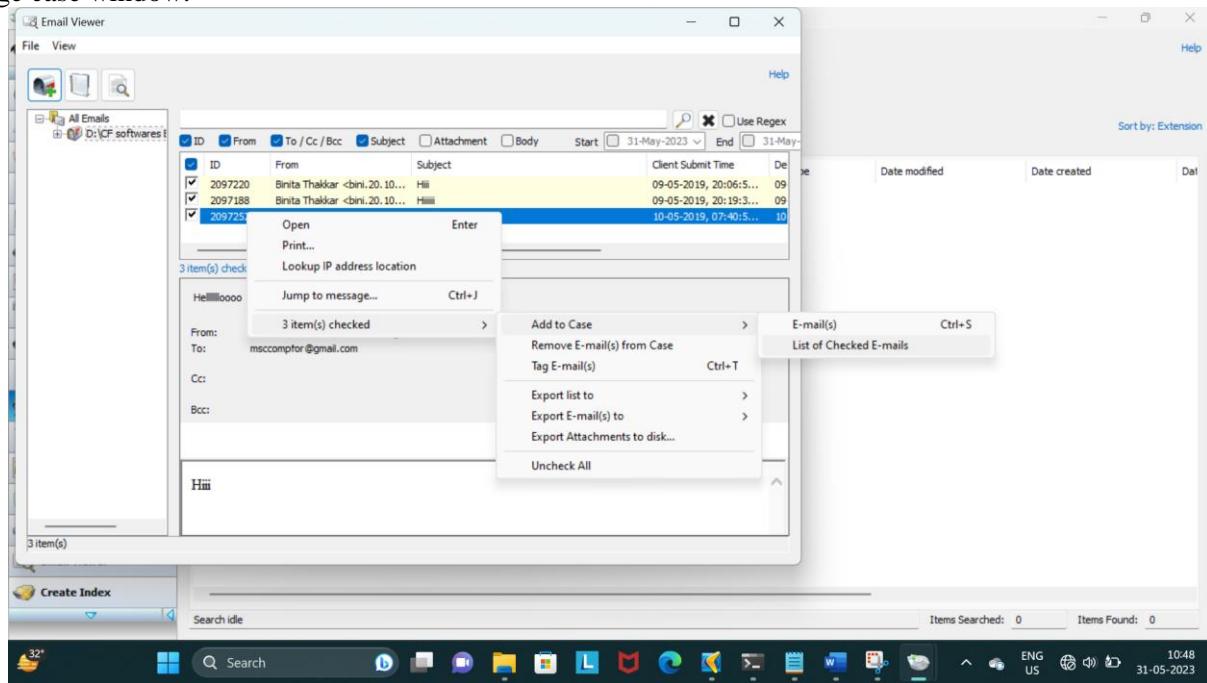
**Step 10:** The search items appear in the list.

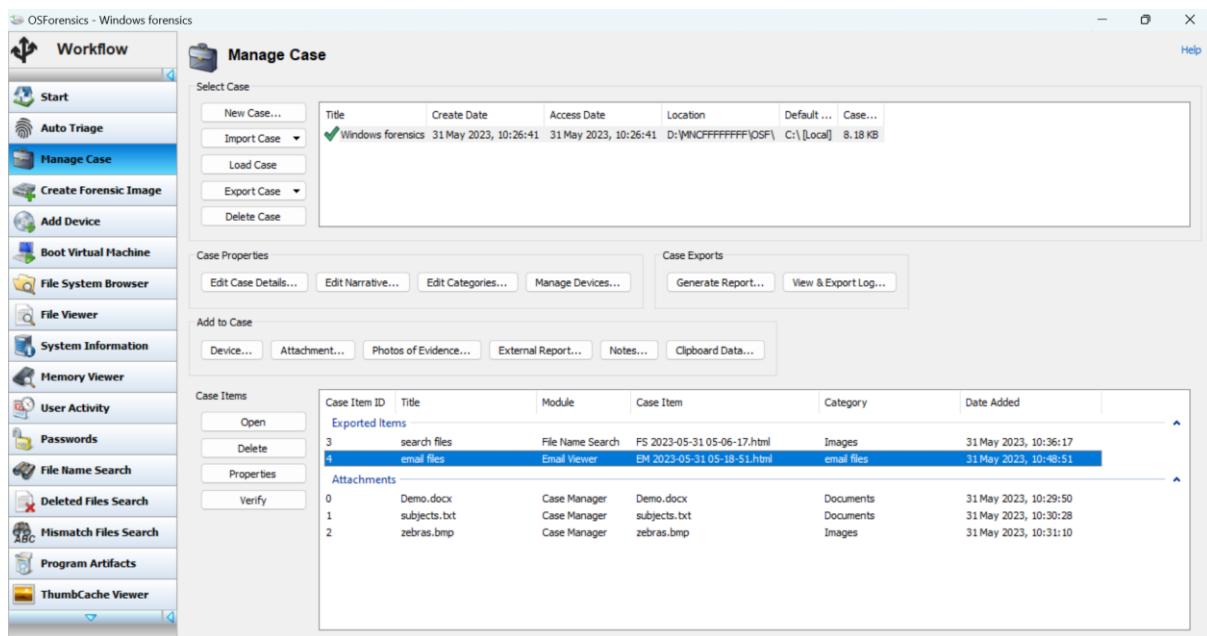


**Step 11:** To add any email file, on the left panel, click on email viewer. A window appears to select email file. Select back.pst file and click on open.

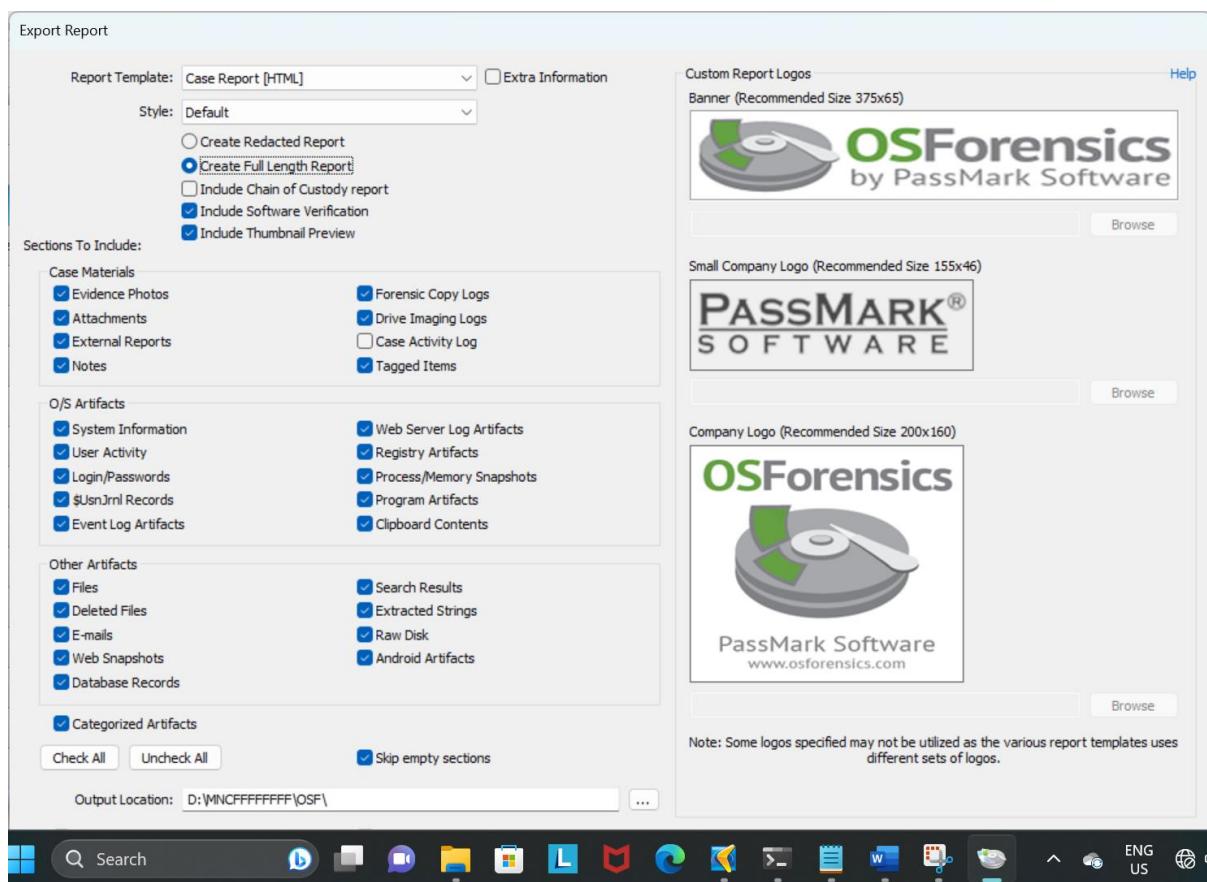


**Step 12:** They appear in email viewer select them and add them to the case as shown below. It will appear on manage case window.





**Step 13:** Click on generate report. Select create full length report and click on ok.



**Step 14:** Report will open in a chrome tab.

The screenshot shows the OSForensics Case Report interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with the OSForensics logo and links for Case Info, Case Materials, Attachments, Evidence Artifacts, O/S Artifacts, Other Artifacts, Categories, Images, and Documents. The main content area is titled "Case Info" and contains fields for Case Name (windows forensics), Investigator (Deepak), Organization (viva college), Contact Details (01234567890), and Report Date (04-05-2023, 11:08:18, GMT +5:30 Indian Standard Time). Below this is a "CASE SUMMARY" section.

The screenshot shows the OSForensics Case Report interface. The sidebar is identical to the previous screenshot. The main content area is titled "Attachments" and displays a table with three rows of attachments. The columns are Case Item ID, Title, Filename, Preview, Date Added (GMT +5:30), and Additional Details.

Case Item ID	Title	Filename	Preview	Date Added (GMT +5:30)	Additional Details
N/A	Demo.docx	Demo.docx		04-05-2023, 10:46:54	Notes:
1	zebras.bmp	zebras.bmp		04-05-2023, 10:47:13	Notes:
2	~\$Demo2.xlsx	~\$Demo2.xlsx		04-05-2023, 10:47:47	Notes:

### Practical No 3

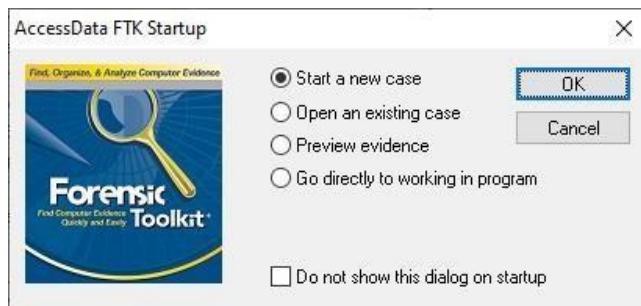
**Aim:** Using FTK and Writing reports using FTK

**Steps:**

#### A. Starting a New Case

##### I. Starting a new case

1. Start FTK setup, select start a new case, select on OK.



##### II. Completing the New Case

In New Case form, provide Investigator's name, Case Number, Case Name, Case Path and case description. Case folder field is filled by default based on case name and case path fields. Click Next.

### III. Entering Forensic Examiner information

1. In Case Information Form, provide forensic examiner information.
2. Enter Company, Examiner's Name, Address, Phone, Fax, Email and Comments.

The screenshot shows the 'FTK Report Wizard - Case Information' window. The title bar says 'FTK Report Wizard - Case Information'. Below it, a section titled 'Forensic Examiner Information' is displayed. A note states: 'The following information will appear on the Case Information page of the report:'. There are several input fields:

- Agency/Company: ACCESSDATA
- Examiner's Name: MITHILESH (in a dropdown menu)
- Address: VIRAR-WEST
- Phone: 0123456789
- Fax: 2255776
- E-Mail: abc@accessdata.com
- Comments: (A large text area with a blue border.)

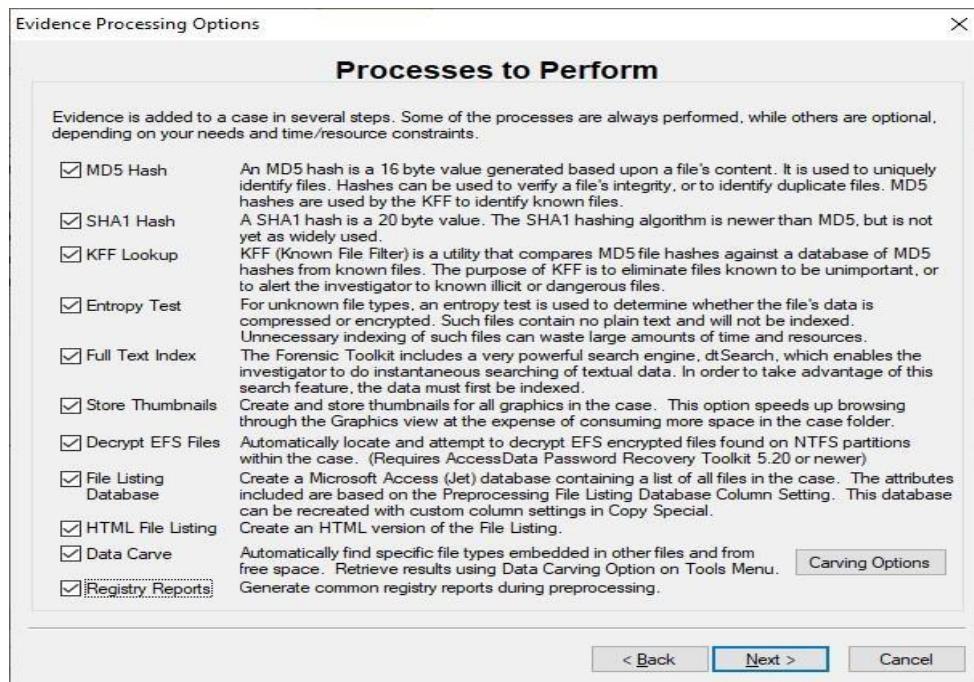
At the bottom right, there are buttons for '< Back', 'Next >', and 'Cancel'.

### IV. Selecting Case Log Options

1. In the Case Log Options form, select what you want to include in the case log and click Next.

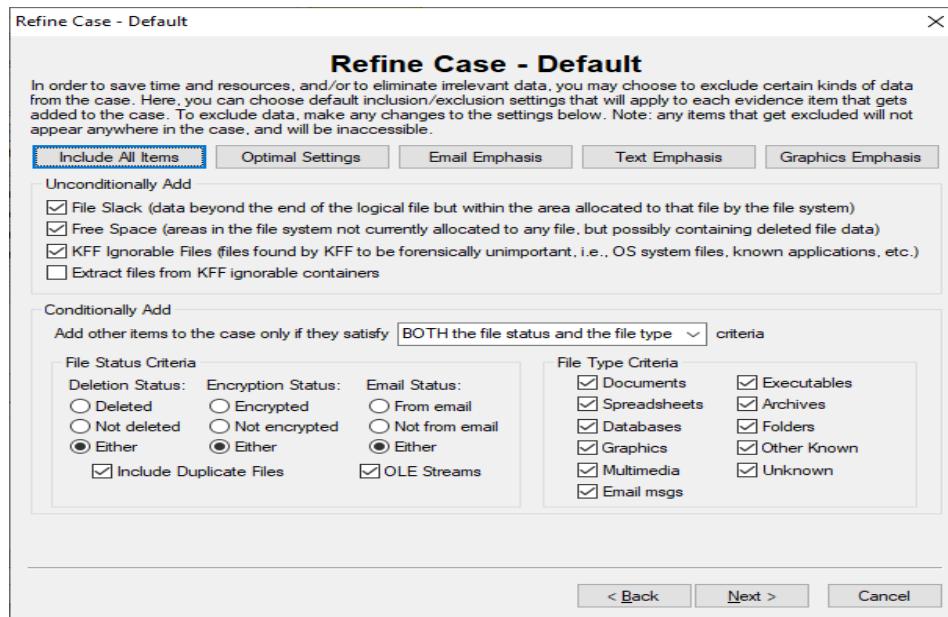
## V. Selecting Evidence Processes

- In the Evidence Processing Options form, select the processes that you want to be run on the evidence and click Next.



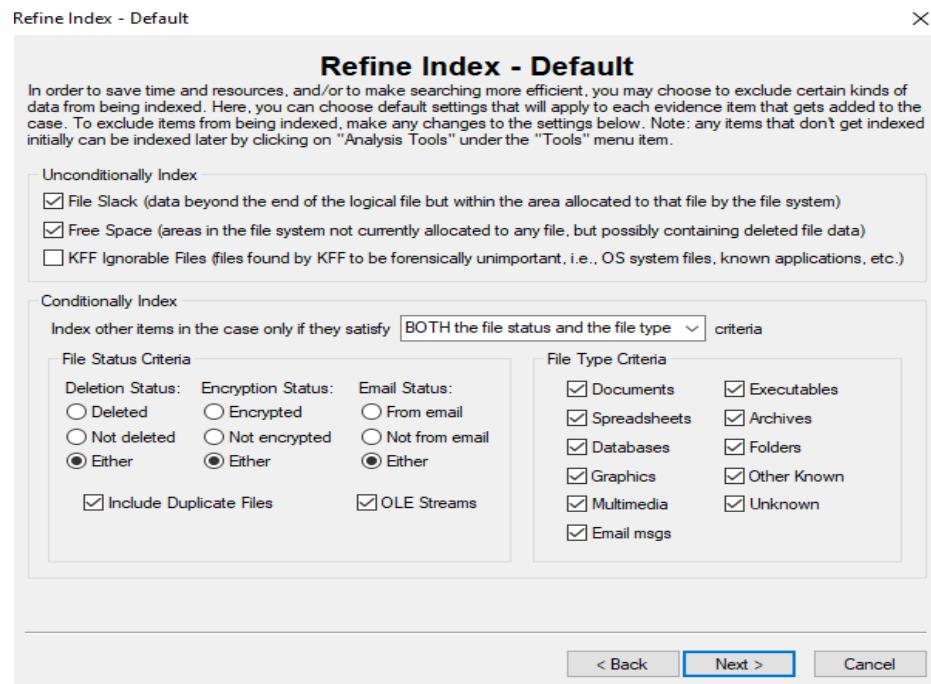
## VI. Refining the Case

- In the Refine Case form, select the default template you want to use and click Next.



## VII. Refining the Index

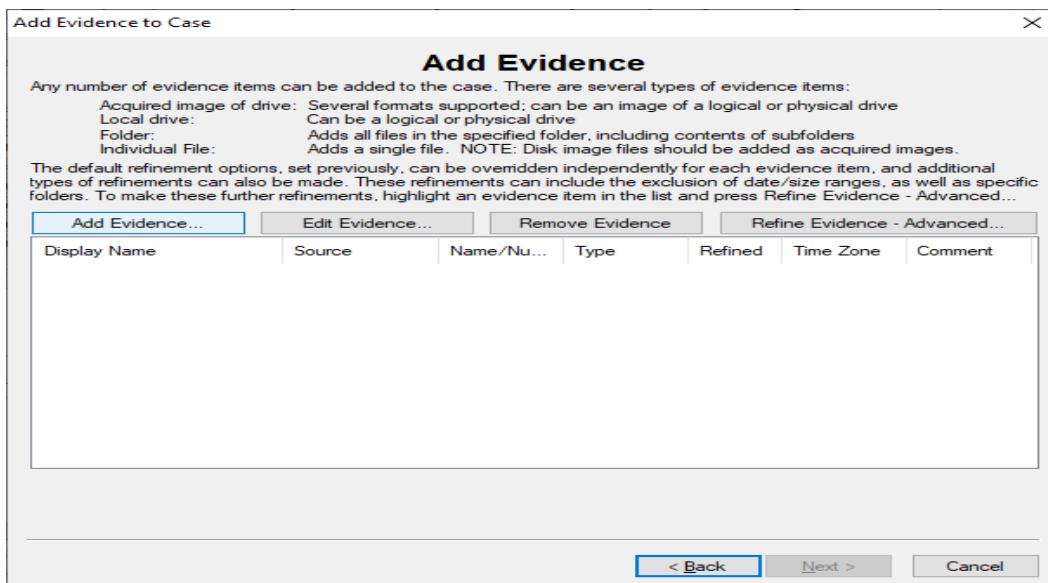
- The Refine Index form has predefined settings and Click Next.



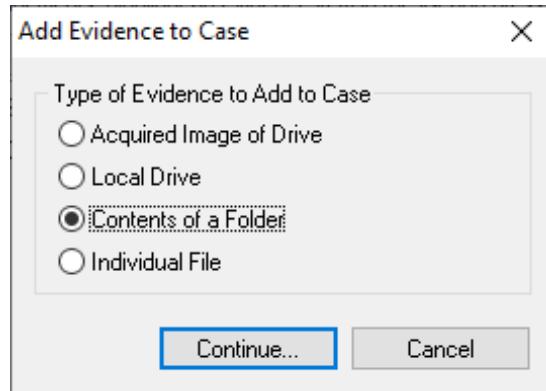
## VIII. Managing Evidence

### a. Adding Evidence

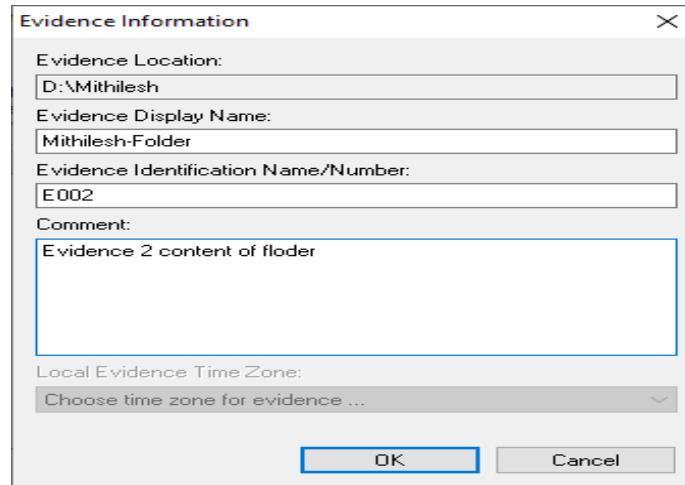
- To add evidence to the case, In the Add Evidence Case form Click **Add Evidence**



2. Then select the type of evidence and click **Container**.



3. Browse to the location and select the evidence.  
4. In the Evidence Information form, enter the evidence information and Click OK.



The screenshot shows the main 'Add Evidence to Case' interface. At the top is a section titled 'Add Evidence' with descriptive text about evidence types. Below this is a table listing evidence items:

Display Name	Source	Name/Nu...	Type	Refined	Time Zone	Comment
word	D:\word.docx	E001	Individual f...	N	N/A	Evidence ...
Mithilesh-Folder	D:\Mithilesh	E002	Contents o...	N	N/A	Evidence ...

At the bottom of the interface are buttons for '< Back', 'Next >', and 'Cancel'.

**b. Editing Evidence**

1. To modify the evidence information for a particular item, select an evidence item in the File List.
2. Click **Edit Evidence**.
3. Modify the information in the Evidence Information form.
4. Click OK.

**c. Removing Evidence**

1. You can remove an item from file List in the Add Evidence form only. You cannot remove an item from your case after it has been processed.

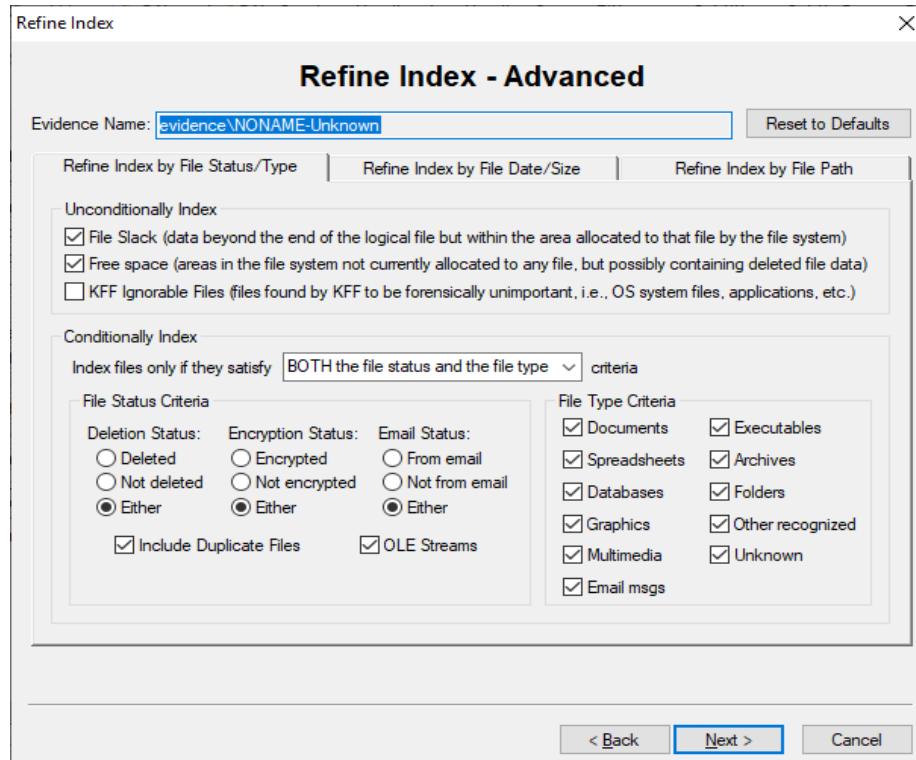
**d. Refining Evidence**

To Refine case evidence:

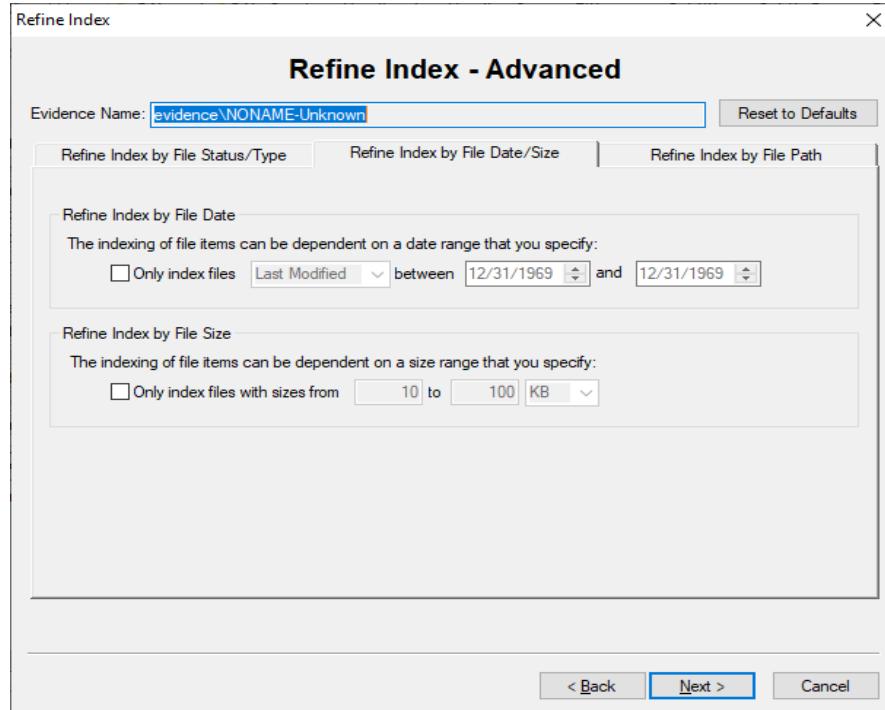
1. Select the evidence from the file List.
2. Click **Refine Evidence Advanced**.

The Refine case evidence Menu is organized into three windows

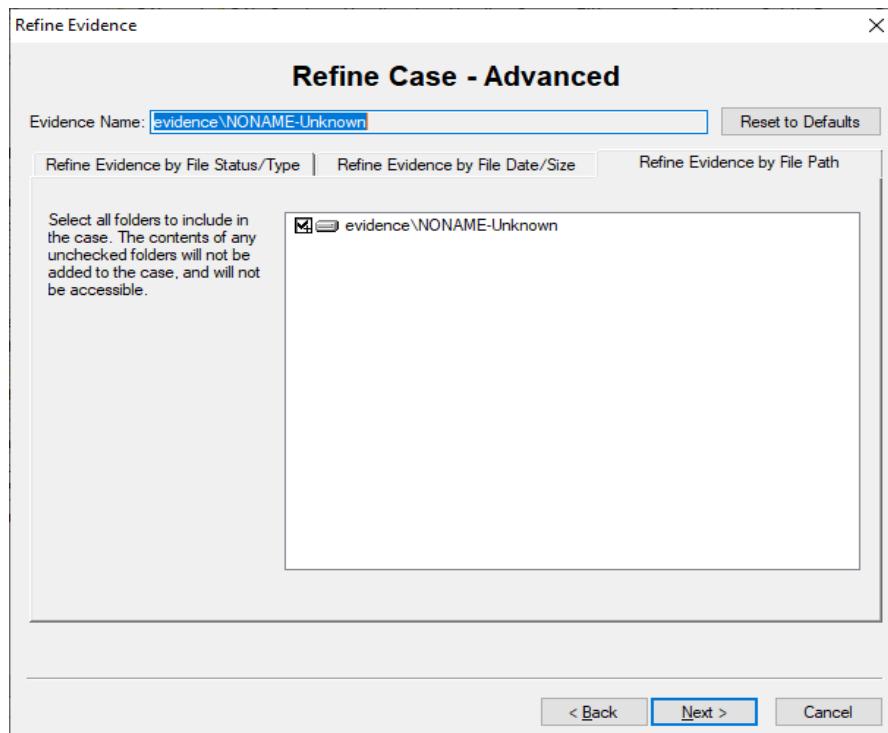
- o Refine evidence by File Status type.



- o Refine evidence by File Date/Size.

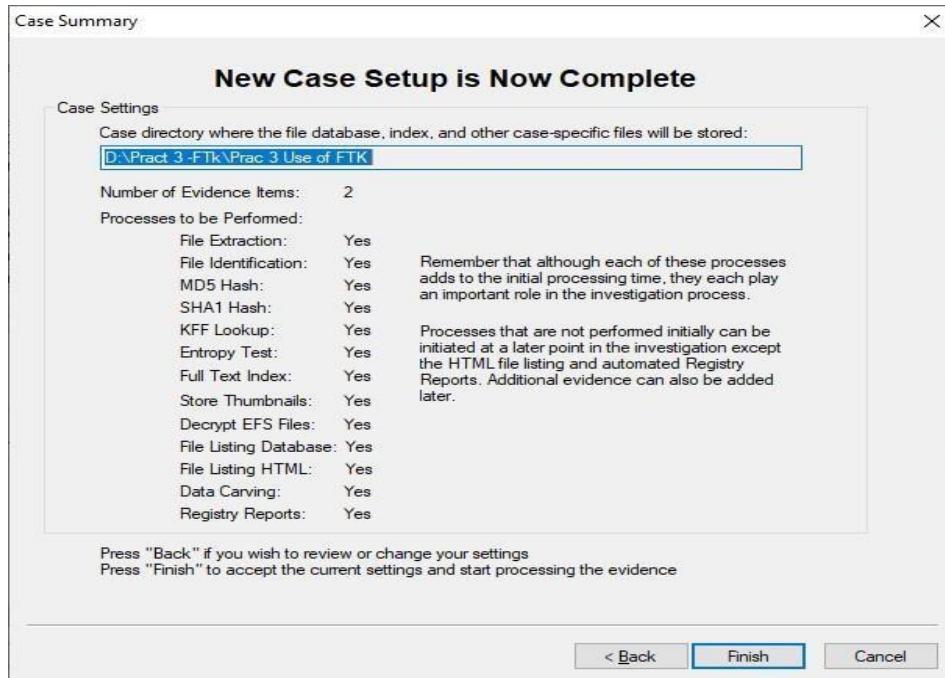


- o Refine evidence by File Path.



## IX. Reviewing case Summary

1. The Case summary form allows you to review the evidence summary.
2. Click Finish.



## X. Processing the Evidence

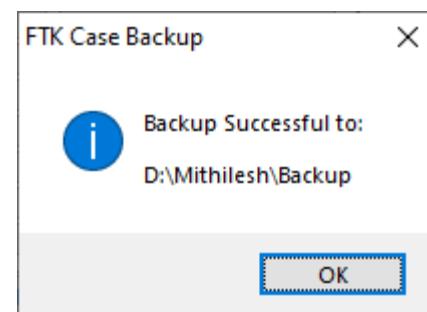
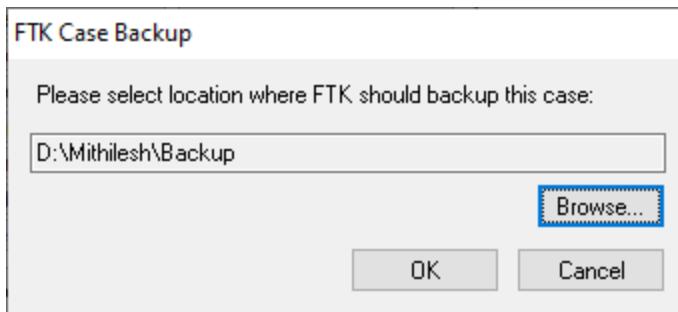
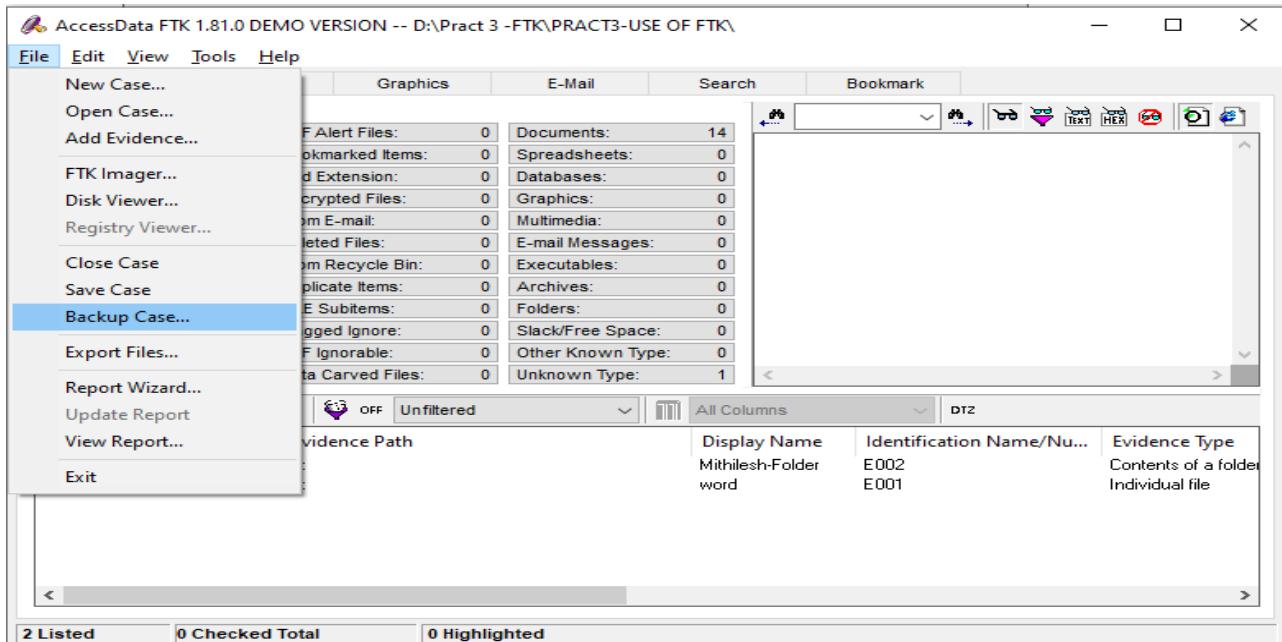
1. After you click Finish, the processing files form appears and displays the status of the processed you selected in the wizard.

After processing the evidence aggregator

Evidence File Name	Evidence Path	Display Name	Identification Name/Nu...	Evidence Type
Mithilesh word.docx	D:\	Mithilesh-Folder word	E002	Contents of a folder Individual file

## XI. Backing up the case

- To back up the case manually, click file and then Backup Case and then select at empty direction when you want the backup to be created.

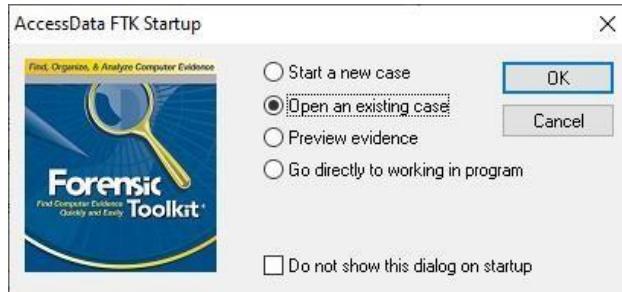


## B. Working with existing Cases

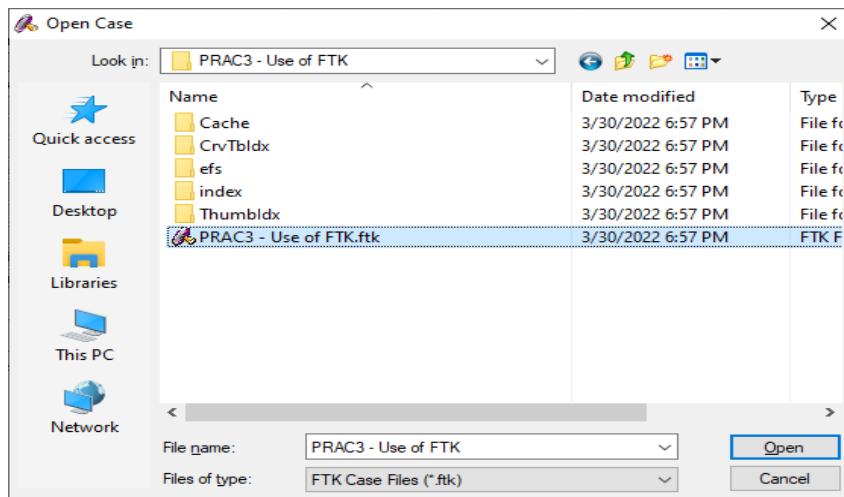
### I. Opening an Existing Case

To open an existing case from FTK

1. In Forensic Toolkit (FTK), select Open an Existing Case and Click OK.

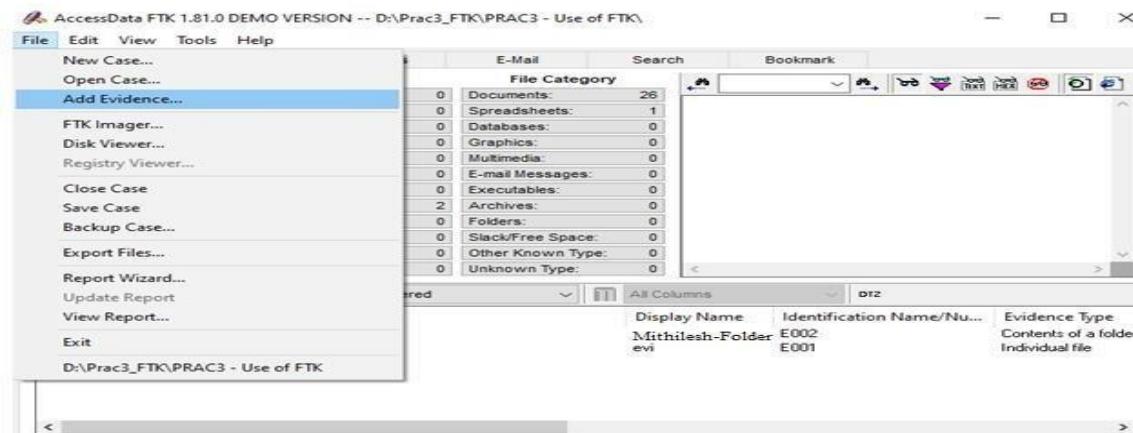


2. Select the case you want to open.



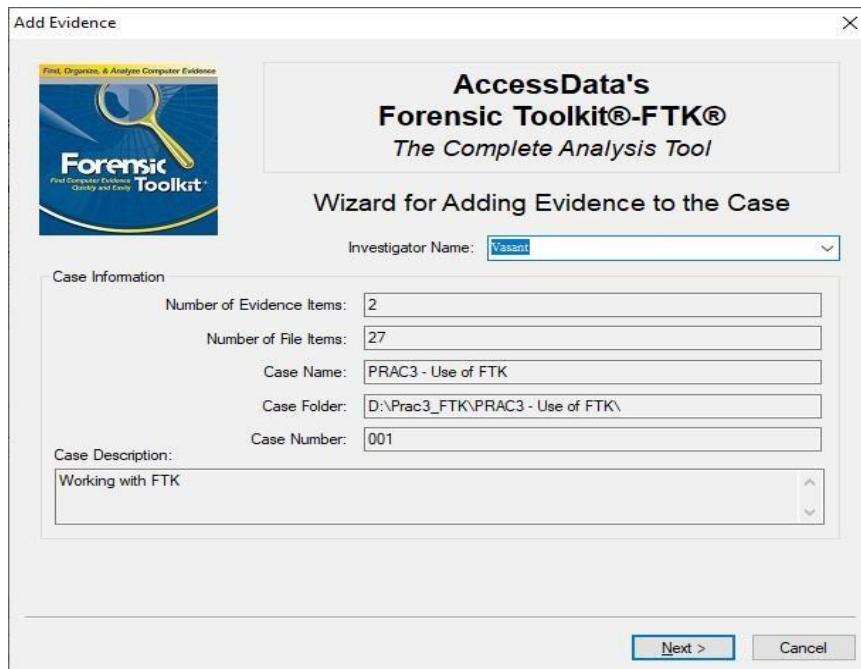
### II. Adding evidence

1. Click File, and then Add evidence. Then Add Evidence Wizard opens.



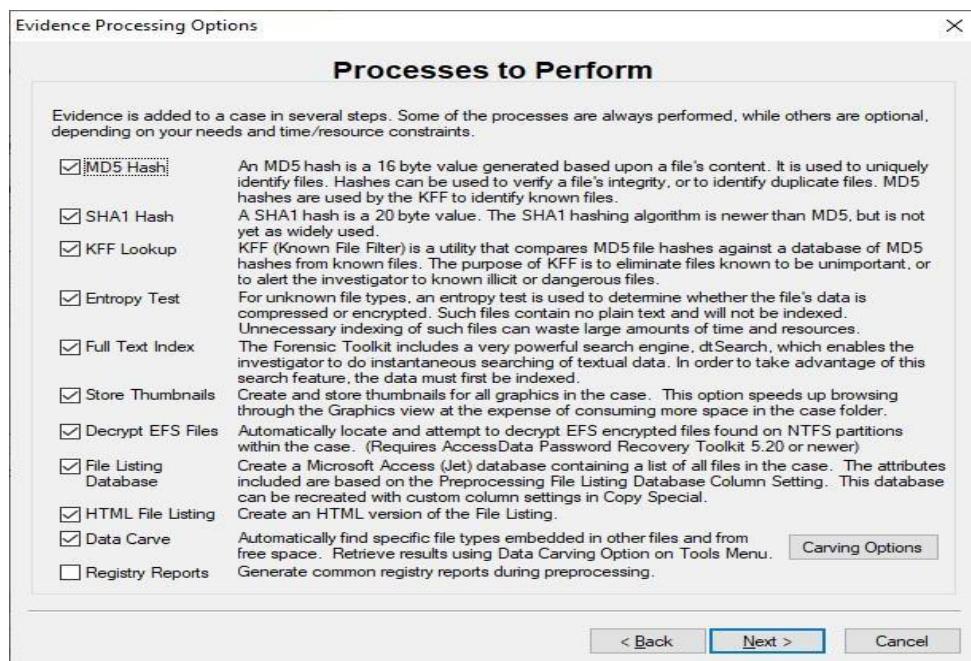
### a. Completing the Add Evidence Form

- Enter Investigator's name and click Next.



### b. Selecting Evidence Processes

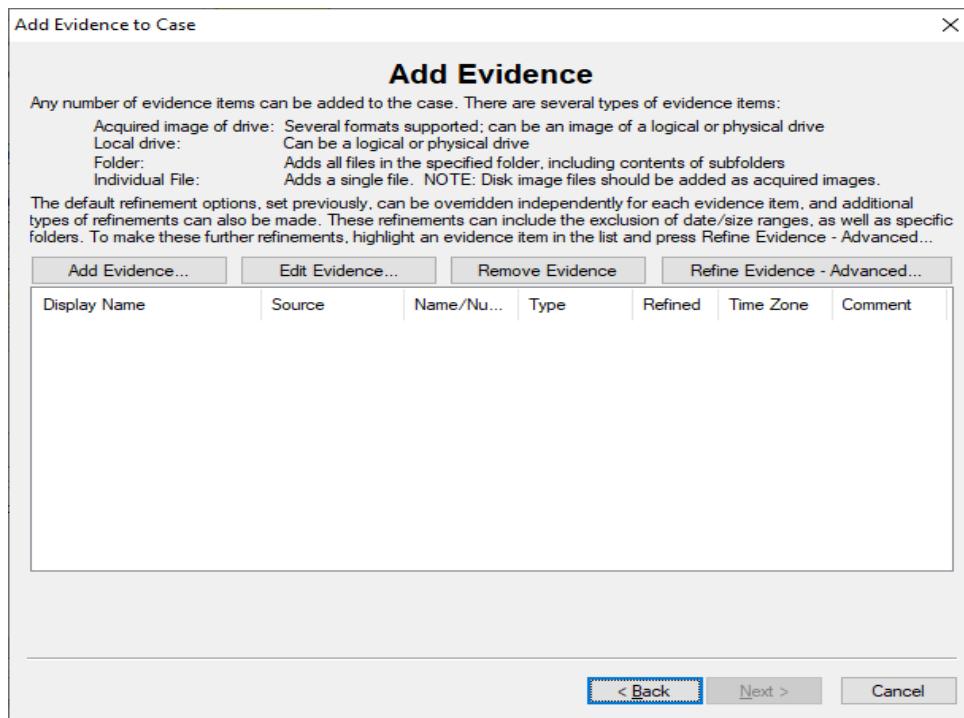
- In the Evidence Processing Options form, select the processes that you want to be run on the evidence and click next.



### c. Managing Evidence

#### 1. Adding Evidence

- To add evidence to the case, in the Add Evidence Case form, click Add Evidence.



- Then select the type of evidence and click Continue.
- Browse to the select the evidence.
- In the Evidence Information form, enter the evidence information and click OK.

Type of Evidence to Add to Case

- Acquired Image of Drive
- Local Drive
- Contents of a Folder
- Individual File

Continue... Cancel

Evidence Information

Evidence Location: D:\word\_2.docx

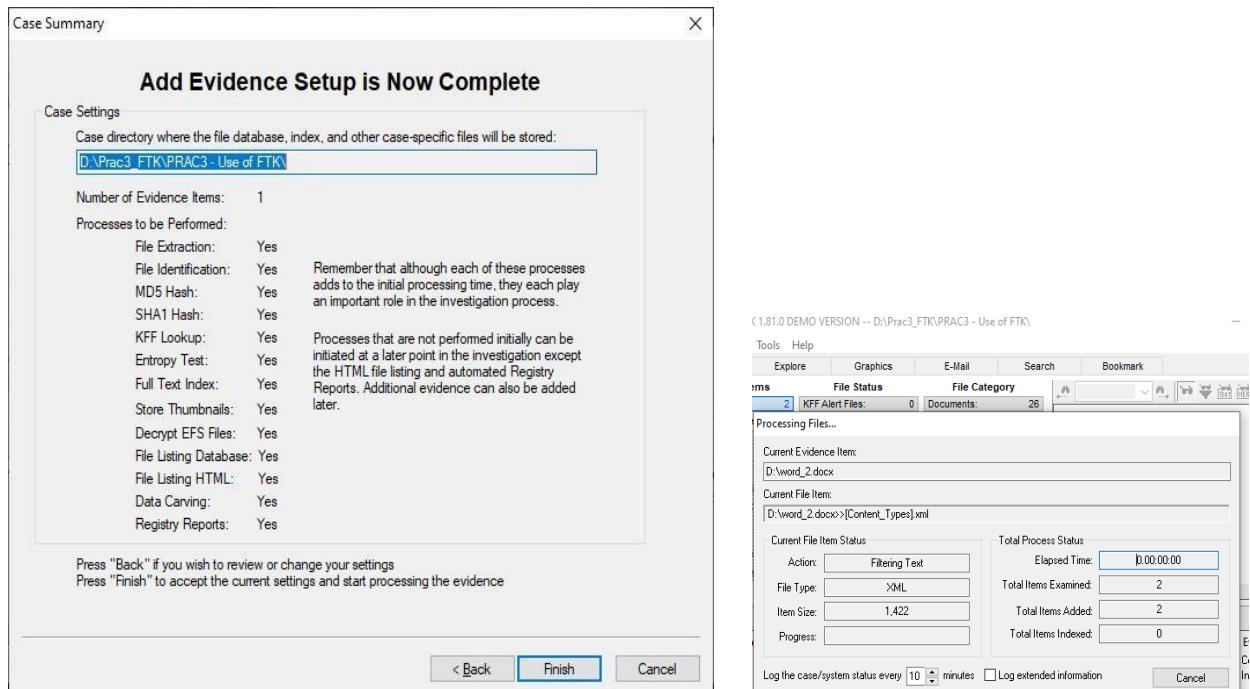
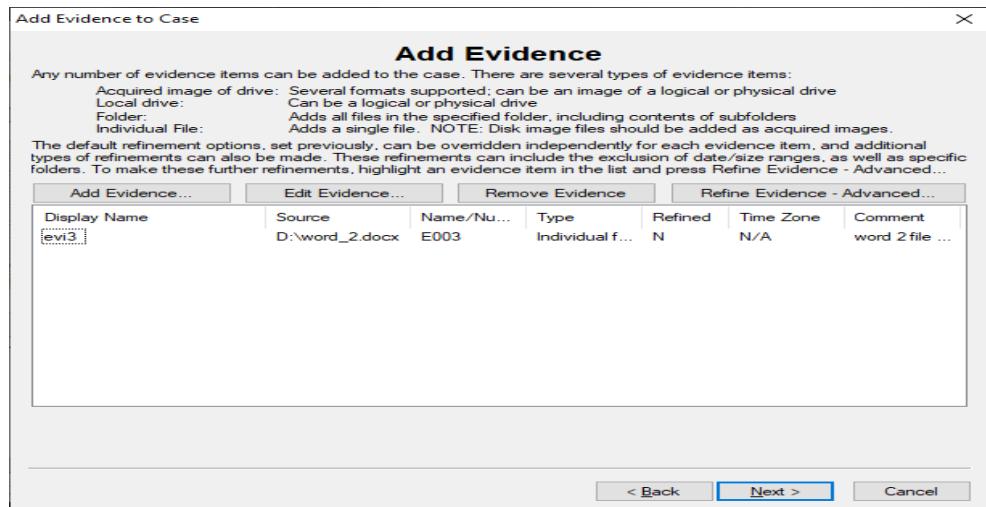
Evidence Display Name: evi3

Evidence Identification Name/Number: E003

Comment: word 2 file evidence

Local Evidence Time Zone: Choose time zone for evidence ...

OK Cancel



## 2. Editing Evidence

1. To modify the evidence information for a particular item, select an evidence item in the File List.
2. Click **Edit Evidence**.
3. Modify the information in the Evidence Information form.
4. Click OK.

## 3. Removing Evidence

2. You can remove an item from file List in the Add Evidence form only. You cannot remove an item from your case after it has been processed.

#### 4. Refining Evidence

To Refine case evidence: Select the evidence from the file List

The screenshot shows the AccessData FTK interface. On the left, a sidebar displays a summary of evidence items:

Evidence Items:	3
KFF Alert Files:	0
Bookmarked Items:	0
Total File Items:	40
Bad Extension:	0
Checked Items:	0
Encrypted Files:	0
Unchecked Items:	40
From E-mail:	0
Flagged Thumbnails:	0
Deleted Files:	0
From Recycle Bin:	0
Other Thumbnails:	0
Filtered In:	40
Duplicate Items:	18
Filtered Out:	0
OLE Subitems:	0
Flagged Ignore:	0
KFF Ignorable:	0
Data Carved Files:	0

Below this, there are buttons for Unfiltered, Filtered, All Items, and Actual Files. The main pane shows a list of evidence items:

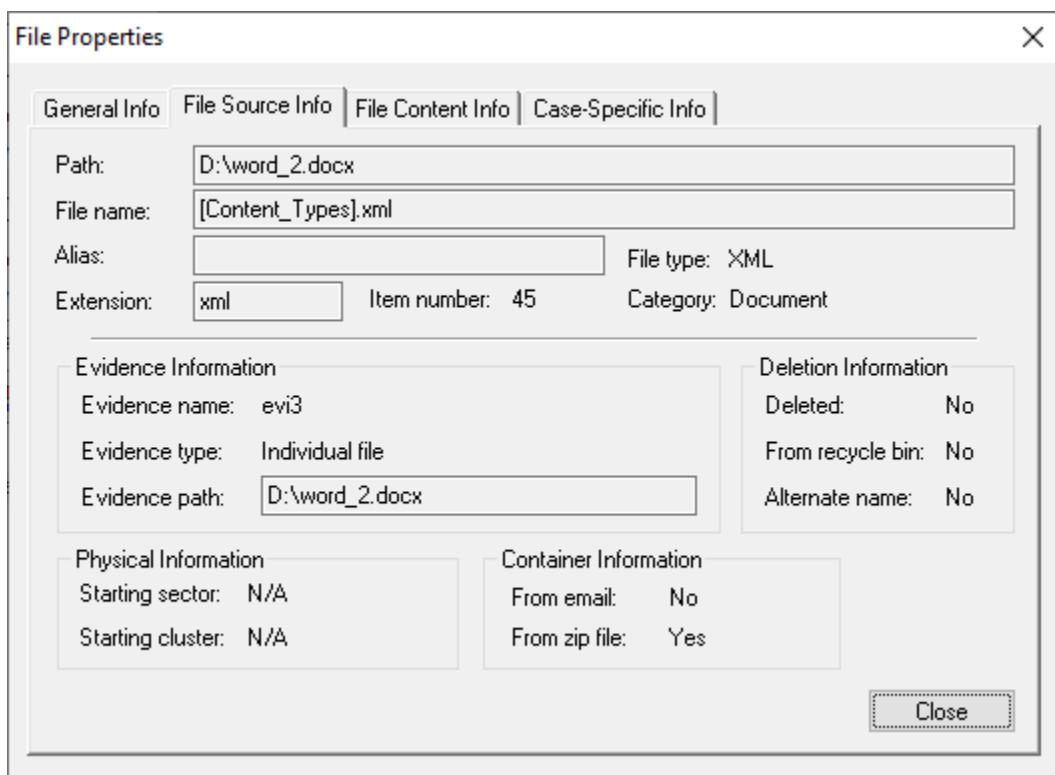
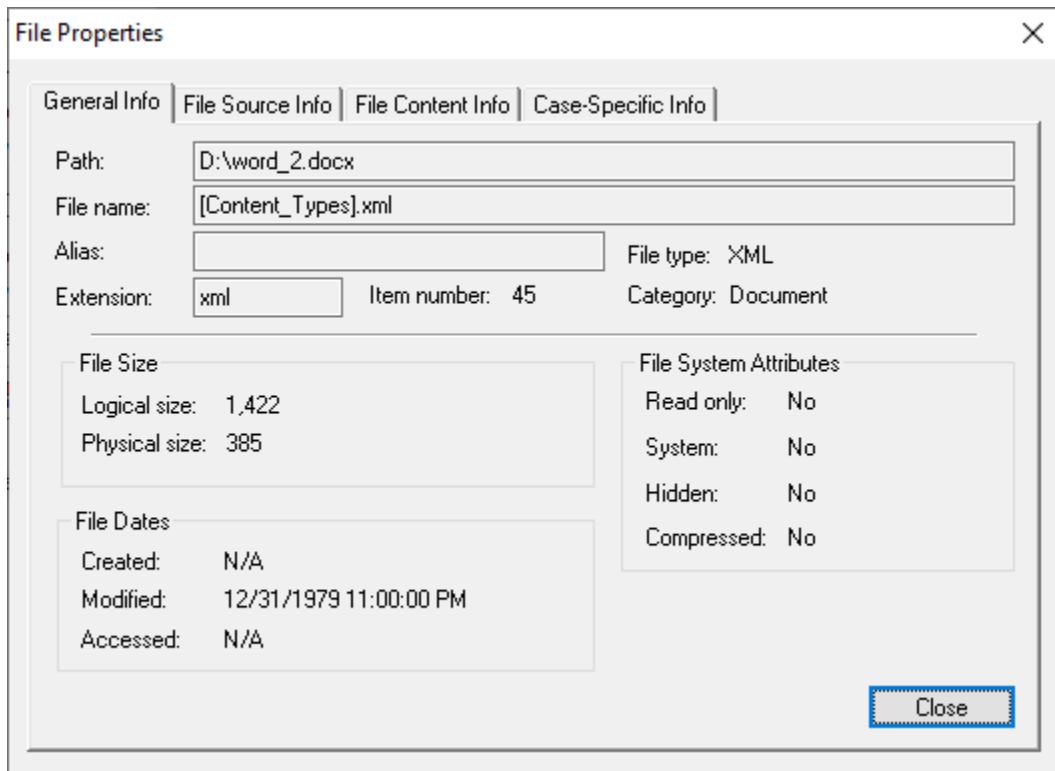
Evidence File Name	Evidence Path	Display Name	Identification Name/Nu...	Evidence Type
Mithilesh	D:\	Mithilesh-Folder	E002	Contents of a folder
word.docx	D:\	evi	E001	Individual file
word_2.docx	D:\	evi3	E003	Individual file

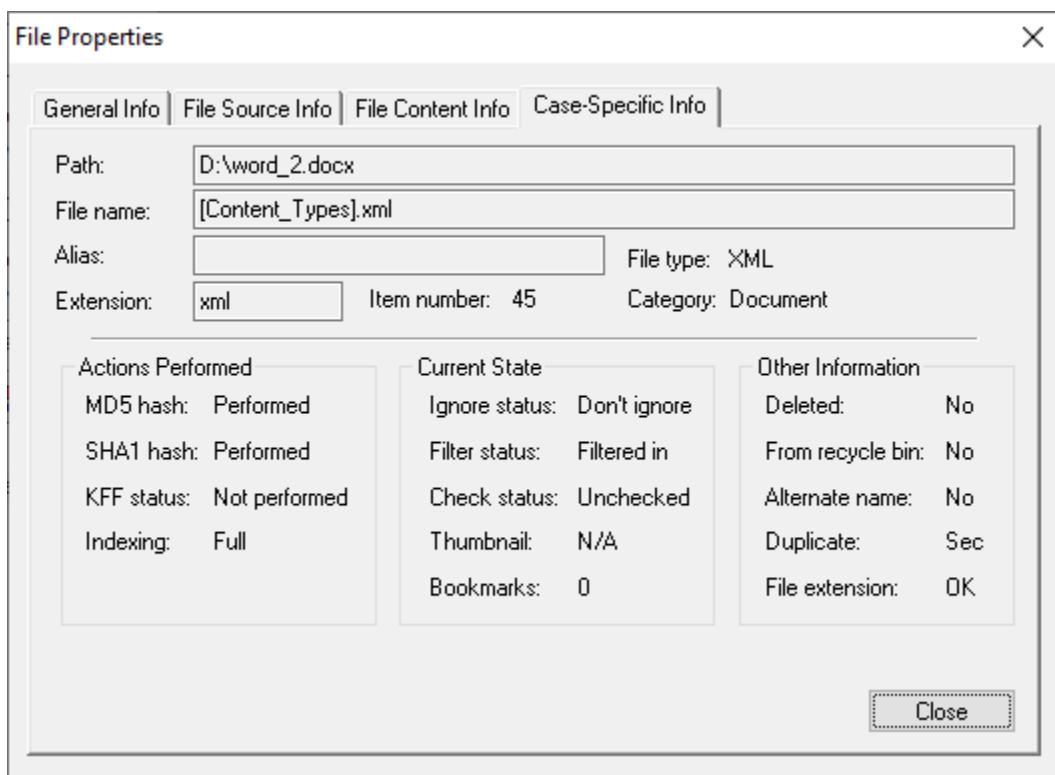
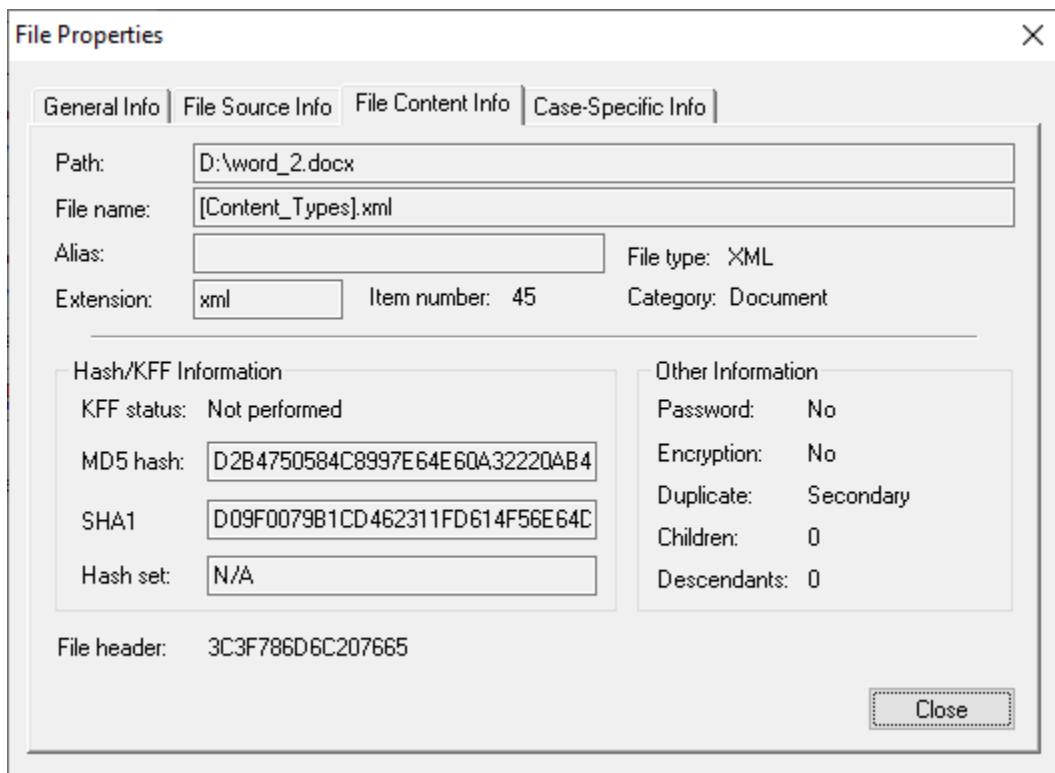
At the bottom, status indicators show 3 Listed, 0 Checked Total, and 0 Highlighted.

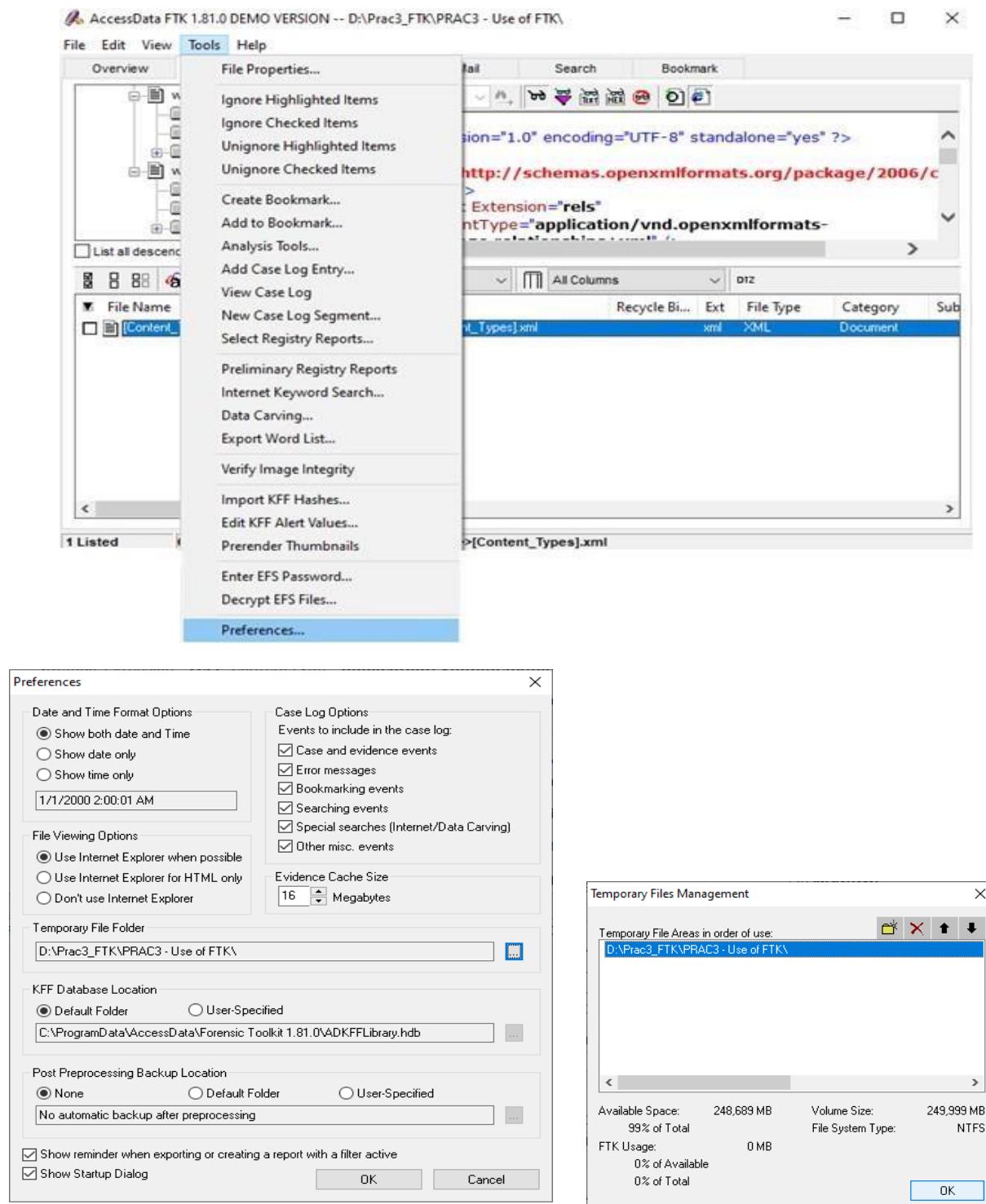
The screenshot shows the AccessData FTK interface with the Tools menu open. The menu options include:

- File Properties...
- Ignore Highlighted Items
- Ignore Checked Items
- Unignore Highlighted Items
- Unignore Checked Items
- Create Bookmark...
- Add to Bookmark...
- Analysis Tools...
- Add Case Log Entry...
- View Case Log
- New Case Log Segment...
- Select Registry Reports...
- Preliminary Registry Reports
- Internet Keyword Search...
- Data Carving...
- Export Word List...
- Verify Image Integrity
- Import KFF Hashes...
- Edit KFF Alert Values...
- Prerender Thumbnails

The main pane displays the content of a selected XML file, specifically the [Content\_Types].xml file, showing its structure and data.







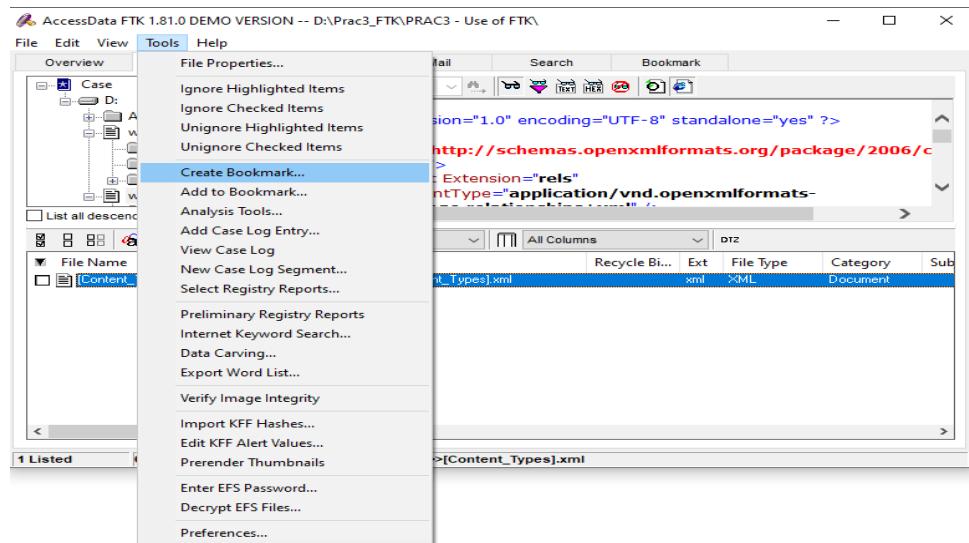
### III. Processing Evidence

#### 1. Using Bookmarks

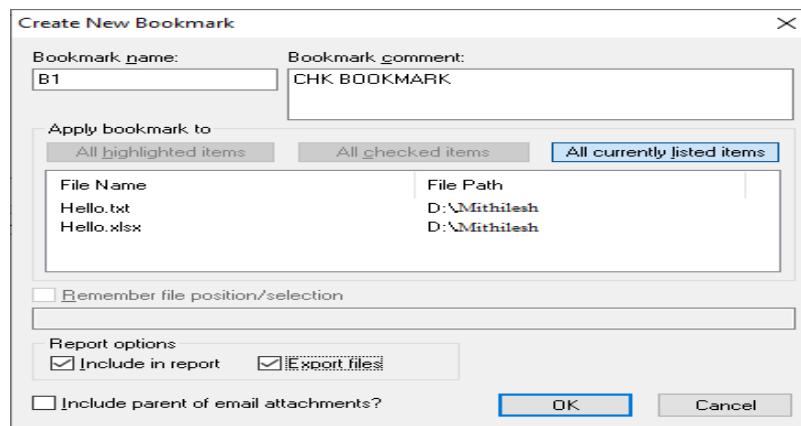
##### a. Creating Bookmarks

To create a bookmark

- i. Select Tools, and the Click on Create Bookmark. The create New Bookmark form appears.

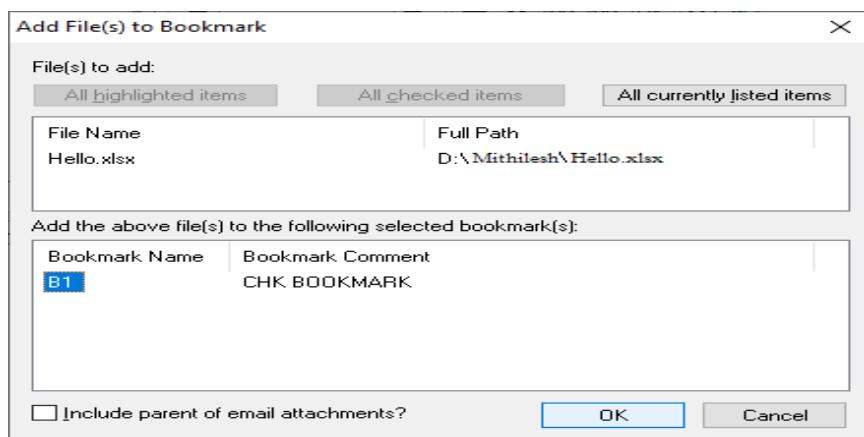
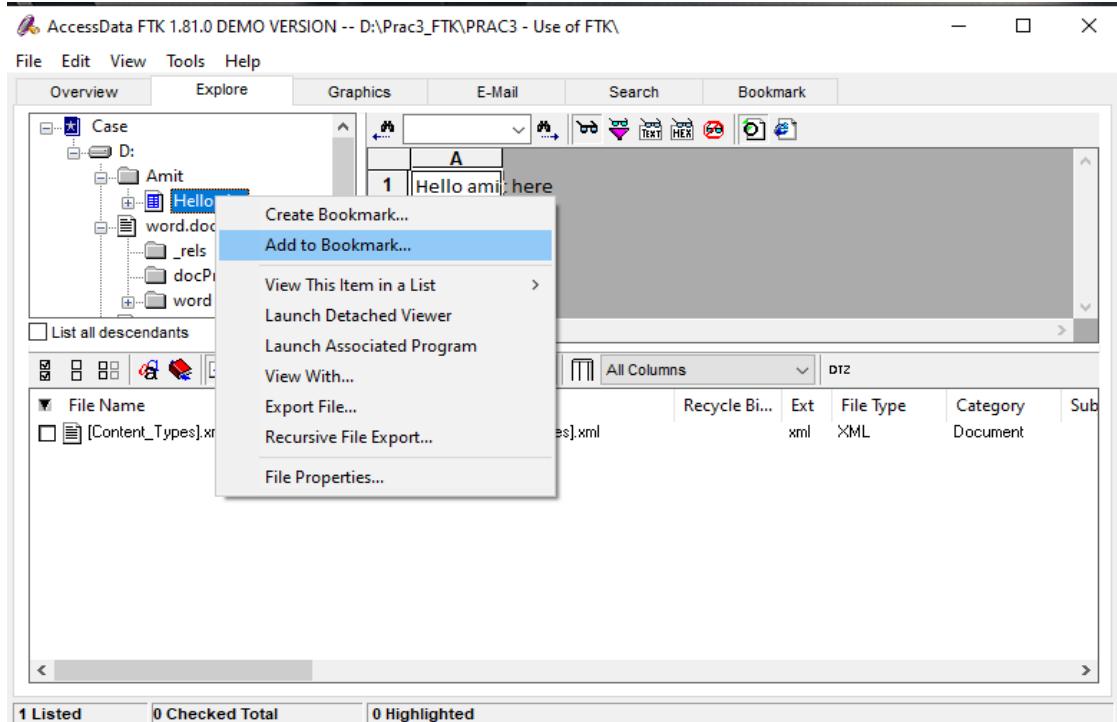


- ii. In the bookmark name field enter the name of the bookmark.
- iii. In the bookmark comment field enter comments about the bookmark or its contents.
- iv. Select All checked items.
- v. Click Include in Report to include the bookmark in the report.
- vi. If you choose to include the bookmark in the report, you can check Export to export the bookmark's files with the report.
- vii. Click OK.



### b. Adding files in a bookmark

1. In a file list, highlight the file that you want to add to the bookmark.
2. Right-click and select. Add to Bookmark.
3. Click OK.

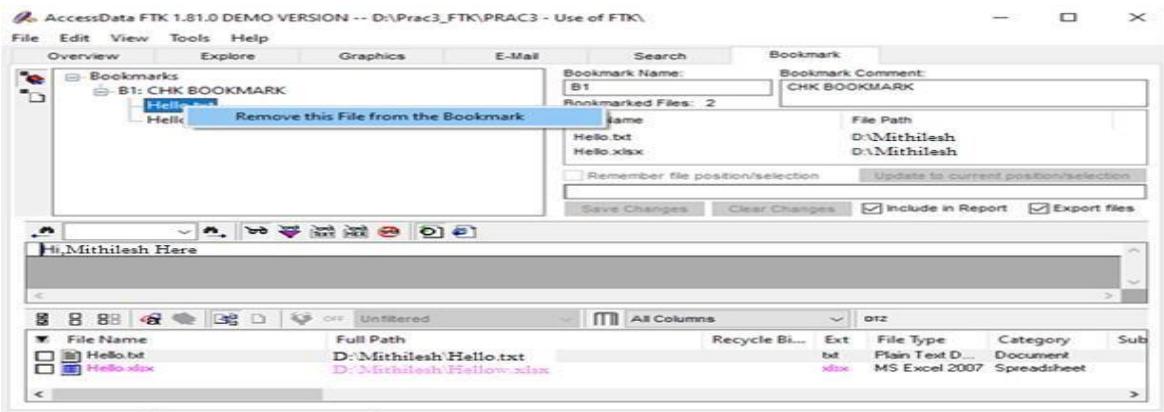


### c. Removing a Bookmark

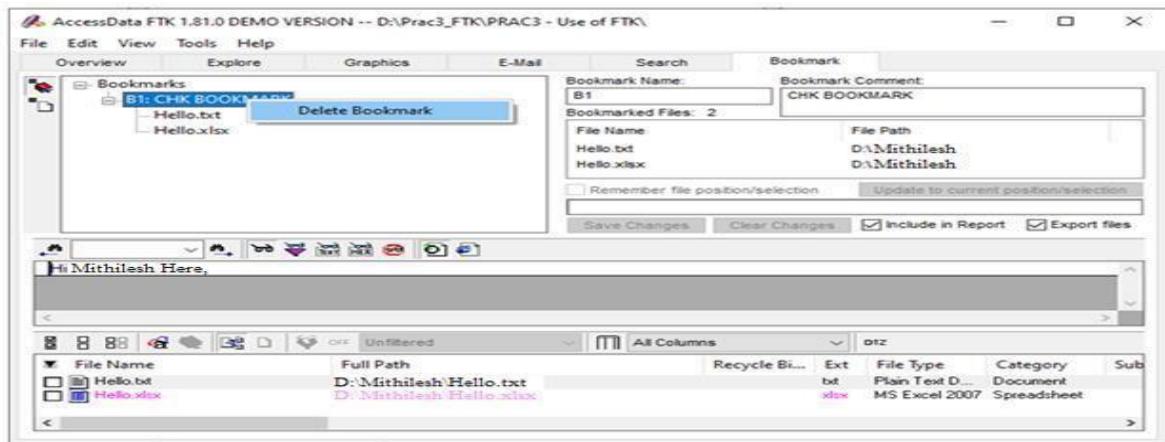
To remove a bookmark or individual file:

1. In the bookmark window, expand the bookmark list and highlight the bookmark or file that you want to remove.

2. To remove bookmark, right click and select Delete Bookmark.

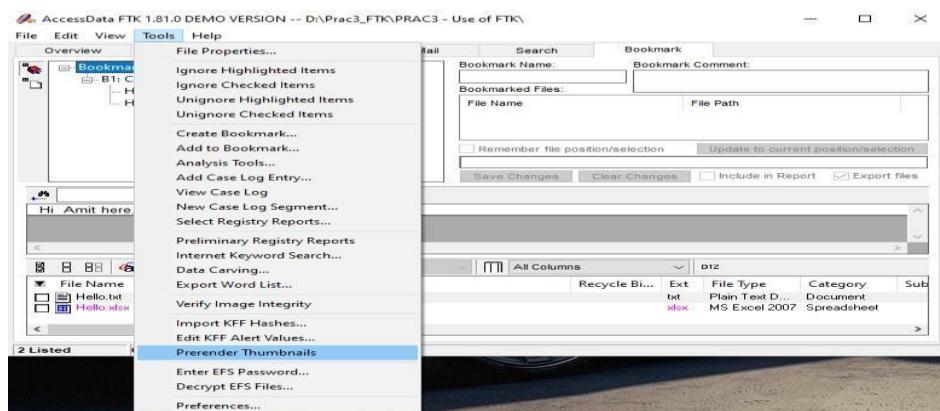


3. To remove a file, right-click and select Delete This File From the Bookmark.



## Creating Thumbnails

1. To create Thumbnails after you have added the graphics to the case. Click Tools, and then Prerender Thumbnails.

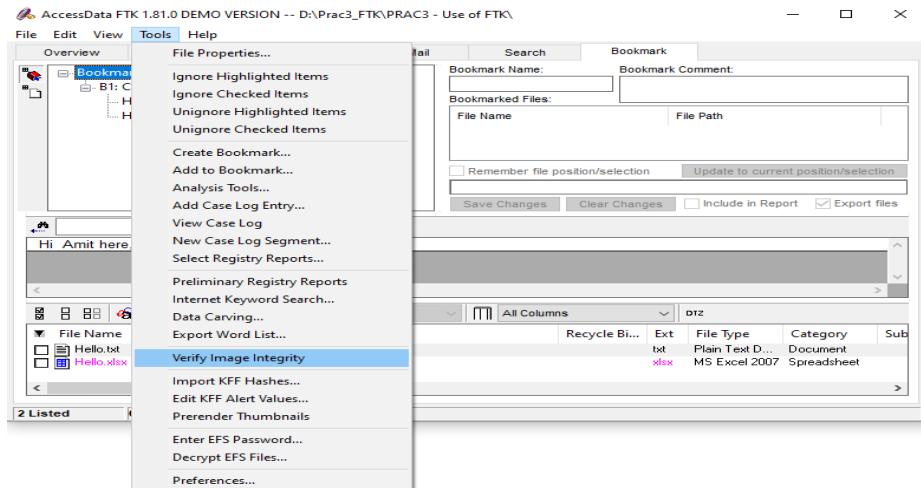


2. The Prerender Thumbnails Processing Files from lists each graphic as it is being processed and reflects the overall process status.

### III. Verifying Image integrity

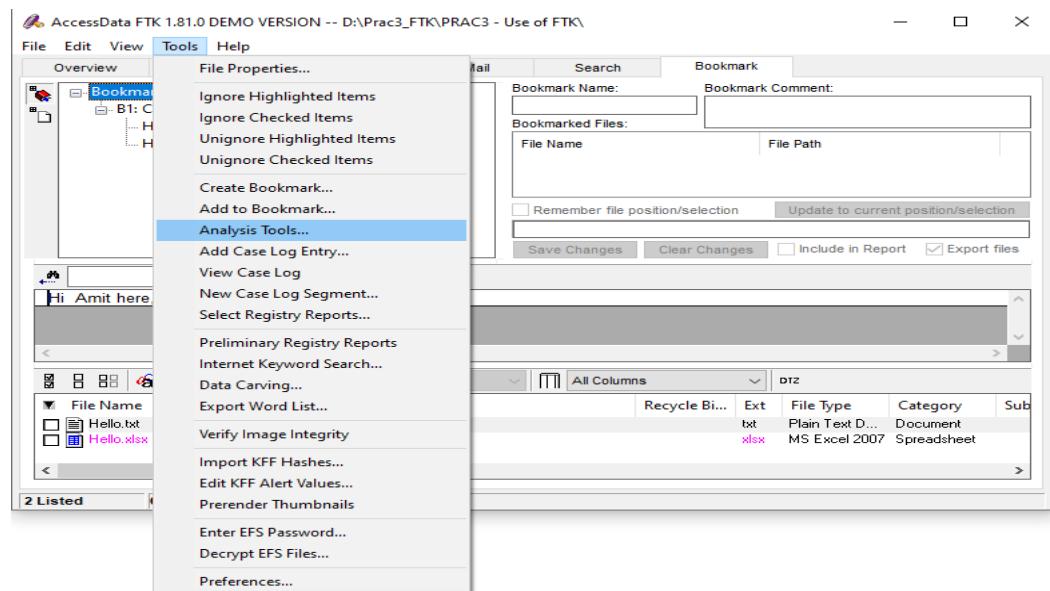
To verify that an image has not changed:

1. Select tools, and then Verify Image Integrity. The Verify Image Integrity Menu appears.
2. In the Evidence Filename column, select the image and click Verify.
3. Click Yes to Confirm.

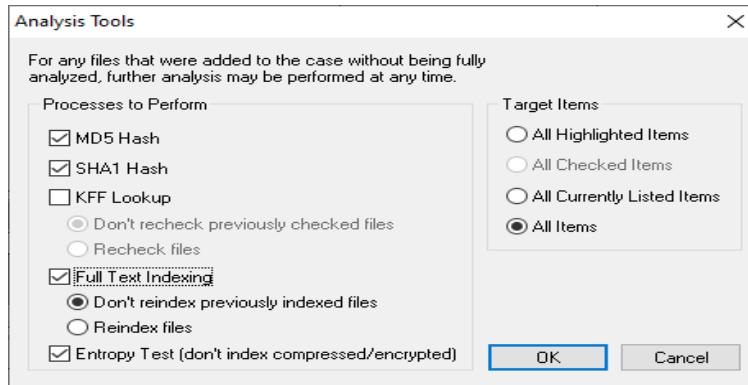


### IV. Using Analysis Tools

1. Select Tools, and then Analysis Tools.



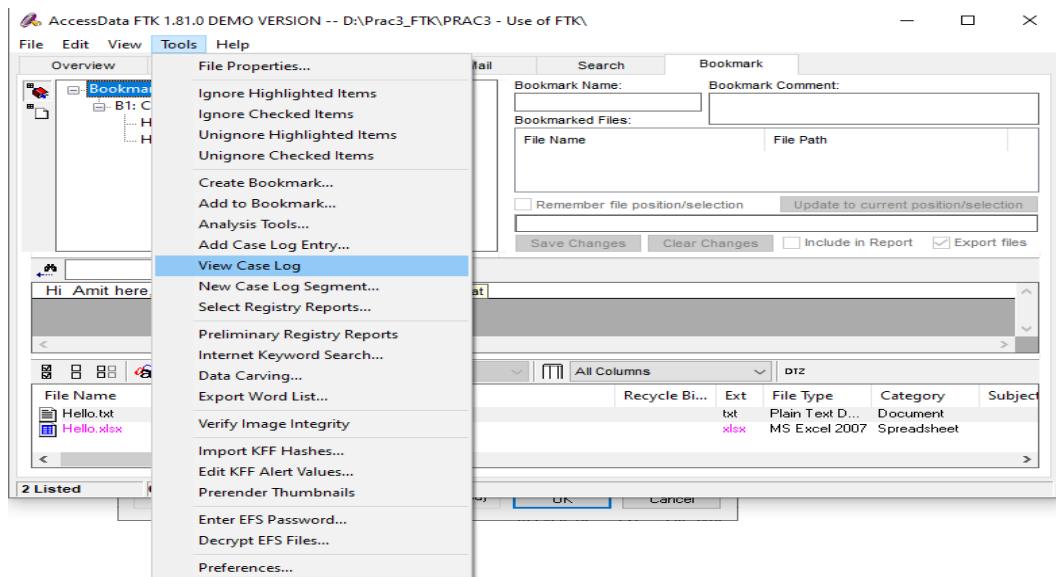
2. Click the processes you want to perform.
3. Select the files to process.
4. Click OK.



## V. Using the Case Log

### A. Viewing the Case Log

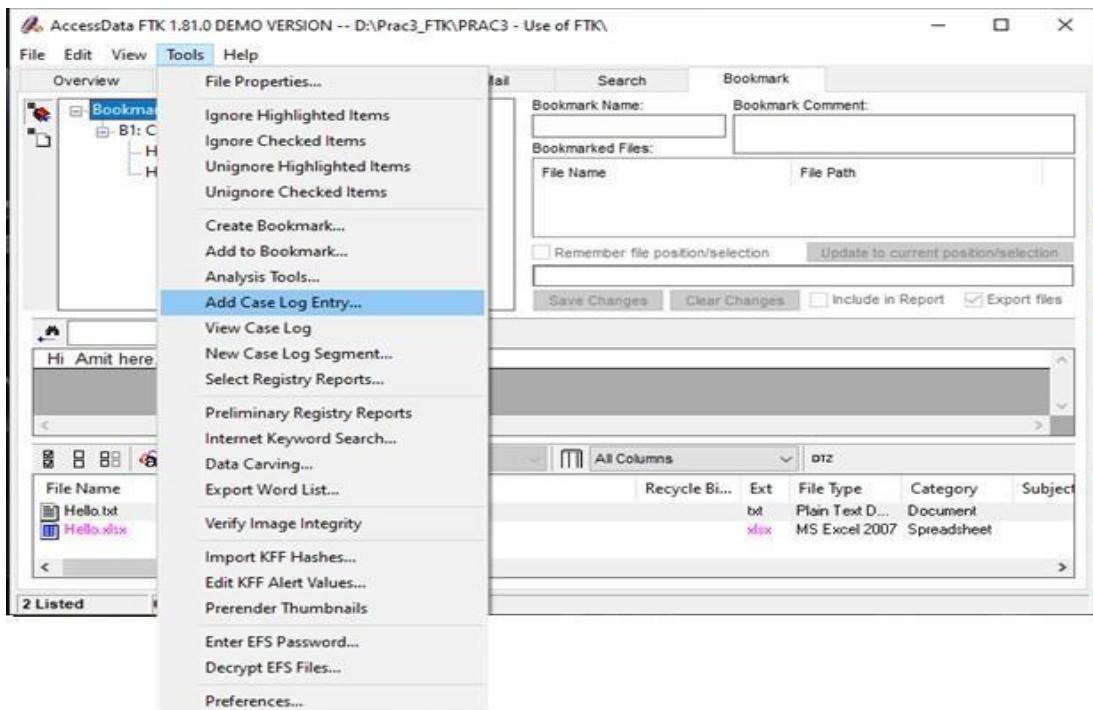
1. Select Tools, and then view Case Log.



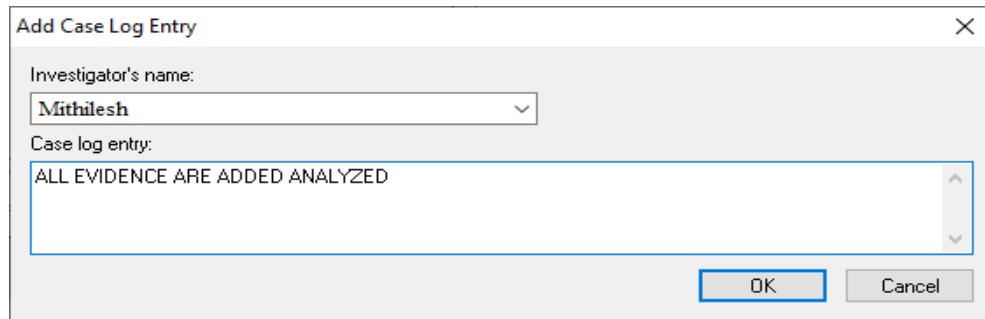
The screenshot shows the FTK Case Log window. The title bar reads "Case Log" and the path is "D:\Prac3\_FTK\PRAC3 - Use of FTK". The log details the start of a new case at 6:57:19 PM on 3/30/2022. It lists various logging options like "Log case and evidence events: Yes", "Log errors messages: Yes", etc. A section titled "Processes to be performed:" lists tasks such as "File Extraction: Yes", "File Hash: Yes", "MD5 Hash: Yes", "SHA1 Hash: Yes", "Entropy Test: Yes", "Full Text Index: Yes", and "Prerender Thumbnails: Yes". There's also a "Default Case Refinement Settings" section. The bottom of the log shows file status criteria: "Add files only if they satisfy BOTH the file status and the file type criteria as follows:" followed by a list of file status types.

## B. Adding Case Log entries

1. Select Tools, and the Click Add Case Log Entry.



2. In the investigator's name field, enter the name of an investigator or select the name from the drop-down list.
3. In the Case log Entry field, enter the information that you want to add.
4. Click OK.

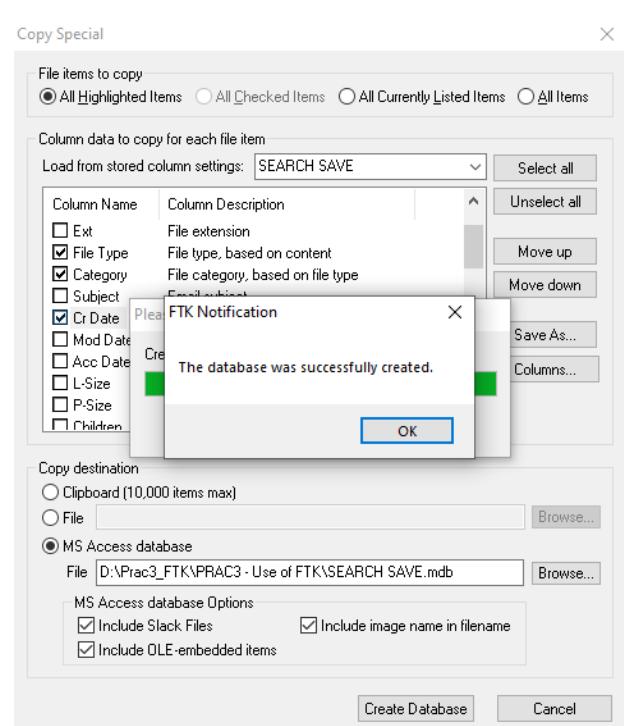
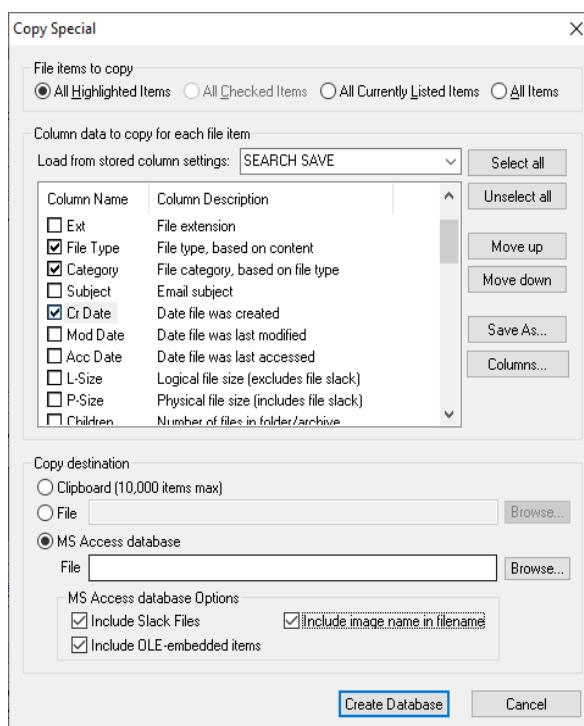
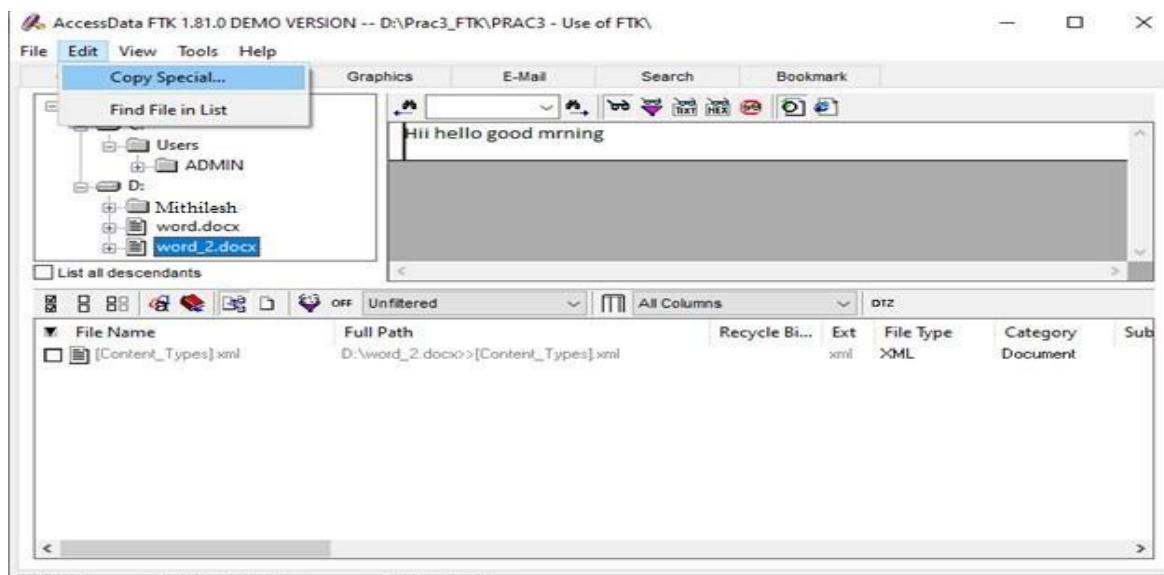


## VI. Copying Information from FTK

To copy file information:

1. In the file list on any window, select the files that you want to copy information about.
2. Select Edit, and then copy Special.
3. In the File items to copy list, select all checked items.
4. In the Load From Stored Column Settings drop-down list, select the template that contains the file information that you want to copy.
5. Under Copy Destination, select MS Access Database, click Create Database.

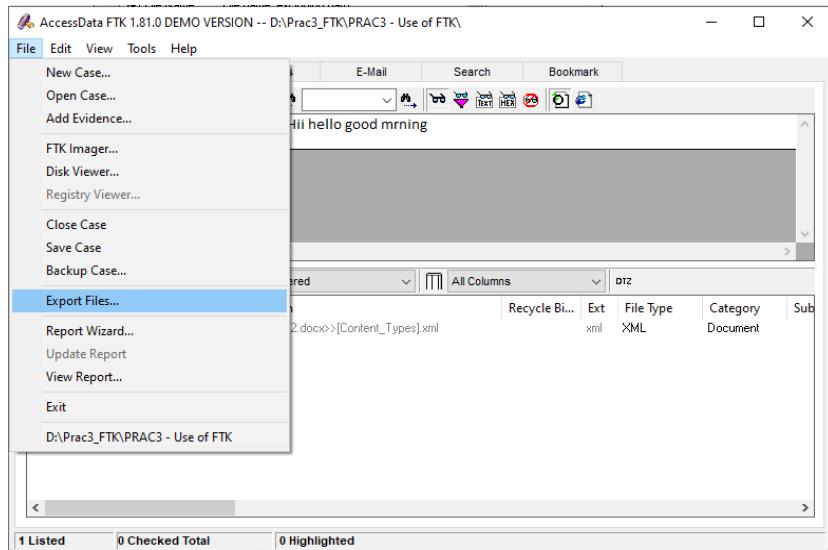
File Name	Full Path	Recycle Bi...	Ext	File Type	Category	Sub
[Content_Types].xml	D:\word_2.docx>>[Content_Types].xml		xml	XML	Document	



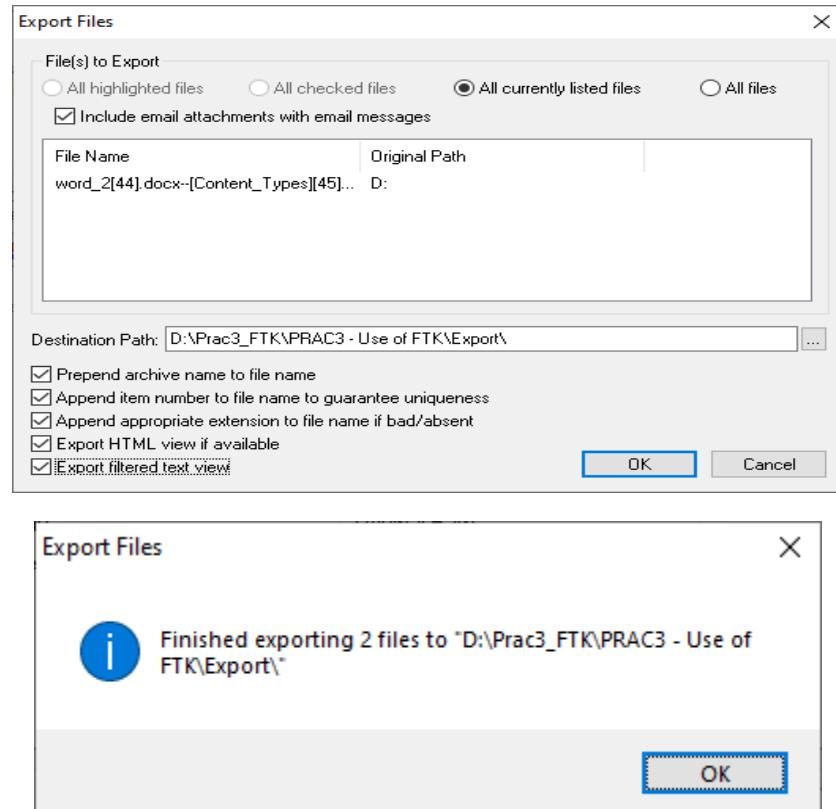
## VII. Exporting Files

To manually export files without maintaining the directory structure,

1. Select File, and then Export Files.



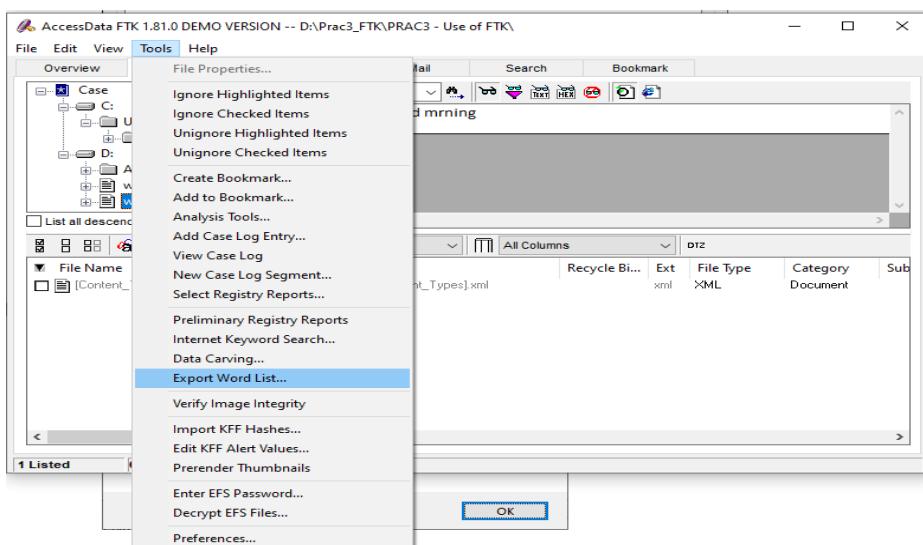
2. Select the files to export.
3. If you want to export e-mail attachments, check Include E-mail Attachments with Email Messages.
4. In the Destination Path field, browse to and select the location where you want to export the files.
5. If you want to add the archive name to the filename, check Prepend Archive Name to filename.
6. If you want to add the item number after the filename, check Append Item Number to filename to guarantee uniqueness.
7. If you want to add an appropriate extension to a file that is missing an extension or has a bad extension, check Append appropriate Extension to filename if Bad/Absent.
8. To export the file in the same formatting as seen in the FTK program, check HTML, view if Available. Some files may not be available in this view.
9. To export files in which readable text is filtered out of binary files, check Export Filtered Text View.
10. Click OK.

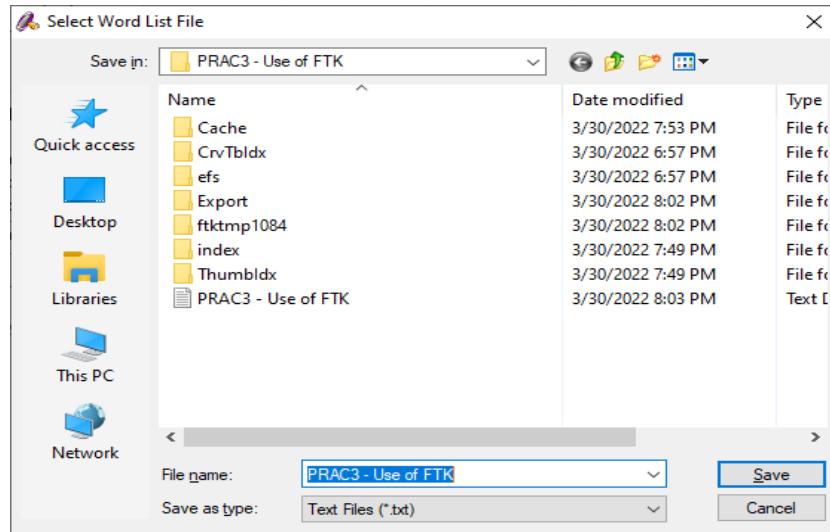


### VIII. Exporting word list

To export the word list:

1. Select Tools, and the Export Word List.
2. Select the file and location that you want to write the word list to. The default filename is case\_name.txt.
3. Click Save.



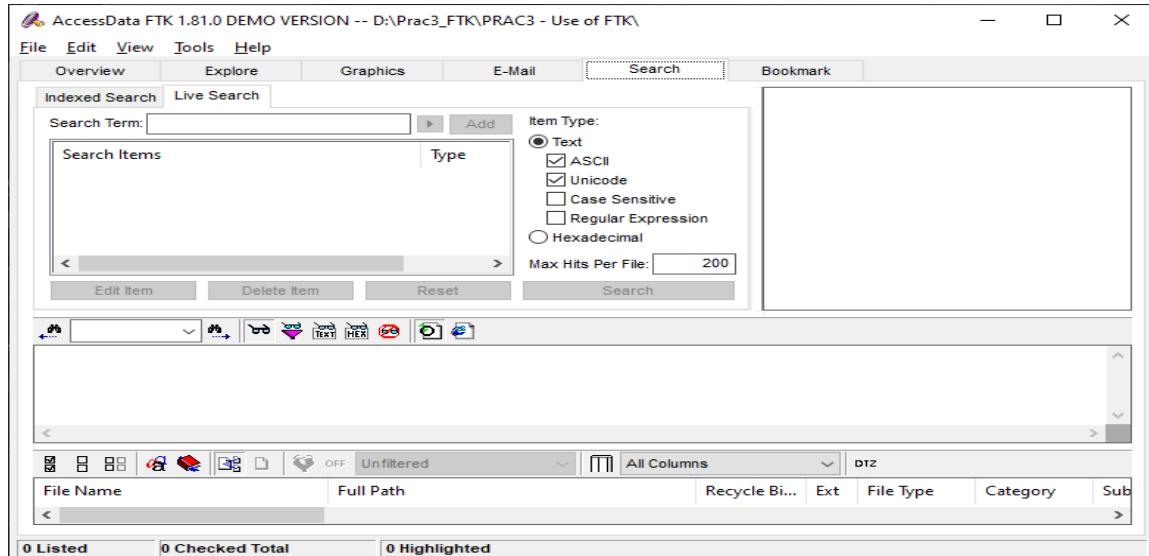


## D. Searching a Case

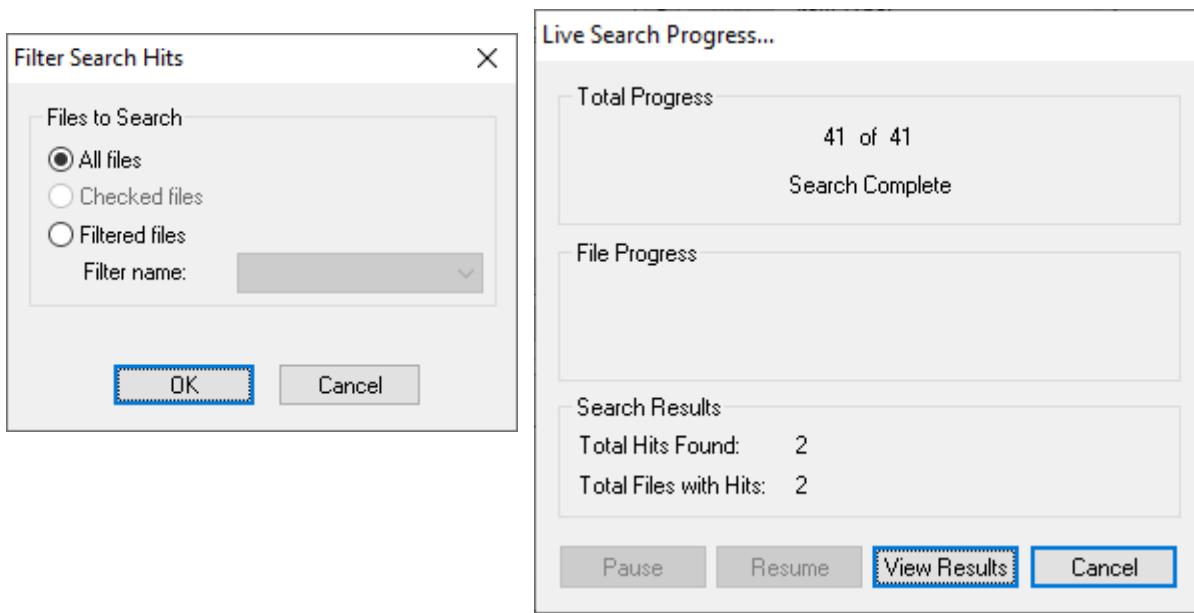
### I. Condition to Live search

To perform a live search:

1. In the search window, Click Live Search.



2. In the search Term field, enter the term you want to search for.
3. In the item type column, specify if you want FTK to search in Text or hexadecimal.

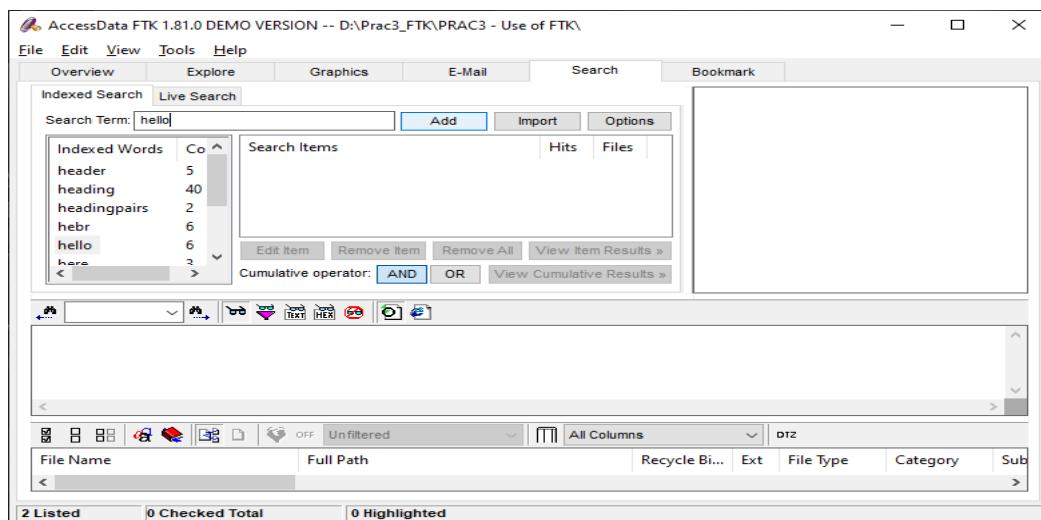


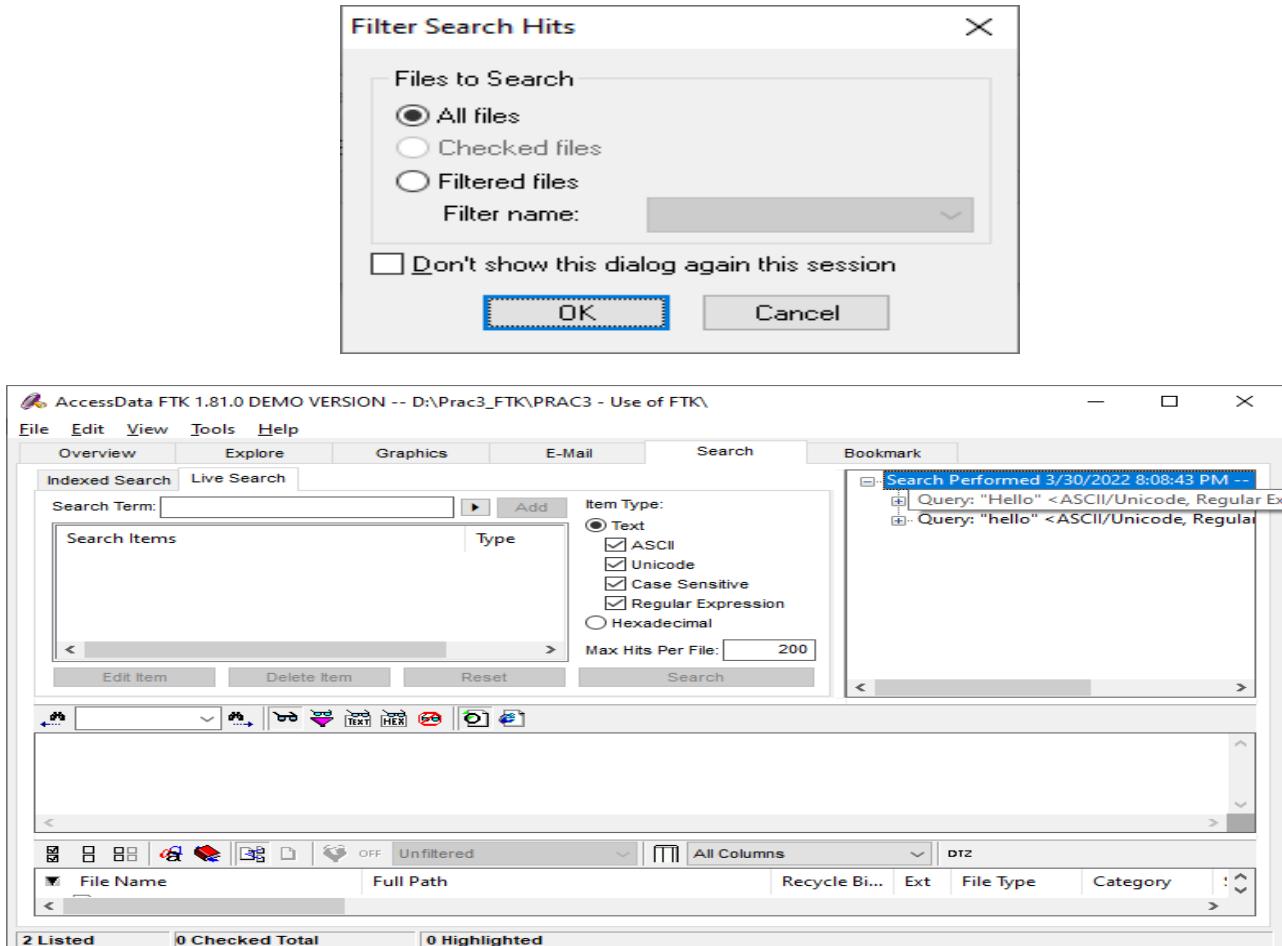
## II. Conducting an Indexed Search

### A. A Single-term Searches

To perform a single-term Indexed search:

1. In the search window, click Indexed Search.
2. In the Search Term field, enter the term you want to search for, including any wildcard characters.
3. Click Add to add the search term to the search list.
4. In the Search Items column, select the index term you want to search.
5. Click View Item Results to initiate the search. The Filter search hites dialog box appears.
6. In the Filter Search Hits dialog. Select All Files.
7. Click OK.

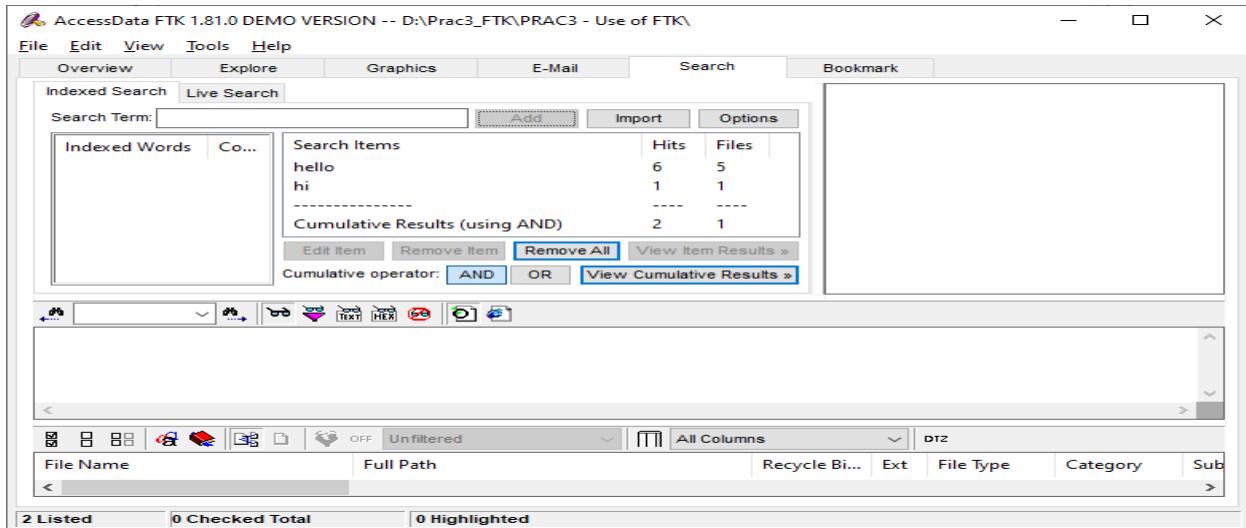




## B. Multi-term Searches

To perform a multi-term Indexed search:

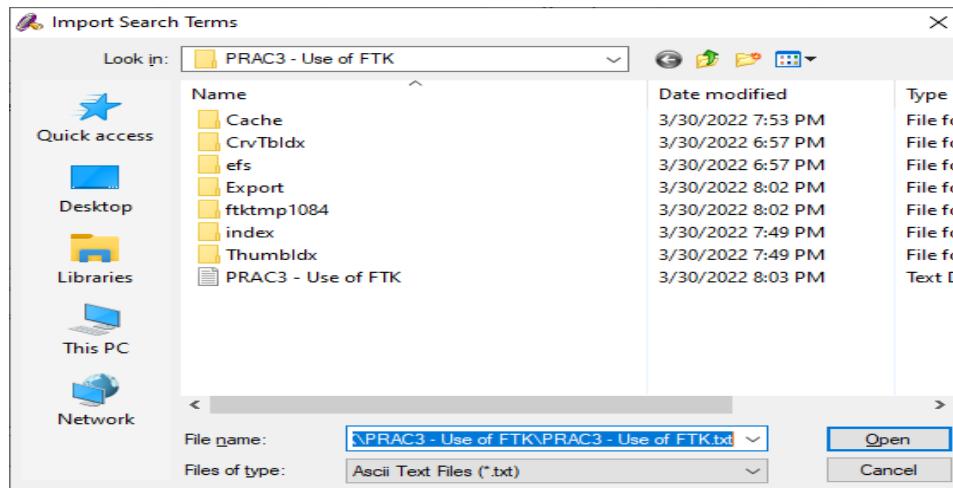
1. In the search window, click Indexed Search.
2. In the Search Term field, enter the term you want to search for, including any wildcard characters.
3. Click Add to add the search term to the search list.
4. Define your search operators:
  - a. Click AND to search for items containing all the terms.
  - b. Click OR to search for items containing any of the terms.
5. Click View Cumulative Results to initiate the search. The Filter Search Hits dialog appears.
6. In the Filter Search Dialog, select All Files.
7. Click OK.



### C. Importing Search Terms

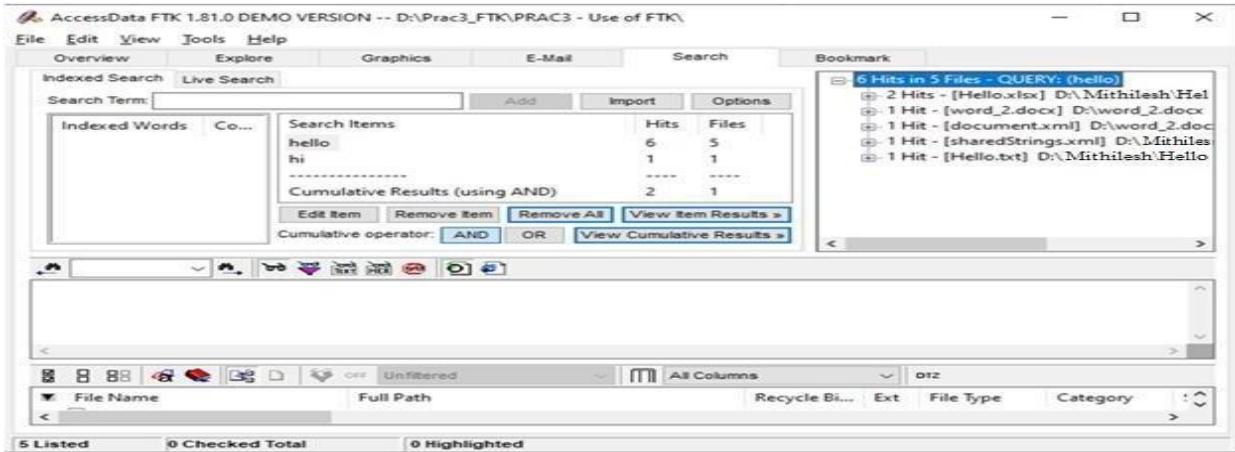
To import search terms

1. In the search window, click Indexed search
2. Click Import.
3. Select the text file containing the search content.
4. Select Yes or No to display terms that file contains.



## D. Viewing Search Results

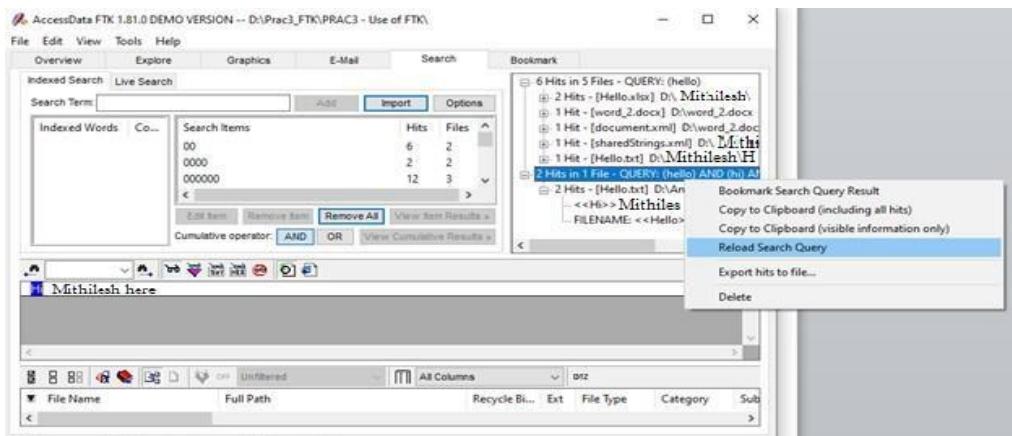
1. The result of each search appear as separate line items in the search results list.
2. Click the plus (+) sign next to a search line to expand the search results. Individual search results are listed in the search and file lists.
3. To view a specific item, select the file in the search results or file lists. All search results are highlighted in the file.



## E. Reloading a search query

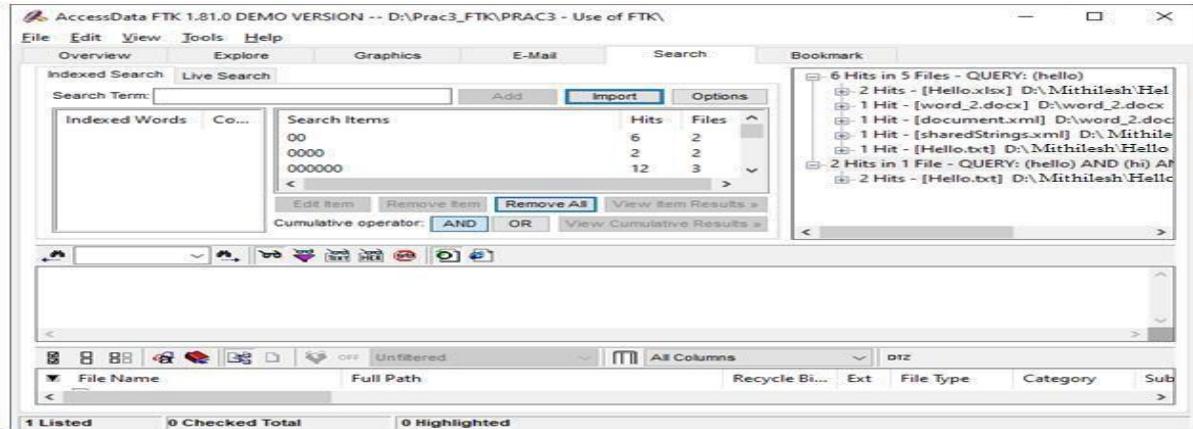
To reload a query:

1. Select the query in the search results list.
2. Right click and select Reload Search Query from the quick menu.

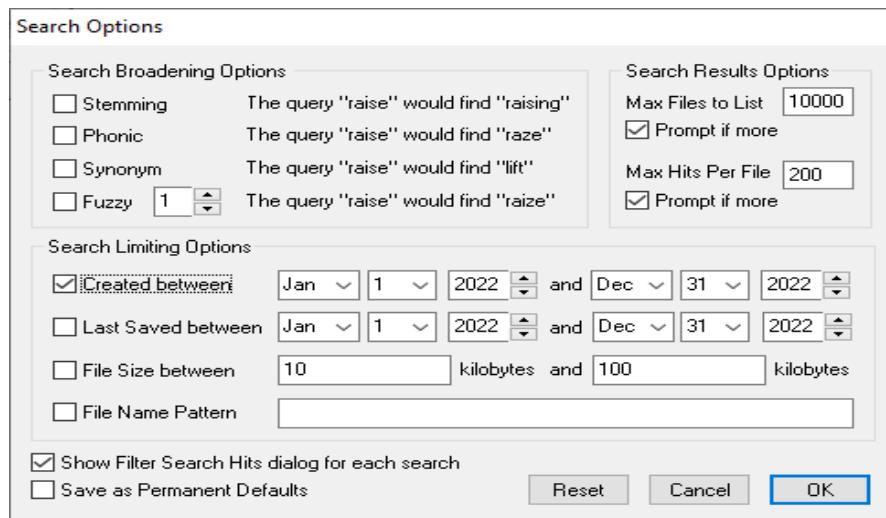


## F. Wildcard Character

1. You may search among wildcard characters.



## G. Indexed Search Options



## III. Documenting Search Results

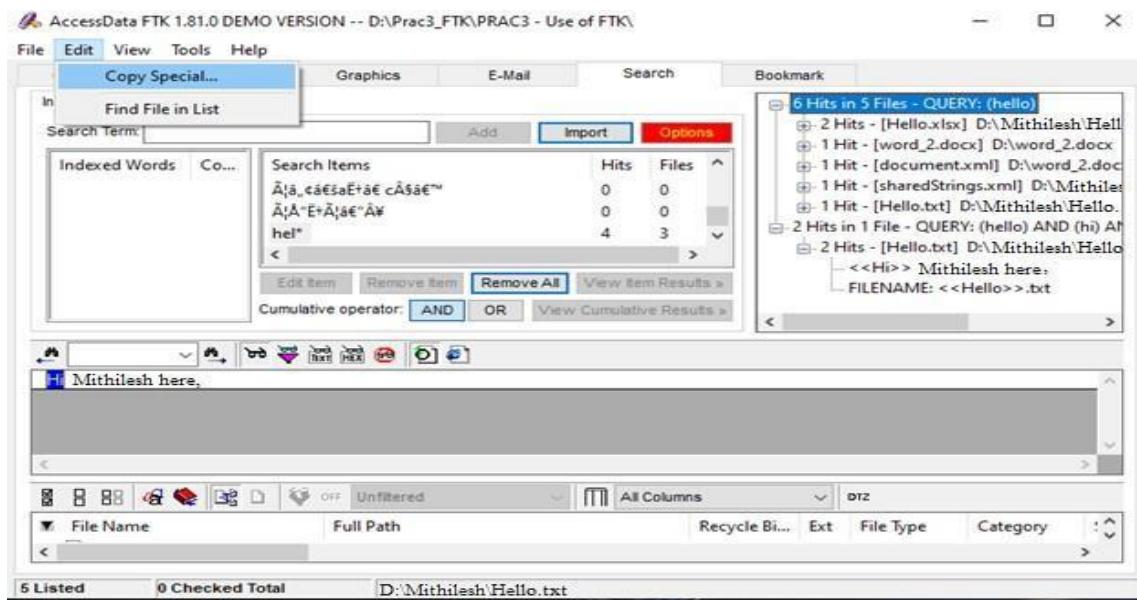
### A. Copying search results to clipboard

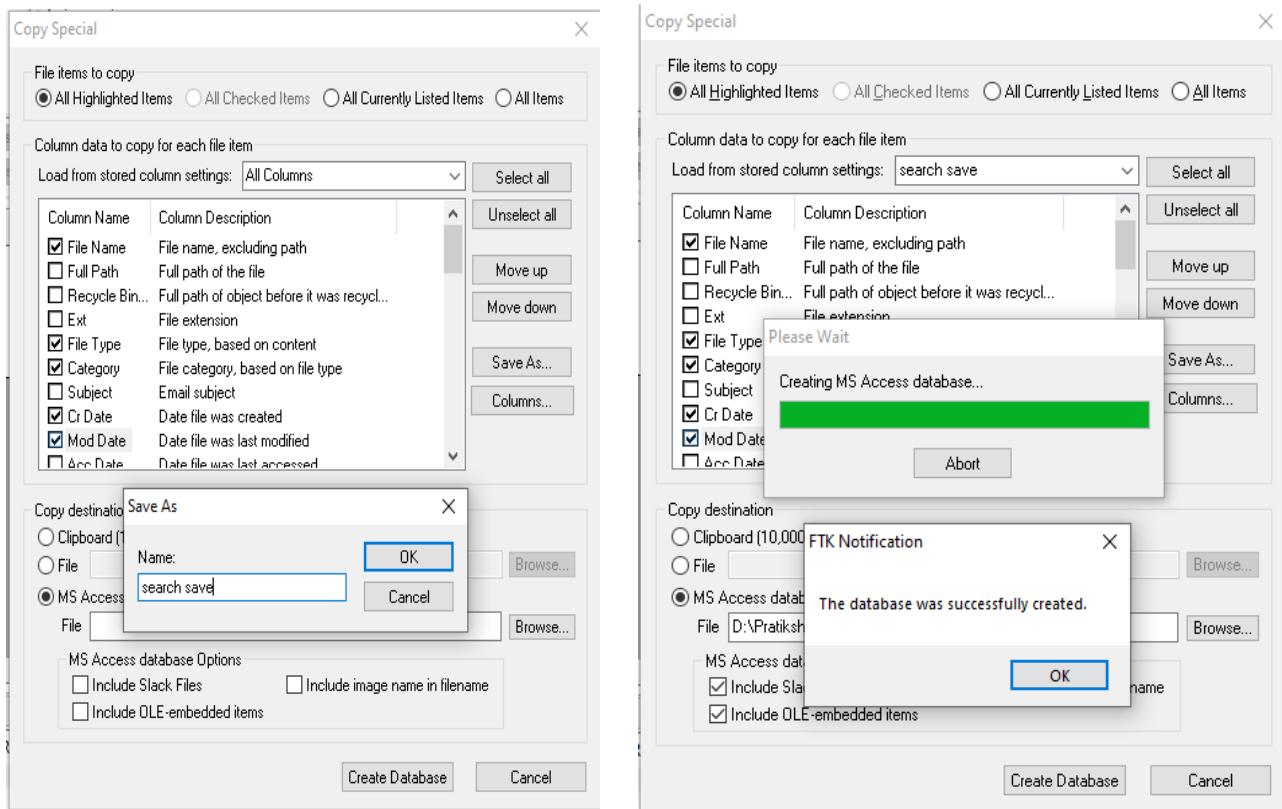
1. When you right-click in the search results list, the quick menu displays the following options.
  - o Copy to Clipboard (including all hits)
  - o Copy to Clipboard (Visible information only)
2. Copy to clipboard (including all hits) copies all the information for all the searches to the clipboard. This means that even if the search line is not expanded, the results of that search are copied to the clipboard.
3. Copy to clipboard (visible information only) only copies the currently viewed information in the clipboard. This means that search results are not copied to the clipboard unless the search line is expanded.



## B. Using copy special to document search results

1. In the Search Results list, highlight the search you want to document.
2. Select Edit, and the Copy Special.
3. In the File Items to Copy list, select All Highlighted Items.
4. In the Load from Stored column settings drop-down list, select the template that contains the file information that you want to copy.
5. To create a new column setting, Click Save As, enter a name in the field, and click OK.
6. Under Copy Destination, select MS Access Database and Click Create Database.



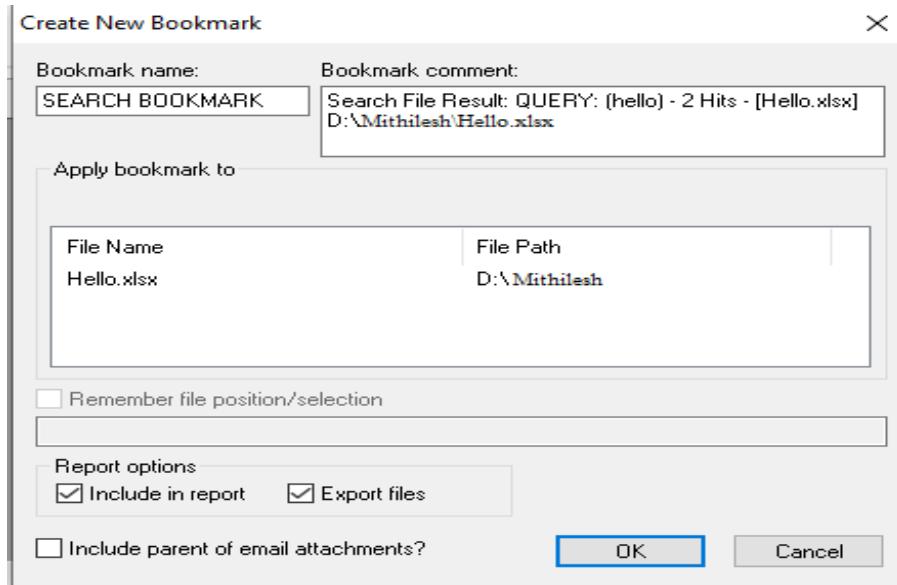


### C. Bookmarking Search Results

To create a bookmark from the search results list:

1. Select the search you want to bookmark.
2. Right click and select Bookmark Search Query Result from the quick menu.
3. In the Create New Bookmark form, enter details.
4. Click OK.

The screenshot shows the AccessData FTK interface. On the left, there's a search results pane with a table showing hits across files. One hit is highlighted with a yellow background. On the right, a context menu is open over a specific hit, listing options like 'Bookmark Search File Result', 'Copy to Clipboard (including all hits)', and 'Copy to Clipboard (visible information only)'. Below the search results, a detailed table view shows file metadata such as File Name, Full Path, Ext, File Type, Category, Subject, Cr Date, Mod Date, Acc Date, L-Size, P-Size, Children, and Description.



## D. Generating Reports using Access Data FTK

### I. Creating a Report

1. Select file and then Report Wizard.

Name	Type	Details
Documents	38	
Spreadsheets	1	
Text	4	
Graphics	1	
Archives	0	
Executables	0	
Binaries	0	
Archives	0	
StackPoint Space	0	
Other Known Type	0	
Unknown Type	0	

#### a. Entering basic case information

1. Check Include Investigator information in Report check box.
2. Enter Company, Investigator name, Address, Phone, Fax, E-mail and Comments details.
3. Click Next.

**FTK Report Wizard - Case Information**

### Case Information

The following information will appear on the Case Information page of the report:

Include Investigator Information in report

Agency/Company:	ACCESSDATA		
Investigator's Name:	Mithilesh		
Address:	Viva Virar		
Phone:	8585858585	Fax:	979979967979
E-Mail:	abc@accessdata.com		
Comments:	REPORT		

**Next >** **Cancel**

#### b. Managing Bookmarks

1. The Bookmarks- A form allows you to create a section in the report that lists the Bookmarks that were created during the case investigation.
2. Select appropriate option.
3. Click Next.

**FTK Report Wizard - Bookmarks**

### Bookmarks - A

The bookmark section is optional. It contains a listing of the bookmarks that have been created during the investigation.

Would you like to include a bookmark section in the report?

Yes, include all bookmarks  
 Yes, include only bookmarks marked "Include in report"  
 No, do not include a bookmark section

Would you like to include a thumbnail image for each bookmarked graphic file?

Include thumbnails of bookmarked graphics  
 Export full-size graphics and link them to the thumbnails  
 Include thumbnail summary of bookmarked graphics

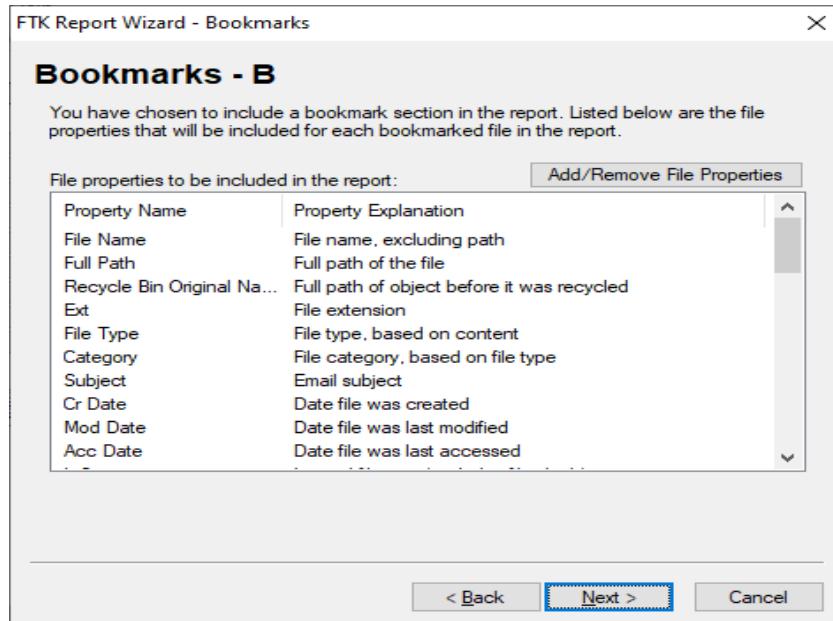
Would you like to export the bookmarked files to the report?

Yes, export all bookmarked files  
 Yes, export only files from bookmarks marked "Export to report"  
 No, do not export bookmarked files

**< Back** **Next >** **Cancel**

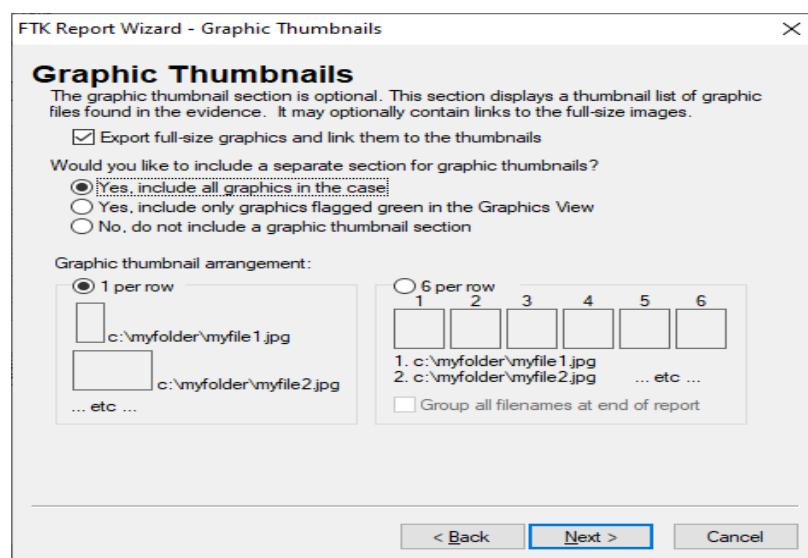
### C. Selecting the properties of Bookmarked files

1. The Bookmarks-B form allows you to select which file properties to include for each bookmarked file.
2. Review the file properties to be included in the report.
3. Click Next.



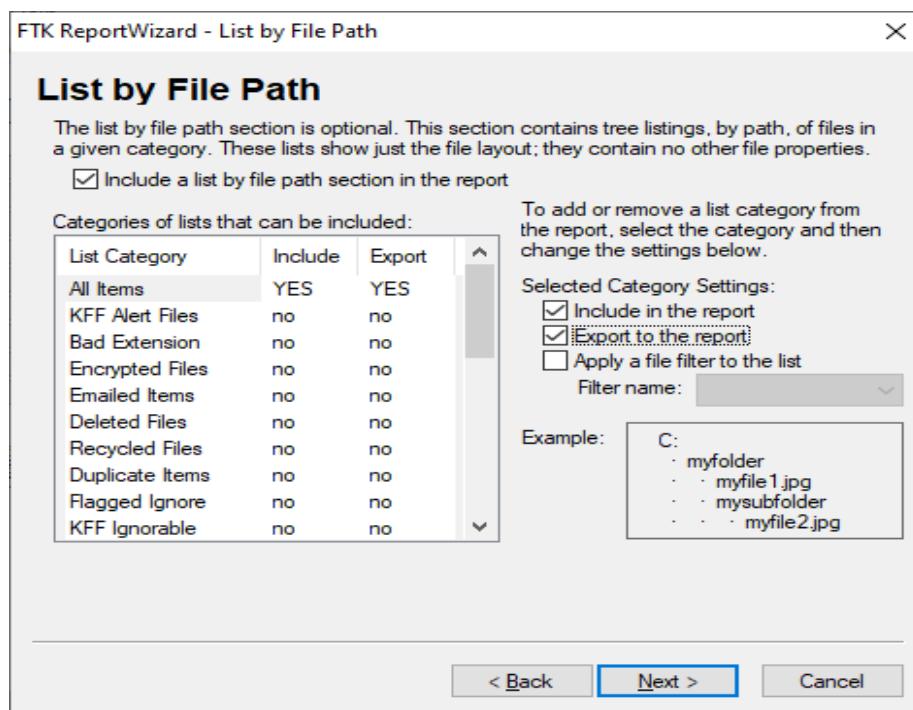
### D. Managing Thumbnails

1. The Graphic Thumbnails form allows you to create a section in the report that displays thumbnail images of the case graphics.
2. Select appropriate options.
3. Click Next.



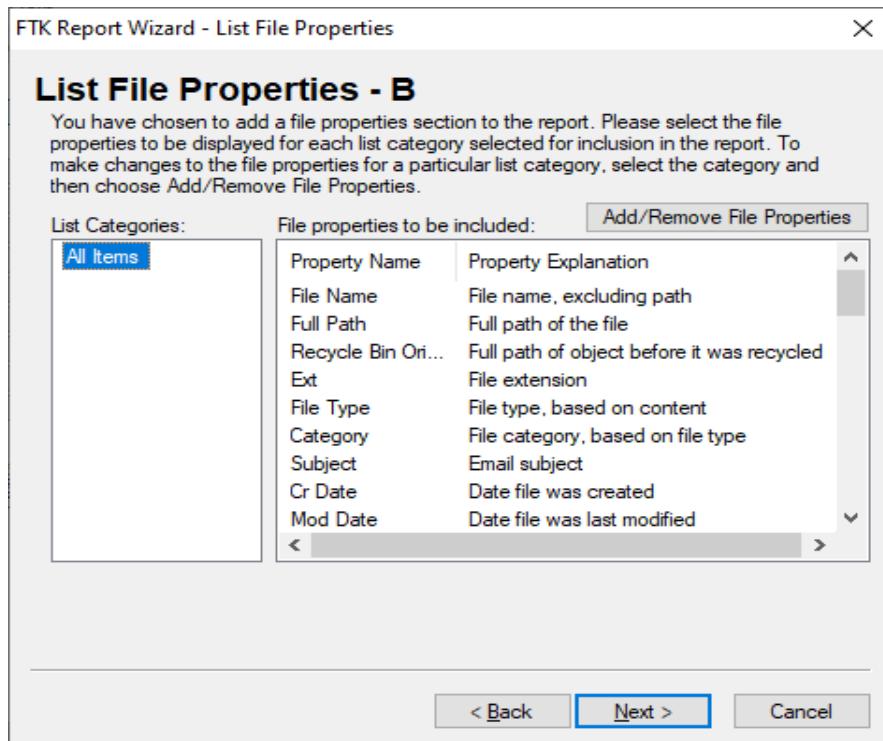
### E. Selecting a File Path List

1. The list by file path form allows you to create a section in the report that lists the file paths of files in the selected categories. The List by file path section simply displays the file and their file paths.
2. Check the Include the List by File Path Section in the Report box.
3. In the Categories of Lists that can be Included list, select which file categories to include in the list. Here, select All items, Document files, Database Files, and Graphic Files.
4. Check the Include in the Report box.
5. Check the Export to the Report box.
6. Click Next.



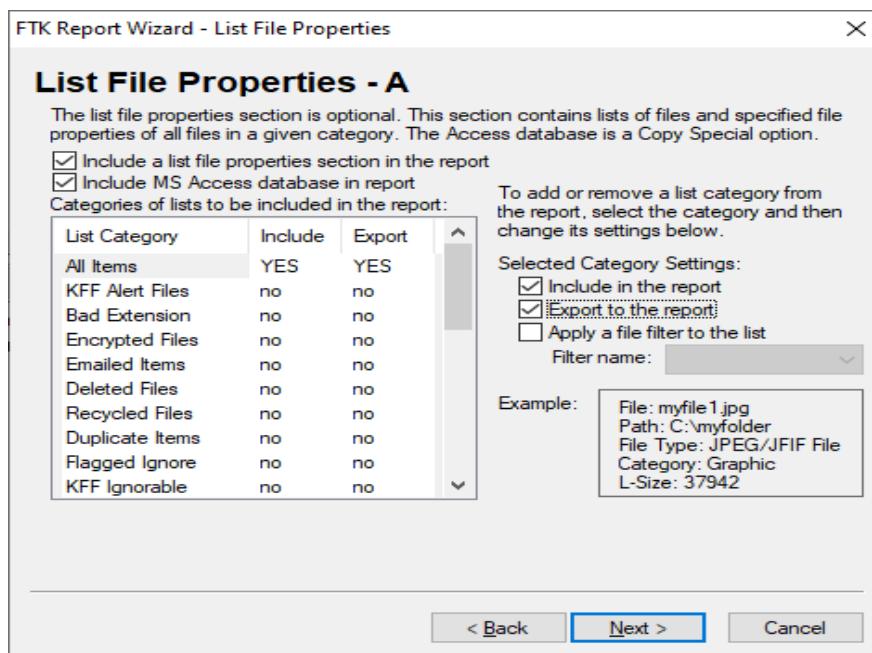
### F. Selecting File properties list

1. The List File properties-A form allows you to create a section in the report that lists file properties for files in selected categories.
2. Check the Include a List File Properties Section in the Report box.
3. Check the Include MS Access Database in the Report box.
4. In the categories of Lists to be Included in the Report list, select which files categories to include in the list.
5. Check the Include in the Report box.
6. Check the Export to the Report box.
7. Click Next.



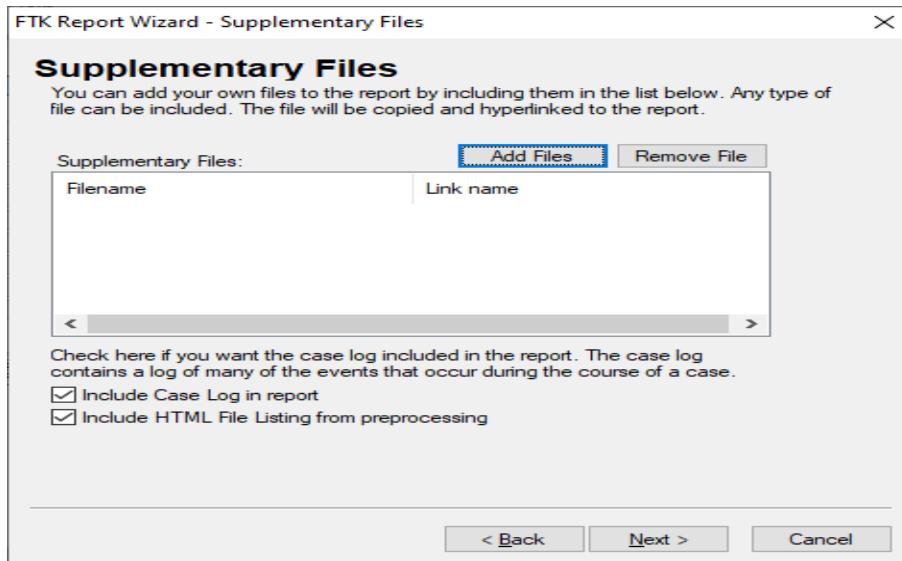
#### G. Selecting the Properties of the File Properties List

1. The List file properties-B form allows you to select which file properties are displayed for file in the categories specified in the previous form.
2. From the Last categories column, select the category that you want to specify file properties for and review the properties listed for it.



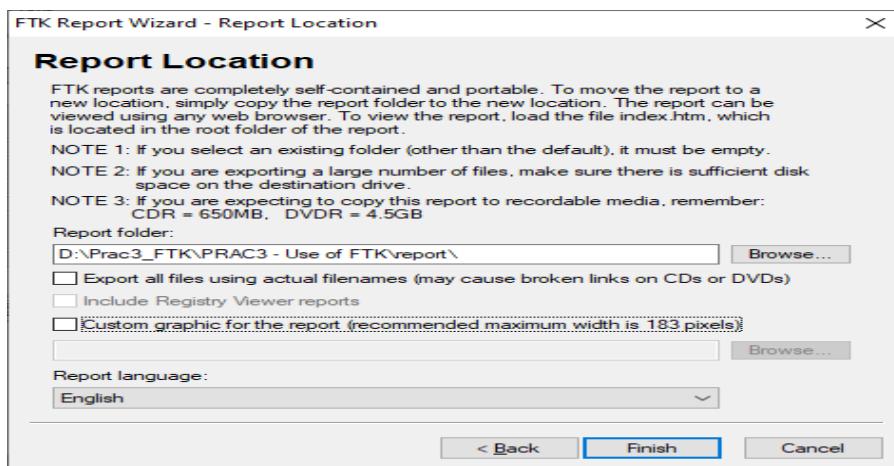
## H. Adding Supplementary Files and the case Log

1. If you want to add a supplementary file, Click Add Files and browse to the file you want to include in the report.
2. If you want to add the case log to the report, Click the Include Case Log in Report box.
3. If you crossed an HTML file listing in preprocessing, you can add it in your reports.
4. Click Next.



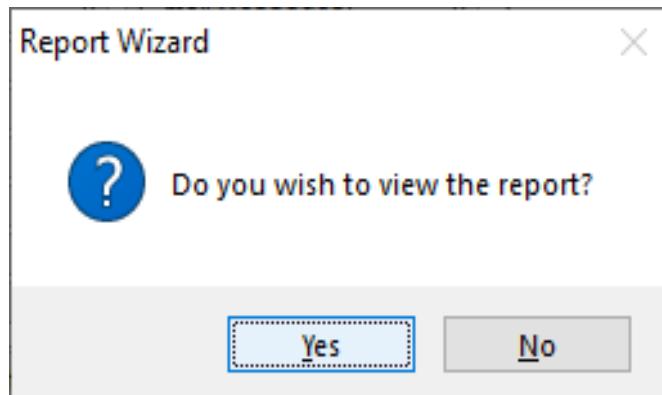
## I. Selecting the Report Location

1. In the Report folder field, browse to and select the location for the report folder.
2. Select the language for the report from the Report Language drop-down list.
3. Click Finish.



## II. Viewing and distributing the Report

1. The report contains the information that you selected in the report wizard i.e index.html
2. To view the report in FTK
  - Immediately after creating the report, click yes to view the report.
  - Select File, and then View report.



The screenshot displays the FTK Case Report software window. The title bar says 'FTKReport' and the address bar shows 'File | D:\Prac3\_FTK\PRAC3%20-%20Use%20of%20FTK\report/index.htm'. The main content area is titled 'Case Information' and lists the following details:

3/30/2022	FTK Version	Version 1.81.0, build 08.09.25
	Case Number	001
	Case Location	D:\Prac3_FTK\PRAC3 - Use of FTK\
	Case Description	Working with FTK
	Report Created	Wednesday, March 30, 2022 8:57:16 PM

Below this, there are two more sections of information:

Forensic Examiner	Mithilesh
Agency	ACCESSDATA
Address	Sai jannat apt ,Virar
Phone	8888888889
Fax	111111111111
E-mail	abc@gmail.com
Comments	

Investigator	Mithilesh
Agency	ACCESSDATA
Address	Viva Virar
Phone	8585858585
Fax	979979967979
E-mail	abc@accessdata.com
Comments	REPORT

The left sidebar contains navigation links such as Case Summary, Case Information, File Overview, Evidence List, and others. The bottom of the window shows the footer 'AccessData Forensic Toolkit®'.

**File Overview**

3/30/2022

**Evidence Items**  
Evidence Items: 4

**File Items**  
Total File Items: 41  
Flagged Thumbnails: 0  
Other Thumbnails: 1

**File Status**  
KFF Alert Files: 0  
Bookmarked Items: 2  
Bad Extension: 0  
Encrypted Files: 0  
Frozen Files: 0  
Deleted Files: 0  
From Recycle Bin: 0  
Duplicate Files: 18  
OLE Subitems: 0  
Flagged Ignore: 0  
KFF Ignorable: 0  
Data Carving Files: 0

**File Category**  
Documents: 39  
Spreadsheets: 1  
Databases: 0  
Graphics: 1  
Multimedia: 0  
E-mail Messages: 0  
Executable: 0  
Archives: 0  
Folders: 0  
Slack/Free Space: 0  
Other Evidence Type: 0  
Unknown Type: 0

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**Evidence List**

3/30/2022

**Display Name:**  
Evidence File Name:  
Evidence Path: D:\  
Identification Name/Number: E003  
Evidence Type: Contents of a folder  
Added: 3/30/2022 6:37:19 PM  
Children: 2  
Descendants: 14  
Comment: Evidence 2 - Content of Folder

**Display Name: marvel**  
Evidence File Name: marvel.jpg  
Evidence Path: C:\Users\ADMIN\Pictures\Saved Pictures  
Identification Name/Number: E004  
Evidence Type: Individual file  
Added: 3/30/2022 7:49:40 PM  
Children: 14  
Descendants: 14  
Comment: Image file

**Display Name: evl**  
Evidence File Name: word.docx  
Evidence Path: D:\  
Identification Name/Number: E001  
Evidence Type: Individual file  
Added: 3/30/2022 6:37:19 PM  
Children: 0  
Descendants: 12  
Comment: EVIDENCE 1 - INDIVIDUAL FILE

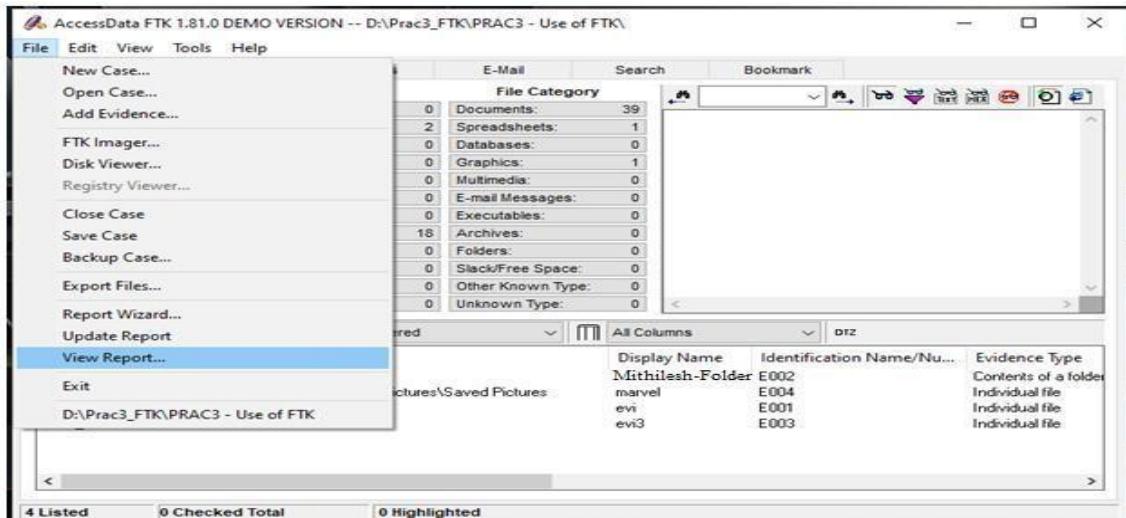
**Display Name: ev0**  
Evidence File Name: word\_2.docx  
Evidence Path: D:\  
Identification Name/Number: E003  
Evidence Type: Individual file  
Added: 3/30/2022 7:21:05 PM  
Children: 12  
Descendants: 12  
Comment: word 2 file evidence

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### III. Updating Report

1. To update report, select file, and then Update Report.



### IV. Modifying Report

#### A. Modifying reports in the same FTK session

1. Select File, and then Report Wizard.
2. Make the changes that you want as you complete the Wizard.
3. On the Report Location form, Click Finish to overwrite the existing report with the new version.

#### B. Modifying reports in the different FTK session

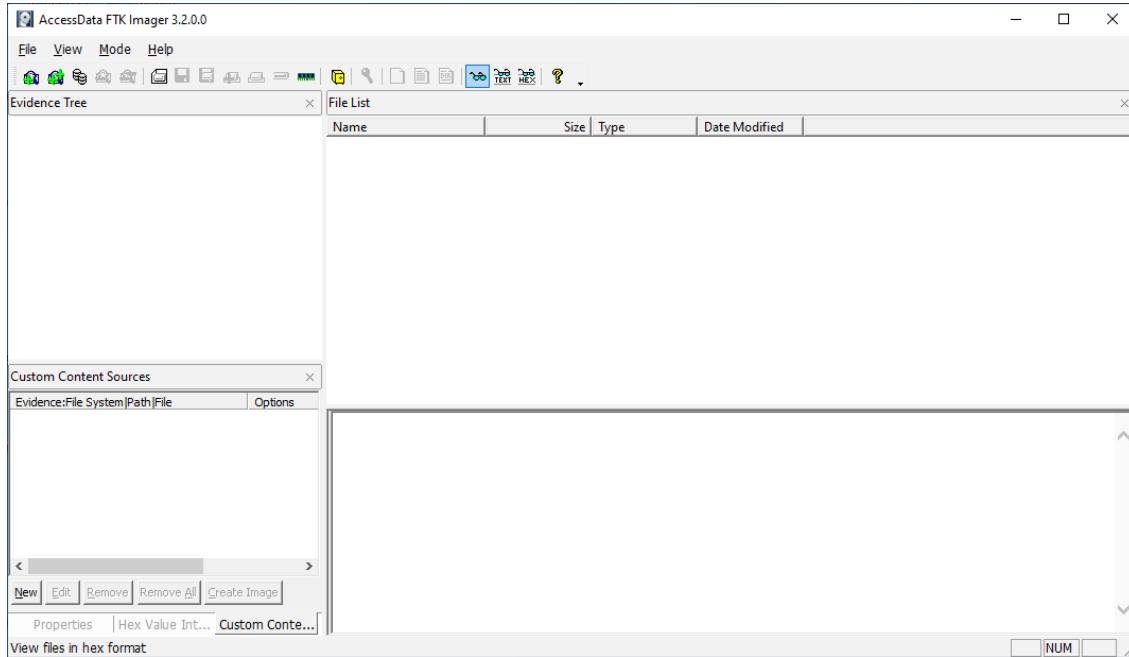
1. Select File, and then Report Wizard.
2. Complete the Wizard.
3. On the Report Location form, Click Finish if you want to overwrite the existing report with the new version.

## Practical No 4a

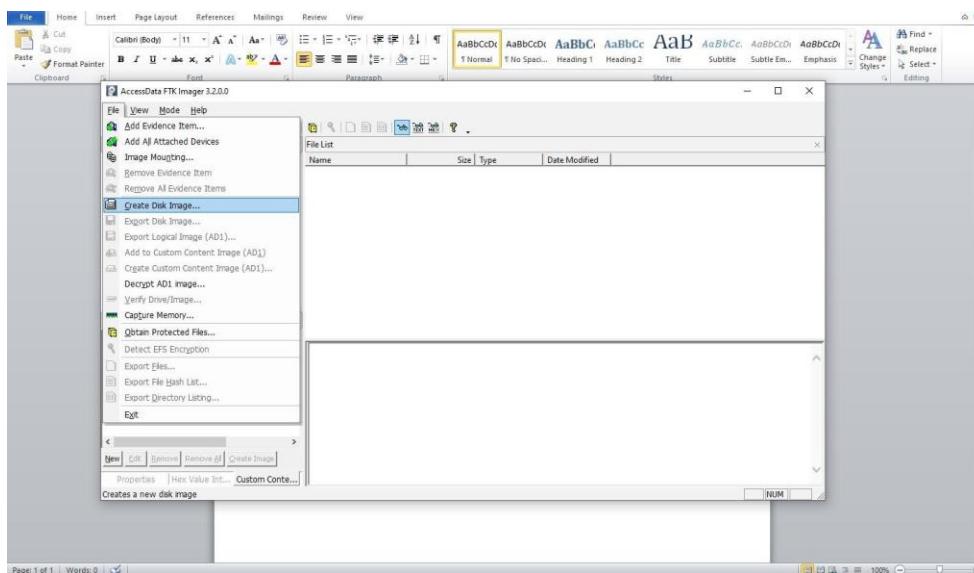
**Aim:** Using file recovery tools [FTKImager] Creating Image

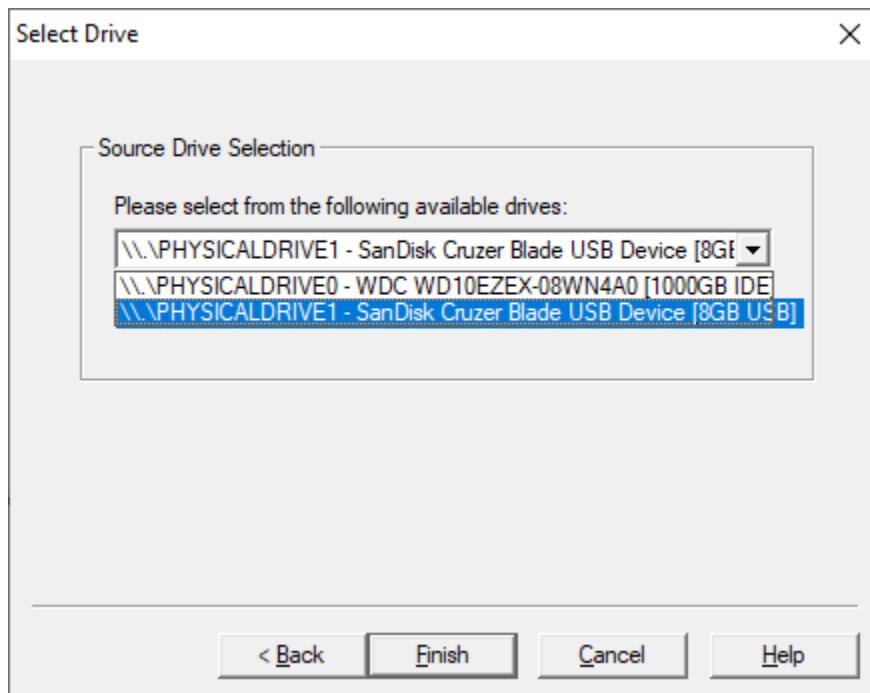
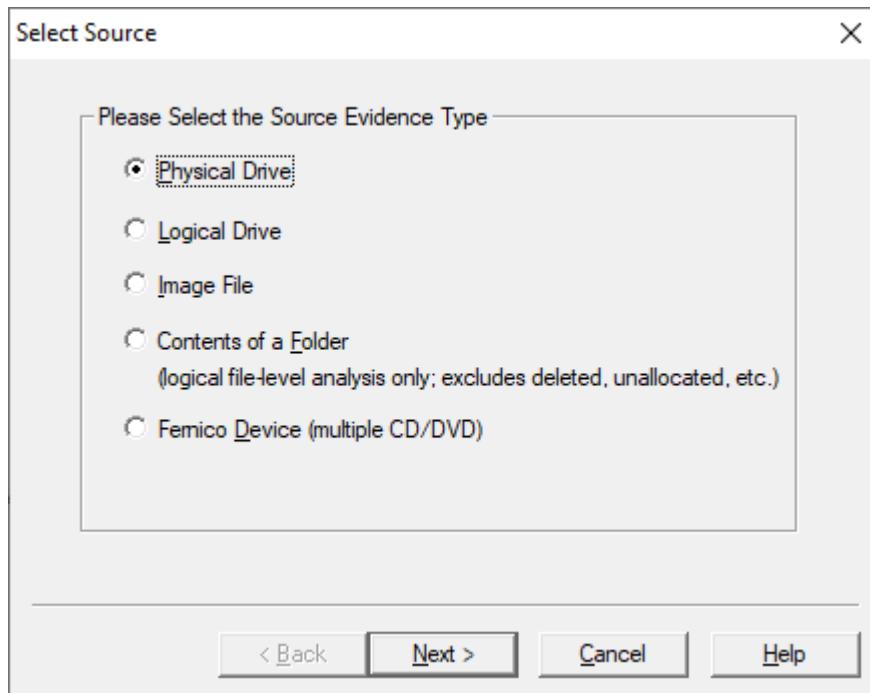
**Steps:**

1. Run FTK Imager.exe to start the tool

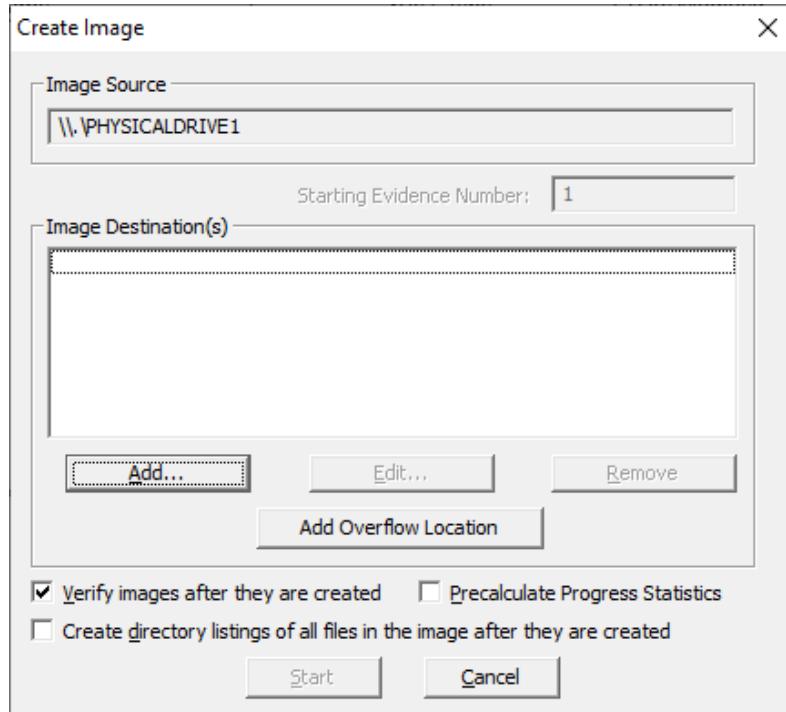


2. From file menu select create a disk image and choice the source of your image

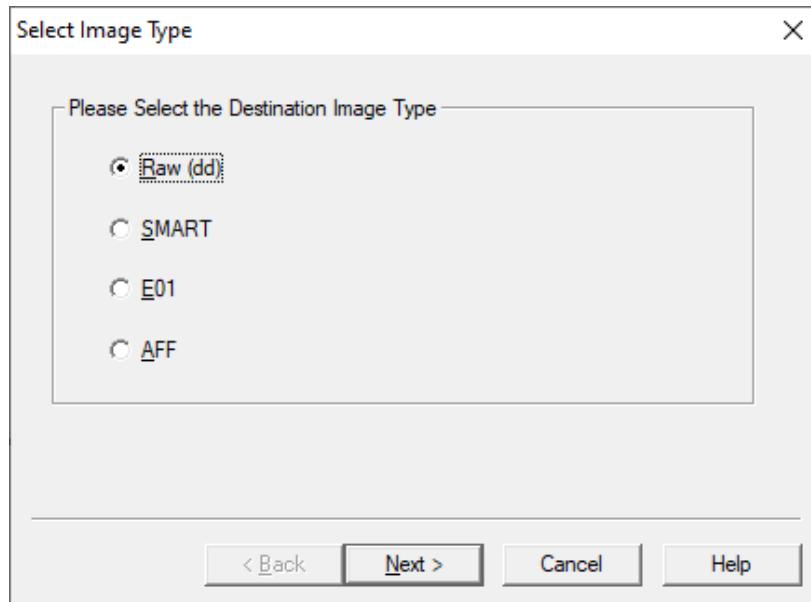




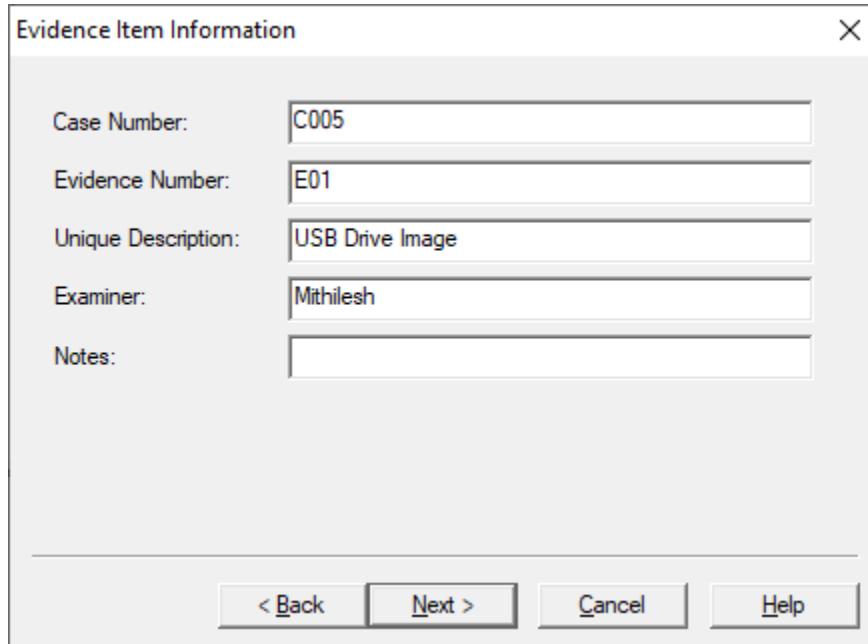
3. Click ADD to add the image destination. Check verifies images after they are created so FTK Imager will calculate MD5 and SHA1 hashes of the acquired image.



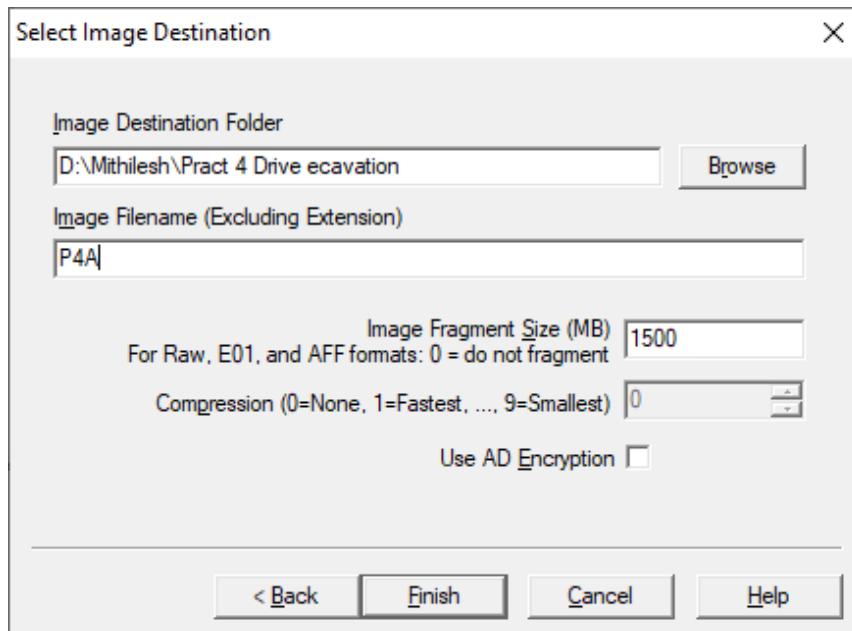
4. Next select the image type. The type you choose will usually depend on what tools you plan to use on the image. The dd format will work with more open source tools but you might want SMART or E01 if you will primarily be working with ASR Expert witness or Encase respectively.



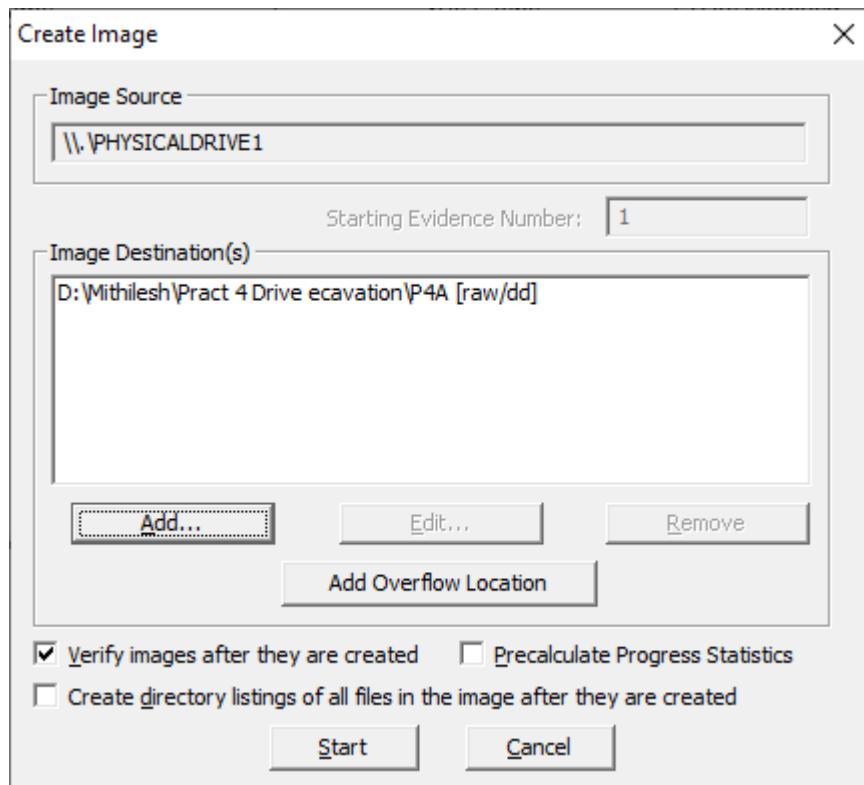
5. If your version of FTK regulates evidence information you can provide it. If you select raw(dd) format the image meta data will not be stored in the image file itself.



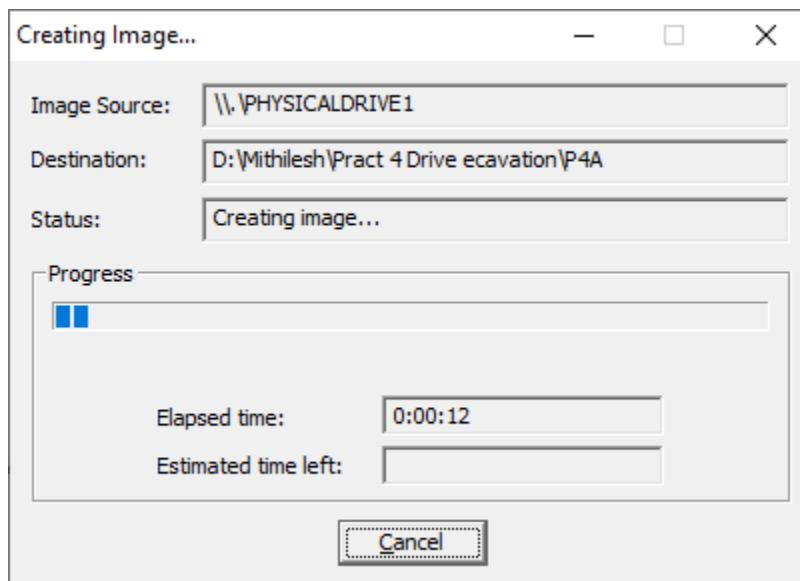
6. Select the image destination folder and file name. You can also set the maximum fragment size of image split files. Click finish to complete the wizard.



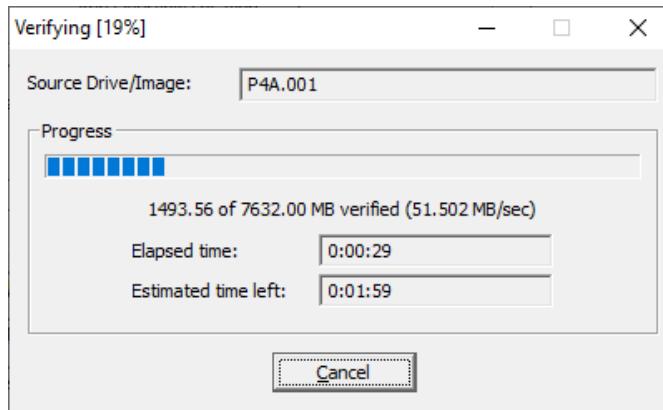
7. Click start to begin the acquisition



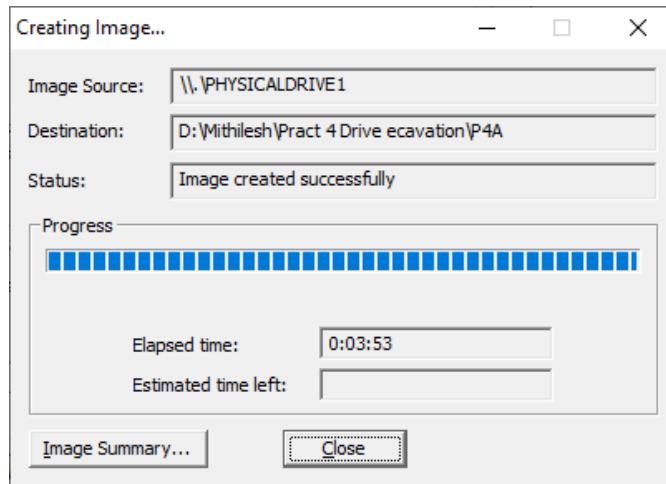
8. A program window will appear



## Verifying image



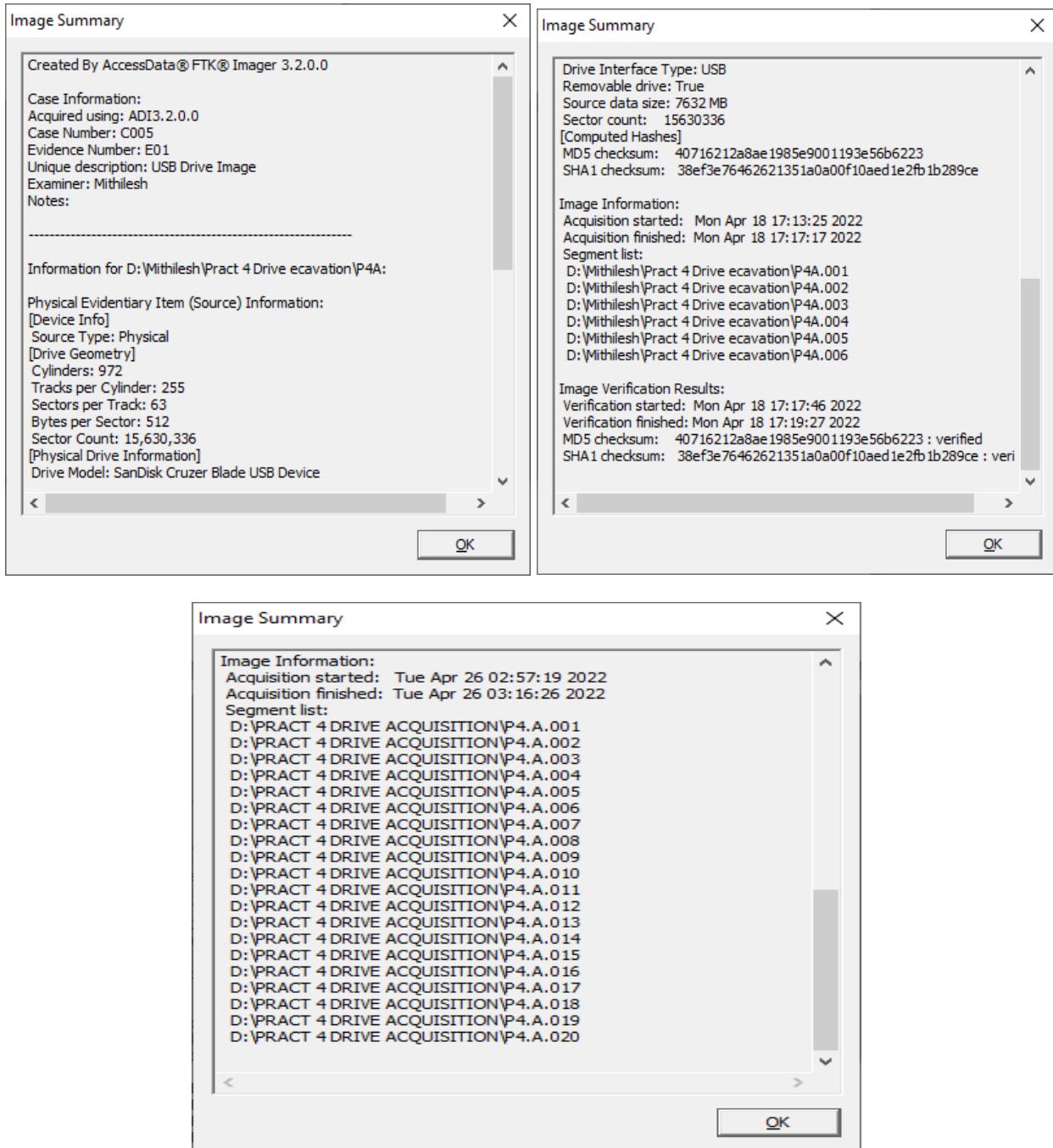
Process complete



9. You can right click on the drive name to verify the image.

Drive/Image Verify Results	
	Name
	P4A.001
	Sector count
	15630336
	<b>MDS Hash</b>
	Computed hash
	40716212a8ae1985e9001193e56b6223
	Report Hash
	40716212a8ae1985e9001193e56b6223
	Verify result
	Match
	<b>SHA1 Hash</b>
	Computed hash
	38ef3e76462621351a0a00f10aed1e2fb1b289ce
	Report Hash
	38ef3e76462621351a0a00f10aed1e2fb1b289ce
	Verify result
	Match
	<b>Bad Sector List</b>
	Bad sector(s)
	No bad sectors found

10. Once the acquisition is complete you can view an image summary and the drive will appear in the evidence list in the left hand side of main FTK imager window



Place where image drive is stored

Drive/Image Verify Results	
Name	P4.A.001
Sector count	60088320
MD5 Hash	
Computed hash	dec0d4f1c2205abce6631a5bbe0d91cc
Report Hash	dec0d4f1c2205abce6631a5bbe0d91cc
Verify result	Match
SHA1 Hash	
Computed hash	6036617bd67980773da1f0f0aba002a7826fc495
Report Hash	6036617bd67980773da1f0f0aba002a7826fc495
Verify result	Match
Bad Sector List	
Bad sector(s)	No bad sectors found

10. FTK imager also creates a log of the acquisition process and places it in the same directory as the image-name.text. This file lists the evidence information details of the drive check sum and times the image acquisition started and finished.

## Practical No 4b

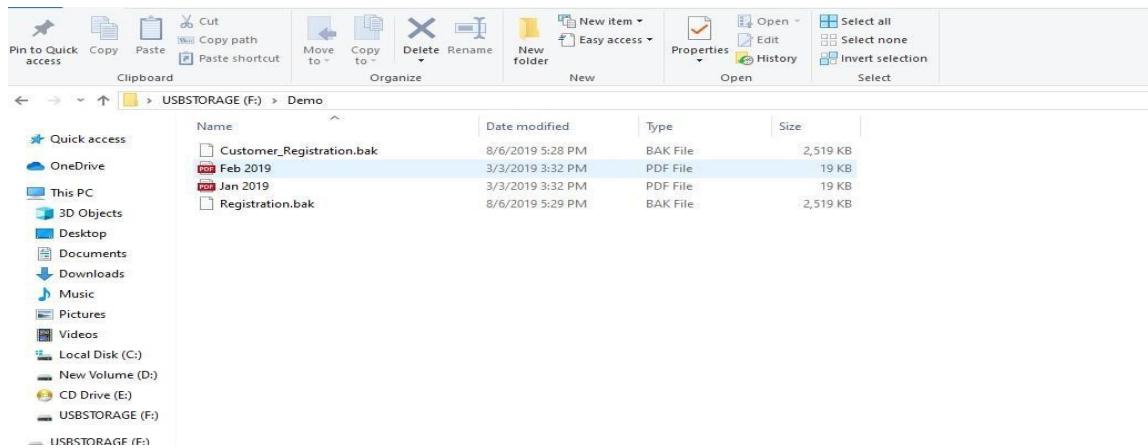
**Aim:** Recover Deleted files using Recuva, PC Inspector File Recovery.

### 1. Using Recuva

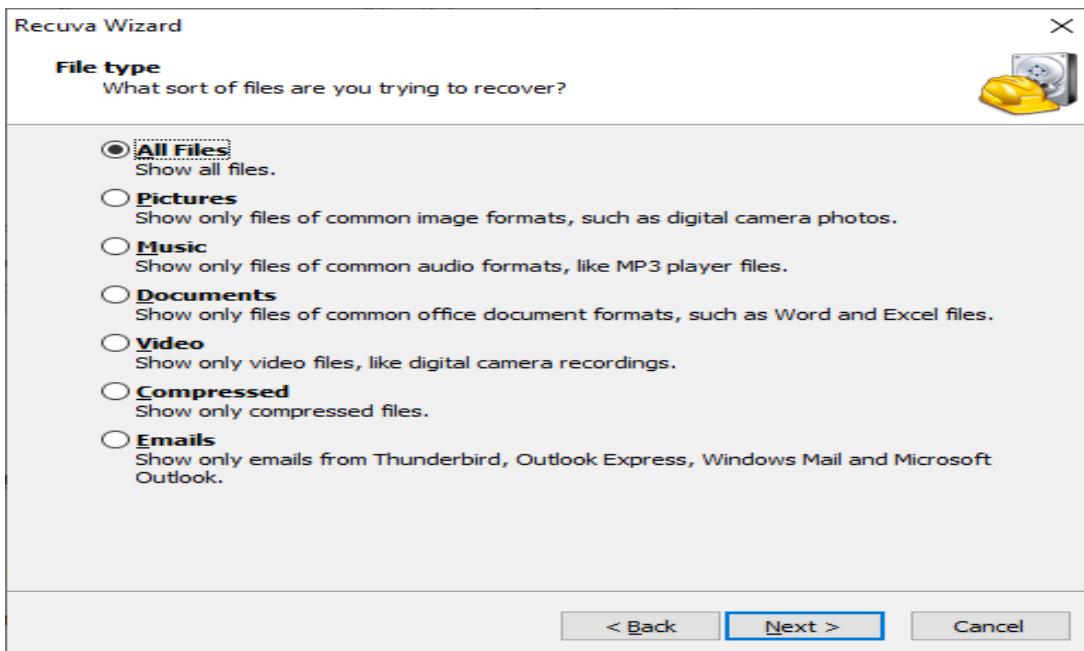
**Steps:**

1. Create a folder named “demo” in a location and add few pictures and files

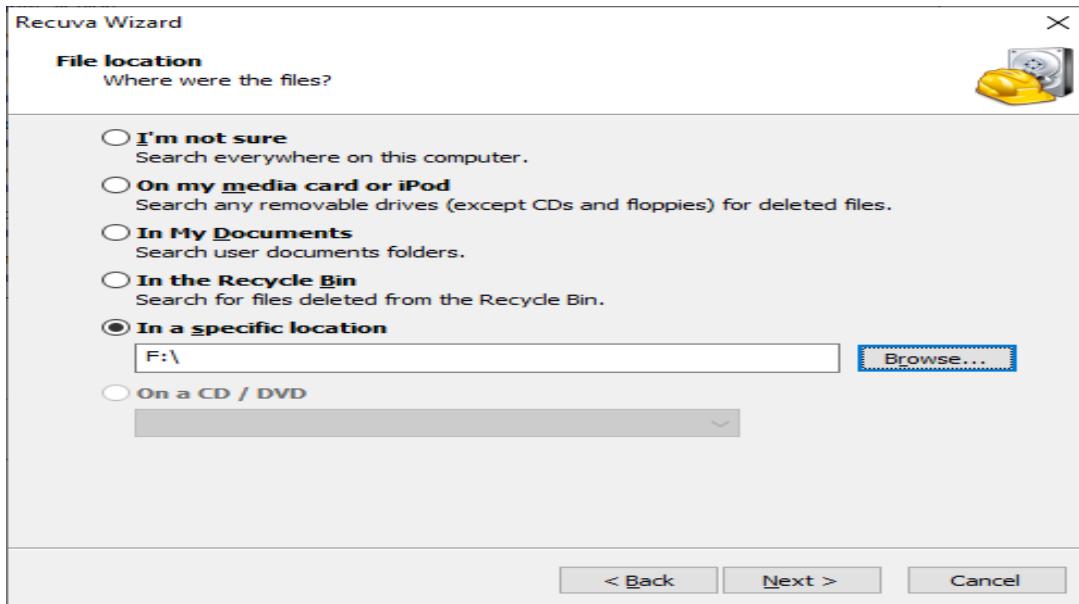
{ .docx, .xls, .txt} in it. Also delete the folder permanently.



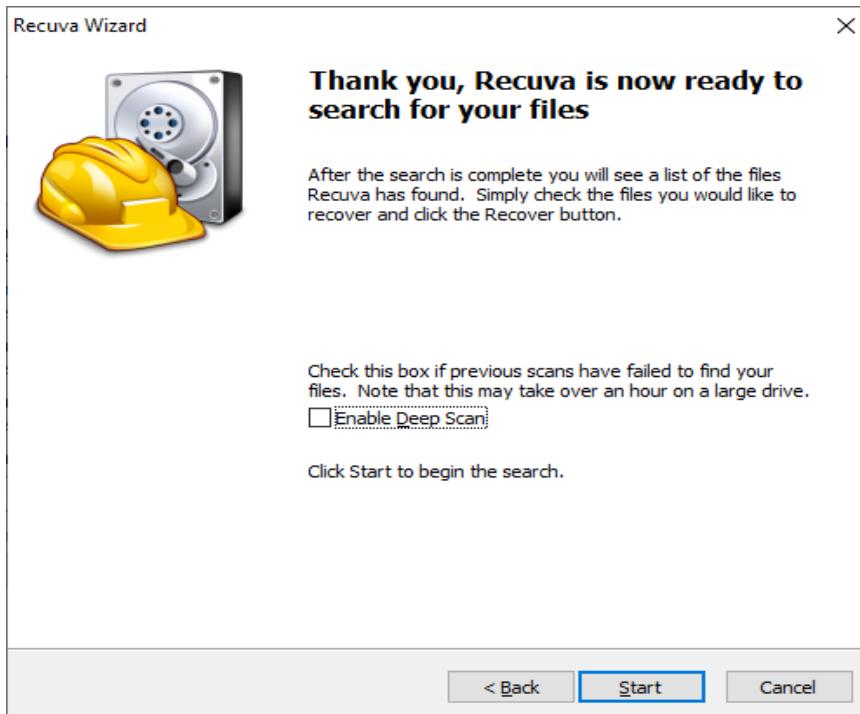
2. Run Recuva application. Select “All Files” option and click next.



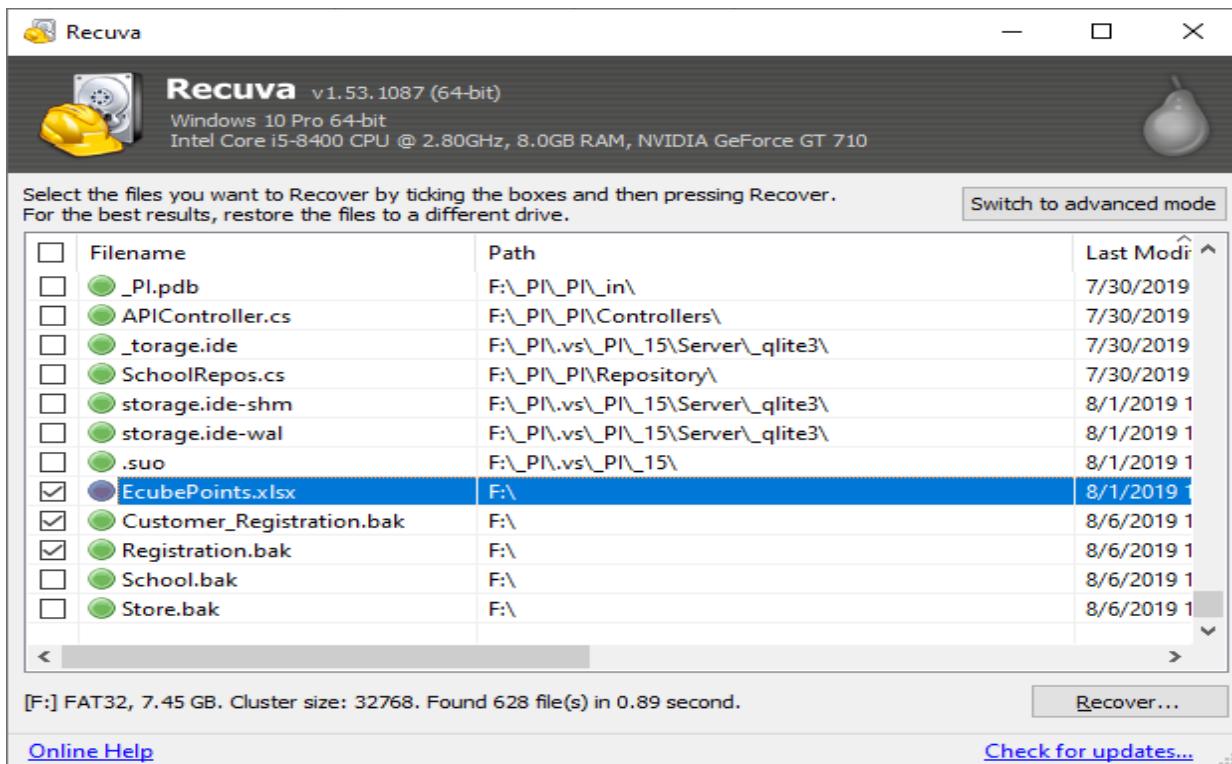
3. Select the location where the files were placed and click Next.



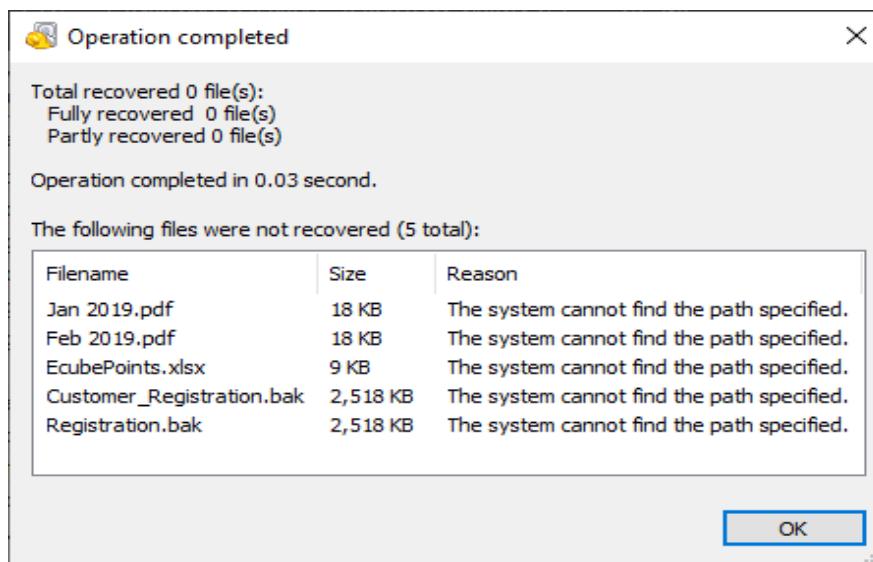
4. In Recuva is now ready to search files window. Click Start.



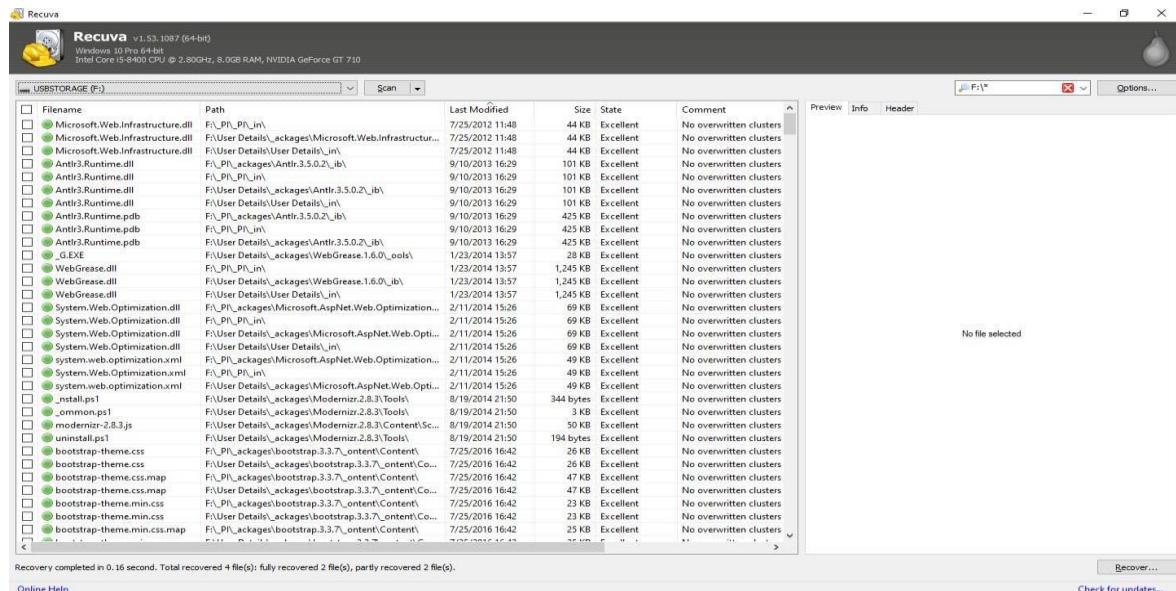
5. Recuva shows list of deleted files



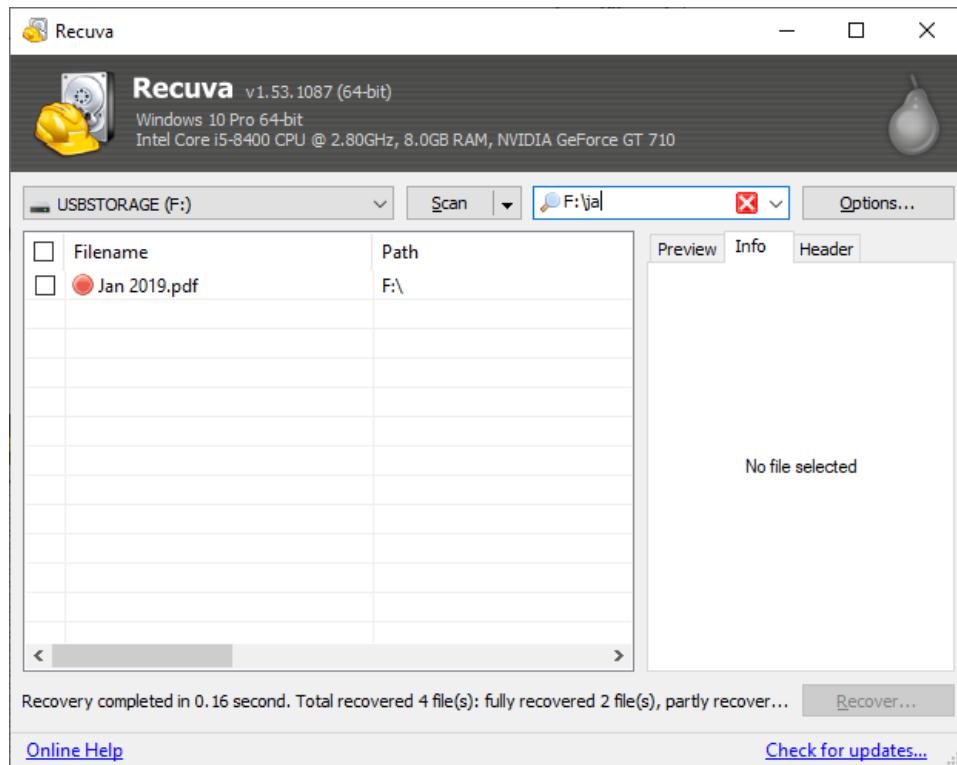
6. To recover any files, tick the check box and click on Recover button at bottom-right of the window.
7. It will ask to select the location where recovered data is to be stored. Click OK. The data will be recovered to that location.



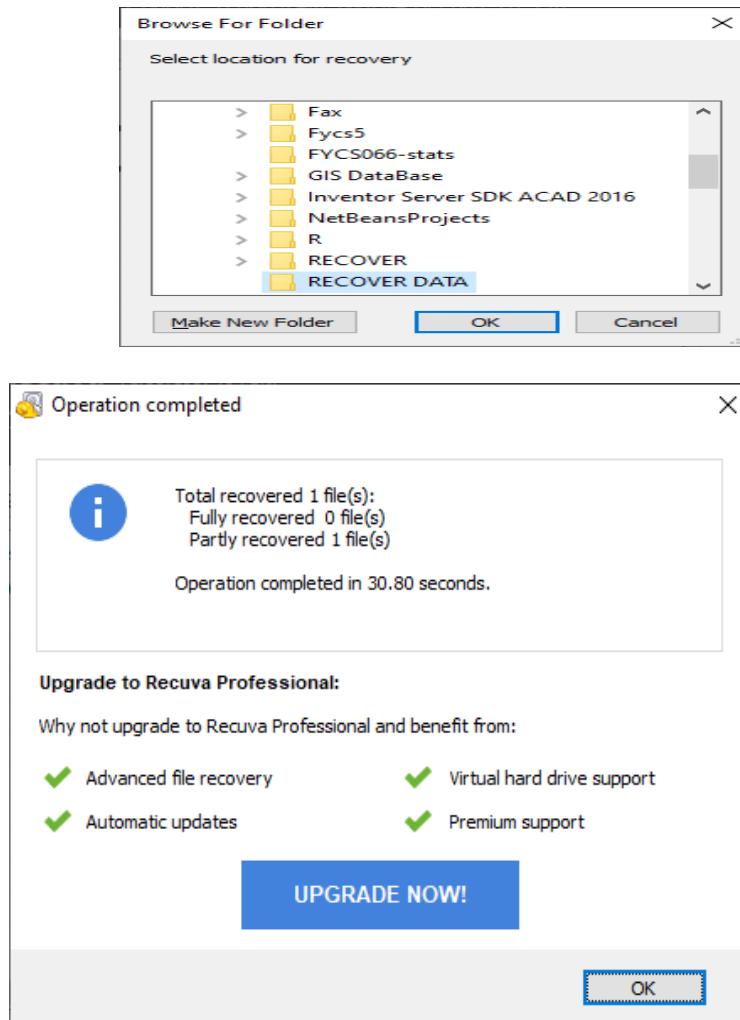
8. To search a file by file name, click on “Switch to advanced mode” option on top-right of the window.



9. Search can be made by typing file name or initials, tick the check box and click on Recover.



10. Again, select the location where recovered data is to be stored. Click OK. The data will be recovered to that location.



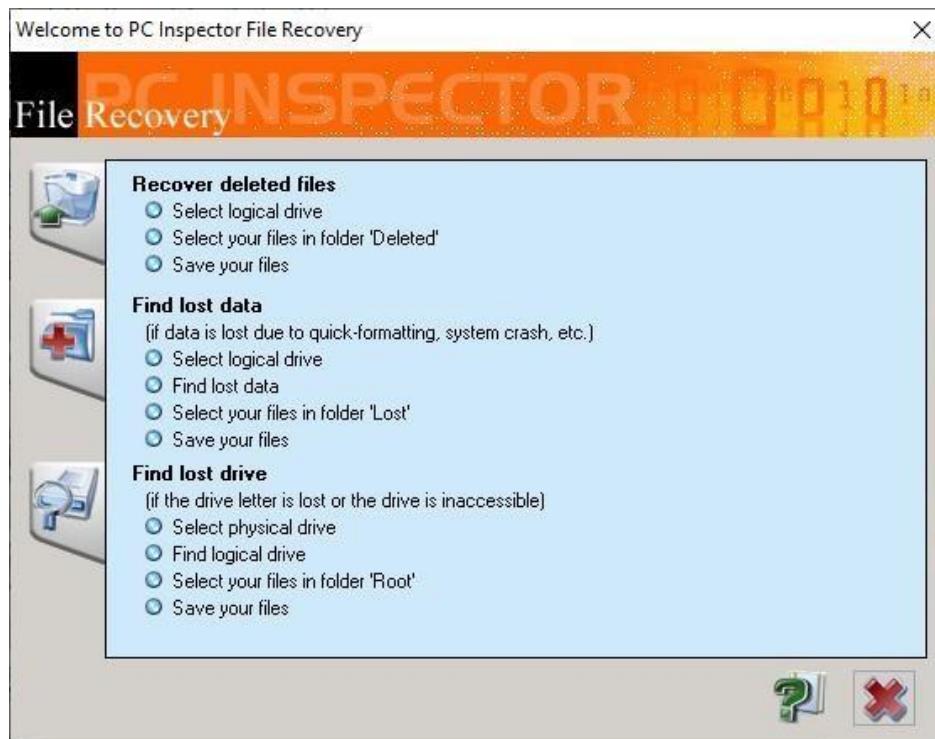
## II. Using PC Inspector File Recovery

Steps:

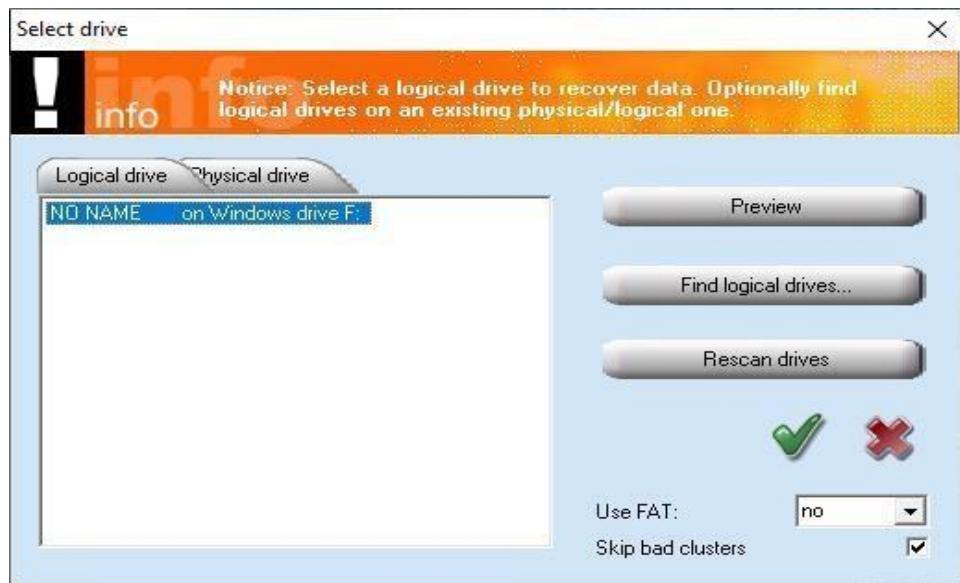
1. Run PC Inspector Recovery tool. Select language English and click on Green tick mark



2. Click on button next to recover deleted files.



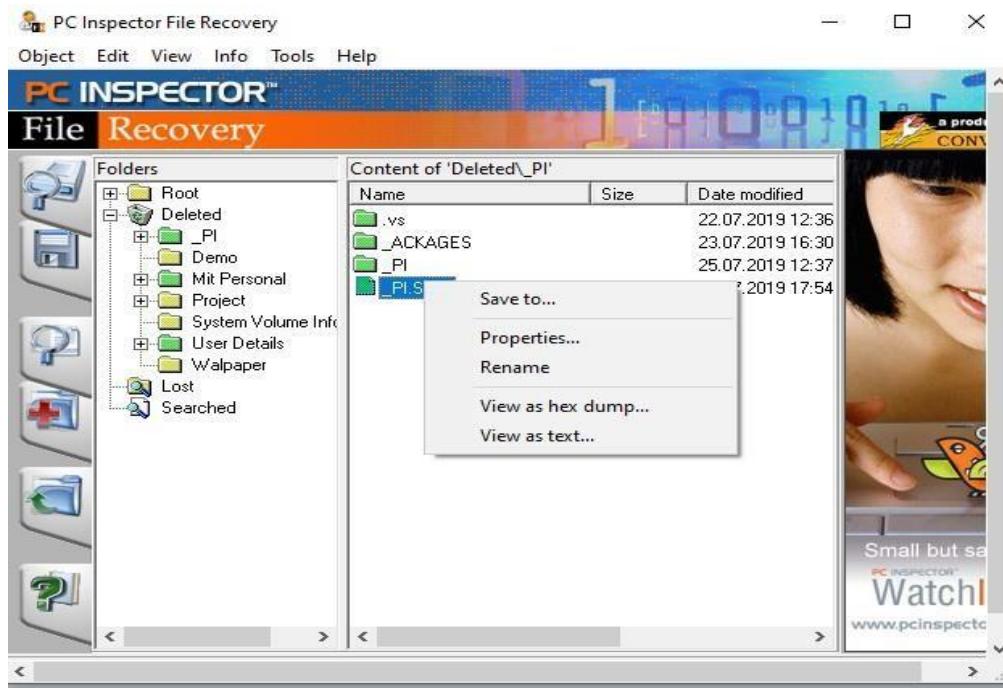
3. On logical drive tab, select the drive and click on Green tick mark.



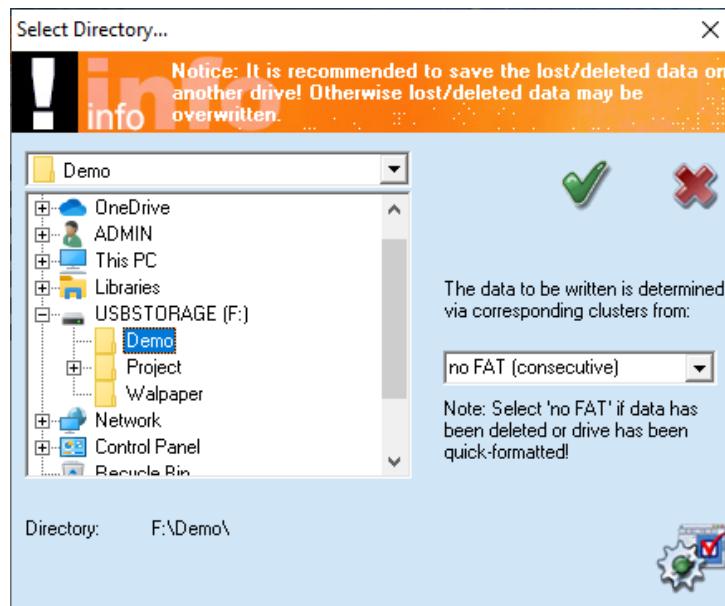
4. It will show the list of deleted files in the drive. You can browse various folders on that drive.



5. To recover a file, select the file, right-click on it and choose “Save to”



6. Select the location where the file has to be saved and click on Green tick mark.



7. The file will be recovered to that location.

### III. Using Recover My Files

Steps:

- Run the tool, select Recover Files and click on Next.



- Select the drive to search and recover files and click Next.



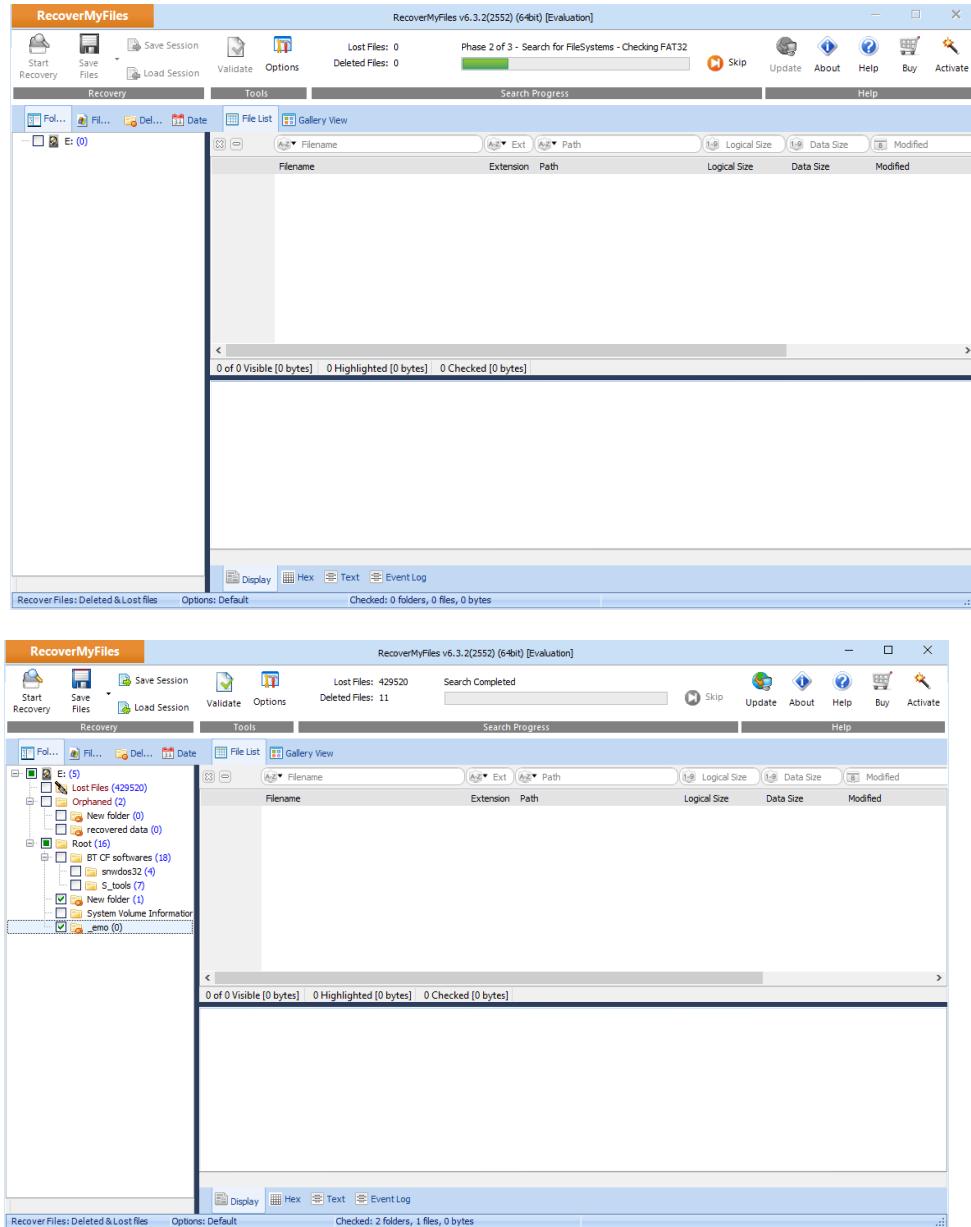
3. Select option Search for deleted files, then search for selected lost file types and click Next



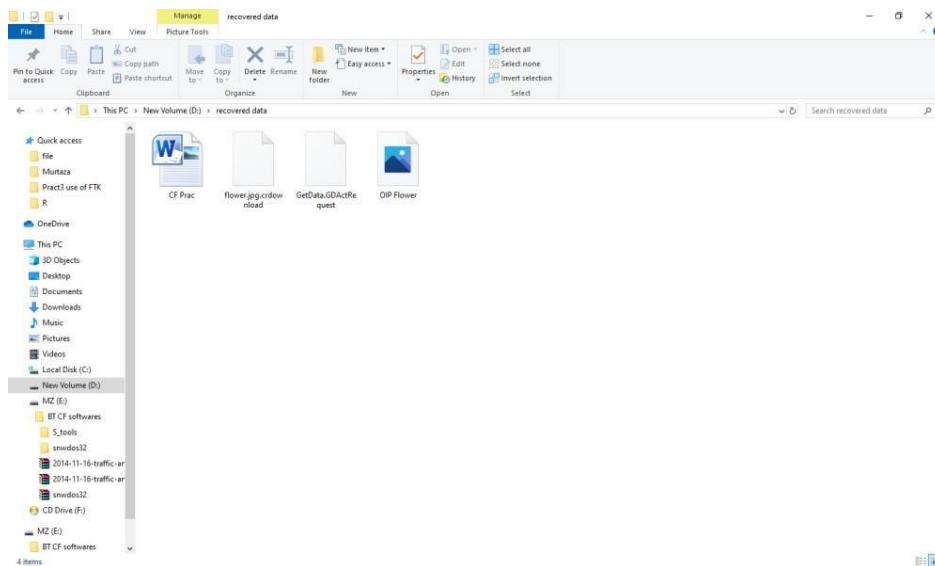
4. Select file headers- type of file to search tick mark on check box and click on Start.



5. The search will begin in 3 phases. Select the file to recover and click on Save Files button on top-left



6. Select offline activation and click Next.



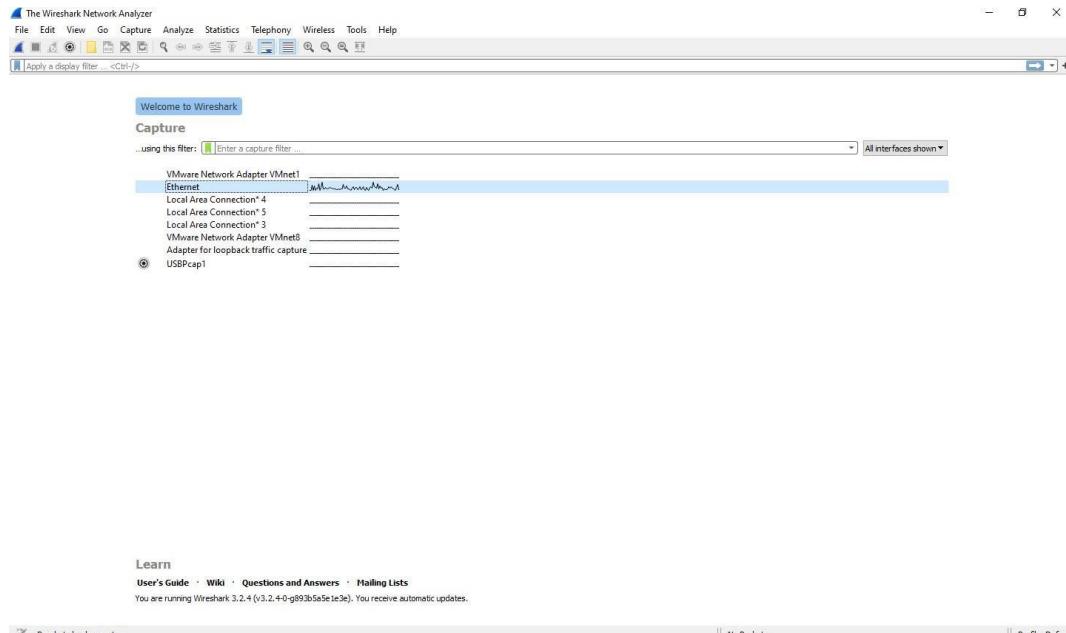
## Practical No 5: Using Log & Traffic Capturing & Analysis Tools [WireShark]

**Aim:** Using Log & Traffic Capturing & Analysis Tools [WireShark]

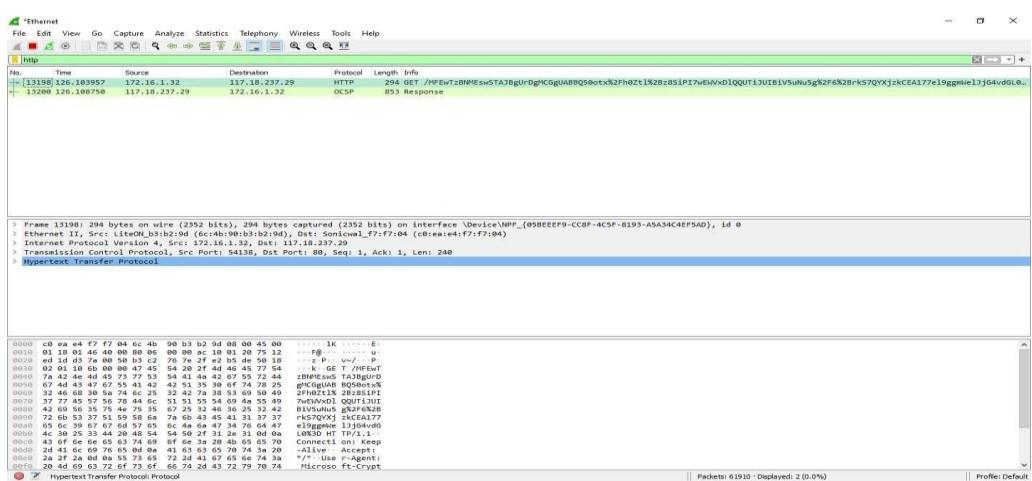
**Steps:**

### Filtering Packets

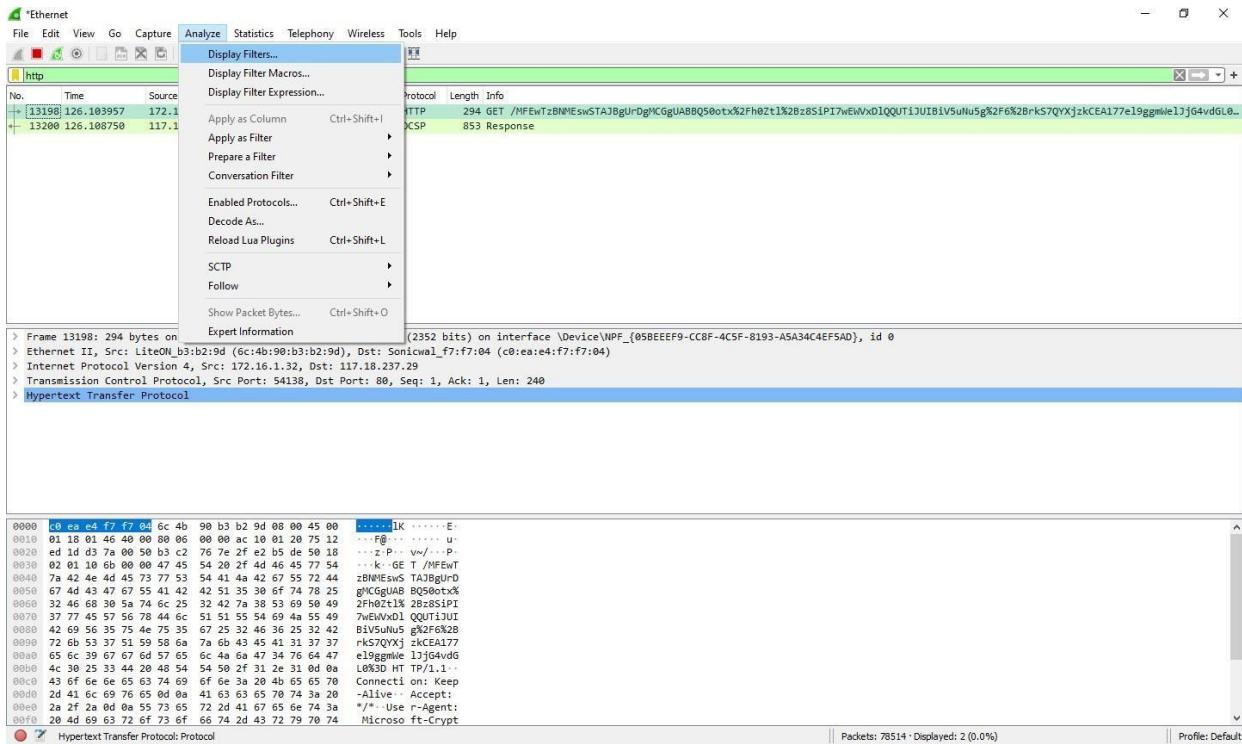
#### 1. Start Wireshark



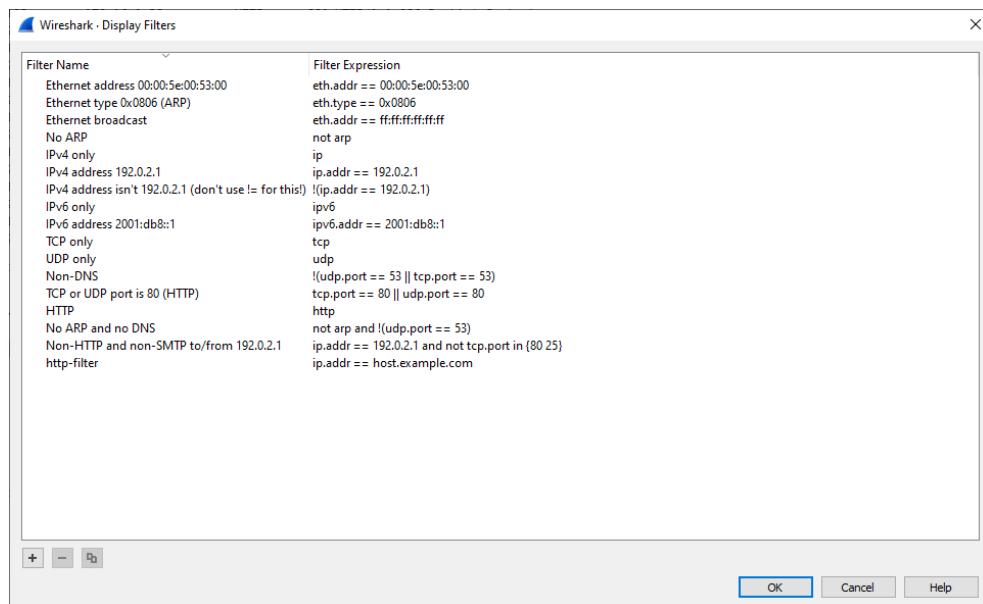
#### 2. Click on Interface List. Create Interfaces window appears. Check on all the checkboxes. Click on Start



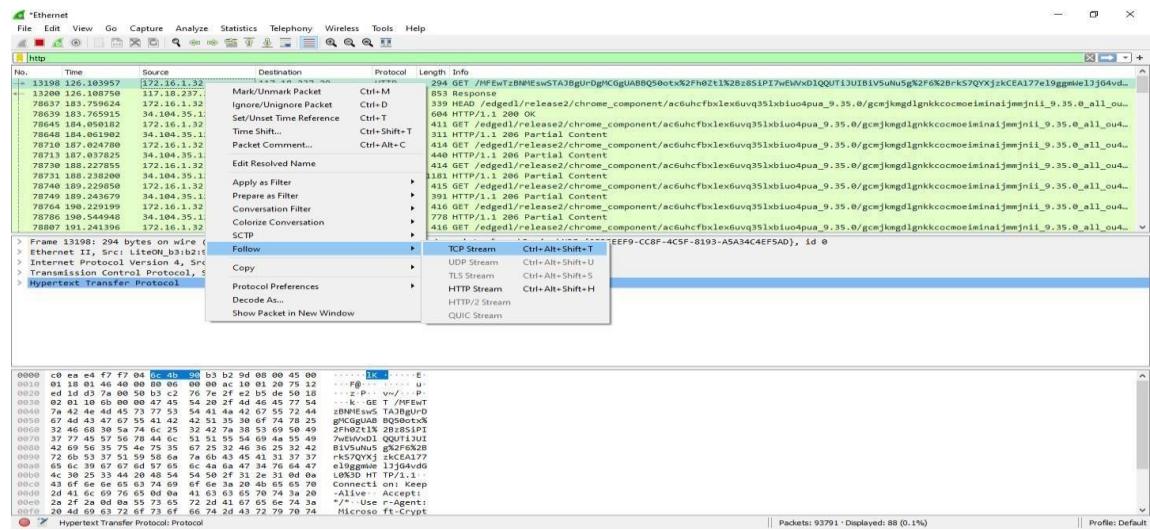
3. In the filter box, type http and enter. You will see all the http packets.
4. To create a new filter, click on Analyze menu and select Display Filters



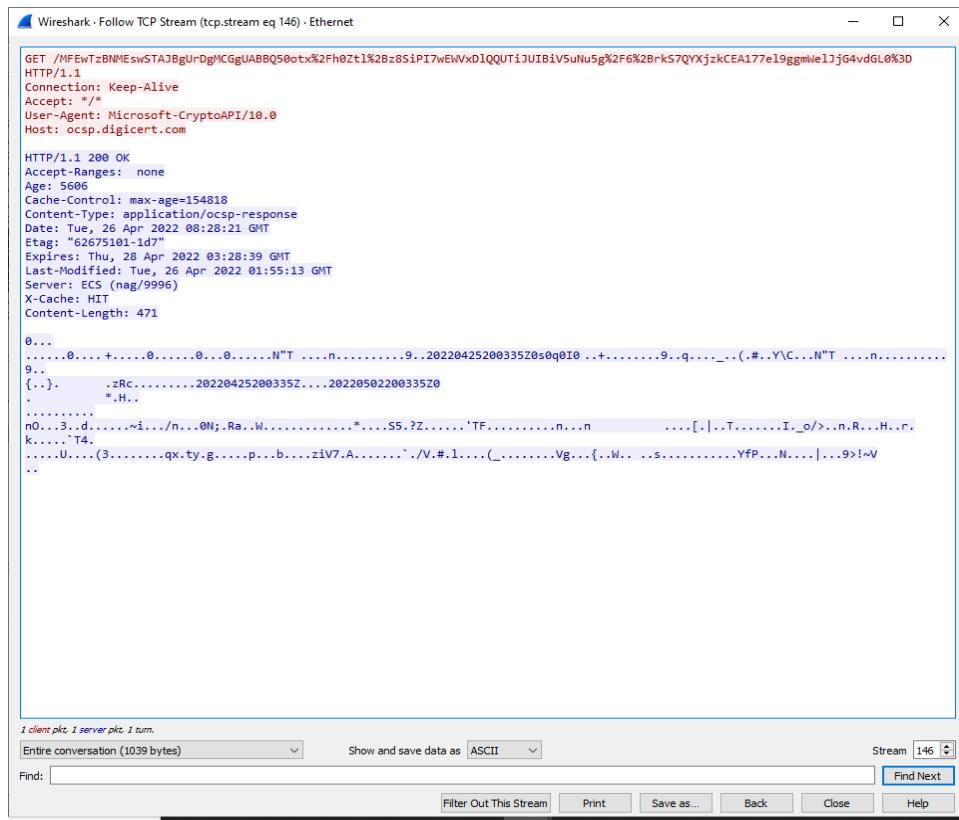
5. Enter the name for the new filter as 'HTTPfilter'. Click on Apply and then. OK



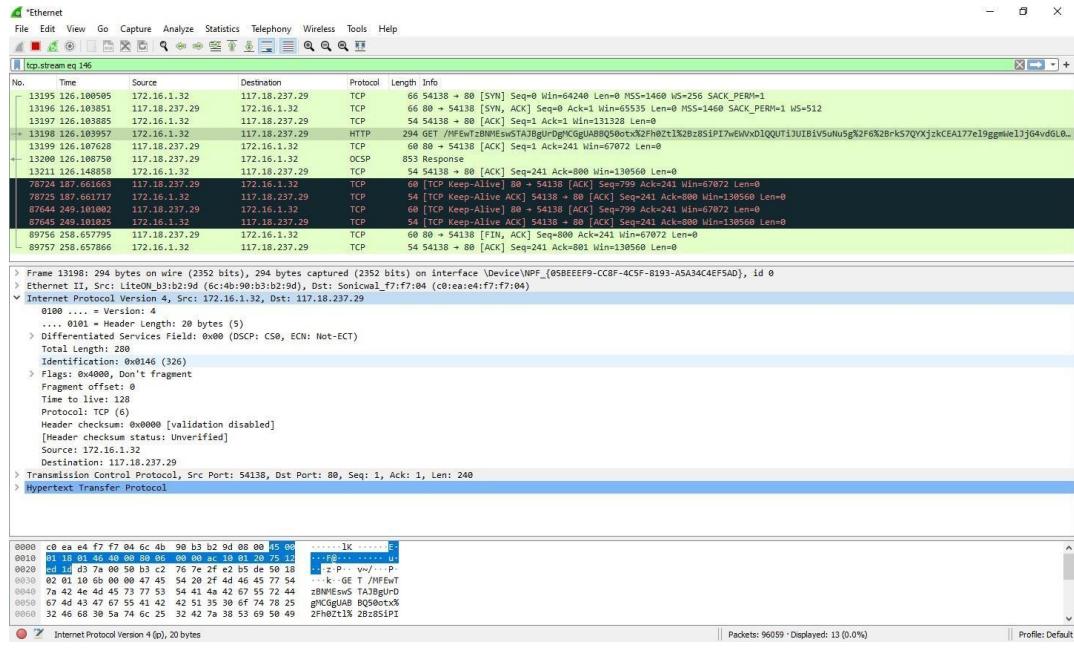
## 6. Right-click on HTTP packet and select Follow UDP Stream



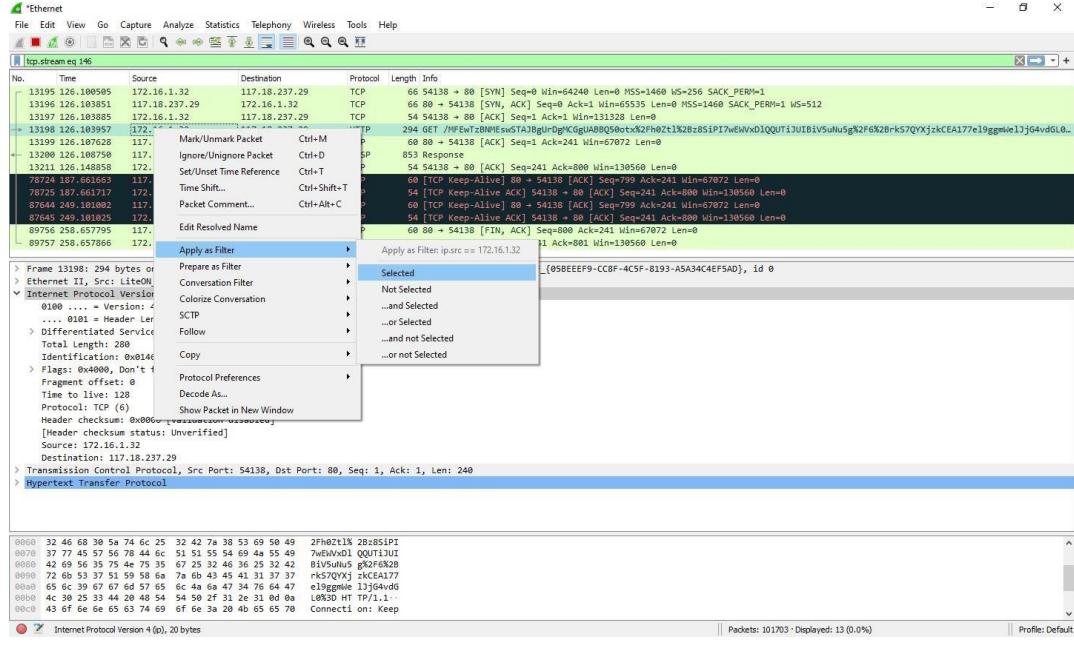
## 7. You will see full conversation between client and server.

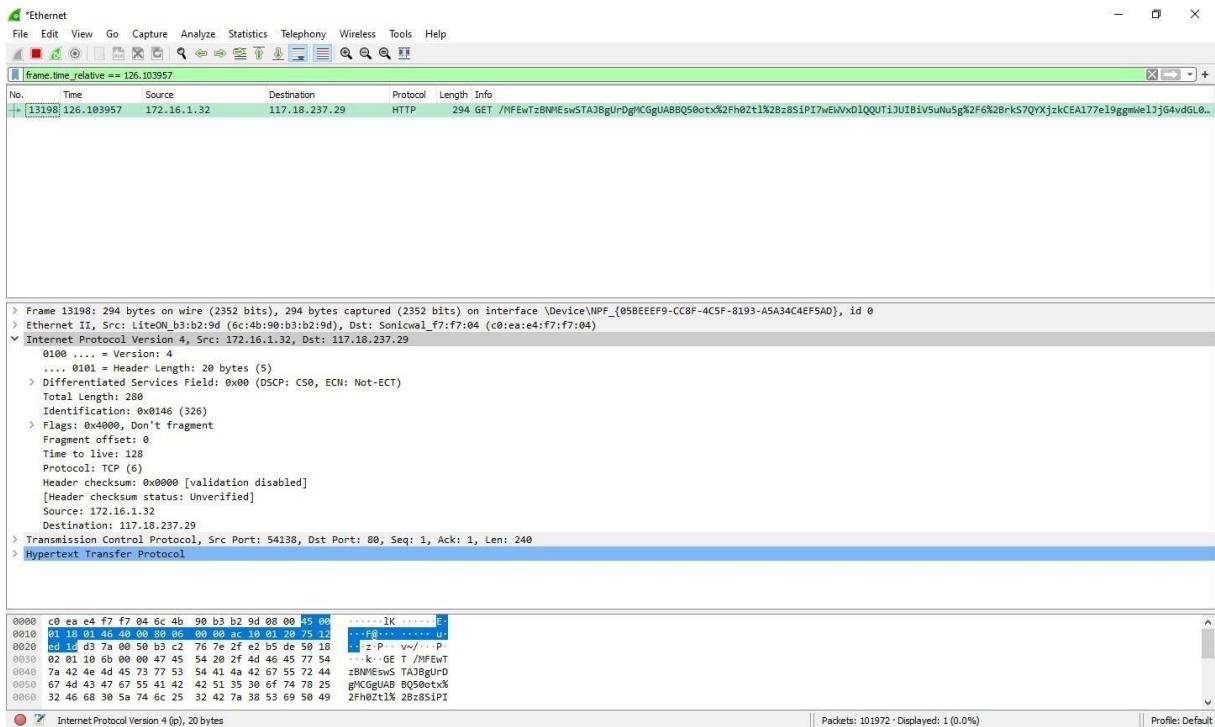


## 8. Inspecting Packets. Click a packet to select it and you can dig down to view its details



## 9. To create a filter from here, right-click and select Apply as Filter submenu and then select Selected. You can see direct filter is applied on frame.





**PRACTICAL NO: 06****AIM:** Dump memory contains using Pmdump.**Step 1:** Download pmdump and run it.

```
C:\Users\Kartika>d:  
  
D:\>cd mn cf  
The system cannot find the path specified.  
  
D:\>cd "CF softwares BT"  
  
D:\CF softwares BT>pmdump  
  
pmdump 1.4 - Copyright (c) 2019, Arne Vidstrom  
- https://vidstromlabs.com/freetools/pmdump/  
  
Usage: pmdump <pid> <filename>  
- dumps the process memory contents to a file  
  
pmdump <pid> <filename> -full  
- dumps the process memory contents to a file with holes included and  
zero filled  
  
pmdump -list  
- lists all running processes and their PID's
```

**Step 2:** Use pmdump -list command to list the running process.**D:\CF softwares BT>pmdump -list****Step 3:** select any process to see its content.**Step 4:** use the process id and using pmdump command and store it in a file name dump.txt

```

28676 - CodeMeter.exe
30064 - RecoverMyFiles.exe
31488 - SystemSettingsBroker.exe
27704 - msedge.exe
30020 - msedge.exe
8020 - msedge.exe
27568 - msedge.exe
15348 - msedge.exe
21520 - msedge.exe
31480 - msedge.exe
21788 - wlanext.exe
3280 - conhost.exe
25548 - QcShm.exe
3512 - backgroundTaskHost.exe
23100 - smartscreen.exe
24208 - RuntimeBroker.exe
6636 - cmd.exe
16900 - conhost.exe
24712 - OpenConsole.exe
25152 - WindowsTerminal.exe
30880 - WmiPrvSE.exe
12708 - pmdump.exe

D:\CF softwares BT>pmdump 7572 >> dump.txt

```

**Step 5:** Use dir command to check file dump.txt is created.

```

D:\CF softwares BT>dir
Volume in drive D is Data
Volume Serial Number is 9204-F7D8

Directory of D:\CF softwares BT

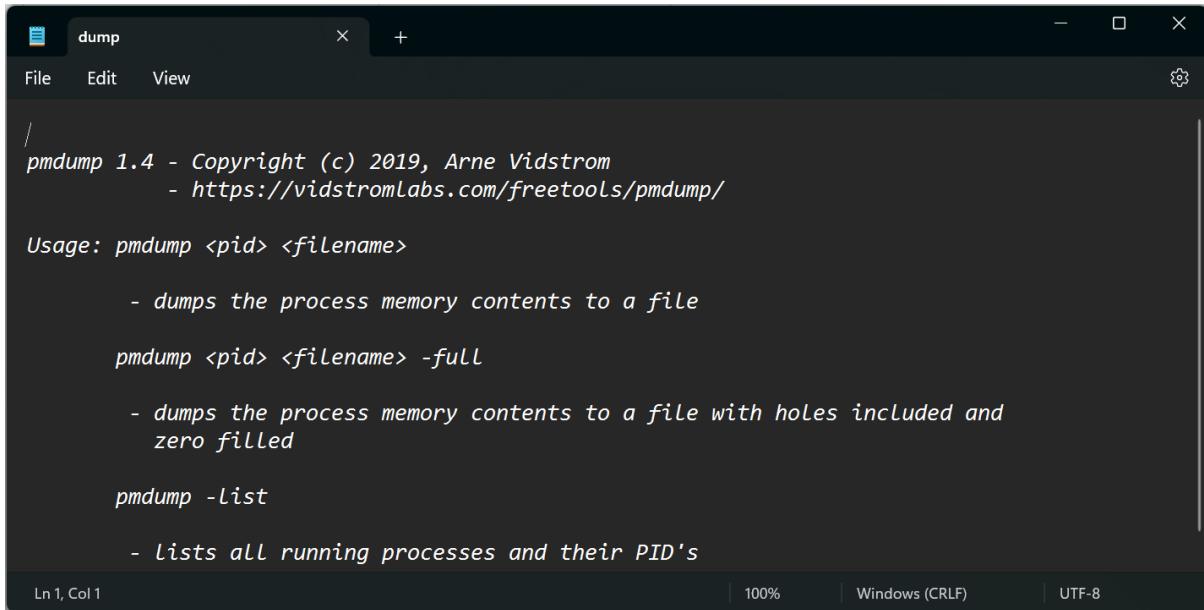
31-05-2023 10:13    <DIR>          .
03-06-2021  20:08      844,464 2014-11-16-traffic-analysis-exercise-answers.pdf.zip
03-06-2021  20:08      2,132,438 2014-11-16-traffic-analysis-exercise.pcap.zip
05-06-2021  09:16          20 abc.txt
05-06-2021  10:36          20 Abc123
30-01-2015  14:31     35,910,816 AccessData FTK Imager3-2-0.exe
21-03-2015  17:37     301,125,632 autopsy-3.1.2-64bit (1).msi
25-05-2023  12:11          271,360 backup.pst
25-05-2023  15:41     8,234,800 cain_and Abel_for_Windows.zip
31-05-2023  07:26    <DIR>          dump
31-05-2023  10:13          422 dump.txt
22-03-2015  10:44     120,147,968 ef_setup_6196_english.exe
31-05-2023  08:32    <DIR>          files
21-03-2015  19:13     36,999,639 ftk181.exe
25-04-2022  19:47     143,683,244 hello.pcapng
05-06-2021  10:34          0 hidden

```

**Step 6:** Open the file using notepad dump.txt command to view it.

```
D:\CF softwares BT>notepad dump.txt
```

**Step 7:** File dump.txt is as shown below.



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "dump" with the following content:

```
/  
pmdump 1.4 - Copyright (c) 2019, Arne Vidstrom  
- https://vidstromLabs.com/freetools/pmdump/  
  
Usage: pmdump <pid> <filename>  
- dumps the process memory contents to a file  
  
pmdump <pid> <filename> -full  
- dumps the process memory contents to a file with holes included and  
zero filled  
  
pmdump -list  
- Lists all running processes and their PID's
```

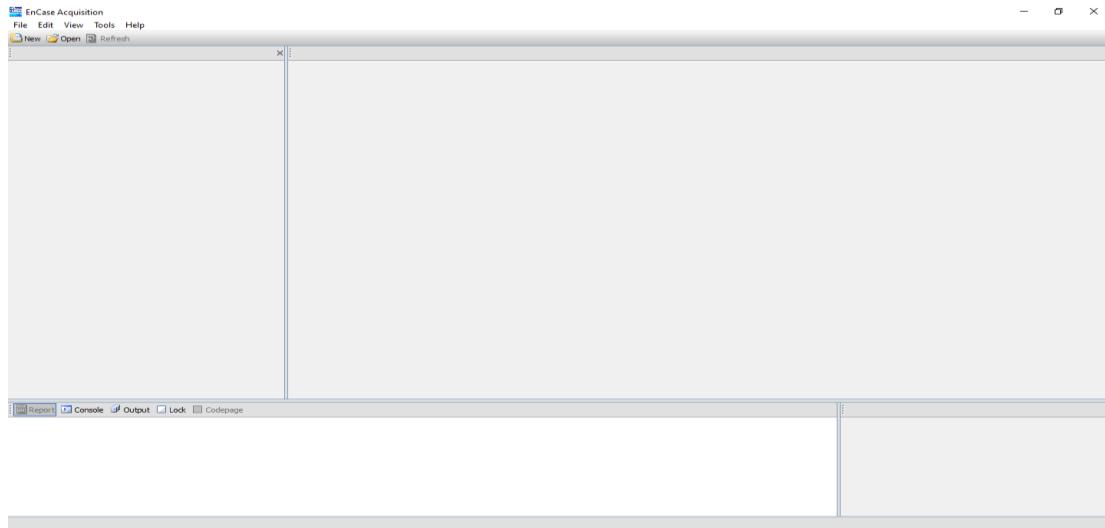
At the bottom of the terminal window, there are status indicators: Ln 1, Col 1, 100%, Windows (CRLF), and UTF-8.

### Practical No :7

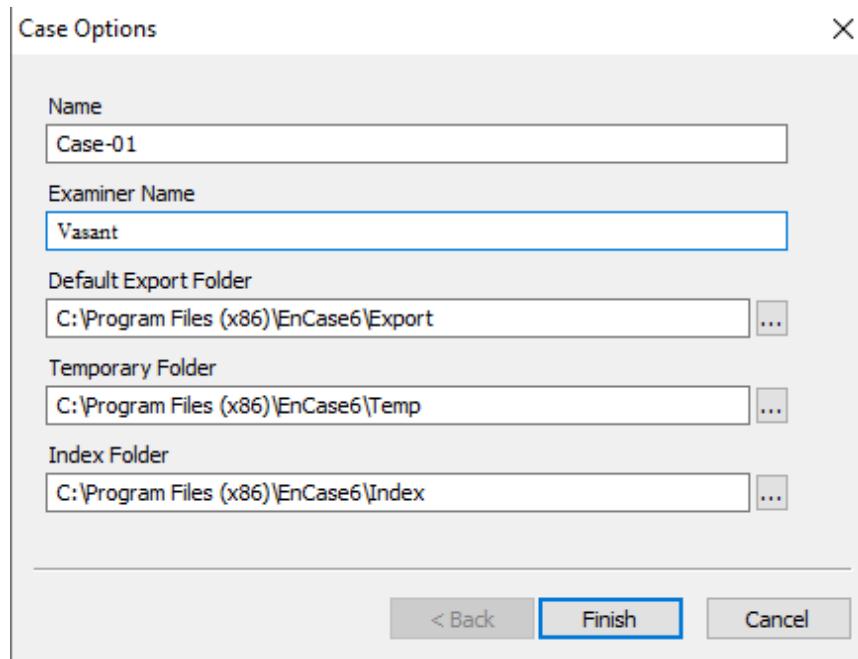
**Aim:** Forensic Investigation Using Encase.

**Steps:**

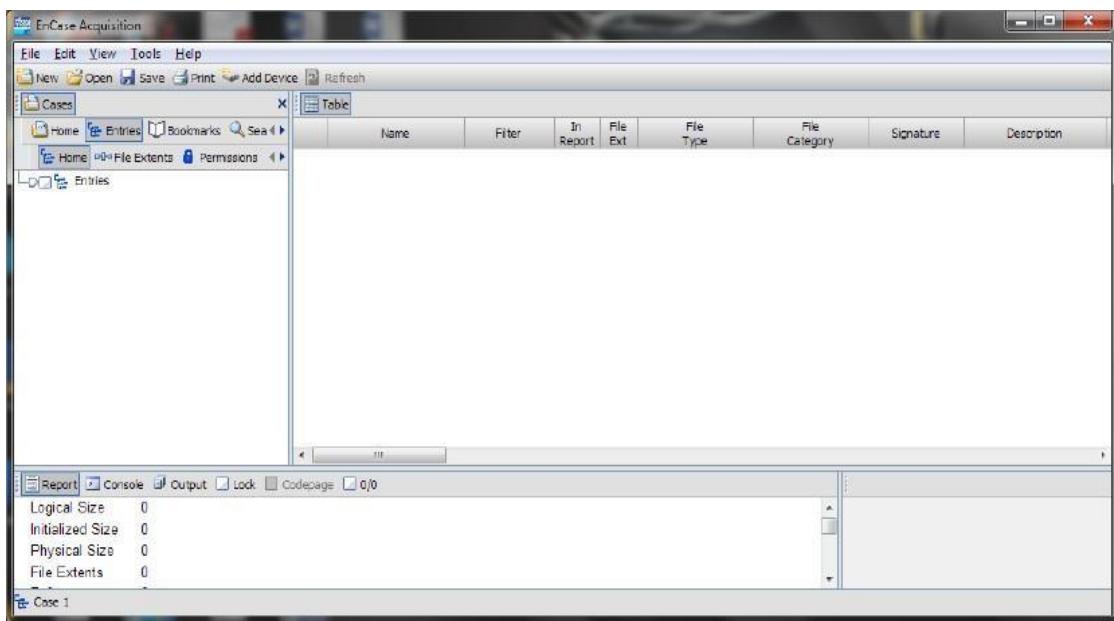
1. Open the Encase software tool.



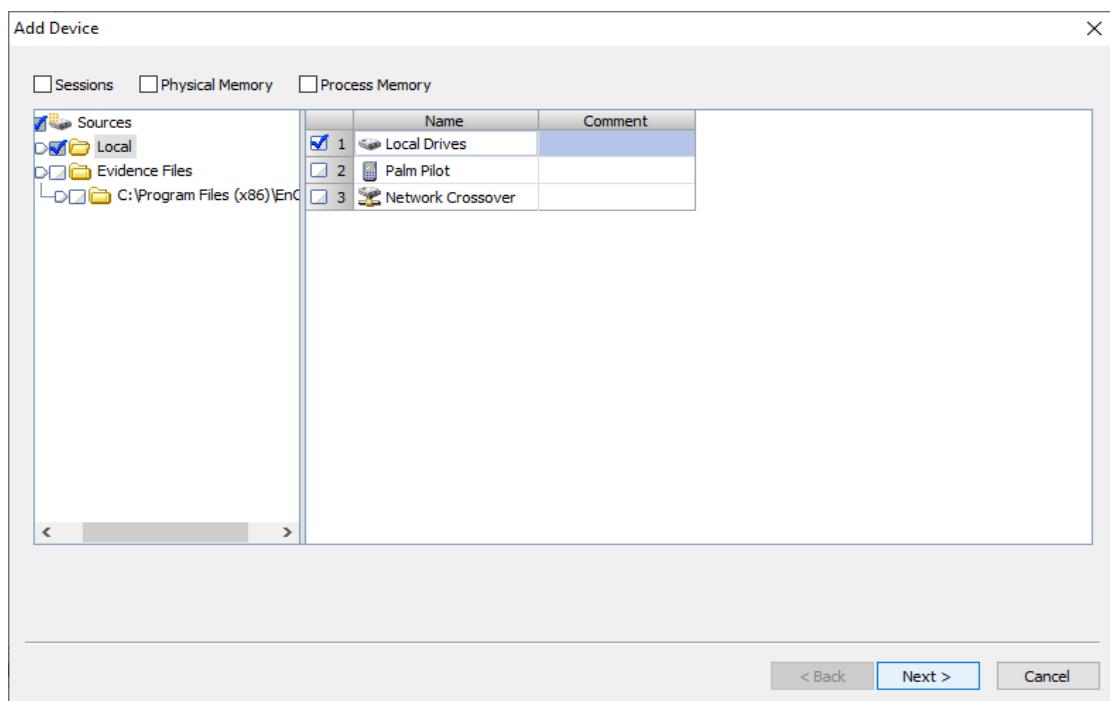
2. Click on New and enter the name and click on Finish.



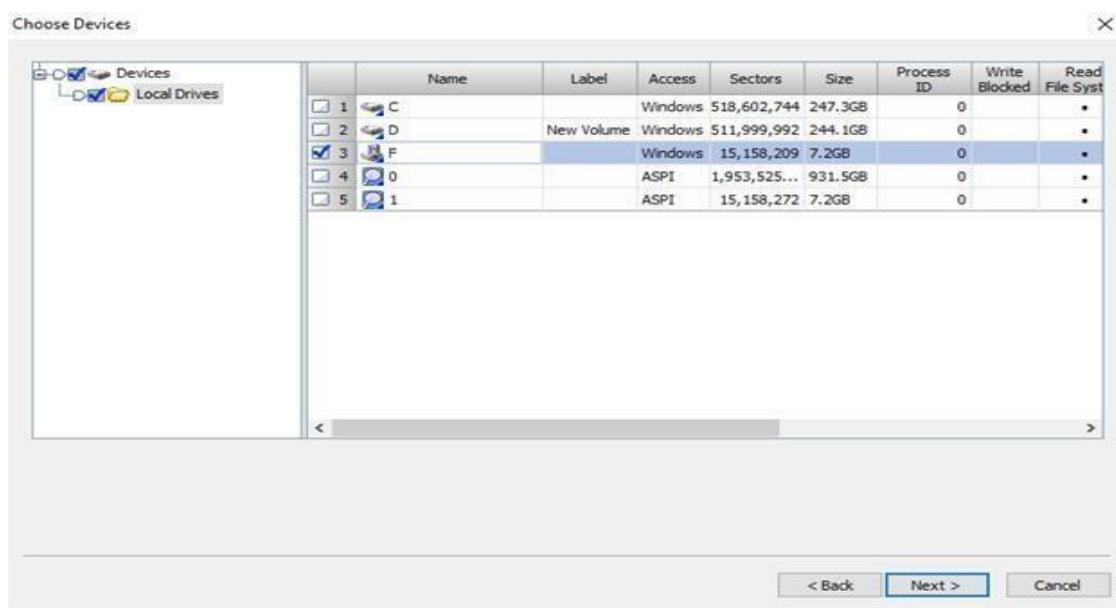
3. Check the left pane



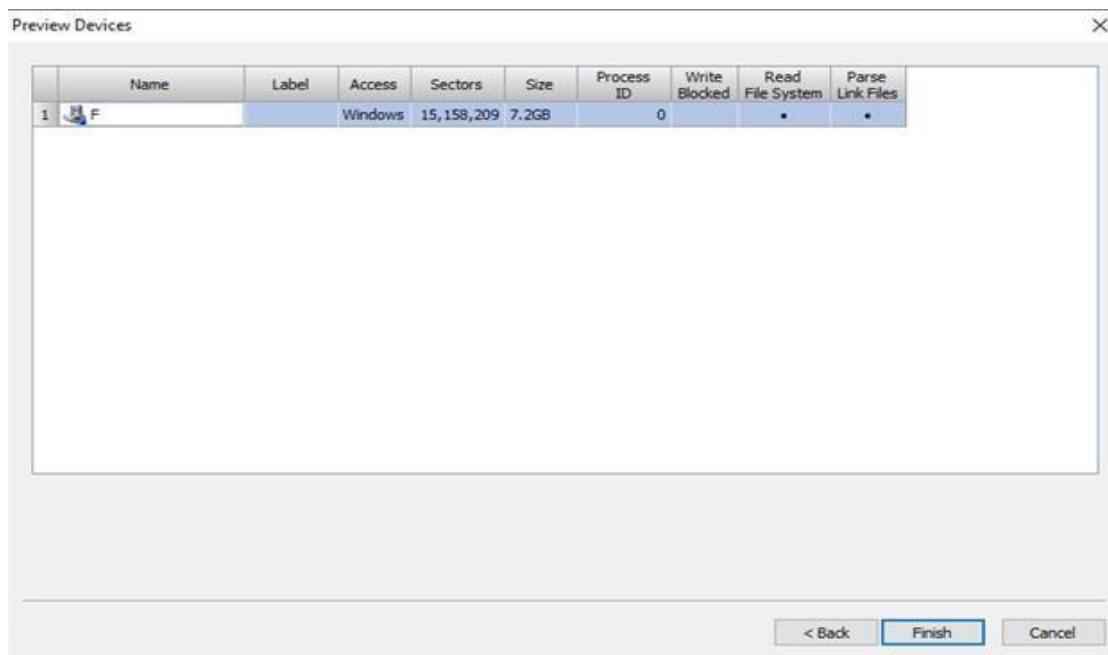
4. Click on Add Device and select “Local Drives” and click Next



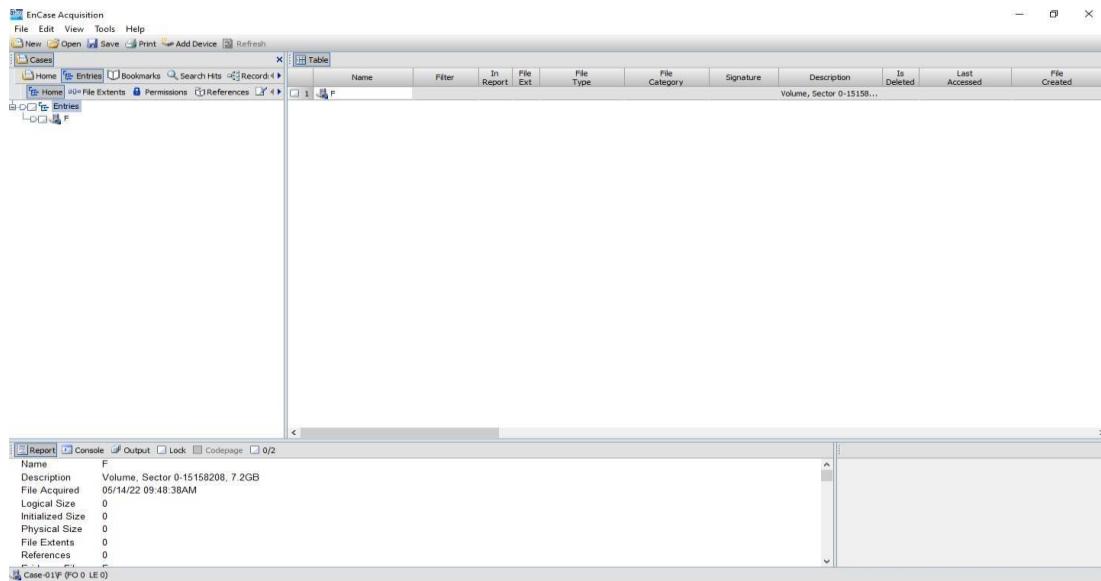
5. Choose a device and click Next.



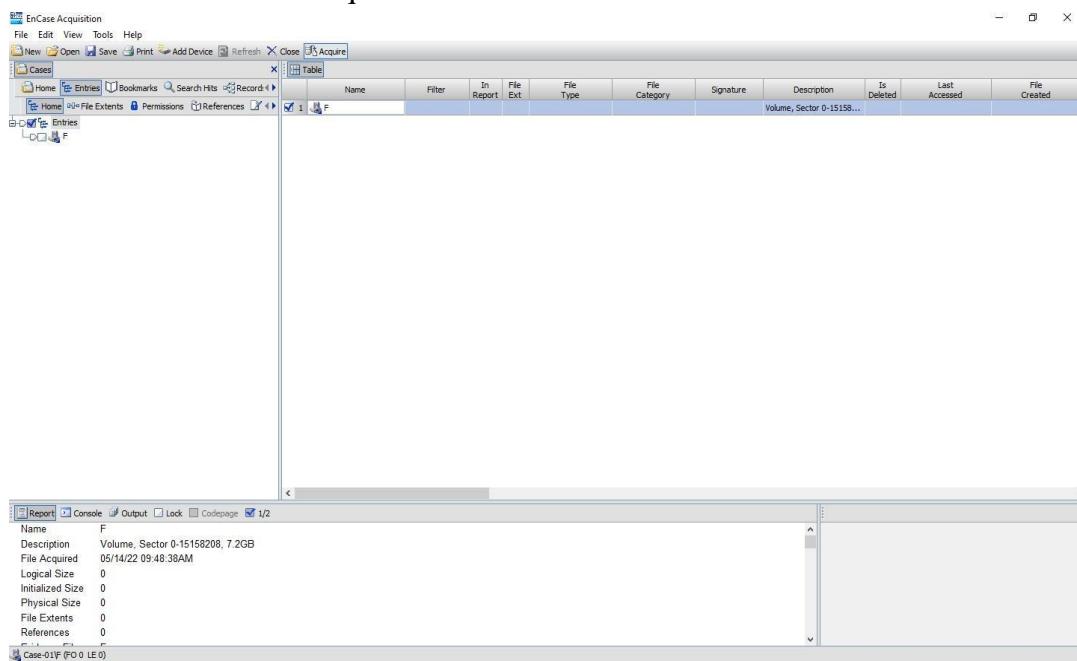
6. We can see the preview of the selected device and click Finish.



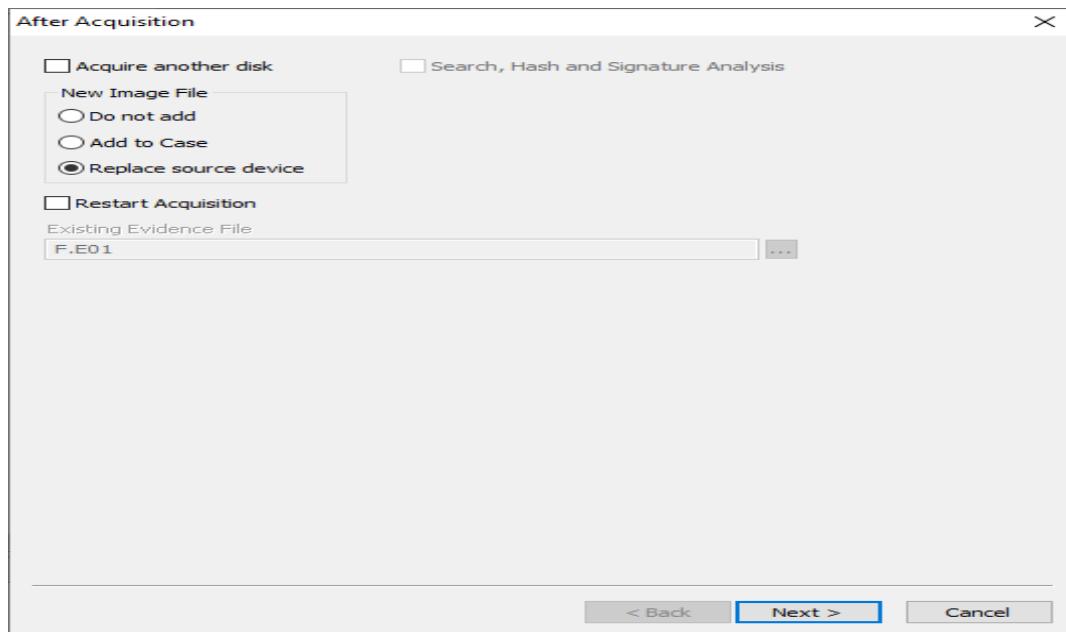
7. We can see the device selected.



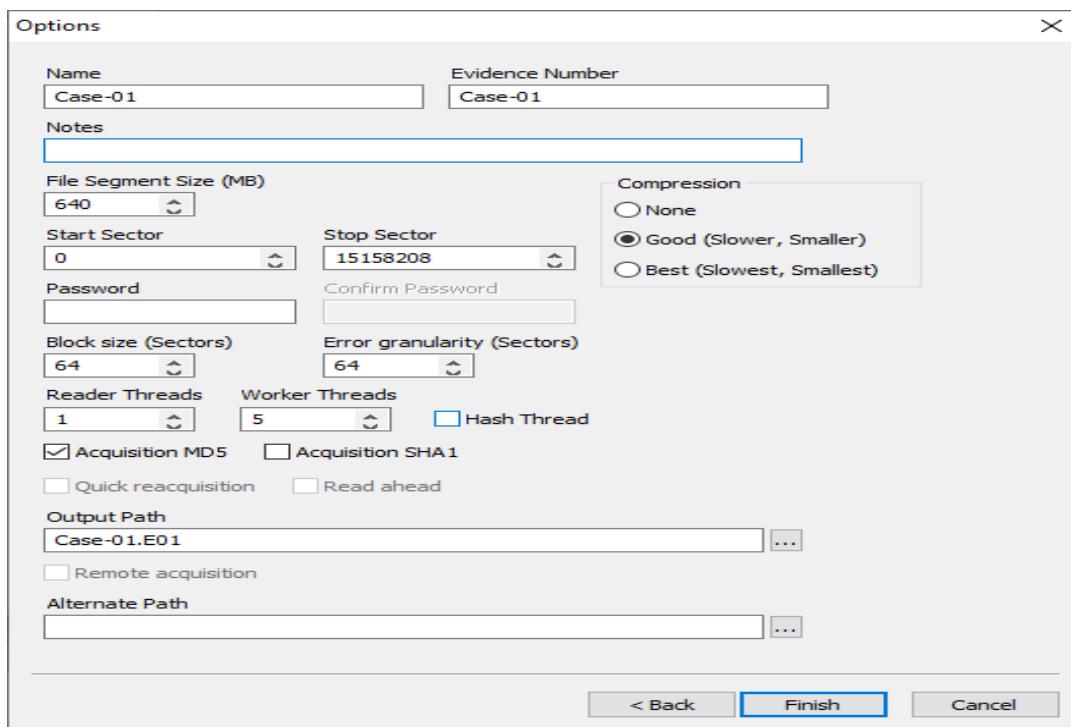
8. Click on Edit and select Acquire.



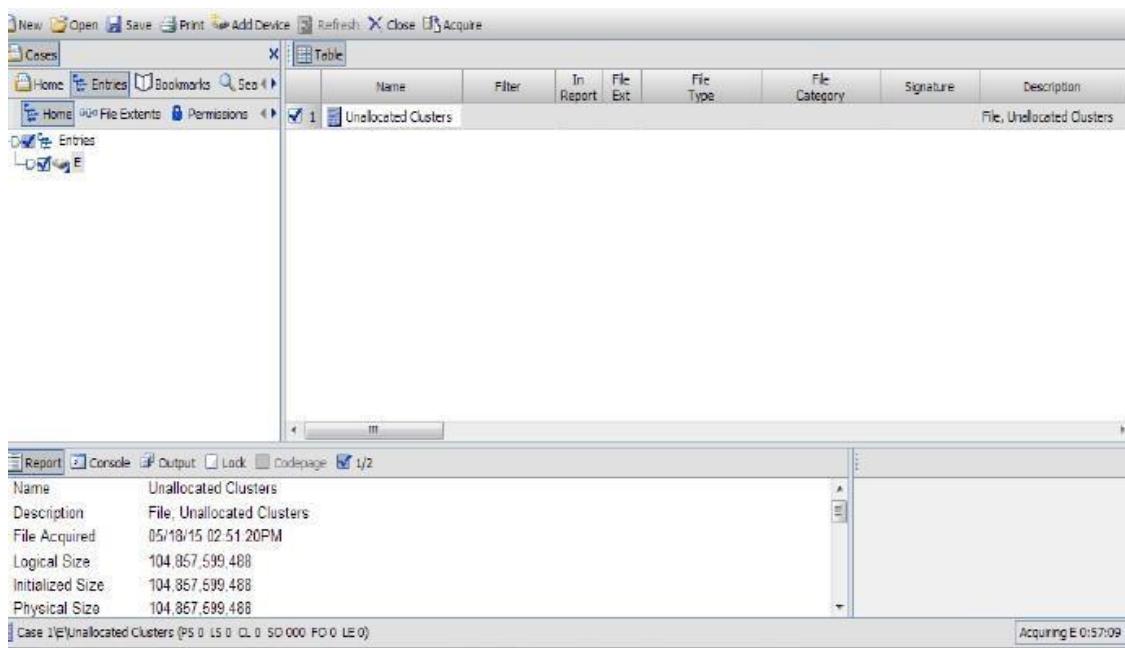
9. Click Next



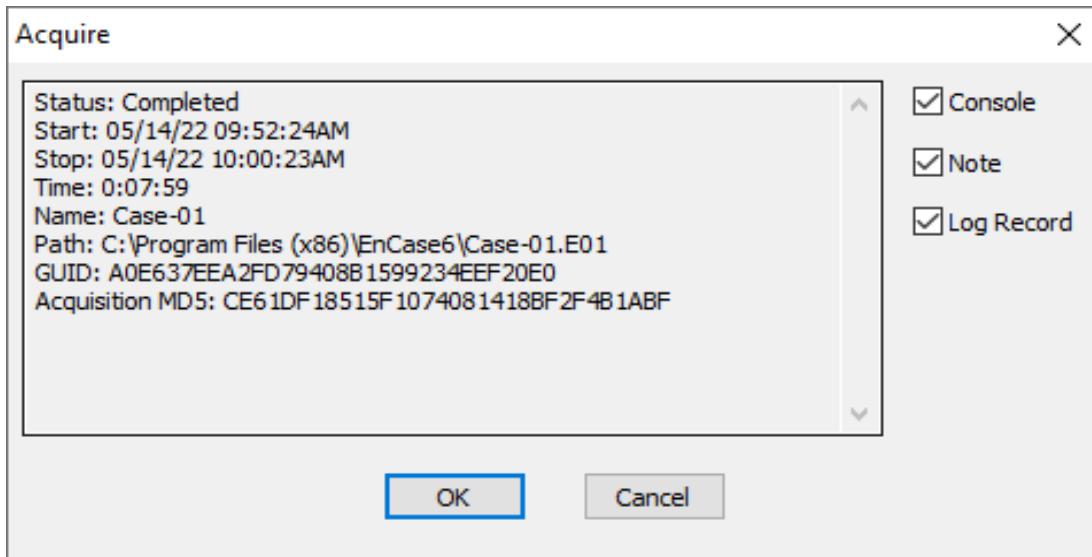
10. Enter the Name and check the output path and click Finish.



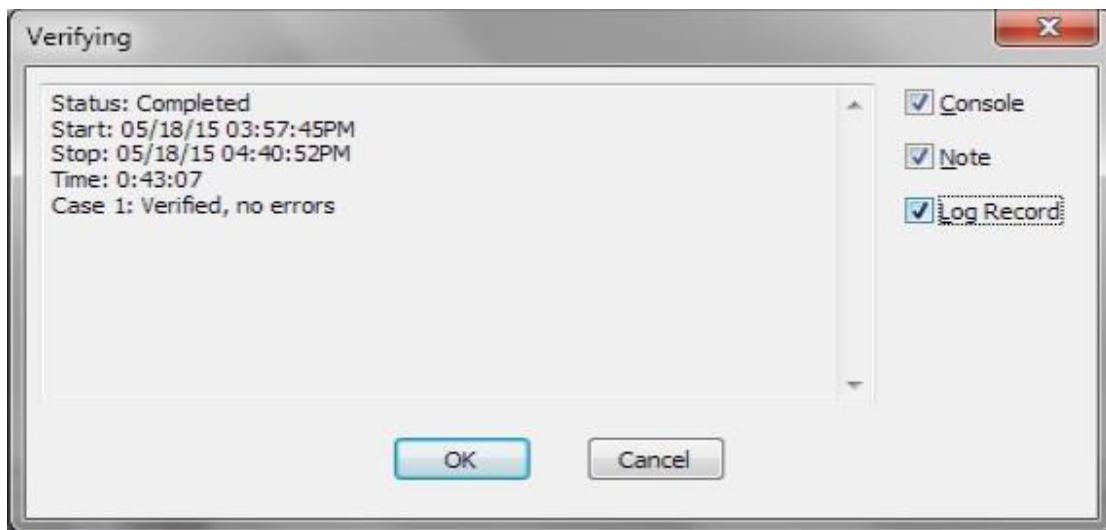
11. Acquiring process starts.



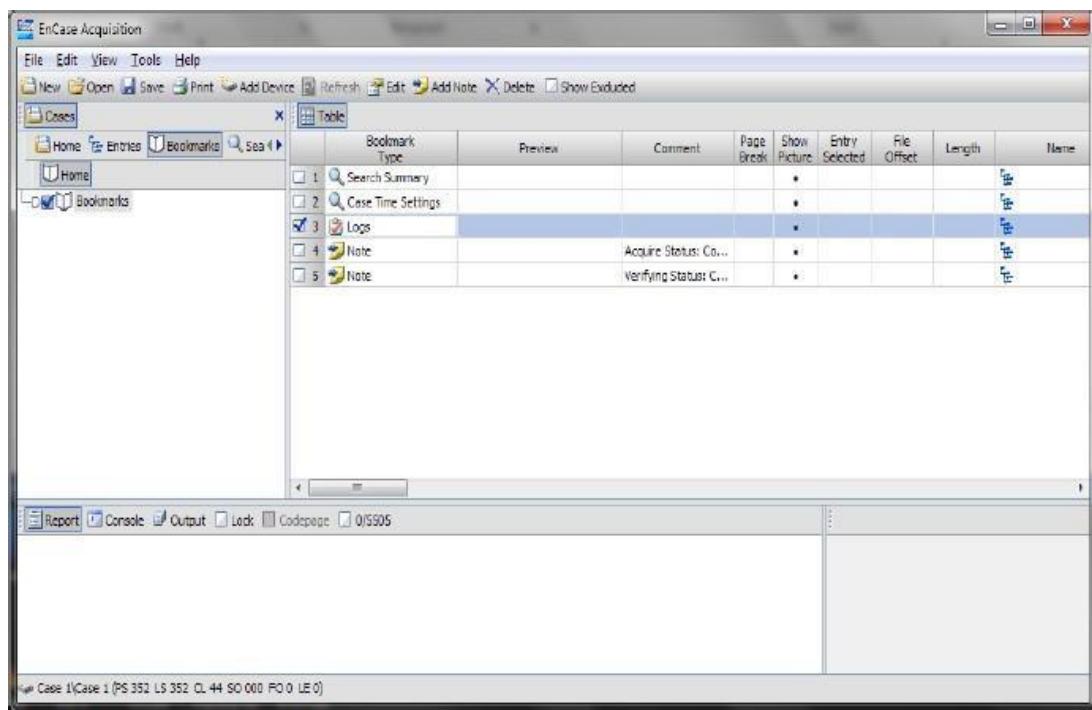
12. Click OK



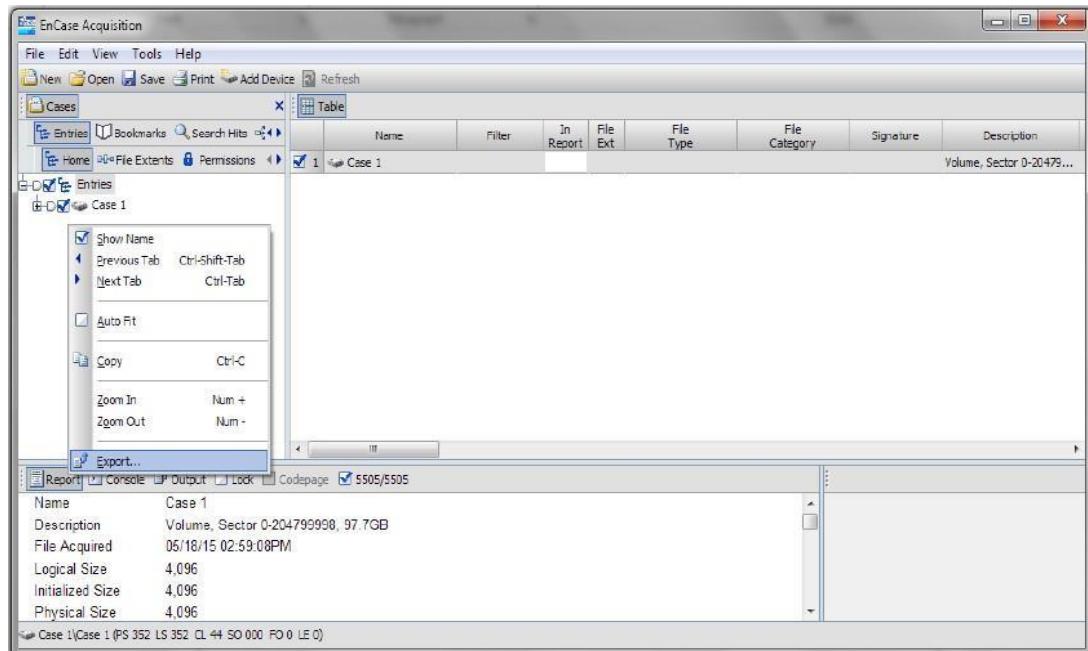
## 13. Verification result



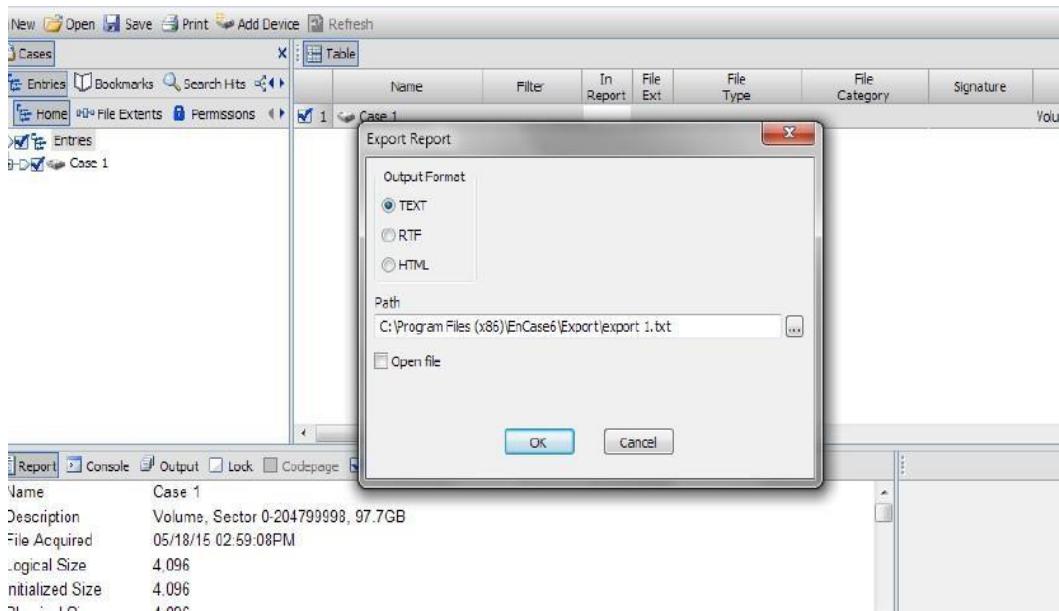
## 14. Select bookmark option, select “Logs”



15. For viewing report, right click on Report tab and select Export.



16. Click OK



## 17. Open the file “export1.txt

```
export 1 - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
Entries
Name Case 1
Description Volume, Sector 0-204799998, 97.7GB
File Acquired 05/18/15 02:59:08PM
Logical Size 4,096
Initialized size 4,096
Physical Size 4,096
Starting LBA 0Case 1-C44
File Extents 1
Permissions .
References 0
Physical Location 180,224
Physical Sector 352
Evidence File Case 1
File Identifier 0
Code Page 0
Full Path Case 1\Case 1
Original Path Case 1
Serial Number BEE8-B18D
Full Serial Number 2AB4E8E2B4E8E18D
Driver Information NTFS 3.1 (80)

Volume
File System NTFS
Sectors per Cluster 8
Bytes per sector 512
Total Sectors 204,799,999
Total Capacity 104,857,595,904 Bytes (97.7GB)
Total Clusters 25,599,999
Unallocated 89,340,125,184 Bytes (83.2GB)
Free Clusters 25,811,554
Allocated 15,317,470,720 Bytes (14.5GB)
Volume offset 0
Drive Type Fixed

Device
Name Case 1
Actual Date 05/18/15 02:59:08PM
Target Date 05/18/15 02:59:08PM
File Path C:\Program Files (x86)\EnCase6\Index\Case 1.E01
Case Number Case 1
Evidence Number Case 1
Examiner Name Vishakha
Label NTFS
Drive Type Fixed
File Integrity Completely verified, 0 errors
Acquisition MDS 1418f60835ddaa8670096a9f872e00e65
Verification MDS 1418f60835ddaa8670096a9f872e00e65
GUID 7e17adc71bce454fb381c116cb56114e
EnCase Version 6.19.6
System Version windows 7
Raid Stripe Size 0
Error granularity 64
Process ID 0
Index File C:\Program Files (x86)\EnCase6\Index\Case 1-7e17adc71bce454fb381c116cb56114e.Index
Read Errors 1
Missing Sectors 0
CRC Errors 0
Compression Good
Total size 104,857,599,488 Bytes (97.7GB)
Total sectors 204,799,999
Disk signature 00000000
Partitions valid

Permissions
Name Id Property Permissions
Administrators S-1-5-32-544 Allow [FC] [M] [R&X] [R] [W] [Sync]
Administrators S-1-5-32-544 Allow [Read Control] [Obj In ACE] [Cont In ACE] [In Only ACE]
SYSTEM S-1-5-18 Allow [FC] [M] [R&X] [R] [W] [Sync]
SYSTEM S-1-5-18 Allow [Read control] [Obj In ACE] [Cont In ACE] [In Only ACE]
Authenticated Users S-1-5-11 Allow [M] [R&X] [R] [W] [Sync]
Authenticated Users S-1-5-11 Allow [Delete] [Change Access] [Change Owner] [Synchroni...
Users S-1-5-32-545 Allow [R&X] [R] [Sync]
Users S-1-5-32-545 Allow [Change Access] [Synchronize] [Obj In ACE] [Cont In ACE] [In Only A...
Administrators S-1-5-32-544 Owner
Domain Users S-1-5-21-271917436-849621321-658011319-513 Group

Hash Properties
Name Value
Hash Set
Hash Category

Read Errors
Start Sector Sectors
204,799,992 7
```

```
export 1 - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
Entries
Name Case 1
Evidence Number Case 1
Examiner Name Vishakha
Label NTFS
Drive Type Fixed
File Integrity Completely verified, 0 Errors
Acquisition MDS 1418f60835ddaa8670096a9f872e00e65
Verification MDS 1418f60835ddaa8670096a9f872e00e65
GUID 7e17adc71bce454fb381c116cb56114e
EnCase Version 6.19.6
System Version windows 7
Raid Stripe Size 0
Error granularity 64
Process ID 0
Index File C:\Program Files (x86)\EnCase6\Index\Case 1-7e17adc71bce454fb381c116cb56114e.Index
Read Errors 1
Missing Sectors 0
CRC Errors 0
Compression Good
Total size 104,857,599,488 Bytes (97.7GB)
Total sectors 204,799,999
Disk signature 00000000
Partitions valid

Permissions
Name Id Property Permissions
Administrators S-1-5-32-544 Allow [FC] [M] [R&X] [R] [W] [Sync]
Administrators S-1-5-32-544 Allow [Read Control] [Obj In ACE] [Cont In ACE] [In Only ACE]
SYSTEM S-1-5-18 Allow [FC] [M] [R&X] [R] [W] [Sync]
SYSTEM S-1-5-18 Allow [Read control] [Obj In ACE] [Cont In ACE] [In Only ACE]
Authenticated Users S-1-5-11 Allow [M] [R&X] [R] [W] [Sync]
Authenticated Users S-1-5-11 Allow [Delete] [Change Access] [Change Owner] [Synchroni...
Users S-1-5-32-545 Allow [R&X] [R] [Sync]
Users S-1-5-32-545 Allow [Change Access] [Synchronize] [Obj In ACE] [Cont In ACE] [In Only A...
Administrators S-1-5-32-544 Owner
Domain Users S-1-5-21-271917436-849621321-658011319-513 Group

Hash Properties
Name Value
Hash Set
Hash Category

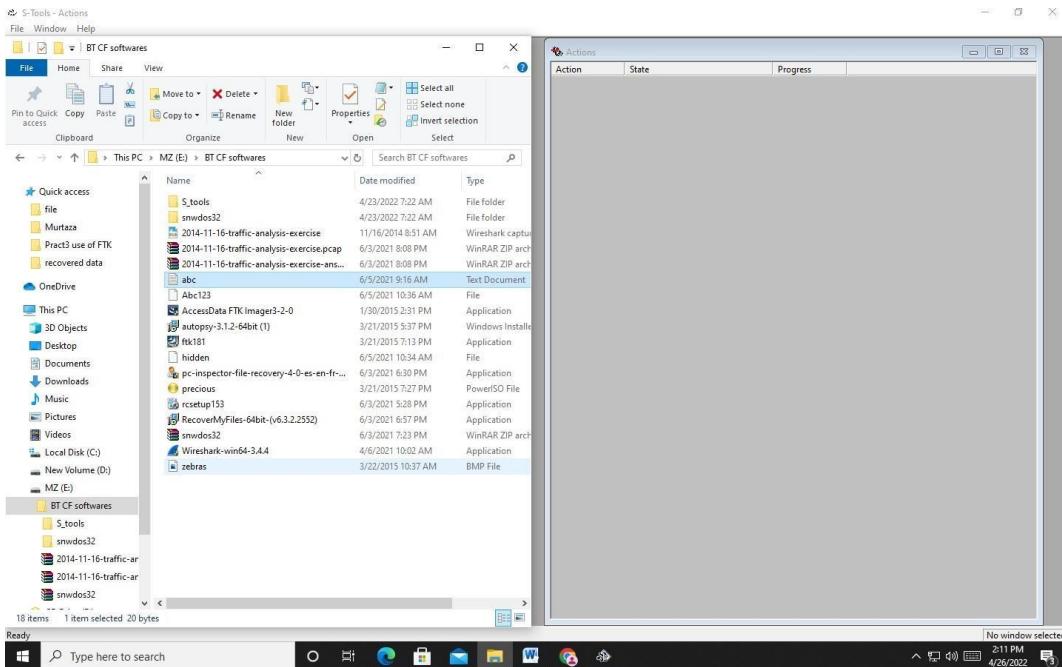
Read Errors
Start Sector Sectors
204,799,992 7
```

## **Practical No: 8a**

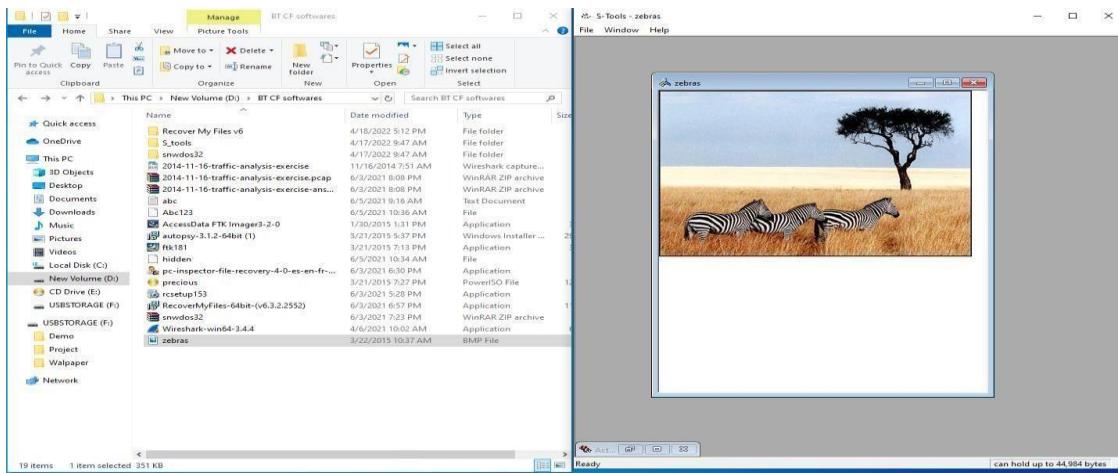
### **Aim:** Using Steganography Tools [S-Tools]

## Steps:

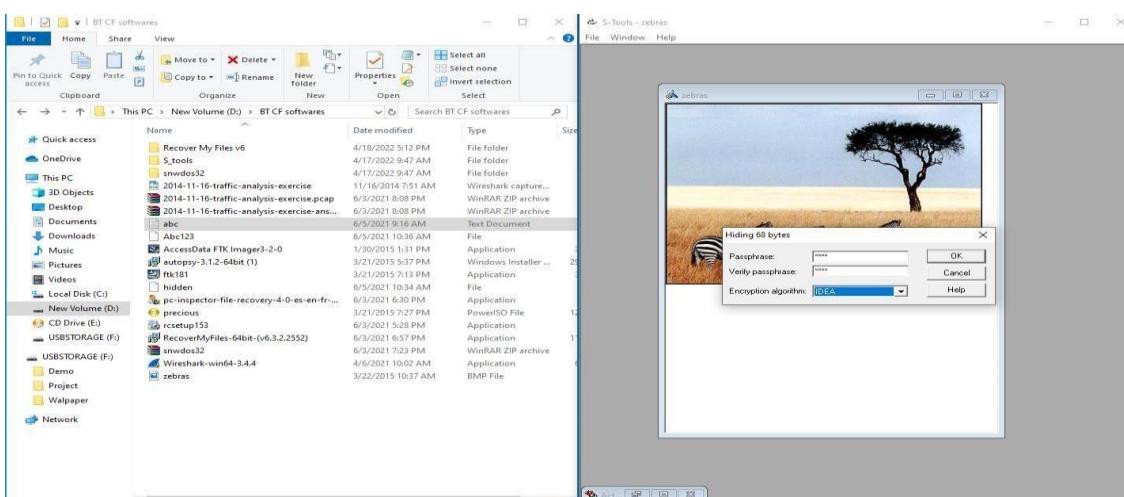
1. Select the S-tools.exe file and open the steganography software tool.
  2. The main window of the program appears.
  3. Three buttons are available on the main window:
    - File
    - Window
    - Help
  4. With both the working directory and the S-Tools program open minimize both windows and place side-by-side.
  5. The S-Tools program is a drag and drop software. The files used to create the steganography file can be dragged from the directory into the S-Tools program.
  6. Select a valid audio file or image as the base file for the steganography file. The zebras.bmp was selected and dragged onto the main window of the S-Tools program. The image is opened.
  7. The zebras.bmp and the Actions window are now in the S-Tools program.
  8. The Action window is a process window which displays the process steps as a file is being hidden within a base file.
  9. Place the working directory and the base file side-by-side.



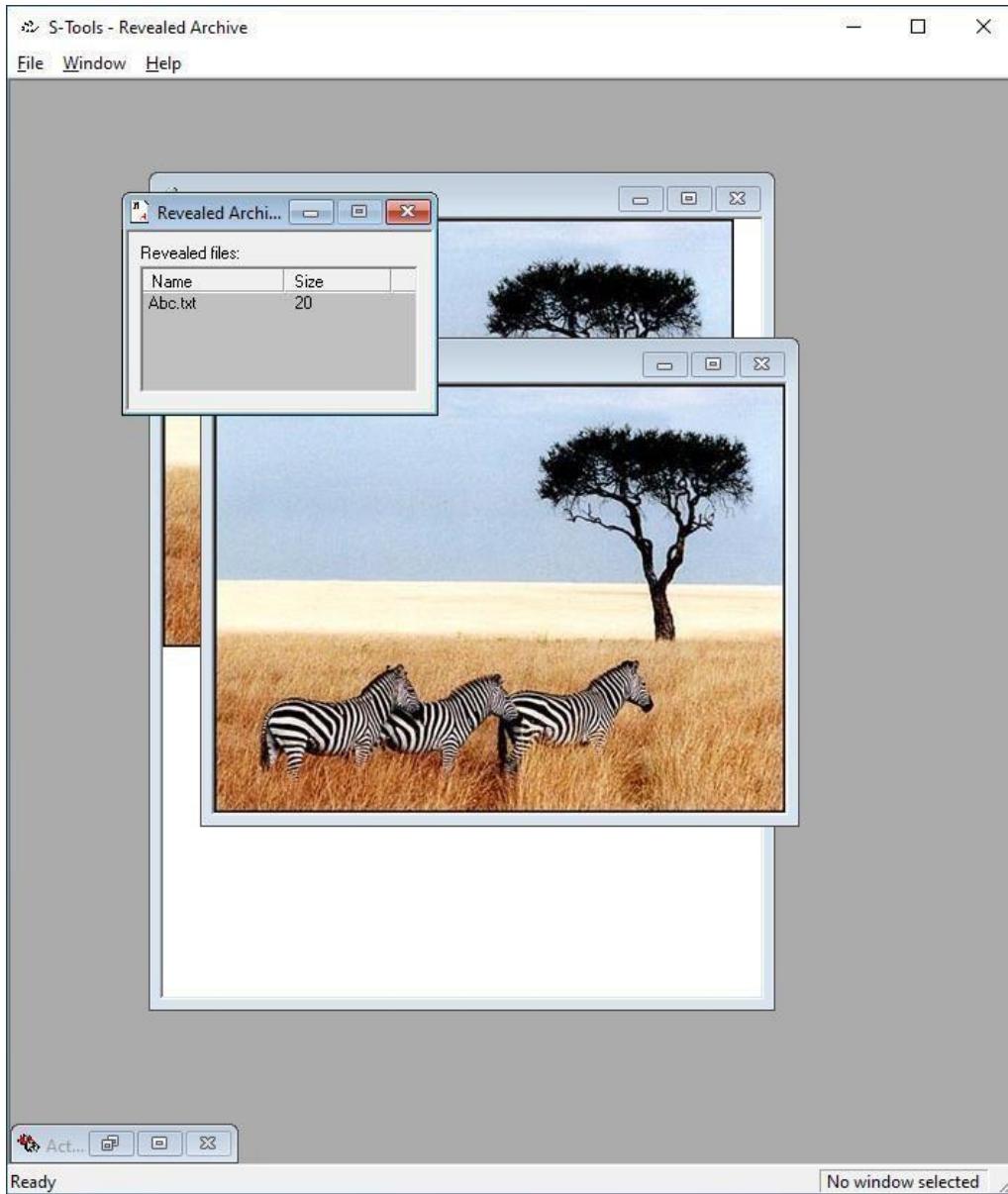
10. 10 Select a file to hide within the base file.
11. The abc.txt is selected and dragged on top of the base image. Release the file while the cursor is still on the top of the base file,
12. A dialogue box will appear asking the user to enter and verify a passphrase. Additionally, the user will have to select an encryption algorithm.
13. Enter a passphrase in both the passphrase and verify passphrase text boxes.
14. If the same passphrase is not entered in both text boxes the ‘OK’ button will be grayedout and the user will not be able to proceed to creating the steganography file.
15. Select the ‘OK’ button after entering a valid passphrase.



16. The S-Tools main window will appear and a new file will be visible. The name of the file will be called hidden data by default.
17. At this point, the original file has been selected and opened, a second file have been selected and opened and a passphrase has been selected



18. Now the user has to save the steganography file.
19. Place the cursor on top of the hidden data image and select the right mouse button.
  - a. The user will have four options available to them:
    - i. Save
    - ii. Save As
    - iii. Properties
    - iv. Reveal
20. Now to reveal the data from the image, right click and click on option Reveal.
21. This will show the file which can be saved and verified.

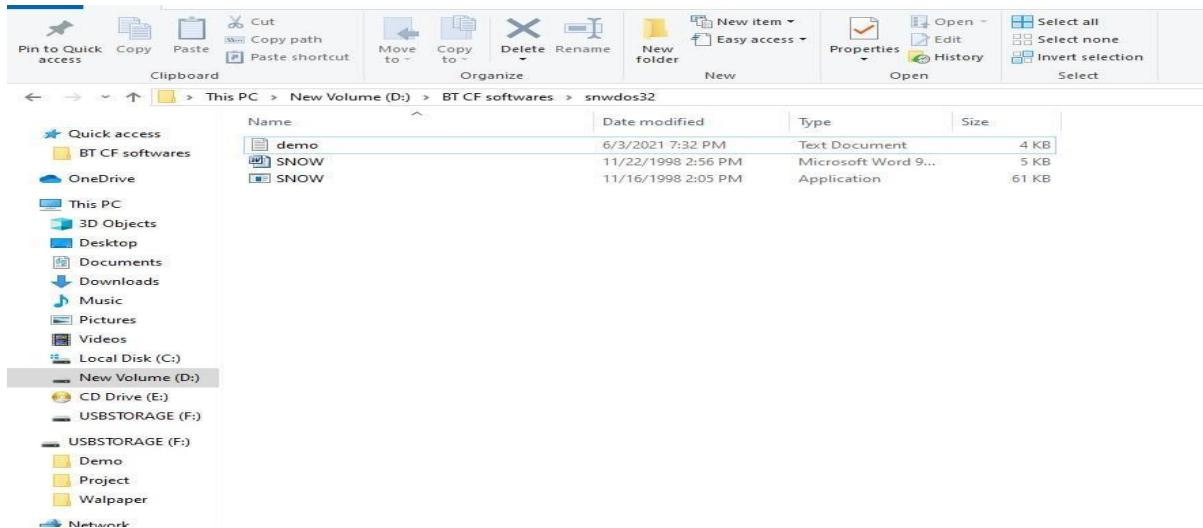


## Practical No 8b

**Aim:** Using Whitespace Steganography tool SNOW

**Steps:**

1. Download snow tool. It is command line tool.
2. Create a text file “demo.txt” in which the secret message is to be stored and keep this file in snow directory only.



3. Open the command prompt and reach to location where snow directory is stored and run dir command

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18362.476]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

D:\BT CF softwares\snwdos32>dir
Volume in drive D is New Volume
Volume Serial Number is 02BF-0C8E

Directory of D:\BT CF softwares\snwdos32

04/18/2022  06:08 PM    <DIR>      .
04/18/2022  06:08 PM    <DIR>      ..
06/03/2021  07:32 PM            3,327 demo.txt
11/22/1998  03:56 PM            4,810 SNOW.DOC
11/16/1998  03:05 PM            62,464 SNOW.EXE
                           3 File(s)   70,601 bytes
                           2 Dir(s)  241,234,358,272 bytes free

D:\BT CF softwares\snwdos32>
```

4. To store a secret message in file demo.txt, use following command and also give password.

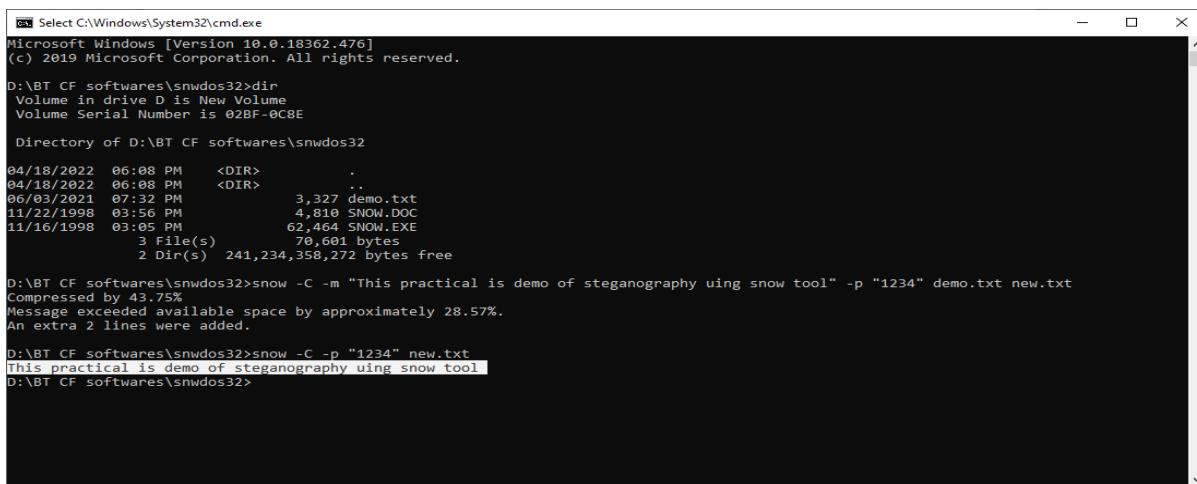
```
snow -C -m "This practical is demo of steganography using snow tool" -p demo.txt newfile.txt
```

-m indicates message to be stored

-p indicates password to protect the message

demo.txt is file in which message will be hidden

newfile.txt is file with the secret message



```
cmd Select C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18362.476]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

D:\BT CF softwares\snwdos32>dir
 Volume in drive D is New Volume
 Volume Serial Number is 02BF-0C8E

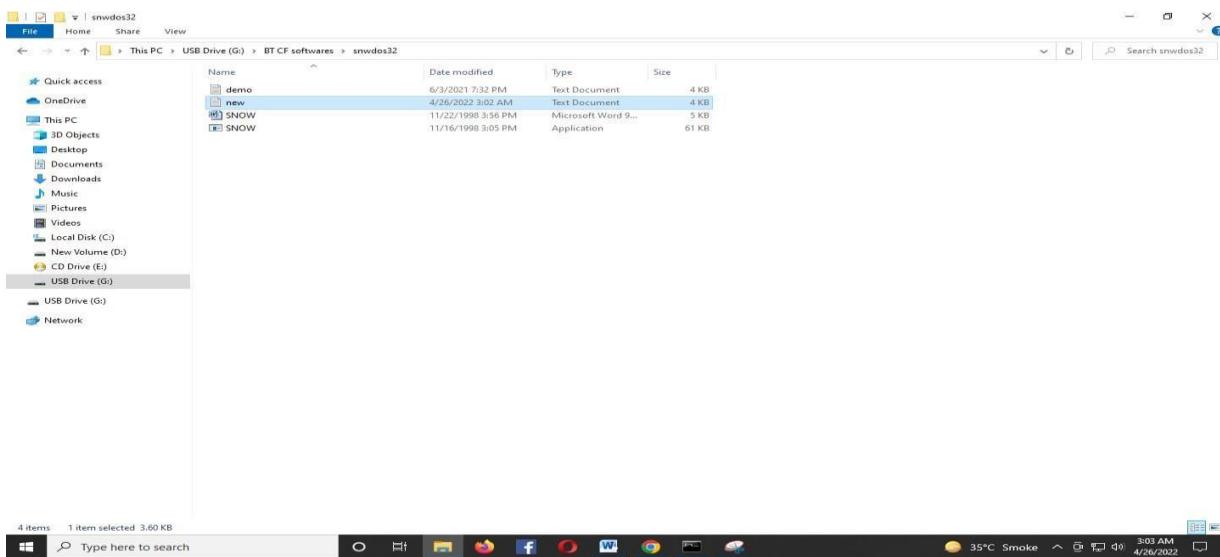
 Directory of D:\BT CF softwares\snwdos32

04/18/2022  06:08 PM    <DIR>      .
04/18/2022  06:08 PM    <DIR>      ..
06/03/2021  07:32 PM           3,327 demo.txt
11/22/1998  03:56 PM        4,810 SNOW.DOC
11/16/1998  03:05 PM       62,464 SNOW.EXE
                           3 File(s)   70,601 bytes
                           2 Dir(s)  241,234,358,272 bytes free

D:\BT CF softwares\snwdos32>snow -C -m "This practical is demo of steganography using snow tool" -p "1234" demo.txt new.txt
Compressed by 43.75%
Message exceeded available space by approximately 28.57%.
An extra 2 lines were added.

D:\BT CF softwares\snwdos32>snow -C -p "1234" new.txt
This practical is demo of steganography using snow tool
D:\BT CF softwares\snwdos32>
```

White spaces will be added to new files. The above output shows extra 3 lines were added.



5. To recover message from newfile.txt use following command

snow –C –p “Demo.txt” newfile.txt

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Windows Command Prompt window titled "Select Command Prompt". The command history and output are as follows:

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.1586]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\ADMININIG:
G:\>cd "BT CF softwares"
G:\BT CF softwares\snwdos32>dir
Volume in drive G has no label.
Volume Serial Number is B654-314D

Directory of G:\BT CF softwares\snwdos32

04/26/2022 12:41 AM <DIR> .
04/26/2022 12:41 AM <DIR> ..
06/03/2021 07:32 PM 3,327 demo.txt
11/22/1998 03:56 PM 4,810 SNOW.DOC
11/16/1998 03:05 PM 62,464 SNOW.EXE
               3 File(s)    70,681 bytes
               2 Dir(s) 24,955,371,528 bytes free

G:\BT CF softwares\snwdos32>snow -m "This practical is demo of steganography using snow tool" -p "12345" demo.txt new.txt
Compressed by 43.86%
Message exceeded available space by approximately 28.65%.
An extra 2 lines were added.

G:\BT CF softwares\snwdos32>snow -C -p "12345" new.txt
This practical is demo of steganography using snow tool
G:\BT CF softwares\snwdos32>
```

The taskbar at the bottom shows various application icons, and the system tray indicates the date and time as 4/26/2022, 3:04 AM.

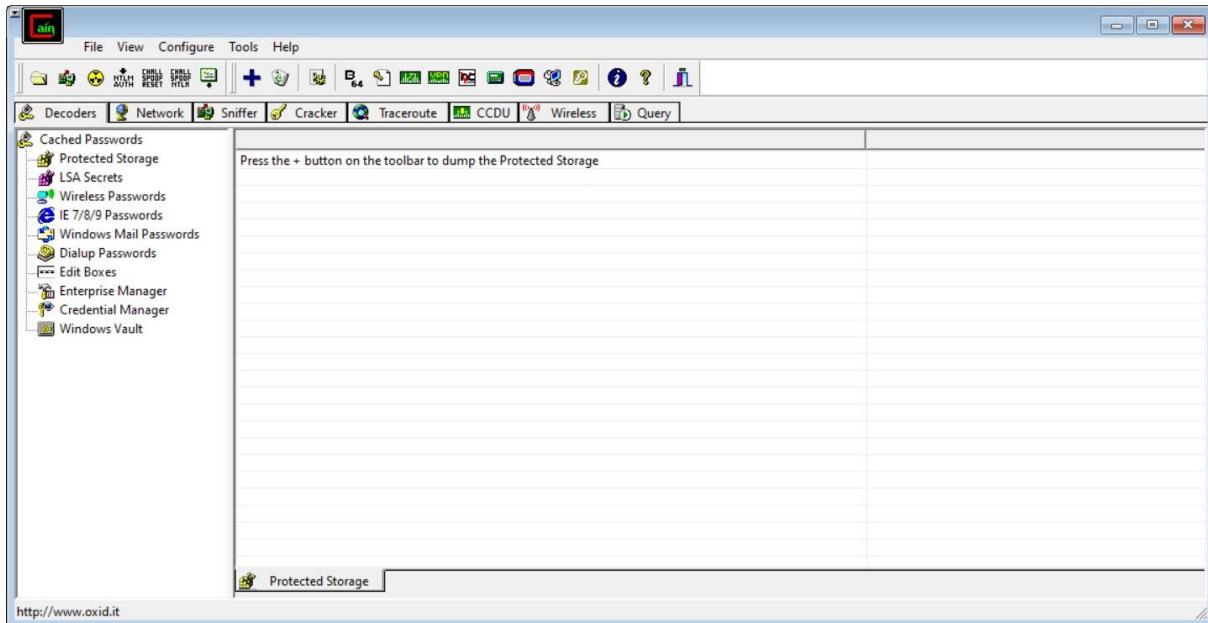
The message will be recovered.

### Practical No 9.a

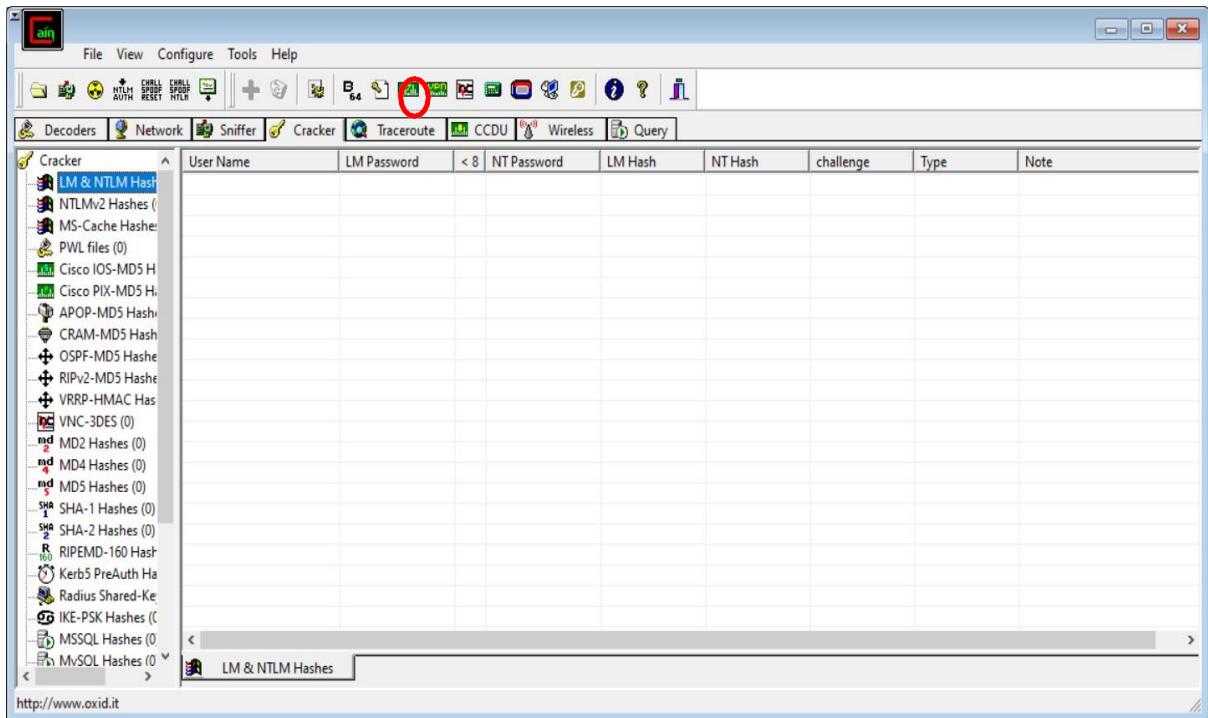
**Aim:** Password Cracking Using Cain and Abel.

**Steps:**

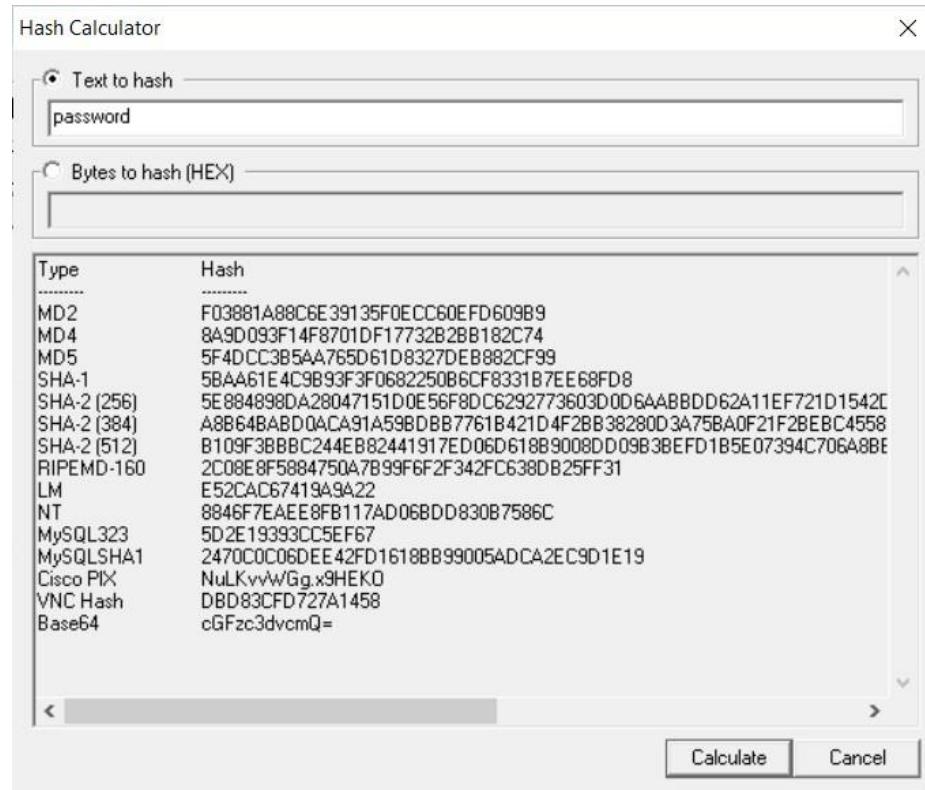
1. Open Cain and Able.



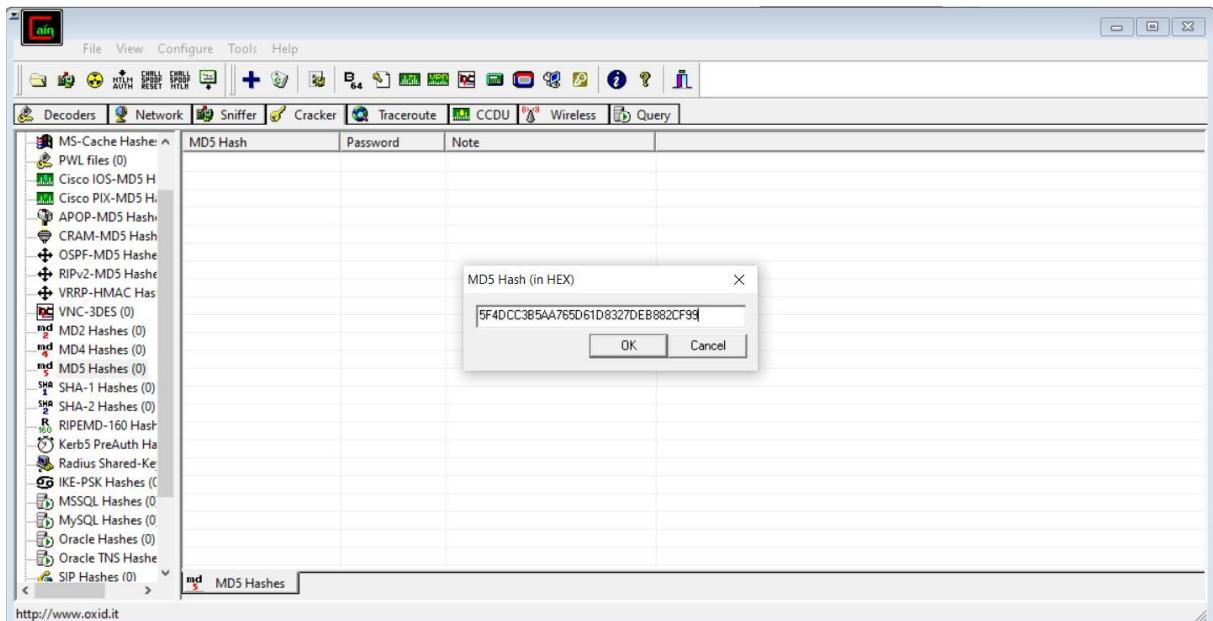
2. Click on Cracker tab -> Hash Calculator tool as shown in the image.



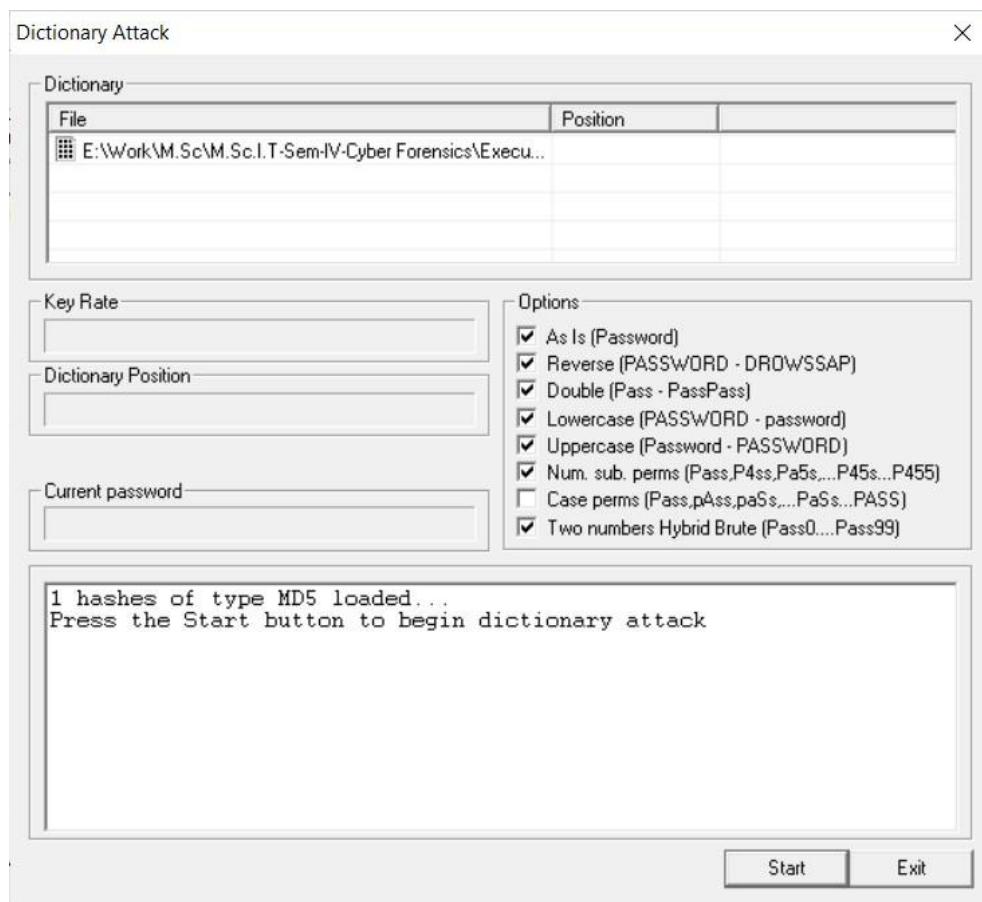
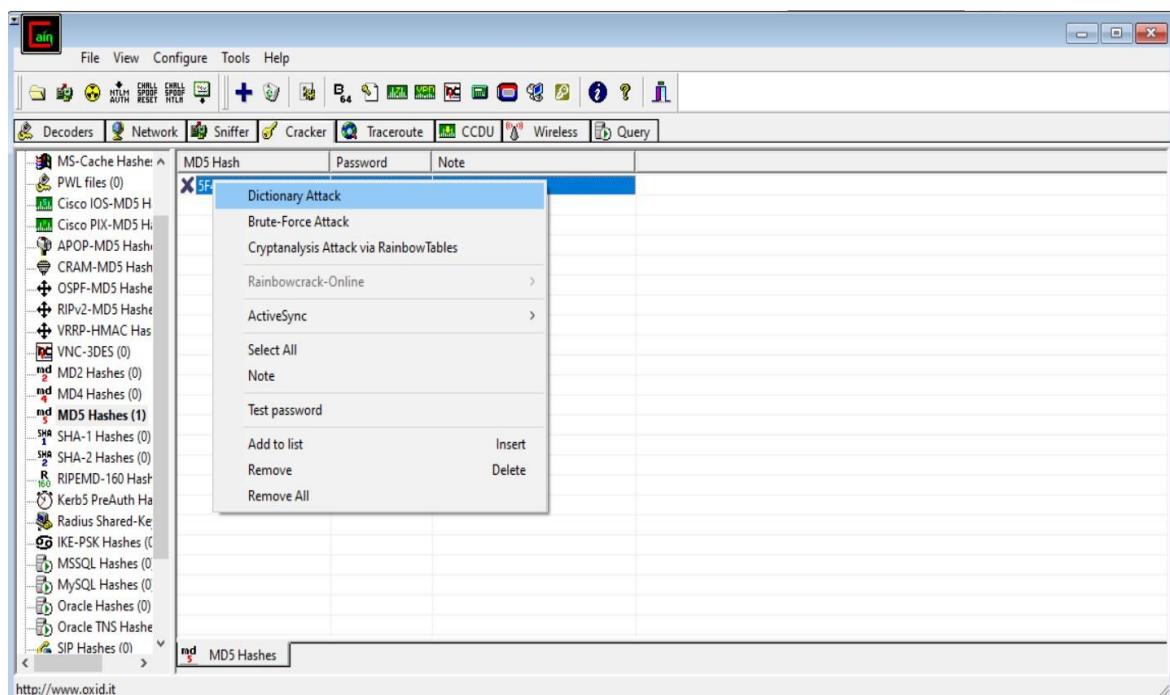
3. A dialogue box appears after clicking on hash calculator. Add the text “password” -> Calculate. Copy MD5 hash value



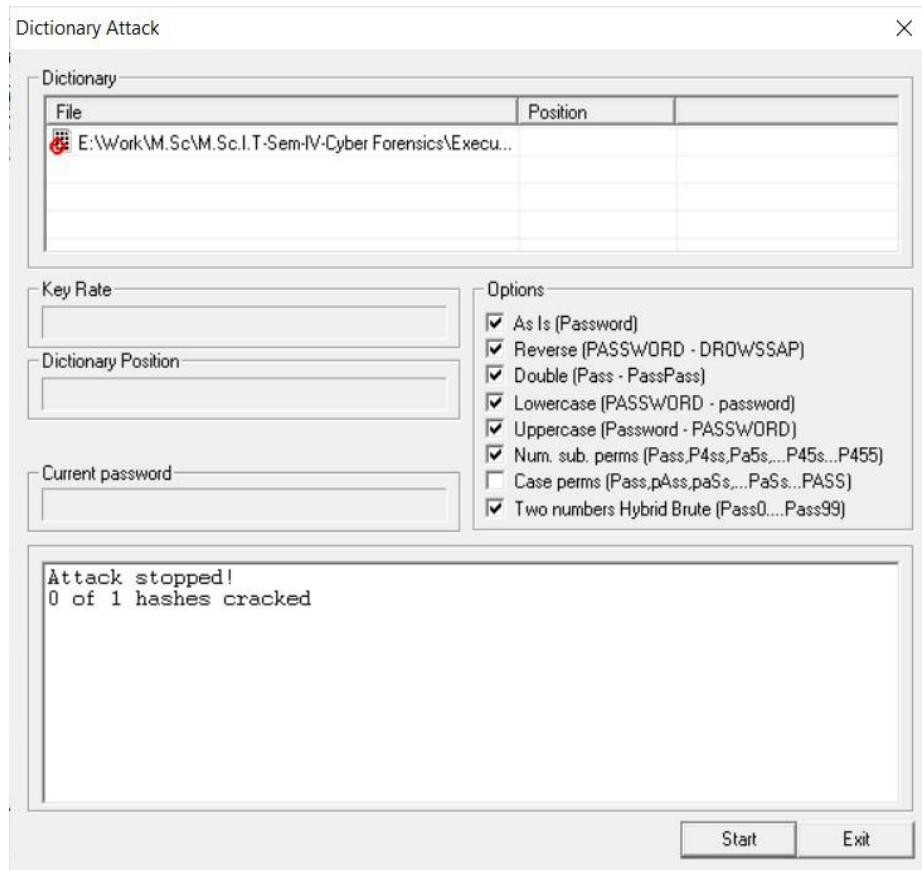
4. Click on MD5 Hashes-> Add list->Paste Hash Value.



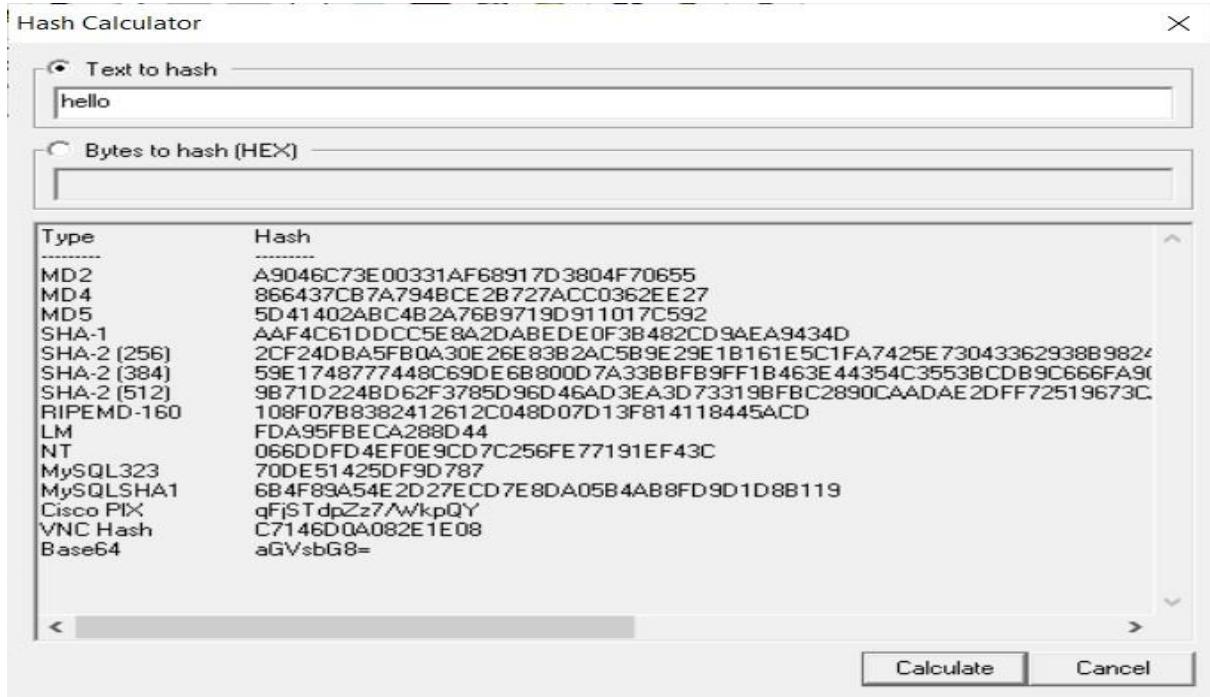
5. Right click the hash value. Select dictionary attack-> Add to list-> Start



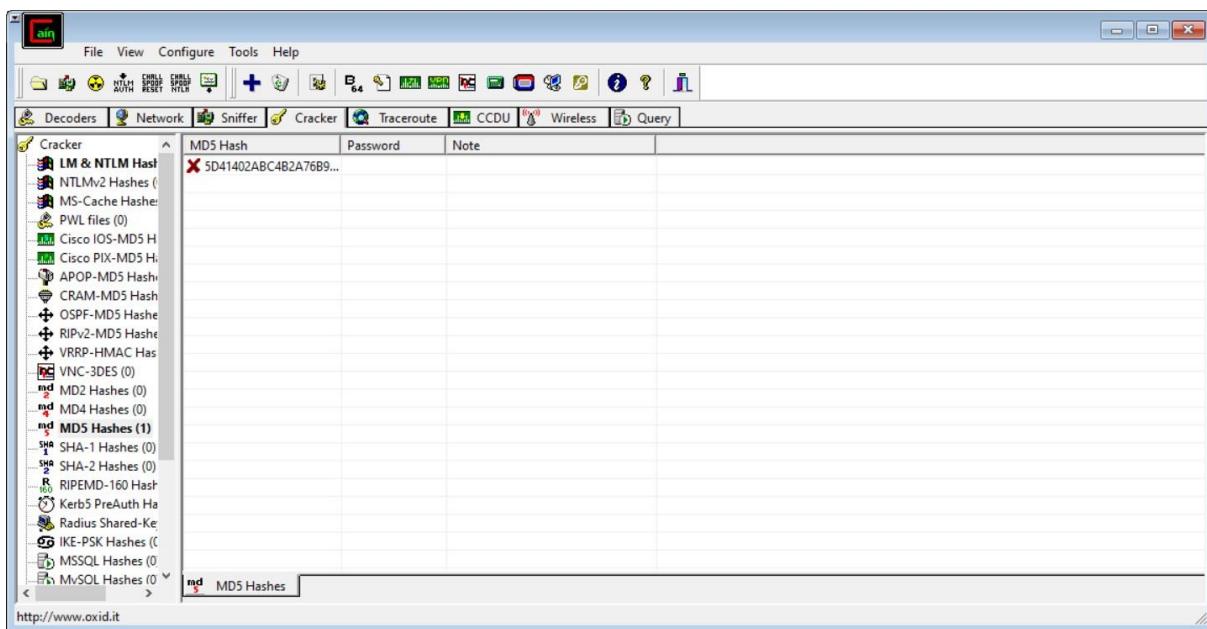
6. If password not found, it will show 0 hash cracked.



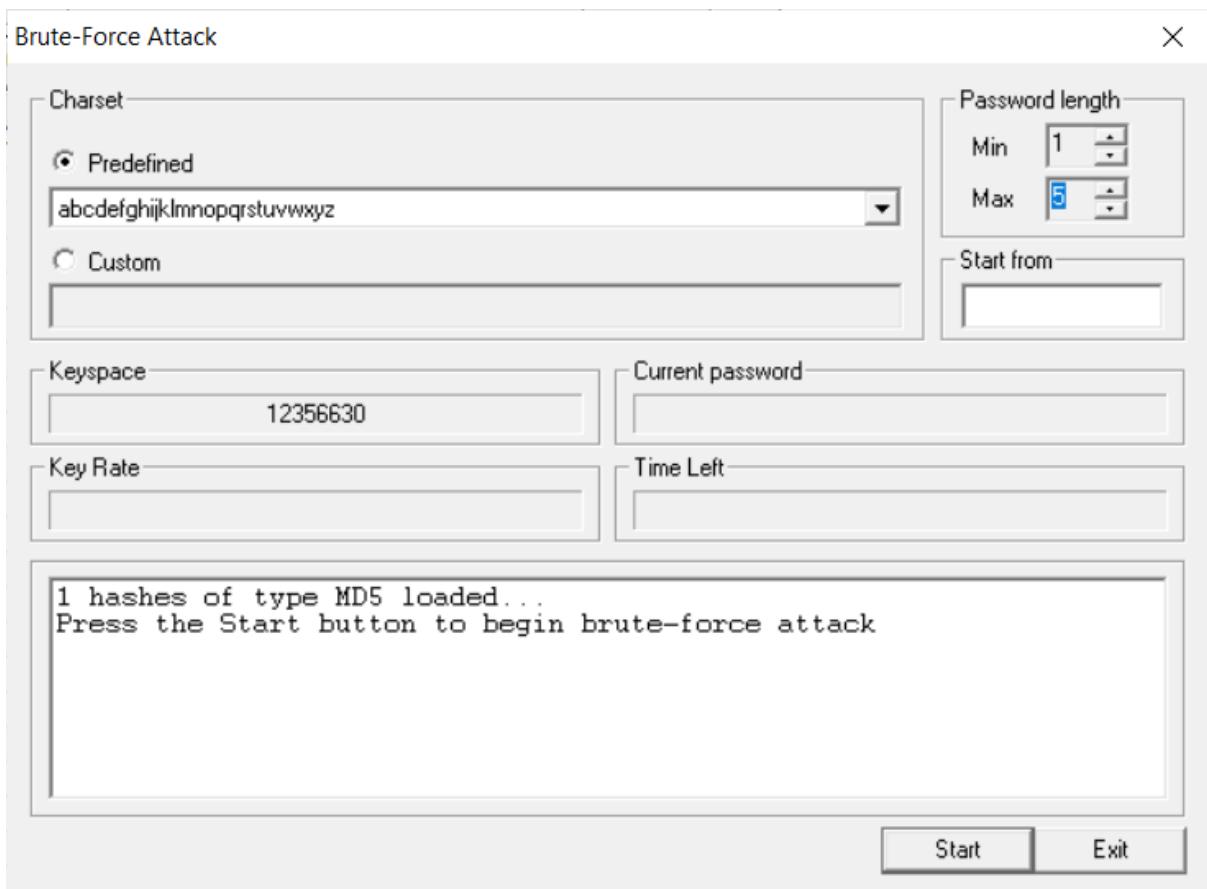
7. Again, go to hash calculator. Enter the text as hello and copy the MD5 value.



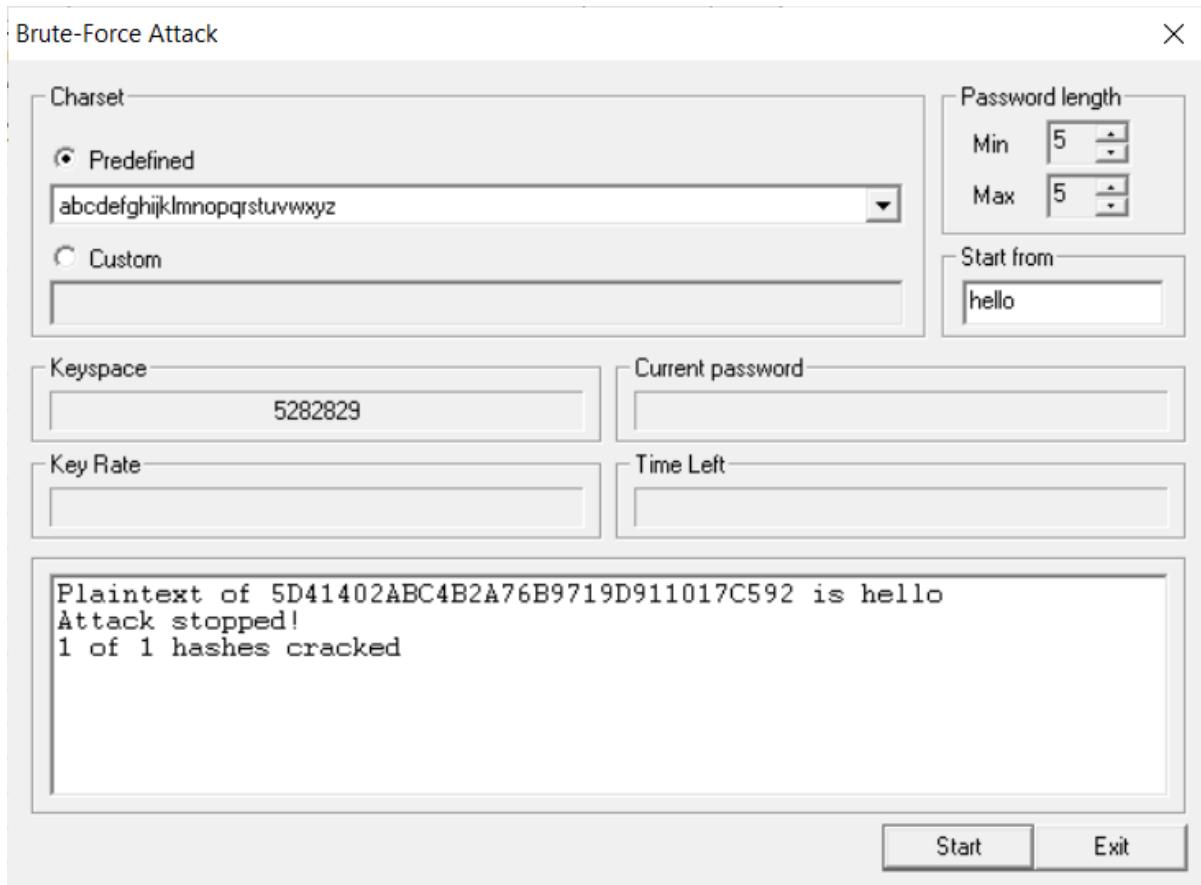
8. Add the value. Right click and select Brute-Force Attack.



9. Select predefined charset, set min and max length. Click on start.



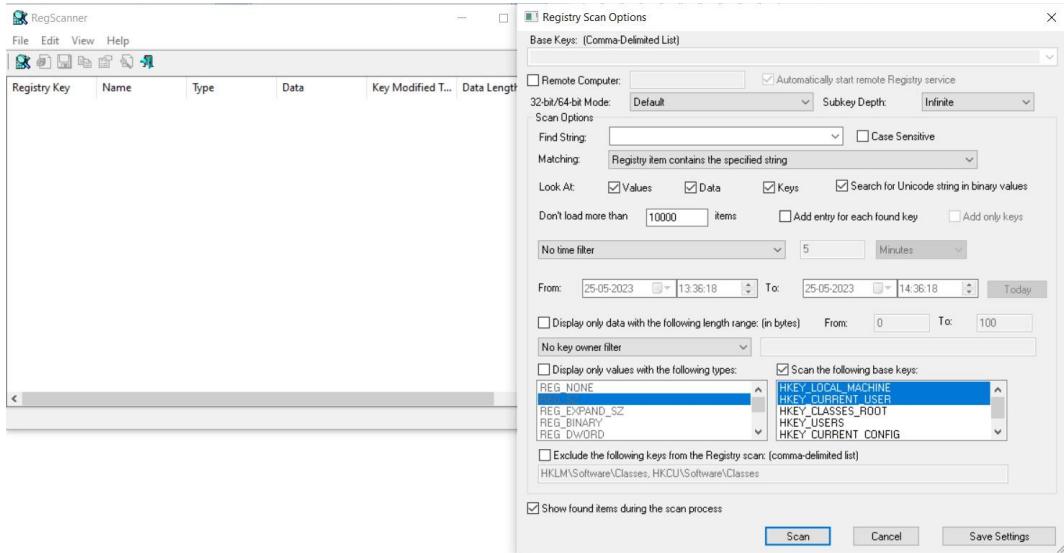
10. If hash is found, it will display the same.



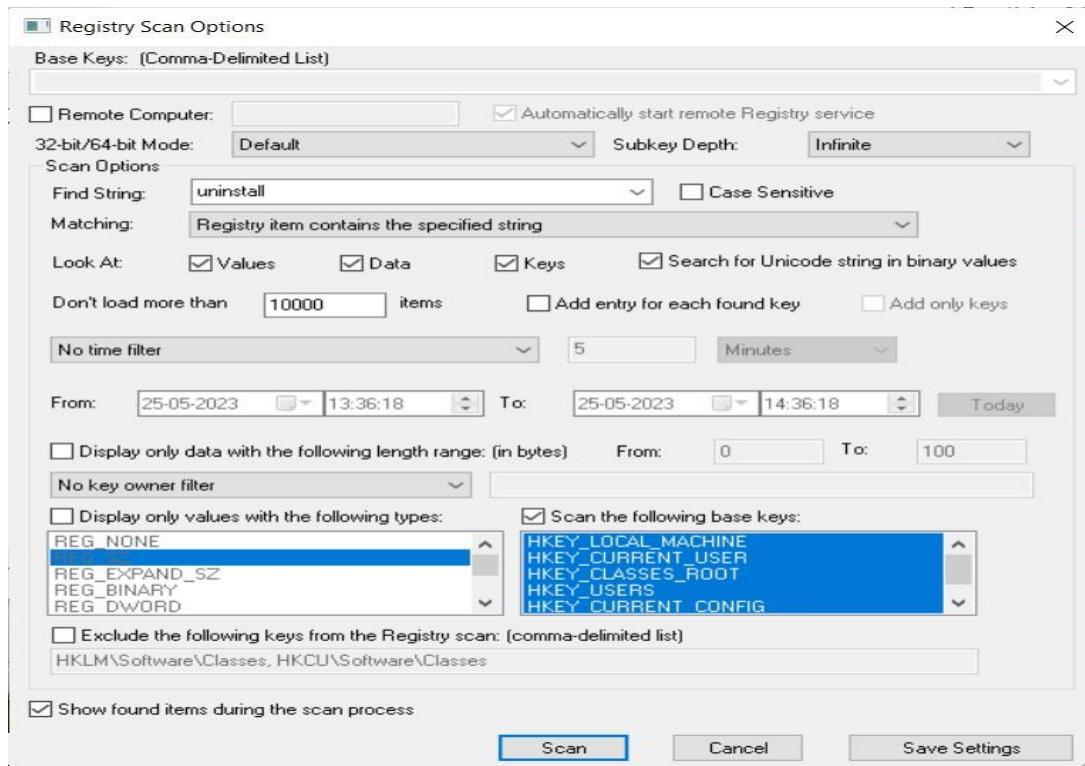
## Practical No:10a

**Aim:** Scan Registry using RegScanner

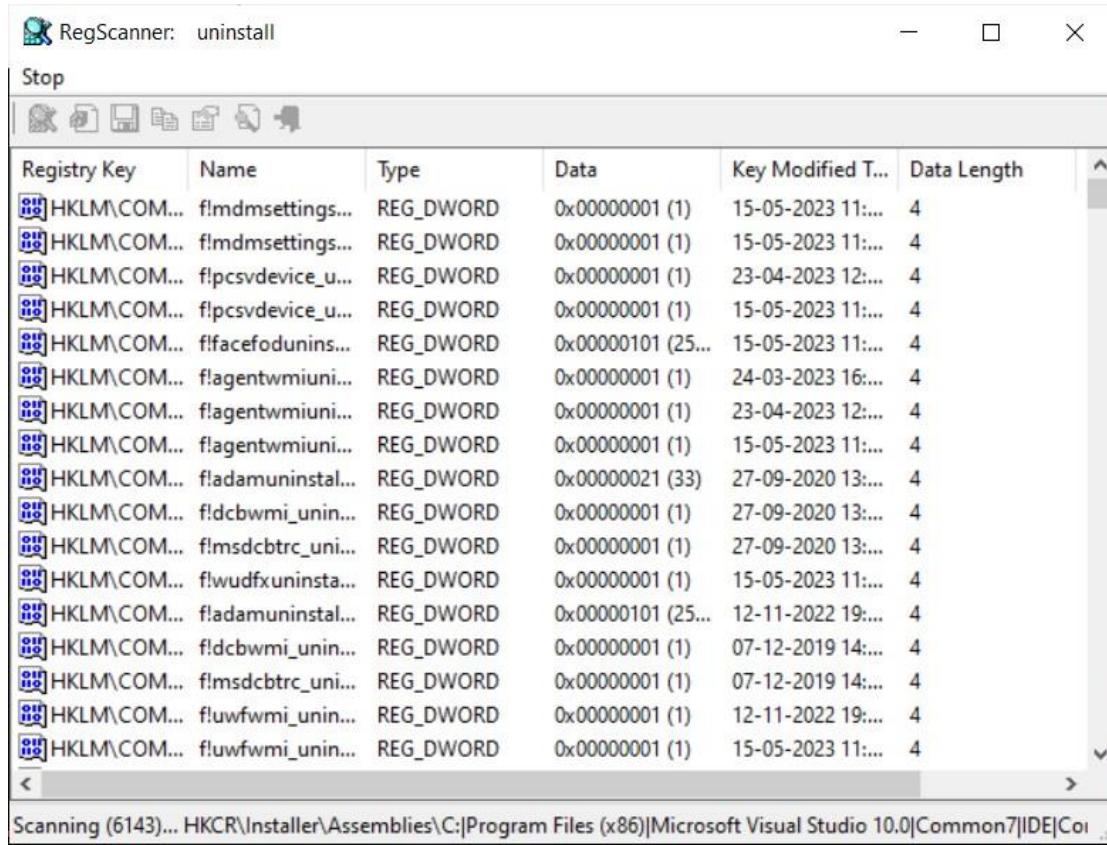
1. Open RegScanner tool.



2. Select all in scan the following base keys. In Find String text field, search for word uninstall. Click on Scan.



3. Scanner registry keys details will be obtained.

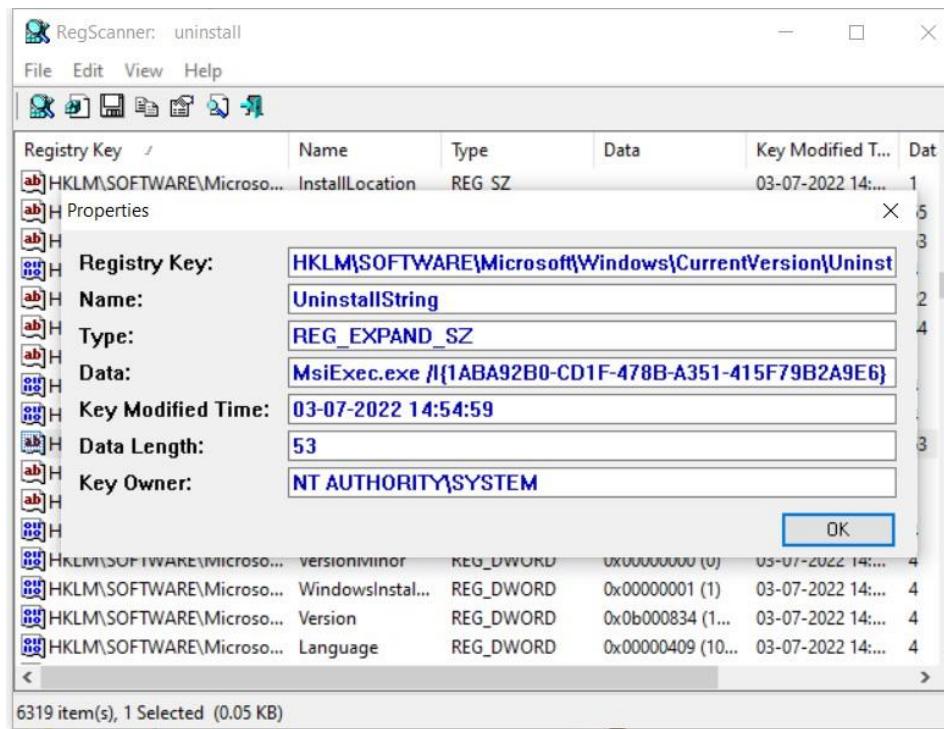


The screenshot shows the RegScanner application interface. The title bar says "RegScanner: uninstall". Below the title bar is a toolbar with icons for Stop, Scan, Find, Replace, and others. The main area is a table with the following columns: Registry Key, Name, Type, Data, Key Modified T..., and Data Length. The table lists numerous registry keys under the path "HKLM\COM...". The data length for most keys is 4 bytes. The table has scroll bars on the right and bottom.

Registry Key	Name	Type	Data	Key Modified T...	Data Length
HKLM\COM...	flmdmsettings...	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)	15-05-2023 11:...	4
HKLM\COM...	flmdmsettings...	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)	15-05-2023 11:...	4
HKLM\COM...	flpcsvdevice_u...	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)	23-04-2023 12:...	4
HKLM\COM...	flpcsvdevice_u...	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)	15-05-2023 11:...	4
HKLM\COM...	ffacefodunins...	REG_DWORD	0x00000101 (25...	15-05-2023 11:...	4
HKLM\COM...	flagentwmiuni...	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)	24-03-2023 16:...	4
HKLM\COM...	flagentwmiuni...	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)	23-04-2023 12:...	4
HKLM\COM...	flagentwmiuni...	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)	15-05-2023 11:...	4
HKLM\COM...	fladamuninstal...	REG_DWORD	0x00000021 (33)	27-09-2020 13:...	4
HKLM\COM...	fldcbwmi_unin...	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)	27-09-2020 13:...	4
HKLM\COM...	flmsdcbtrc_uni...	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)	27-09-2020 13:...	4
HKLM\COM...	flwudfxuninsta...	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)	15-05-2023 11:...	4
HKLM\COM...	fladamuninstal...	REG_DWORD	0x000000101 (25...	12-11-2022 19:...	4
HKLM\COM...	fldcbwmi_unin...	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)	07-12-2019 14:...	4
HKLM\COM...	flmsdcbtrc_uni...	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)	07-12-2019 14:...	4
HKLM\COM...	fluwfwmi_unin...	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)	12-11-2022 19:...	4
HKLM\COM...	fluwfwmi_unin...	REG_DWORD	0x00000001 (1)	15-05-2023 11:...	4

Scanning (6143)... HKCR\Installer\Assemblies\C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Visual Studio 10.0\Common7\IDE\Co...

4. Select any file and click on Properties button to get registry details.

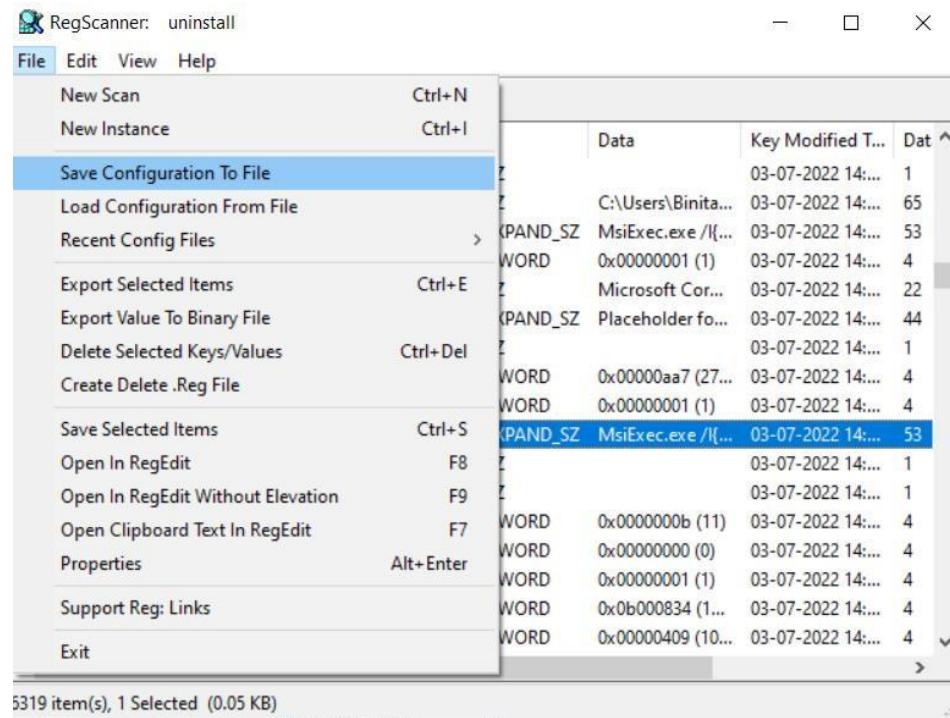


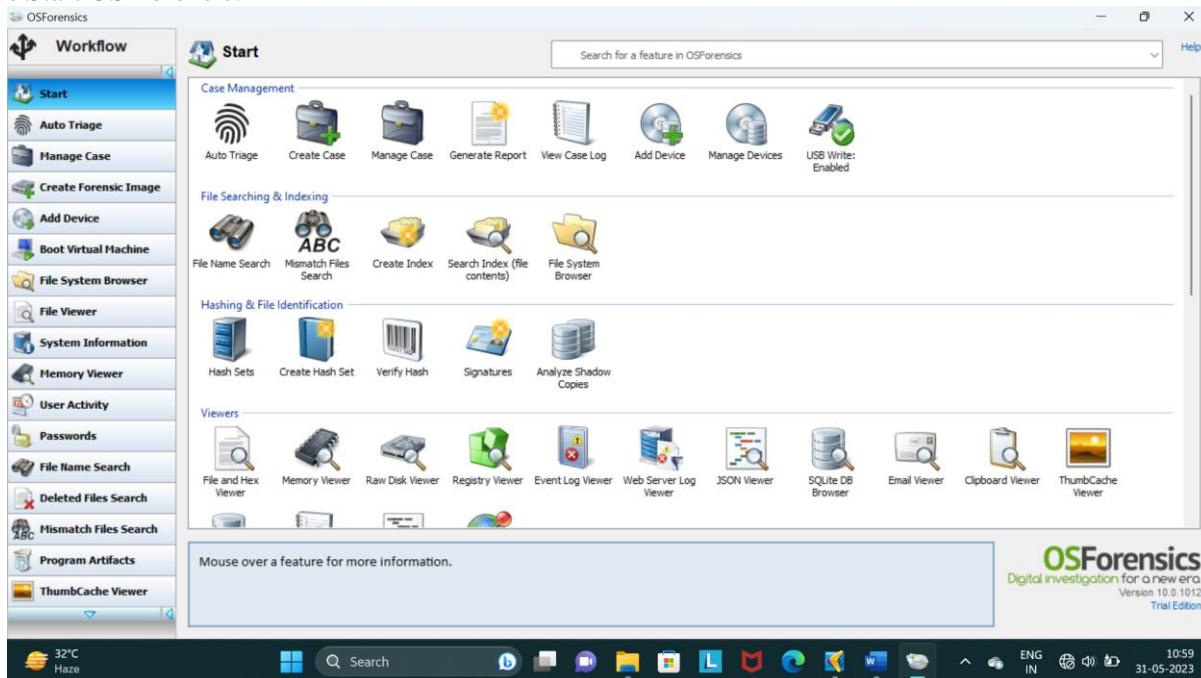
The screenshot shows the RegScanner application interface with the "Properties" dialog box open. The title bar says "RegScanner: uninstall". The dialog box displays the following properties for the selected key:

Registry Key:	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Uninstall\{1ABA92B0-CD1F-478B-A351-415F79B2A9E6}
Name:	UninstallString
Type:	REG_EXPAND_SZ
Data:	MsiExec.exe /I{1ABA92B0-CD1F-478B-A351-415F79B2A9E6}
Key Modified Time:	03-07-2022 14:54:59
Data Length:	53
Key Owner:	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM

At the bottom of the dialog box, there is an "OK" button. The status bar at the bottom of the application window shows "6319 item(s), 1 Selected (0.05 KB)".

5. Save the configuration to a file for future analysis.

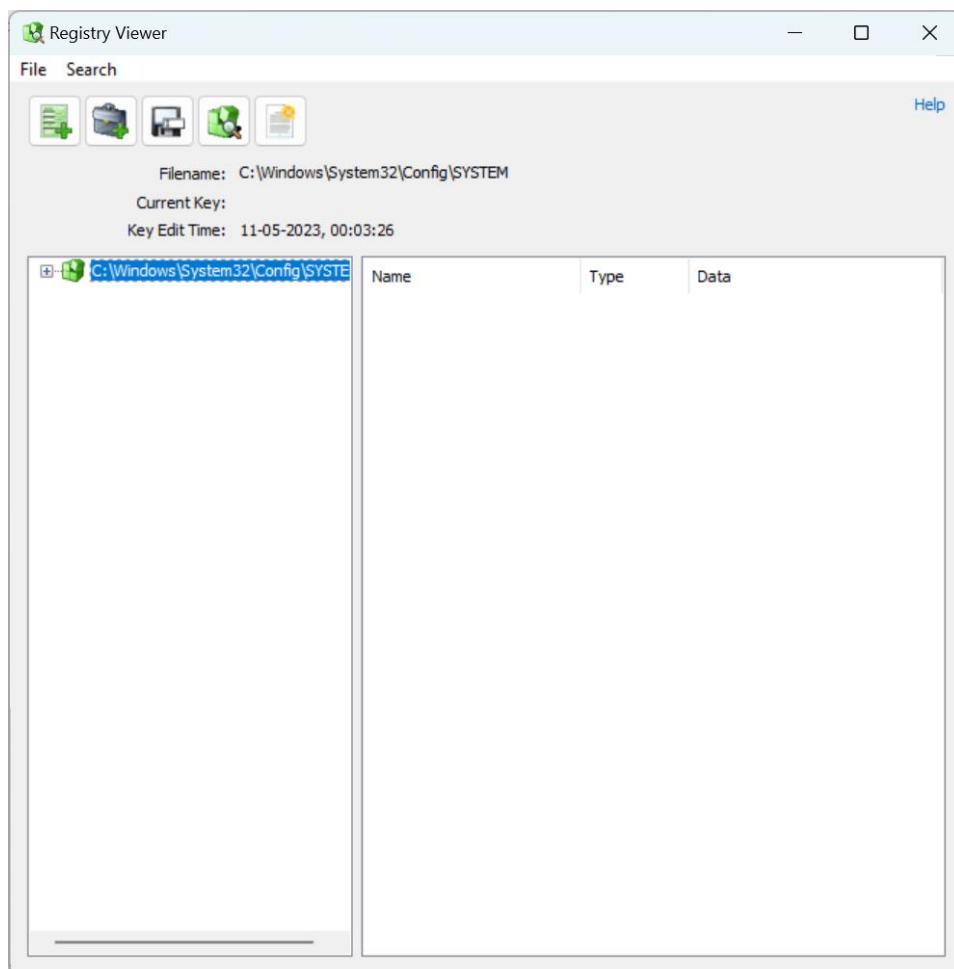
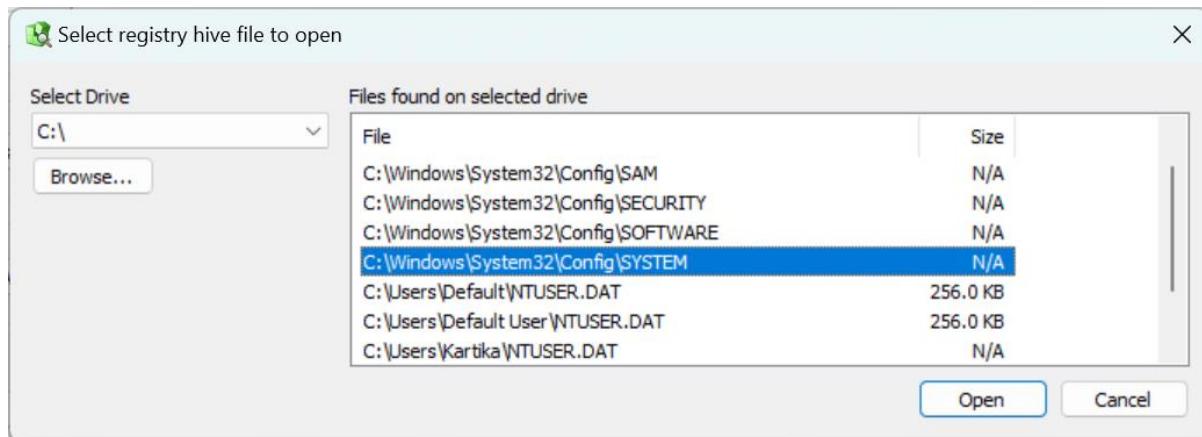


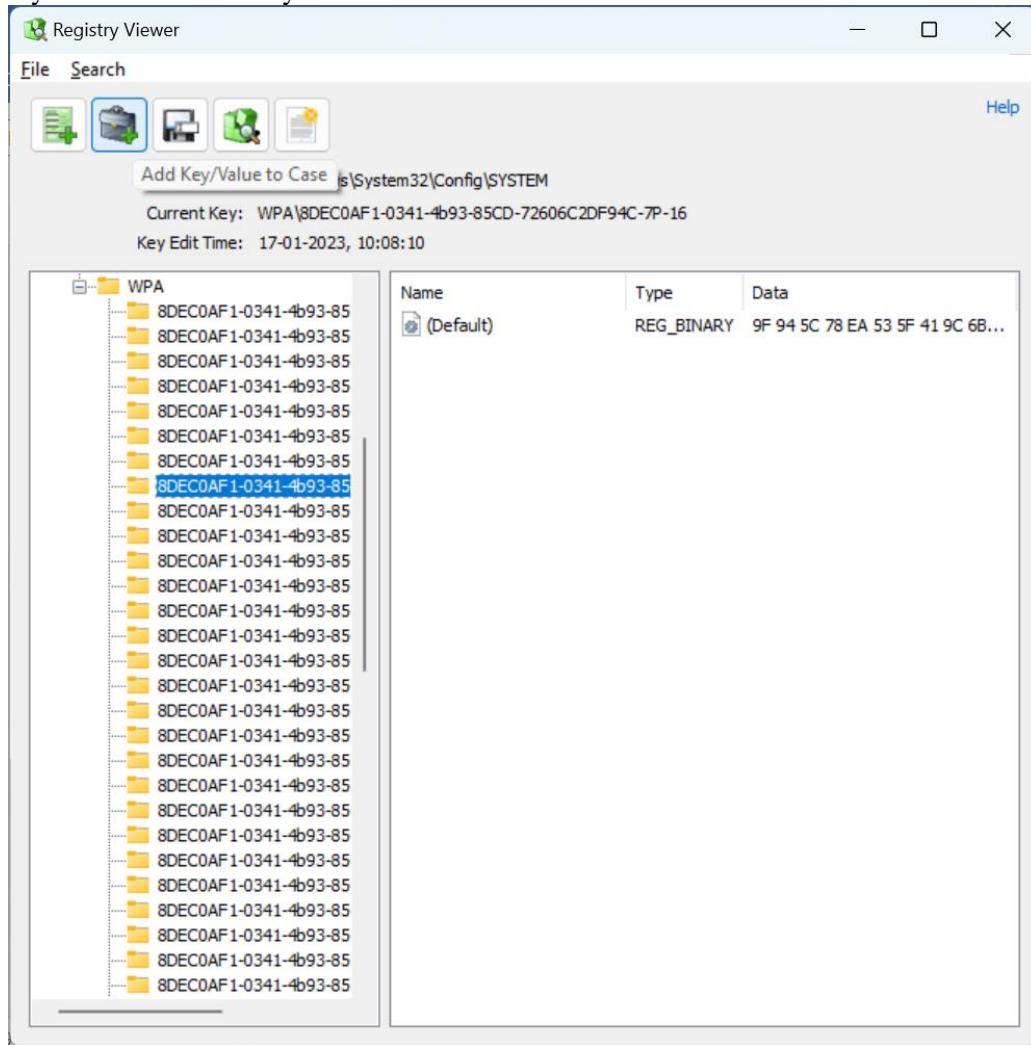
**Practical N0: 10B****AIM:** Scan registry using OS Forensics.**Step 1:** Start OS Forensic.**Step 2:** Create a new case by selecting a new case. Enter appropriate details.

New Case

Basic Case Data	Case Categories	Offense & Custody Data	Description of Evidence	Chain of Custody	Custom Fields	C	
Case Name	Scan registry for computer system					<input type="button" value="Help"/>	
Investigator	Kartika Sharma						
Organization	Viva College						
Contact Details	0123456789						
Timezone	Local (GMT +5:30) Indian Standard Time						
Default Drive	C:\ [Local]						
Acquisition Type	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Live Acquisition of Current Machine <input type="radio"/> Investigate Disk(s) from Another Machine						
Case Folder	<input type="radio"/> Default Location <input checked="" type="radio"/> Custom Location						
<input type="text" value="D:\MNCFFFFFFF\scan reg\"/> <input type="button" value="Browse"/>							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Log case activity <input type="checkbox"/> Enable USB Write-block							
						<input type="button" value="OK"/>	<input type="button" value="Cancel"/>

**Step 3:** Select reg viewer and select reg hive file to open for computer system and select open.



**Step 4:** Select system file to add a key/value.

**Step 5:** Enter appropriate details.

Please Enter New Case Item Details

**Title:**  
Test1

**Category:**  
Choose an existing category or enter a new category

**Notes:**  
windows reg for computer sys

**Format:** HTML

**OK** **Cancel**

**Step 6:** Select manage case and you can view the reg created.

The screenshot shows the OSForensics software interface. On the left, there's a vertical toolbar with icons for various forensic tasks: Workflow, Manage Case (selected), Create Forensic Image, Add Device, Boot Virtual Machine, File System Browser, File Viewer, System Information, Memory Viewer, User Activity, Passwords, File Name Search, Deleted Files Search, Mismatch Files Search, Program Artifacts, ThumbCache Viewer, Registry Viewer, and Raw Disk Viewer. The main window has a title bar 'OSForensics - Scan registry for computer system'. Below the title bar, there's a 'Manage Case' section with a 'Select Case' dropdown menu containing options like 'New Case...', 'Import Case', 'Load Case', 'Export Case', and 'Delete Case'. To the right of the dropdown is a table titled 'Select Case' with one row: 'Scan registry for computer system' (Title), '31 May 2023, 11:03:24' (Create Date), '31 May 2023, 11:03:24' (Access Date), 'D:\scan reg' (Location), 'C:\[Local]' (Default...), and '8.18 KB' (Case...). Below this is a 'Case Properties' section with buttons for 'Edit Case Details...', 'Edit Narrative...', 'Edit Categories...', 'Manage Devices...', 'Case Exports' (with 'Generate Report...' and 'View & Export Log...'), and an 'Add to Case' section with buttons for 'Device...', 'Attachment...', 'Photos of Evidence...', 'External Report...', 'Notes...', and 'Clipboard Data...'. At the bottom is a 'Case Items' table with columns: Case Item ID, Title, Module, Case Item, Category, and Date Added. It contains one entry: '0' (Case Item ID), 'Test1' (Title), 'Registry Viewer' (Module), 'RV 2023-05-31 05:36:39.html' (Case Item), 'Exported Items' (Category), and '31 May 2023, 11:06:39' (Date Added).