

Association Rules

Problem statement

Prepare rules for the all the data sets

- 1) Try different values of support and confidence. Observe the change in number of rules for different support, confidence values
- 2) Change the minimum length in apriori algorithm
- 3) Visualize the obtained rules using different plots

Answer:

Rcode:

#Different set of rule values for Groceries Dataset using apriori algorithm.

```
groceries_data <- read.transactions(file.choose(),format = "basket")
```

```
View(groceries_data)
```

```
attach(groceries_data)
```

```
summary(groceries_data)
```

```
str(groceries_data)
```

```
class(groceries_data)
```

```
install.packages("arules")
```

```
install.packages("arulesViz")
```

```
library(arules)
```

```
library(arulesViz)
```

```
#to see most frequent items
```

```
FrequentItem <- eclat(groceries_data,parameter = list(support=0.07,maxlen=15))
```

```
inspect(FrequentItem)
```

```
itemFrequencyPlot(groceries_data, topN=10, type="absolute", main="Item  
Frequency")
```

```
rules <- apriori(groceries_data,parameter =  
list(support=0.002,confidence=0.5,minlen=2,maxlen=5))
```

```
rules
```

```
inspect(head(sort(rules,by="lift"),n=15))
```

```
inspect(tail(sort(rules,by="lift"),n=15))
```

```
plot(rules)
```

```
quality(head(rules))
```

```
plot(rules, method = "grouped",control = list(cex=0.90))
```

```
plot(rules,method = "scatterplot",control = list(cex=0.90))
```

```
plot(rules,method = "graph",control = list(cex=0.90))
```

```
rules1 <- apriori(groceries_data,parameter =  
list(support=0.001,confidence=0.5,minlen=3,maxlen=5))
```

```
rules1
```

```
rules_conf <- sort (rules1, by="confidence", decreasing=T)
```

```
inspect(head(rules_conf))
```

```
rules_lift <- sort(rules1,by="lift",decreasing = T)
```

```
inspect(head(rules_lift))
```

```
plot(rules1, method = "grouped",control = list(cex=0.90))
```

```
plot(rules1,method = "scatterplot",control = list(cex=0.90))
```

```
plot(rules1,method = "graph",control = list(cex=0.90))
```

```
#remove redundant rules
```

```
subsetRules <- which(colSums(is.subset(rules1, rules1)) > 1)
```

```
length(subsetRules)
```

```
rules1 <- rules1[-subsetRules]
```

```
rules1
```

```
subsetRules1 <- which(colSums(is.subset(rules, rules)) > 1)
```

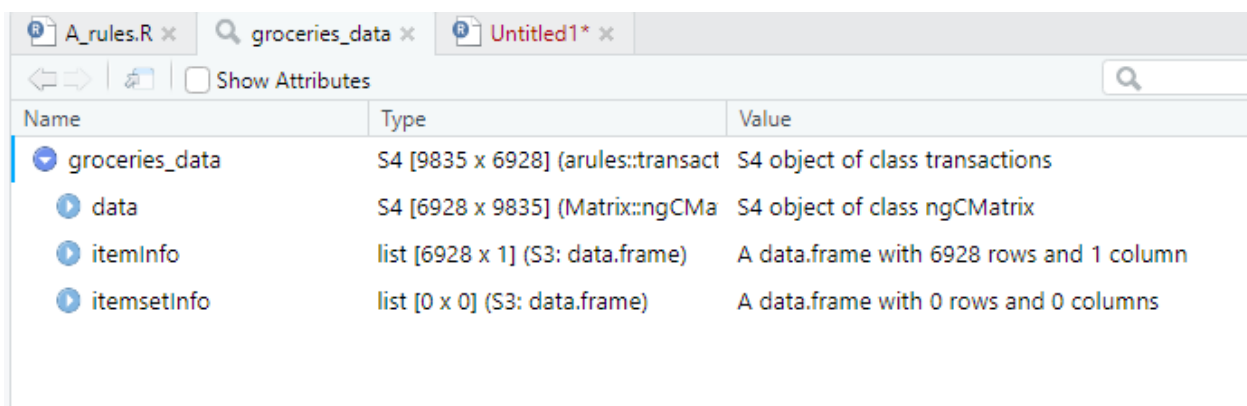
```
length(subsetRules1)
```

```
rules <- rules[-subsetRules1]
```

```
rules
```

Console:

```
> groceries_data <- read.transactions(file.choose(),format = "basket")
> View(groceries_data)
```



Name	Type	Value
groceries_data	S4 [9835 x 6928] (arules::transact	S4 object of class transactions
data	S4 [6928 x 9835] (Matrix::ngCMatrix	S4 object of class ngCMatrix
itemInfo	list [6928 x 1] (S3: data.frame)	A data.frame with 6928 rows and 1 column
itemsetInfo	list [0 x 0] (S3: data.frame)	A data.frame with 0 rows and 0 columns

```
> summary(groceries_data)
transactions as itemMatrix in sparse format with
 9835 rows (elements/itemsets/transactions) and
 6928 columns (items) and a density of 0.0005240481
```

```
most frequent items:
      bags vegetables,whole      beer      whole
      971           940      829      717
      tropical      (Other)
      482           31768
```

```
element (itemset/transaction) length distribution:
sizes
 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10 11 12 13 14 15
16
1380 2743 1782 1246 907 599 413 294 166 94 76 43 39 20 10
9
 17 18 19 20 21 23
 2  3  3  3  1  2
```

```
      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.000   2.000   3.000   3.631   5.000   23.000
```

```
includes extended item information - examples:
```

```
      labels
1      (appetizer)
2 (appetizer),bathroom
3      (appetizer),cake
```

```
> str(groceries_data)
```

```
Formal class 'transactions' [package "arules"] with 3 slots
```

```

..@ data      :Formal class 'ngCMatrix' [package "Matrix"] with 5 slots
.. .. ..@ i      : int [1:35707] 738 1531 3166 5794 3228 5913 3963 6757 96
1125 ..
.. .. ..@ p      : int [1:9836] 0 4 6 8 13 20 23 24 28 30 ...
.. .. ..@ Dim     : int [1:2] 6928 9835
.. .. ..@ Dimnames:List of 2
.. .. .. ..$ : NULL
.. .. .. ..$ : NULL
.. .. ..@ factors : list()
..@ itemInfo    :'data.frame':      6928 obs. of  1 variable:
.. ..$ labels: chr [1:6928] "(appetizer)" "(appetizer),bathroom" "(appetize
r),cake" "(appetizer),candy,cling" ...
..@ itemsetInfo:'data.frame':      0 obs. of  0 variables
> class(groceries_data)
[1] "transactions"
attr(,"package")
[1] "arules"
> install.packages("arules")
> install.packages("arulesViz")
> library(arules)
> library(arulesViz)
> #to see most frequent items
> FrequentItem <- eclat(groceries_data,parameter = list(support=0.07,maxlen=1
5))
Eclat

```

```

parameter specification:
  tidLists support minlen maxlen      target  ext
  FALSE      0.07      1      15 frequent itemsets FALSE

```

```

algorithmic control:
  sparse sort verbose
    7    -2    TRUE

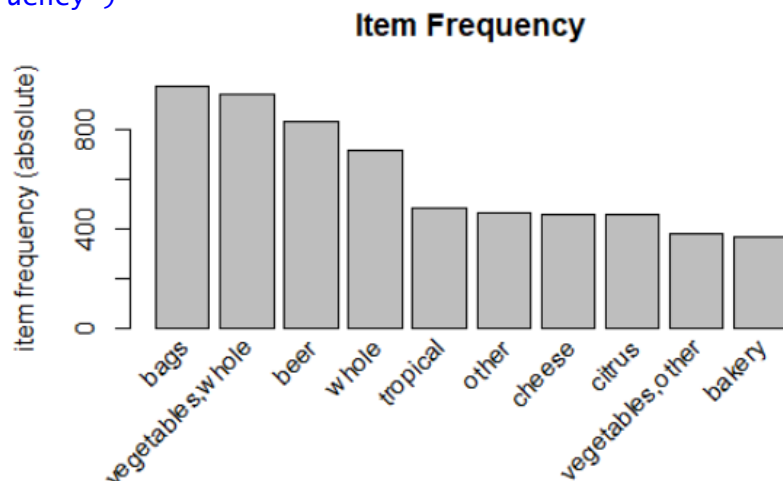
```

Absolute minimum support count: 688

```

create itemset ...
set transactions ...[6928 item(s), 9835 transaction(s)] done [0.06s].
sorting and recoding items ... [4 item(s)] done [0.00s].
creating sparse bit matrix ... [4 row(s), 9835 column(s)] done [0.00s].
writing ... [4 set(s)] done [0.00s].
Creating S4 object ... done [0.00s].
> inspect(FrequentItem)
  items      support      count
[1] {vegetables,whole} 0.09557702 940
[2] {bags}             0.09872903 971
[3] {beer}             0.08429080 829
[4] {whole}            0.07290290 717
> itemFrequencyPlot(groceries_data, topN=10, type="absolute", main="Item Freq
uency")

```



```
> rules <- apriori(groceries_data,parameter = list(support=0.002,confidence=0.5,minlen=2,maxlen=5))
```

```
Apriori
```

```
Parameter specification:
```

```
confidence minval smax arem aval originalsupport maxtime support minlen maxlen
len          0.5    0.1    1 none FALSE                TRUE        5    0.002    2
```

```
5
```

```
target ext
rules FALSE
```

```
Algorithmic control:
```

```
filter tree heap memopt load sort verbose
0.1 TRUE TRUE FALSE TRUE 2 TRUE
```

```
Absolute minimum support count: 19
```

```
set item appearances ...[0 item(s)] done [0.00s].
set transactions ...[6928 item(s), 9835 transaction(s)] done [0.05s].
sorting and recoding items ... [257 item(s)] done [0.01s].
creating transaction tree ... done [0.01s].
checking subsets of size 1 2 3 4 done [0.00s].
writing ... [101 rule(s)] done [0.00s].
creating s4 object ... done [0.00s].
```

```
> rules
```

```
set of 101 rules
```

```
> inspect(head(sort(rules,by="lift"),n=15))
```

	lhs	rhs	support	confidence	lift	count
[1]	{salty}	=> {snack}	0.003050330	0.7692308	51.46520	30
[2]	{misc.}	=> {beverages}	0.003152008	0.6326531	51.42267	31
[3]	{product,shopping}	=> {bakery}	0.002338587	1.0000000	26.72554	23
[4]	{product,shopping}	=> {life}	0.002338587	1.0000000	26.72554	23
[5]	{beer,long}	=> {bakery}	0.002440264	1.0000000	26.72554	24
[6]	{beer,long}	=> {life}	0.002440264	1.0000000	26.72554	24
[7]	{product,specialty}	=> {bakery}	0.002541942	1.0000000	26.72554	25
[8]	{product,specialty}	=> {life}	0.002541942	1.0000000	26.72554	25
[9]	{snack,long}	=> {bakery}	0.003355363	1.0000000	26.72554	33
[10]	{snack,long}	=> {life}	0.003355363	1.0000000	26.72554	33
[11]	{juice,long}	=> {bakery}	0.004270463	1.0000000	26.72554	42
[12]	{juice,long}	=> {life}	0.004270463	1.0000000	26.72554	42
[13]	{product}	=> {bakery}	0.013218099	1.0000000	26.72554	130
[14]	{product}	=> {life}	0.013218099	1.0000000	26.72554	130
[15]	{bakery}	=> {life}	0.037417387	1.0000000	26.72554	368

```
> inspect(tail(sort(rules,by="lift"),n=15))
```

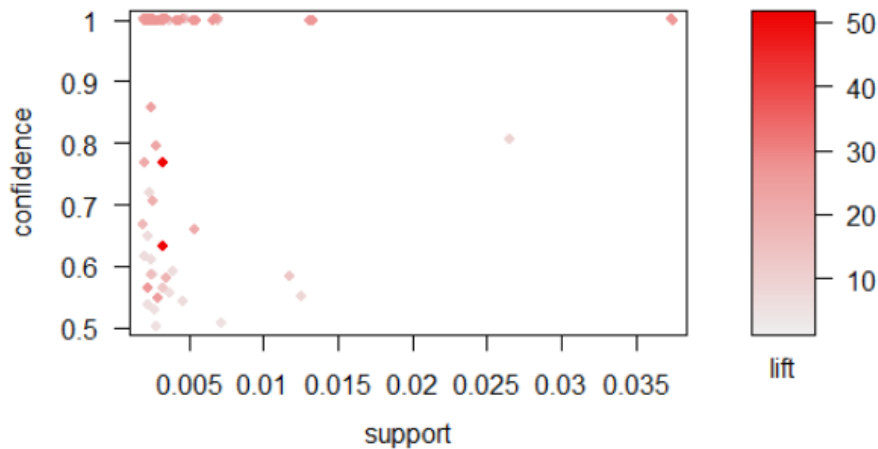
	lhs	rhs	support
[1]	{bakery,life,product,shopping}	=> {bags}	0.002338587
[2]	{canned}	=> {beer}	0.026537875
[3]	{milk}	=> {whole}	0.012709710
[4]	{milk,butter,whipped/sour}	=> {vegetables,whole}	0.002338587
[5]	{fruit,tropical,vegetables,other}	=> {vegetables,whole}	0.002236909
[6]	{fruit,pip,vegetables,other}	=> {vegetables,whole}	0.002135231
[7]	{water,bottled}	=> {beer}	0.004677173
[8]	{fruit,root,fruit,tropical}	=> {vegetables,whole}	0.002541942
[9]	{milk,yogurt,whipped/sour}	=> {vegetables,whole}	0.003965430
[10]	{meat,root}	=> {vegetables,whole}	0.002440264
[11]	{fruit,pip,fruit,root}	=> {vegetables,whole}	0.003558719
[12]	{cheese,vegetables,other}	=> {vegetables,whole}	0.002236909
[13]	{vegetables,onions,other}	=> {vegetables,whole}	0.002745297
[14]	{fruit,root,vegetables,other}	=> {vegetables,whole}	0.007320793
[15]	{fruit,root,tropical}	=> {vegetables,whole}	0.002745297

	confidence	lift	count
[1]	1.0000000	10.128733	23
[2]	0.8080495	9.586450	261
[3]	0.5530973	7.586768	125
[4]	0.7187500	7.520113	23
[5]	0.6470588	6.770025	22
[6]	0.6176471	6.462297	21

```
[7] 0.5411765 6.420351 46
[8] 0.6097561 6.379735 25
[9] 0.5909091 6.182544 39
[10] 0.5853659 6.124546 24
[11] 0.5555556 5.812648 35
[12] 0.5365854 5.614167 22
[13] 0.5294118 5.539111 27
[14] 0.5070423 5.305064 72
[15] 0.5000000 5.231383 27
```

```
> plot(rules)
```

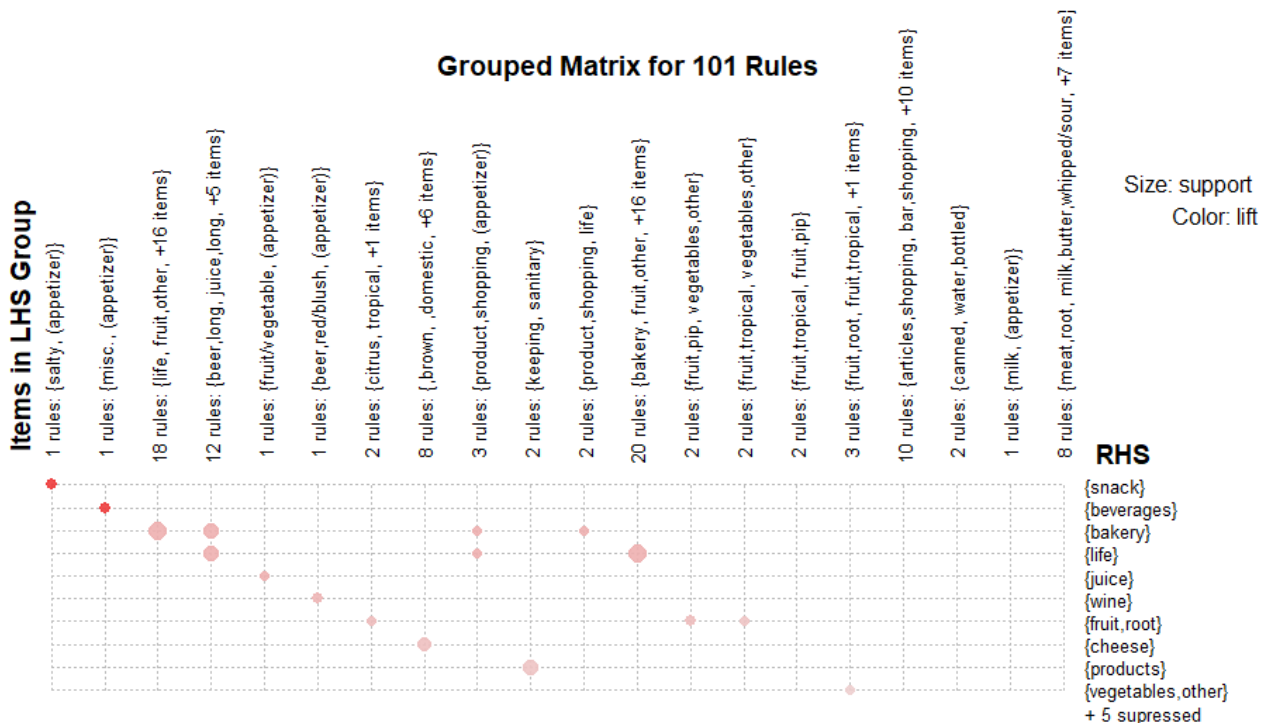
Scatter plot for 101 rules



```
> quality(head(rules))
```

	support	confidence	lift	count
1	0.003050330	0.7692308	51.46520	30
2	0.004880529	1.0000000	10.12873	48
3	0.002236909	0.5641026	26.54521	22
4	0.002033554	1.0000000	10.12873	20
5	0.003152008	0.6326531	51.42267	31
6	0.003050330	1.0000000	10.12873	30

```
> plot(rules, method = "grouped", control = list(cex=0.90))
```

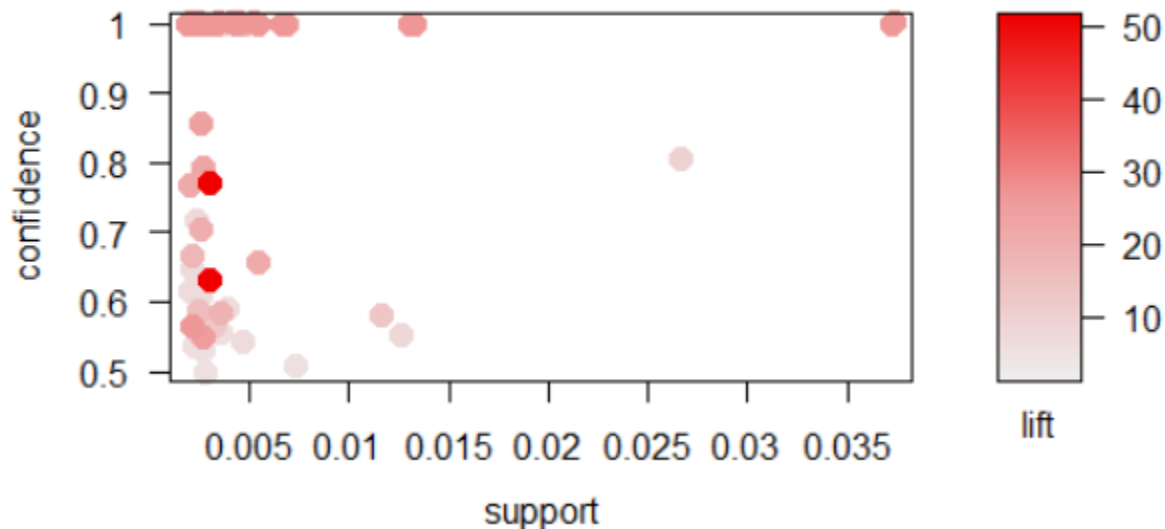


Available control parameters (with default values):

```
main      = Grouped Matrix for 101 Rules
k         = 20
rhs_max   = 10
lhs_items = 2
aggr.fun  = function(x, ...) UseMethod("mean")
col       = c("#EE0000FF", "#EE0303FF", "#EE0606FF", "#EE0909FF", "#EE0C0CFF",
"#EE0F0FFF", "#EE1212FF", "#EE1515FF", "#EE1818FF", "#EE1B1BFF", "#EE1E1EFF",
"#EE2222FF", "#EE2525FF", "#EE2828FF", "#EE2B2BFF", "#EE2E2EFF", "#EE3131FF",
"#EE3434FF", "#EE3737FF", "#EE3A3AFF", "#EE3D3DFF", "#EE4040FF", "#EE4444FF",
"#EE4747FF", "#EE4A4AFF", "#EE4D4DFF", "#EE5050FF", "#EE5353FF", "#EE5656FF",
"#EE5959FF", "#EE5C5CFF", "#EE5F5FFF", "#EE6262FF", "#EE6666FF", "#EE6969FF",
"#EE6C6CFF", "#EE6F6FFF", "#EE7272FF", "#EE7575FF", "#EE7878FF", "#EE7B7BFF",
"#EE7E7EFF", "#EE8181FF", "#EE8484FF", "#EE8888FF", "#EE8B8BFF", "#EE8E8EFF",
"#EE9191FF", "#EE9494FF", "#EE9797FF", "#EE9999FF", "#EE9B9BFF", "#EE9D9DFF",
"#EE9F9FFF", "#EEA0A0FF", "#EEA2A2FF", "#EEA4A4FF", "#EEA5A5FF", "#EEA7A7FF",
"#EEA9A9FF", "#EEABABFF", "#EEACACFF", "#EEAEAEFF", "#EEB0B0FF", "#EEB1B1FF",
"#EEB3B3FF", "#EEB5B5FF", "#EEB7B7FF", "#EEB8B8FF", "#EEBABAFF", "#EEBCBCFF",
"#EEBDBDFF", "#EEBFBFFF", "#EEC1C1FF", "#EEC3C3FF", "#EEC4C4FF", "#EEC6C6FF",
"#EEC8C8FF", "#EEC9C9FF", "#EECBCBFF", "#EECD CDFF", "#EECF CFFF", "#EED0D0FF",
"#EED2D2FF", "#EED4D4FF", "#EED5D5FF", "#EED7D7FF", "#EED9D9FF", "#EEDBDBFF",
"#EEDCDCFF", "#EED EDEFF", "#EEE0E0FF", "#EEE1E1FF", "#EEE3E3FF", "#EEE5E5FF",
"#EEE7E7FF", "#EEE8E8FF", "#EEEA EAFF", "#EEEC ECFF", "#EEEE EFFF")
reverse   = TRUE
xlab      = NULL
ylab      = NULL
legend    = Size: support Color: lift
spacing   = -1
panel.function = function(row, size, shading, spacing) { size[size == 0] <- NA
shading[is.na(shading)] <- 1 grid.circle(x = c(1:length(size)), y = row, r = size/2 * (1 - spacing), default.units = "native", gp = gpar(fill = shading, col = shading, alpha = 0.9)) }
gp_main   = list(cex = 1.2, fontface = "bold", font = c(bold = 2))
gp_labels = list(cex = 0.8)
gp_labs   = list(cex = 1.2, fontface = "bold", font = c(bold = 2))
gp_lines  = list(col = "gray", lty = 3)
newpage   = TRUE
max.shading = NA
engine    = default
verbose   = FALSE
```

```
> plot(rules,method = "scatterplot",control = list(cex=0.90))
```

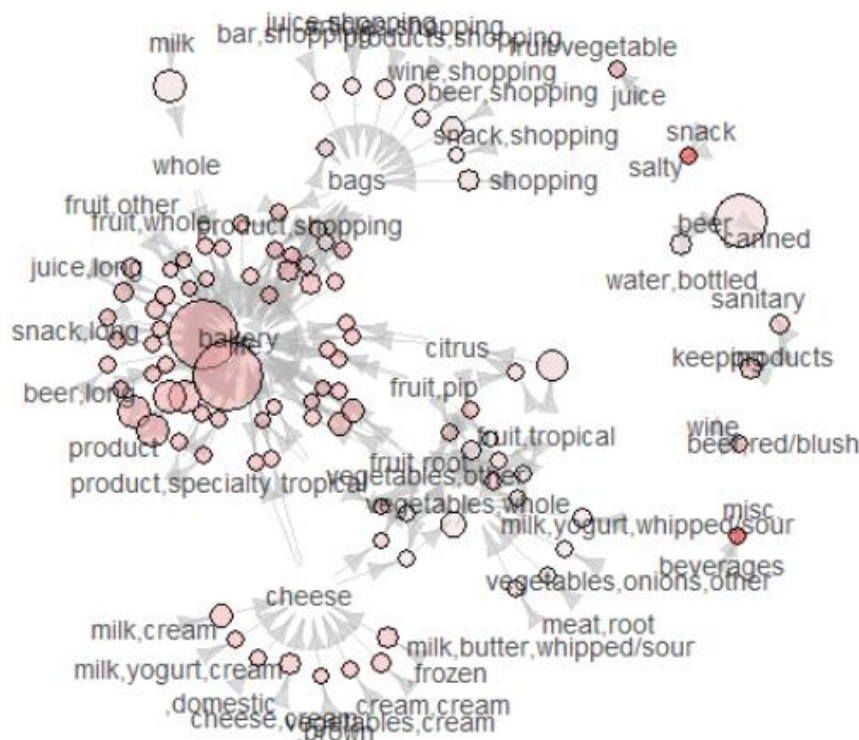
Scatter plot for 101 rules



```
> plot(rules,method = "graph",control = list(cex=0.90))
```

Graph for 100 rules

size: support (0.002 - 0.037)
color: lift (5.231 - 51.465)



```
> rules1 <- apriori(groceries_data,parameter = list(support=0.001,confidence=
0.5,minlen=3,maxlen=5))
```

Apriori

Parameter specification:

```
confidence minval smax arem aval originalsupport maxtime support minlen
0.5 0.1 1 none FALSE TRUE 5 0.001 3
maxlen target ext
5 rules FALSE
```

Algorithmic control:

```
filter tree heap memopt load sort verbose
0.1 TRUE TRUE FALSE TRUE 2 TRUE
```

Absolute minimum support count: 9

```
set item appearances ...[0 item(s)] done [0.00s].
set transactions ...[6928 item(s), 9835 transaction(s)] done [0.05s].
sorting and recoding items ... [483 item(s)] done [0.00s].
creating transaction tree ... done [0.01s].
checking subsets of size 1 2 3 4 done [0.00s].
writing ... [186 rule(s)] done [0.00s].
creating S4 object ... done [0.01s].
```

```
> rules1
```

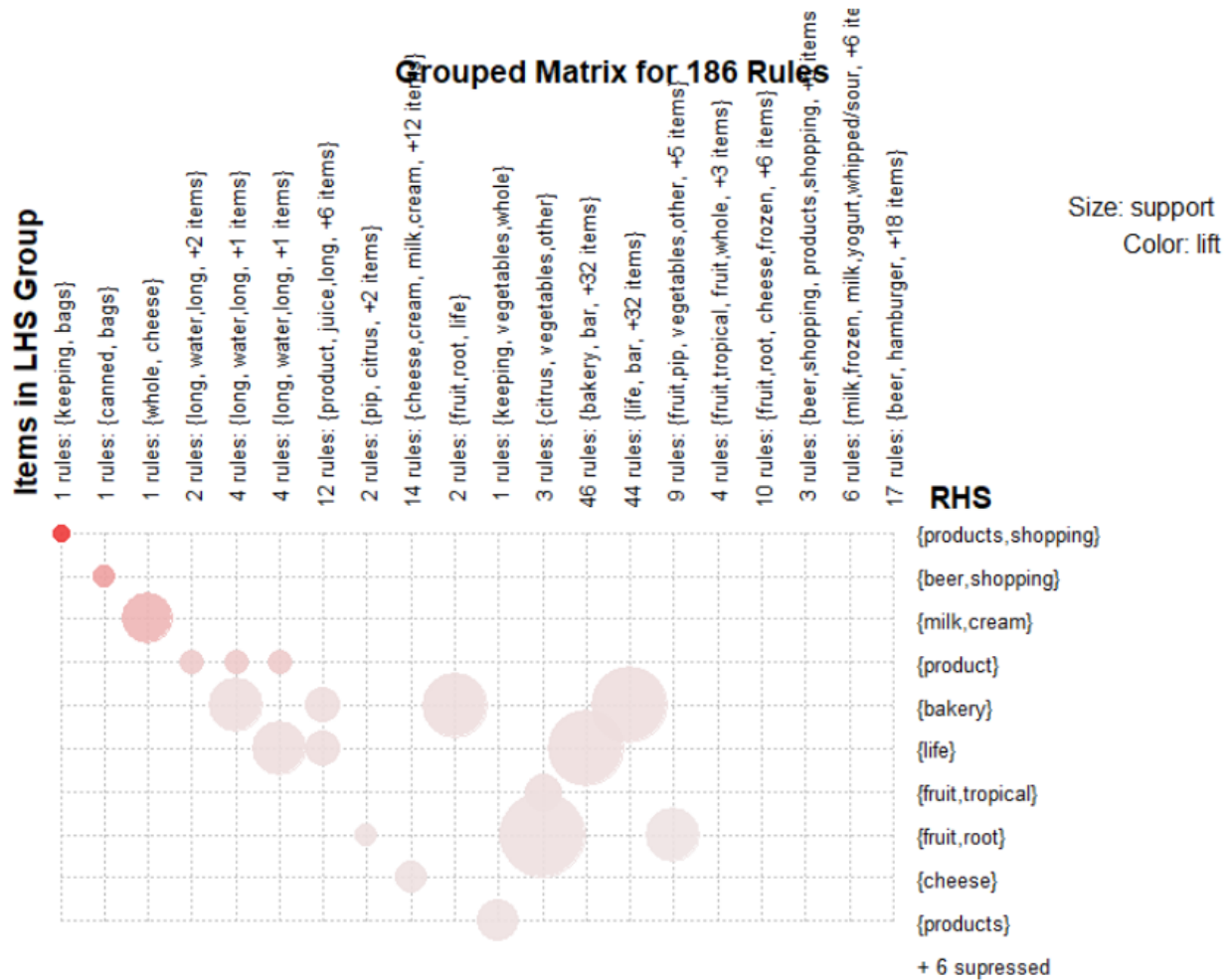
set of 186 rules

```
> rules_conf <- sort(rules1, by="confidence", decreasing=T)
```

```
> inspect(head(rules_conf))
```

	lhs	=>	rhs	support	confidence	lift
[1]	{long,product}	=>	{bakery}	0.001118454	1	26.72554
[2]	{long,product}	=>	{life}	0.001118454	1	26.72554
[3]	{bakery,long}	=>	{life}	0.001830198	1	26.72554
[4]	{life,long}	=>	{bakery}	0.001830198	1	26.72554
[5]	{bakery,product,newspapers}	=>	{life}	0.001220132	1	26.72554


```
[6] {life,product,newspapers} => {bakery} 0.001220132 1 26.72554
count
[1] 11
[2] 11
[3] 18
[4] 18
[5] 12
[6] 12
> rules_lift <- sort(rules1,by="lift",decreasing = T)
> inspect(head(rules_lift))
  lhs                                     rhs      support  confidence
[1] {bags,keeping}                       => {products,shopping} 0.001016777 0.6666667
[2] {bags,canned}                       => {beer,shopping}    0.001118454 0.7333333
[3] {cheese,whole}                       => {milk,cream}       0.001728521 0.5483871
[4] {bakery,water,long}                  => {product}          0.001220132 0.7058824
[5] {life,water,long}                    => {product}          0.001220132 0.7058824
[6] {bakery,life,water,long}              => {product}          0.001220132 0.7058824
lift      count
[1] 182.12963 10
[2] 106.06373 11
[3] 79.31452 17
[4] 53.40271 12
[5] 53.40271 12
[6] 53.40271 12
> plot(rules1, method = "grouped",control = list(cex=0.90))
```



Available control parameters (with default values):

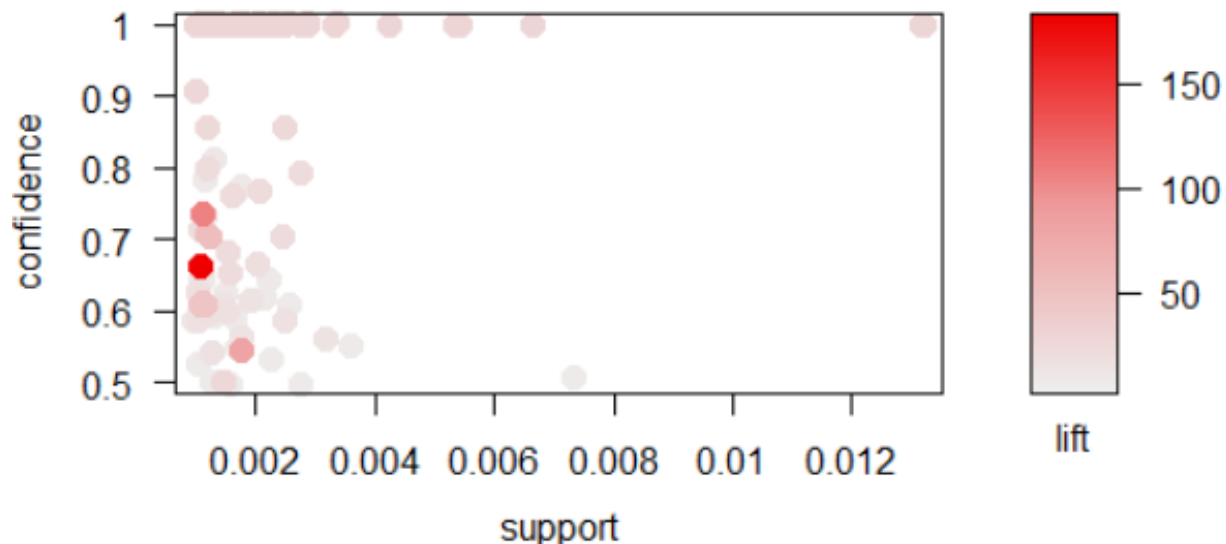
```
main      = Grouped Matrix for 186 Rules
k          = 20
rhs_max    = 10
lhs_items  = 2
aggr.fun   = function (x, ...) UseMethod("mean")
```

```

col      = c("#EE0000FF", "#EE0303FF", "#EE0606FF", "#EE0909FF", "#EE0C0CFF",
"#EE0F0FFF", "#EE1212FF", "#EE1515FF", "#EE1818FF", "#EE1B1BFF", "#EE1E1EFF",
"#EE2222FF", "#EE2525FF", "#EE2828FF", "#EE2B2BFF", "#EE2E2EFF", "#EE3131FF",
"#EE3434FF", "#EE3737FF", "#EE3A3AFF", "#EE3D3DFF", "#EE4040FF", "#EE4444FF",
"#EE4747FF", "#EE4A4AFF", "#EE4D4DFF", "#EE5050FF", "#EE5353FF", "#EE5656FF",
"#EE5959FF", "#EE5C5CFF", "#EE5F5FFF", "#EE6262FF", "#EE6666FF", "#EE6969FF",
"#EE6C6CFF", "#EE6F6FFF", "#EE7272FF", "#EE7575FF", "#EE7878FF", "#EE7B7BFF",
"#EE7E7EFF", "#EE8181FF", "#EE8484FF", "#EE8888FF", "#EE8B8BFF", "#EE8E8EFF",
"#EE9191FF", "#EE9494FF", "#EE9797FF", "#EE9999FF", "#EE9B9BFF", "#EE9D9DFF",
"#EE9F9FFF", "#EEA0A0FF", "#EEA2A2FF", "#EEA4A4FF", "#EEA5A5FF", "#EEA7A7FF",
"#EEA9A9FF", "#EEABABFF", "#EEACACFF", "#EEAEA EFF", "#EEB0B0FF", "#EEB1B1FF",
"#EEB3B3FF", "#EEB5B5FF", "#EEB7B7FF", "#EEB8B8FF", "#EEBABAFF", "#EEBCBCFF",
"#EEBDBDFF", "#EEBFBFFF", "#EEC1C1FF", "#EEC3C3FF", "#EEC4C4FF", "#EEC6C6FF",
"#EEC8C8FF", "#EEC9C9FF", "#EECBCBFF", "#EECD CDFF", "#EECF CFFF", "#EED0D0FF",
"#EED2D2FF", "#EED4D4FF", "#EED5D5FF", "#EED7D7FF", "#EED9D9FF", "#EEDBDBFF",
"#EEDCDCFF", "#EED EDEFF", "#EEE0E0FF", "#EEE1E1FF", "#EEE3E3FF", "#EEE5E5FF",
"#EEE7E7FF", "#EEE8E8FF", "#EEEEAEFF", "#EECECEFF", "#EEEEEEFF")
reverse  = TRUE
xlab     = NULL
ylab     = NULL
legend   = Size: support  Color: lift
spacing  = -1
panel.function = function (row, size, shading, spacing) {      size[size ==
0] <- NA      shading[is.na(shading)] <- 1      grid.circle(x = c(1:length(size
)), y = row, r = size/2 * (1 - spacing), default.units = "native", gp = gpar(
fill = shading, col = shading, alpha = 0.9)) }
gp_main  = list(cex = 1.2, fontface = "bold", font = c(bold = 2))
gp_labels = list(cex = 0.8)
gp_labs  = list(cex = 1.2, fontface = "bold", font = c(bold = 2))
gp_lines = list(col = "gray", lty = 3)
newpage  = TRUE
max.shading = NA
engine   = default
verbose  = FALSE
> plot(rules1,method = "scatterplot",control = list(cex=0.90))

```

Scatter plot for 186 rules



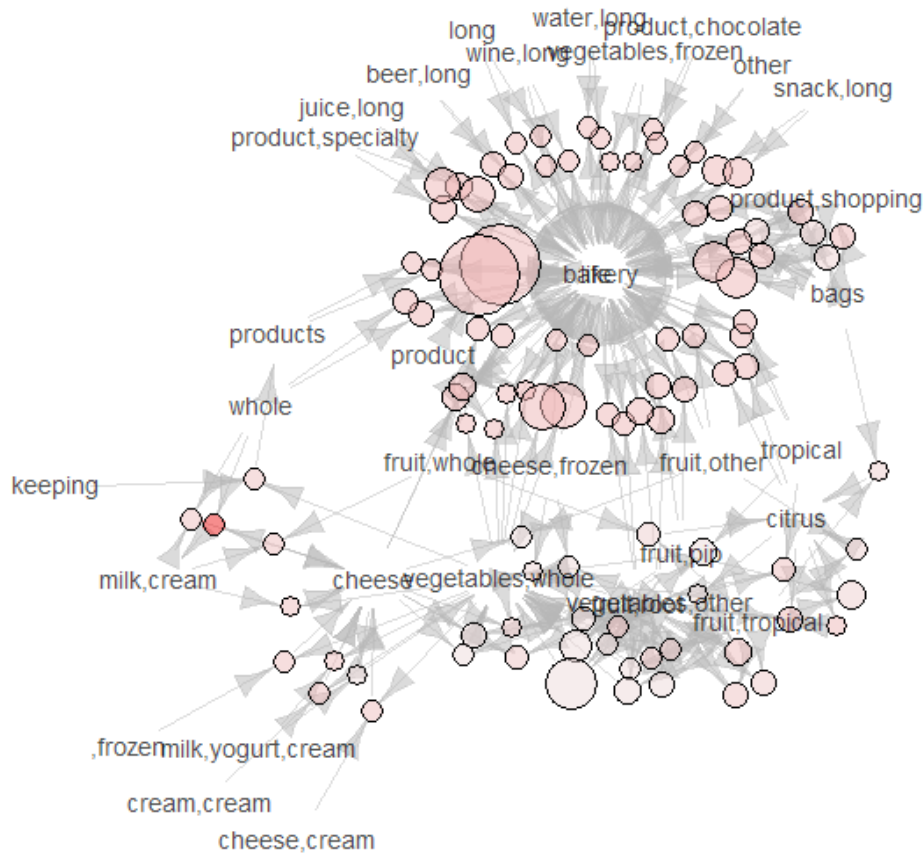
```

> plot(rules1,method = "graph",control = list(cex=0.90))

```

Graph for 100 rules

size: support (0.001 - 0.013)
color: lift (5.231 - 79.315)



```
> #remove redundant rules
> subsetRules <- which(colSums(is.subset(rules1, rules1)) > 1)
> length(subsetRules)
[1] 128
> rules1 <- rules1[-subsetRules]
> rules1
set of 58 rules
>
> subsetRules1 <- which(colSums(is.subset(rules, rules)) > 1)
> length(subsetRules1)
[1] 46
> rules <- rules[-subsetRules1]
> rules
set of 55 rules
```

Rcode:

#Different set of rule values for my_movies Dataset using apriori algorithm.

```
mymovies <- read.transactions(file.choose(),format = "basket")
```

```
View(mymovies)
```

```
summary(mymovies)
```

```
str(mymovies)
class(mymovies)

#to see most frequent items
FrequentItem <- eclat(mymovies,parameter = list(support=0.07,maxlen=15))
inspect(FrequentItem)
itemFrequencyPlot(mymovies, topN=5, type="absolute", main="Item Frequency")
dev.off()

rules3 <- apriori(mymovies,parameter =
list(support=0.002,confidence=0.5,minlen=2,maxlen=5))
rules3
inspect(head(sort(rules3,by="lift"),n=15))
inspect(tail(sort(rules3,by="lift"),n=15))
plot(rules3)
quality(head(rules3))
plot(rules3, method = "grouped",control = list(cex=0.90))
plot(rules3,method = "scatterplot",control = list(cex=0.90))
plot(rules3,method = "graph",control = list(cex=0.90))

mymovies1 <- read.csv(file.choose())
names(mymovies1)
summary(mymovies1)
attach(mymovies1)
sd(Sixth.Sense)
sd(Gladiator)
sd(LOTR1)
sd(Harry.Potter1)
```

```
sd(Patriot)
sd(LOTR2)
sd(Harry.Potter2)
sd(LOTR)
sd(Braveheart)
sd(Green.Mile)
var(Sixth.Sense)
var(Gladiator)
var(LOTR1)
var(Harry.Potter1)
var(Patriot)
var(LOTR2)
var(Harry.Potter2)
var(LOTR)
var(Braveheart)
var(Green.Mile)
library(moments)
skewness(Sixth.Sense)
skewness(Gladiator)
skewness(LOTR1)
skewness(Harry.Potter1)
skewness(Patriot)
skewness(LOTR2)
skewness(Harry.Potter2)
skewness(LOTR)
skewness(Braveheart)
skewness(Green.Mile)
```

```
kurtosis(Sixth.Sense)
```

```
kurtosis(Gladiator)
```

```
kurtosis(LOTR1)
```

```
kurtosis(Harry.Potter1)
```

```
kurtosis(Patriot)
```

```
kurtosis(LOTR2)
```

```
kurtosis(Harry.Potter2)
```

```
kurtosis(LOTR)
```

```
kurtosis(Braveheart)
```

```
kurtosis(Green.Mile)
```

```
rules2 <- apriori(as.matrix(mymovies1[,6:15],parameter=list(support=0.2,  
confidence = 0.5,minlen=5)))
```

```
rules2
```

```
rules_conf <- sort (rules2, by="confidence", decreasing=T)
```

```
inspect(head(rules_conf))
```

```
rules_lift <- sort(rules2,by="lift",decreasing = T)
```

```
inspect(head(rules_lift))
```

```
plot(rules2, method = "grouped",control = list(cex=0.90))
```

```
plot(rules2,method = "scatterplot",control = list(cex=0.90))
```

```
plot(rules2,method = "graph",control = list(cex=0.90))
```

```
#remove redundant rules
```

```
subsetRules <- which(colSums(is.subset(rules2, rules2)) > 1)
```

```
length(subsetRules)
```

```
rules2 <- rules2[-subsetRules]
```

```
rules2
```

```
subsetRules1 <- which(colSums(is.subset(rules3, rules)) > 1)
```

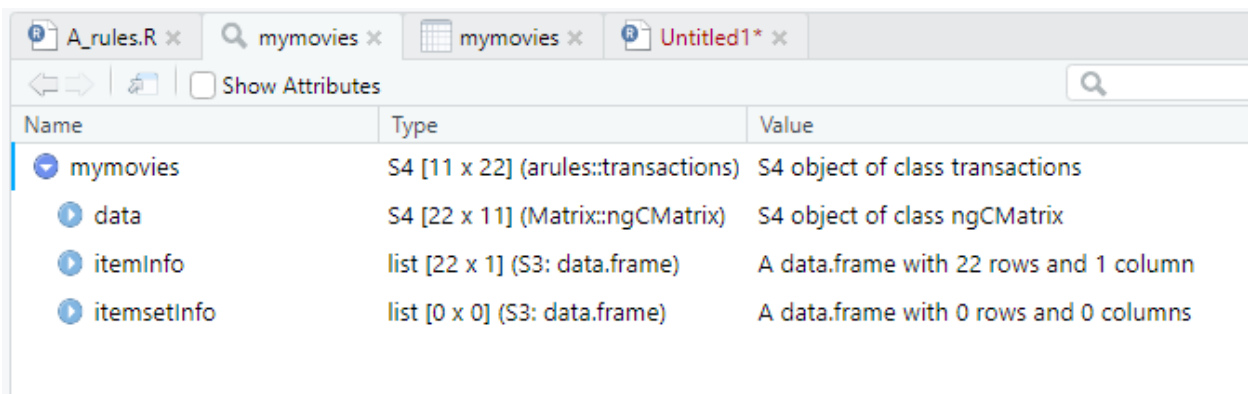
```
length(subsetRules1)
```

```
rules3 <- rules3[-subsetRules1]
```

```
rules3
```

Console:

```
> #Different set of rule values for my_movies Dataset using apriori algorithm  
> mymovies <- read.transactions(file.choose(),format = "basket")  
> View(mymovies)
```



Name	Type	Value
mymovies	S4 [11 x 22] (arules::transactions)	S4 object of class transactions
data	S4 [22 x 11] (Matrix::ngCMatrix)	S4 object of class ngCMatrix
itemInfo	list [22 x 1] (S3: data.frame)	A data.frame with 22 rows and 1 column
itemsetInfo	list [0 x 0] (S3: data.frame)	A data.frame with 0 rows and 0 columns

```
> summary(mymovies)  
transactions as itemMatrix in sparse format with  
11 rows (elements/itemsets/transactions) and  
22 columns (items) and a density of 0.1404959
```

```
most frequent items:
               Gladiator      , "Patriot", "Sixth  
               6              4  
Sense", "", "", 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0  
               4              2  
               , "Harry      (Other)  
               1              17
```

```
element (itemset/transaction) length distribution:  
sizes  
2 3 4 6  
3 6 1 1
```

```
      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.  
2.000   2.500   3.000   3.091   3.000   6.000
```

```
includes extended item information - examples:
```

```
      labels  
1      , "Harry  
2  , "LOTR", "Gladiator", "Green  
3      , "LOTR1", "Harry
```

```
> str(mymovies)  
Formal class 'transactions' [package "arules"] with 3 slots  
..@ data      :Formal class 'ngCMatrix' [package "Matrix"] with 5 slots  
.. .. ..@ i      : int [1:34] 7 11 15 17 19 21 2 13 14 20 ...  
.. .. ..@ p      : int [1:12] 0 6 10 12 14 17 20 23 26 28 ...  
.. .. ..@ Dim     : int [1:2] 22 11
```

```

.. .. ..@ Dimnames:List of 2
.. .. ..$ : NULL
.. .. ..$ : NULL
.. .. ..@ factors : list()
.. .. ..@ itemInfo : 'data.frame':    22 obs. of  1 variable:
.. .. ..$ labels: chr [1:22] "","Harry" "","LOTR","Gladiator","Green" "","
LOTR1","Harry" "","LOTR2","","","","","0,0,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,0" ...
.. .. ..@ itemsetInfo: 'data.frame':    0 obs. of  0 variables
> class(mymovies)
[1] "transactions"
attr(,"package")
[1] "arules"
> #to see most frequent items
> FrequentItem <- eclat(mymovies,parameter = list(support=0.07,maxlen=15))
Eclat

```

```

parameter specification:
tidLists support minlen maxlen          target  ext
FALSE      0.07      1      15 frequent itemsets FALSE

```

```

algorithmic control:
sparse sort verbose
7 -2 TRUE

```

Absolute minimum support count: 0

```

create itemset ...
set transactions ...[22 item(s), 11 transaction(s)] done [0.00s].
sorting and recoding items ... [22 item(s)] done [0.00s].
creating sparse bit matrix ... [22 row(s), 11 column(s)] done [0.00s].
writing ... [105 set(s)] done [0.00s].
Creating S4 object ... done [0.00s].

```

```

> inspect(FrequentItem)

```

	items	support	count
[1]	{"Patriot", "", "", "", "0,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0," Gladiator}	0.09090909	1
[2]	{"LOTR2", "", "", "", "0,0,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,0," LOTR1}	0.09090909	1
[3]	{"Patriot", "Braveheart", "", "", "0,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,1,0," Gladiator}	0.09090909	1
[4]	{"LOTR", "Gladiator", "Green," Mile", "", "1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,1," Sixth Sense}	0.09090909	1
[5]	{Mile", "", "1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,1," Sixth Sense}	0.09090909	1
[6]	{"LOTR", "Gladiator", "Green," Mile", "", "1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,1}	0.09090909	1
[7]	{"LOTR", "Gladiator", "Green," Sixth Sense}	0.09090909	1
[8]	{"Harry," Harry Potter1," Potter2", "", "", "", "0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0,0,0}	0.09090909	1
[9]	{"Harry," Potter2", "", "", "", "0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0,0,0}	0.09090909	1
[10]	{Harry Potter1," Potter2", "", "", "", "0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0,0,0}	0.09090909	1
[11]	{"Harry," Harry Potter1}	0.09090909	1
[12]	{"LOTR1", "Harry," Mile", "LOTR2", "1,0,1,1,0,1,0,0,0,1," Potter1", "Green," Sixth Sense}	0.09090909	1
[13]	{Mile", "LOTR2", "1,0,1,1,0,1,0,0,0,1," Potter1", "Green," Sixth Sense}	0.09090909	1
[14]	{"LOTR1", "Harry," Mile", "LOTR2", "1,0,1,1,0,1,0,0,0,1," Potter1", "Green}	0.09090909	1

[15]	{,"LOTR1","Harry, Mile","LOTR2",1,0,1,1,0,1,0,0,0,1, Sixth Sense}	0.09090909	1
[16]	{Mile","LOTR2",1,0,1,1,0,1,0,0,0,1, Sixth Sense}	0.09090909	1
[17]	{,"LOTR1","Harry, Mile","LOTR2",1,0,1,1,0,1,0,0,0,1}	0.09090909	1
[18]	{Mile","LOTR2",1,0,1,1,0,1,0,0,0,1, Potter1","Green}	0.09090909	1
[19]	{,"LOTR1","Harry, Potter1","Green, Sixth Sense}	0.09090909	1
[20]	{Potter1","Green, Sixth Sense}	0.09090909	1
[21]	{,"LOTR1","Harry, Potter1","Green}	0.09090909	1
[22]	{,"LOTR1","Harry, Sixth Sense}	0.09090909	1
[23]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Mile", Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1
[24]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Mile", Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry}	0.09090909	1
[25]	{Mile", Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1
[26]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1
[27]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry}	0.09090909	1
[28]	{Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1
[29]	{Mile", Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry}	0.09090909	1
[30]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Mile", Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1
[31]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Mile", Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry}	0.09090909	1
[32]	{Mile", Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1
[33]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1

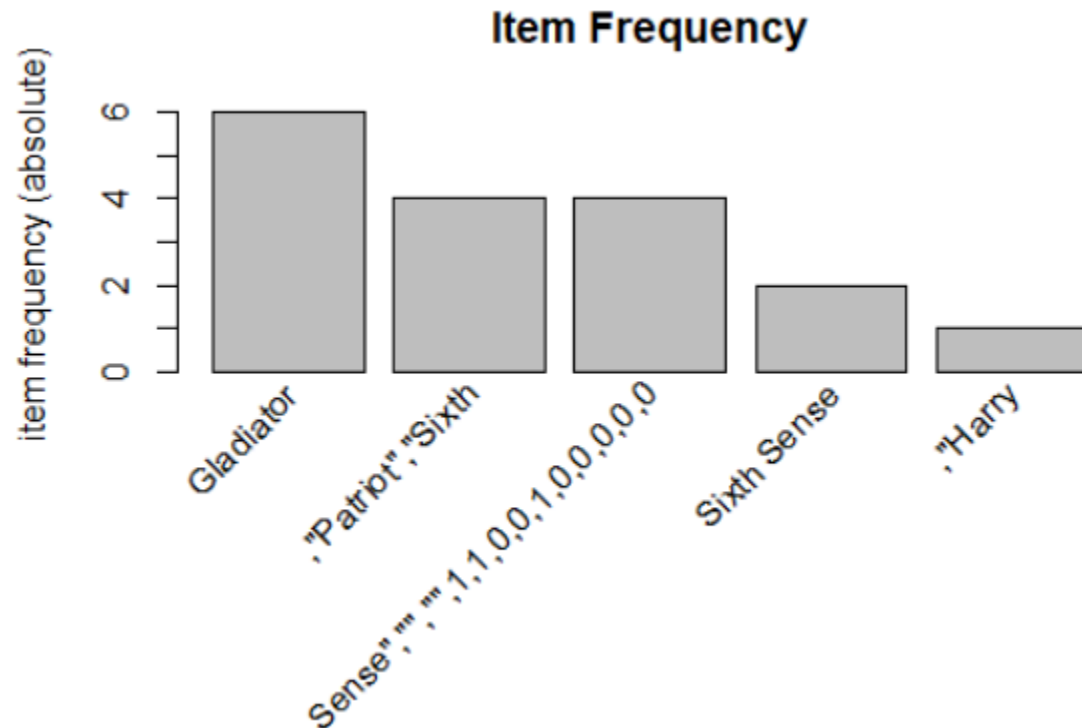
[34]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry}	0.09090909	1
[35]	{Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1
[36]	{Mile", Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry}	0.09090909	1
[37]	{Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry}	0.09090909	1
[38]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Mile", Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, V1}	0.09090909	1
[39]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Mile", Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green}	0.09090909	1
[40]	{Mile", Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, V1}	0.09090909	1
[41]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, V1}	0.09090909	1
[42]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green}	0.09090909	1
[43]	{Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, V1}	0.09090909	1
[44]	{Mile", Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green}	0.09090909	1
[45]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Mile", Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, V1}	0.09090909	1
[46]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Mile", Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green}	0.09090909	1
[47]	{Mile", Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, V1}	0.09090909	1
[48]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, V1}	0.09090909	1
[49]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green}	0.09090909	1
[50]	{Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, V1}	0.09090909	1
[51]	{Mile", Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green}	0.09090909	1
[52]	{Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green}	0.09090909	1
[53]	{Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry}	0.09090909	1
[54]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Mile", Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1
[55]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Mile",		

	Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry}	0.09090909	1
[56]	{Mile", Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1
[57]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1
[58]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry}	0.09090909	1
[59]	{Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1
[60]	{Mile", Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry}	0.09090909	1
[61]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Mile", Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1
[62]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Mile", Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry}	0.09090909	1
[63]	{Mile", Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1
[64]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1
[65]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry}	0.09090909	1
[66]	{Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1
[67]	{Mile", Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry}	0.09090909	1
[68]	{Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry}	0.09090909	1
[69]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Mile", Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1
[70]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Mile", Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry}	0.09090909	1
[71]	{Mile", Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1
[72]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1
[73]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry}	0.09090909	1
[74]	{Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry, V1}	0.09090909	1
[75]	{Mile", Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry}	0.09090909	1
[76]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Mile", V1}	0.09090909	1
[77]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, Mile"}	0.09090909	1
[78]	{Mile", V1}	0.09090909	1
[79]	{,"V2","V3","V4","V5","Sixth, V1}	0.09090909	1

```

[80] {"Patriot","Sixth,
      Gladiator,
      Sense","","",1,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0} 0.36363636 4
[81] {"Patriot","Sixth,
      Gladiator} 0.36363636 4
[82] {"Patriot","Sixth,
      Sense","","",1,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0} 0.36363636 4
[83] {Gladiator,
      Sense","","",1,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0} 0.36363636 4
[84] {Gladiator} 0.54545455 6
[85] {Sense","","",1,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0} 0.36363636 4
[86] {"Patriot","Sixth} 0.36363636 4
[87] {Sixth Sense} 0.18181818 2
[88] {"v2","v3","v4","v5","Sixth} 0.09090909 1
[89] {v1} 0.09090909 1
[90] {Mile"} 0.09090909 1
[91] {Potter1","Patriot","LOTR2","Harry} 0.09090909 1
[92] {Sense","Gladiator","LOTR1","Harry} 0.09090909 1
[93] {Potter2","LOTR","Braveheart","Green} 0.09090909 1
[94] {"LOTR1","Harry} 0.09090909 1
[95] {Potter1","Green} 0.09090909 1
[96] {Mile","LOTR2",1,0,1,1,0,1,0,0,0,1} 0.09090909 1
[97] {"Harry} 0.09090909 1
[98] {Harry Potter1} 0.09090909 1
[99] {Potter2","","","",0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0,0,0} 0.09090909 1
[100] {"LOTR","Gladiator","Green} 0.09090909 1
[101] {Mile","",1,1,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,1} 0.09090909 1
[102] {"Patriot","Braveheart","",",0,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,1,0} 0.09090909 1
[103] {"LOTR2","",",",0,0,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,0} 0.09090909 1
[104] {LOTR1} 0.09090909 1
[105] {"Patriot","",",",0,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0} 0.09090909 1
> itemFrequencyPlot(mymovies, topN=5, type="absolute", main="Item Frequency")

```



```

> rules3 <- apriori(mymovies,parameter = list(support=0.002,confidence=0.5,minlen=2,maxlen=5))
Apriori

```

Parameter specification:

confidence	minlen	smax	arem	aval	originalsupport	maxtime	support	minlen
0.5	0.1	1	none	FALSE	TRUE	5	0.002	2
maxlen	target	ext						

5 rules FALSE

Algorithmic control:

```
filter tree heap memopt load sort verbose
0.1 TRUE TRUE FALSE TRUE 2 TRUE
```

Absolute minimum support count: 0

```
set item appearances ...[0 item(s)] done [0.00s].
set transactions ...[22 item(s), 11 transaction(s)] done [0.00s].
sorting and recoding items ... [22 item(s)] done [0.00s].
creating transaction tree ... done [0.00s].
checking subsets of size 1 2 3 4 5 done [0.00s].
writing ... [239 rule(s)] done [0.00s].
creating S4 object ... done [0.00s].
```

> rules3

set of 239 rules

> inspect(head(sort(rules3,by="lift"),n=15))

lhs	support	confidence	lift	count	rhs
[1] {LOTR1}	1	0.09090909	1	11	=> {"LOTR2","","","","",0,0,1,0,0,
1,0,0,0,0}	0.09090909	1	11	1	
[2] {"LOTR2","","","","",0,0,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,0}	0.09090909	1	11	1	=> {LOTR1}
[3] {"LOTR","Gladiator","Green"} }	0.09090909	1	11	1	=> {Mile","","1,1,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,1
[4] {Mile","","1,1,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,1}	0.09090909	1	11	1	=> {"LOTR","Gladiator","Green}
[5] {Potter2","","","","",0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0,0,0}	0.09090909	1	11	1	=> {Harry Potter1}
[6] {Harry Potter1}	0.09090909	1	11	1	=> {Potter2","","","","",0,0,0,1,0,
[7] {Potter2","","","","",0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0,0,0}	0.09090909	1	11	1	=> {"Harry}
[8] {"Harry}	0.09090909	1	11	1	=> {Potter2","","","","",0,0,0,1,0,
[9] {Harry Potter1}	0.09090909	1	11	1	=> {"Harry}
[10] {"Harry}	0.09090909	1	11	1	=> {Harry Potter1}
[11] {"LOTR1","Harry}	0.09090909	1	11	1	=> {Mile,"LOTR2",1,0,1,1,0,1,0,
[12] {Mile,"LOTR2",1,0,1,1,0,1,0,0,0,1}	0.09090909	1	11	1	=> {"LOTR1","Harry}
[13] {"LOTR1","Harry}	0.09090909	1	11	1	=> {Potter1","Green}
[14] {Potter1","Green}	0.09090909	1	11	1	=> {"LOTR1","Harry}
[15] {Mile,"LOTR2",1,0,1,1,0,1,0,0,0,1}	0.09090909	1	11	1	=> {Potter1","Green}

> inspect(tail(sort(rules3,by="lift"),n=15))

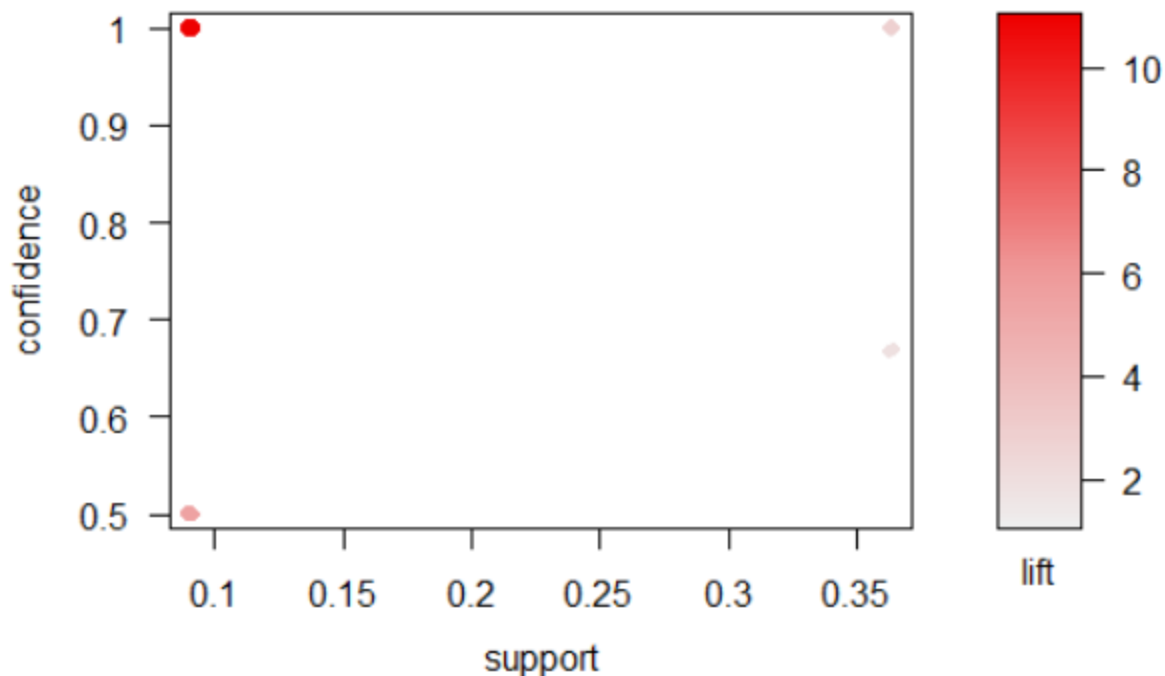
lhs	support	confidence	lift	count	rhs
[1] {"LOTR1","Harry, Mile","LOTR2",1,0,1,1,0,1,0,0,0,1}	0.09090909	1.0000000	5.500000	1	=> {Sixth Sense}
[2] {"LOTR1","Harry, Potter1","Green}	0.09090909	1.0000000	5.500000	1	=> {Sixth Sense}
[3] {Mile,"LOTR2",1,0,1,1,0,1,0,0,0,1, Potter1","Green}	0.09090909	1.0000000	5.500000	1	=> {Sixth Sense}
[4] {"LOTR1","Harry, Mile","LOTR2",1,0,1,1,0,1,0,0,0,1, Potter1","Green}	0.09090909	1.0000000	5.500000	1	=> {Sixth Sense}
[5] {"Patriot","Sixth", 0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0}	0.36363636	1.0000000	2.750000	4	=> {Sense","","",1,1

```

[6] {Sense,"","","",1,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0} => {"Patriot","Sixt
h} 0.36363636 1.0000000 2.750000 4
[7] {"Patriot","Sixth,
Gladiator} => {Sense,"","","",1,1
,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0} 0.36363636 1.0000000 2.750000 4
[8] {Gladiator,
Sense,"","","",1,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0} => {"Patriot","Sixt
h} 0.36363636 1.0000000 2.750000 4
[9] {"Patriot","","","",0,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0} => {Gladiator}
0.09090909 1.0000000 1.833333 1
[10] {"Patriot","Braveheart","","",0,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,1,0} => {Gladiator}
0.09090909 1.0000000 1.833333 1
[11] {"Patriot","Sixth} => {Gladiator}
0.36363636 1.0000000 1.833333 4
[12] {Gladiator} => {"Patriot","Sixt
h} 0.36363636 0.6666667 1.833333 4
[13] {Sense,"","","",1,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0} => {Gladiator}
0.36363636 1.0000000 1.833333 4
[14] {Gladiator} => {Sense,"","","",1,1
,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0} 0.36363636 0.6666667 1.833333 4
[15] {"Patriot","Sixth,
Sense","","","",1,1,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0} => {Gladiator}
0.36363636 1.0000000 1.833333 4
> plot(rules3)

```

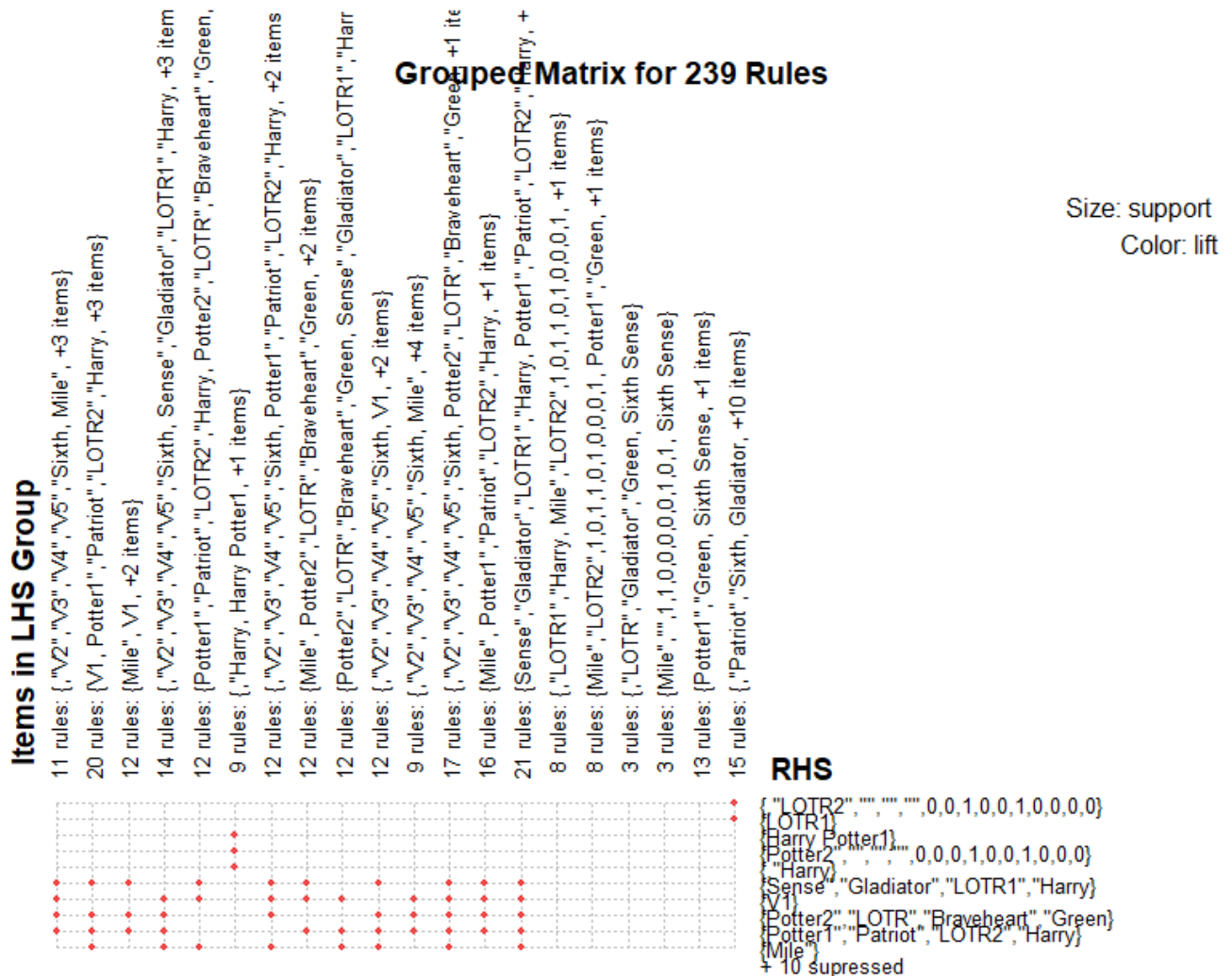
Scatter plot for 239 rules



```

> quality(head(rules3))
  support confidence lift count
1 0.09090909      1 1.833333     1
2 0.09090909      1 11.000000     1
3 0.09090909      1 11.000000     1
4 0.09090909      1 1.833333     1
5 0.09090909      1 11.000000     1
6 0.09090909      1 11.000000     1
> plot(rules3, method = "grouped", control = list(cex=0.90))

```



Available control parameters (with default values):

```
main = Grouped Matrix for 239 Rules
```

$$k = 20$$

```
rhs_max = 10
```

```
1hs_items = 2
```

```
aggr.fun = function (x, ...) UseMethod("mean")
```

```
col = c("#EE0000FF", "#EE0303FF", "#EE0606FF", "#EE0909FF", "#EE0C0CFF",  
"#EE0F0FFF", "#EE1212FF", "#EE1515FF", "#EE1818FF", "#EE1B1BFF", "#EE1E1EFF",  
"#EE2222FF", "#EE2525FF", "#EE2828FF", "#EE2B2BFF", "#EE2E2EFF", "#EE3131FF",  
"#EE3434FF", "#EE3737FF", "#EE3A3AFF", "#EE3D3DFF", "#EE4040FF", "#EE4444FF",  
"#EE4747FF", "#EE4A4AFF", "#EE4D4DFF", "#EE5050FF", "#EE5353FF", "#EE5656FF",  
"#EE5959FF", "#EE5C5CFF", "#EE5F5FFF", "#EE6262FF", "#EE6666FF", "#EE6969FF",  
"#EE6C6CFF", "#EE6F6FFF", "#EE7272FF", "#EE7575FF", "#EE7878FF", "#EE7B7BFF",  
"#EE7E7EFF", "#EE8181FF", "#EE8484FF", "#EE8888FF", "#EE8B8BFF", "#EE8E8EFF",  
"#EE9191FF", "#EE9494FF", "#EE9797FF", "#EE9999FF", "#EE9B9BFF", "#EE9D9DFF",  
"#EE9F9FFF", "#EEA0A0FF", "#EEA2A2FF", "#EEA4A4FF", "#EEA5A5FF", "#EEA7A7FF",  
"#EEA9A9FF", "#EEABABFF", "#EEACACFF", "#EEAEA EFF", "#EEB0B0FF", "#EEB1B1FF",  
"#EEB3B3FF", "#EEB5B5FF", "#EEB7B7FF", "#EEB8B8FF", "#EEBABAFF", "#EEBCBCFF",  
"#EEBDBDFF", "#EEBFBFFF", "#EEC1C1FF", "#EEC3C3FF", "#EEC4C4FF", "#EEC6C6FF",  
"#EEC8C8FF", "#EEC9C9FF", "#EECBCBFF", "#EECD CDFF", "#EECF CFFF", "#EED0D0FF",  
"#EED2D2FF", "#EED4D4FF", "#EED5D5FF", "#EED7D7FF", "#EED9D9FF", "#EEDBDBFF",  
"#EEDC D CFF", "#EED E DFF", "#EEE0E0FF", "#EEE1E1FF", "#EEE3E3FF", "#EEE5E5FF",  
"#EEE7E7FF", "#EEE8E8FF", "#EEEA E A FF", "#EEEC E C FF", "#EEEE E E FF")
```

```
reverse = True
```

```
reverse = TRUE
x1ab    = NULL
```

```

xlab = NULL
ylab = NULL

```

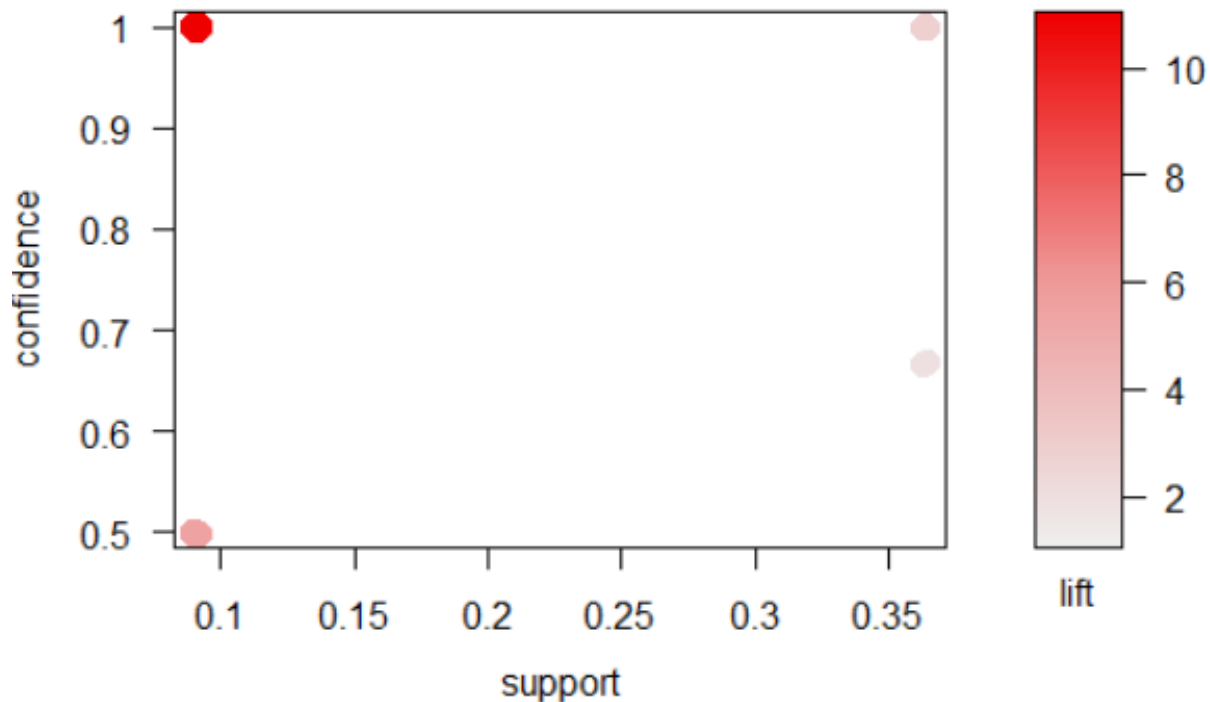
```
ylab      = NULL
legend    = Size: support  Color: lift
```

```

spacing = -1
panel.function = function (row, size, shading, spacing) {      size[size ==
0] <- NA      shading[is.na(shading)] <- 1      grid.circle(x = c(1:length(size
)), y = row, r = size/2 * (1 - spacing), default.units = "native", gp = gpar(
fill = shading, col = shading, alpha = 0.9)) }
gp_main = list(cex = 1.2, fontface = "bold", font = c(bold = 2))
gp_labels = list(cex = 0.8)
gp_labs = list(cex = 1.2, fontface = "bold", font = c(bold = 2))
gp_lines = list(col = "gray", lty = 3)
newpage = TRUE
max.shading = NA
engine = default
verbose = FALSE
> plot(rules3,method = "scatterplot",control = list(cex=0.90))

```

Scatter plot for 239 rules



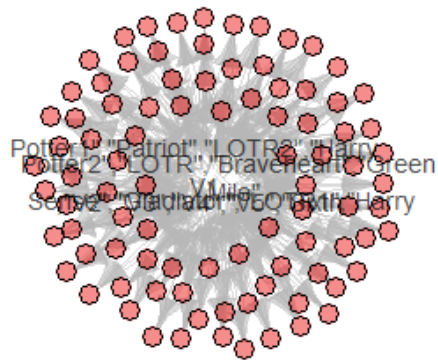
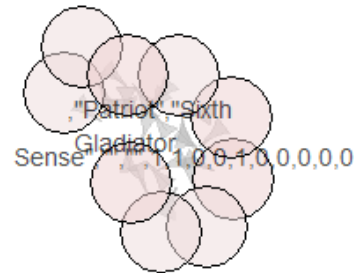
```

> plot(rules3,method = "graph",control = list(cex=0.90))

```



```
size: support (0.091 - 0.364)
color: lift (1.833 - 11)
```



```
> names(mymovies1)
```

```
> summary(mymovies1)
```

	V1	V2	V3	V4
Gladiator	:6	Harry Potter2:1	:3	:8
Harry Potter1:1		LOTR	:1	Braveheart :1
LOTR1	:1	LOTR1	:1	Green Mile:2
Sixth Sense :2		LOTR2	:1	Gladiator :1
		Patriot	:6	Harry Potter1:1
			Sixth Sense :4	

V5	Sixth.Sense	Gladiator	LOTR1	Harry.Potter1
:9	Min. :0.0	Min. :0.00	Min. :0.0	Min. :0.0
LOTR2:1	1st Qu.:0.0	1st Qu.:0.25	1st Qu.:0.0	1st Qu.:0.0
	Median :1.0	Median :1.00	Median :0.0	Median :0.0
	Mean :0.6	Mean :0.70	Mean :0.2	Mean :0.2
	3rd Qu.:1.0	3rd Qu.:1.00	3rd Qu.:0.0	3rd Qu.:0.0
	Max. :1.0	Max. :1.00	Max. :1.0	Max. :1.0

Patriot		LOTR2		Harry.Potter2		LOTR		Braveheart	
Min.	:0.0	Min.	:0.0	Min.	:0.0	Min.	:0.0	Min.	:0.0
1st Qu.	:0.0	1st Qu.	:0.0	1st Qu.	:0.0	1st Qu.	:0.0	1st Qu.	:0.0
Median	:1.0	Median	:0.0	Median	:0.0	Median	:0.0	Median	:0.0
Mean	:0.6	Mean	:0.2	Mean	:0.1	Mean	:0.1	Mean	:0.1
3rd Qu.	:1.0	3rd Qu.	:0.0	3rd Qu.	:0.0	3rd Qu.	:0.0	3rd Qu.	:0.0

```

Max.      :1.0   Max.      :1.0   Max.      :1.0   Max.      :1.0   Max.      :1.0
  Green.Mile
Min.      :0.0
1st Qu.:0.0
Median   :0.0
Mean     :0.2
3rd Qu.:0.0
Max.     :1.0
> attach(mymovies1)

> sd(Sixth.Sense)
[1] 0.5163978
> sd(Gladiator)
[1] 0.4830459
> sd(LOTR1)
[1] 0.421637
> sd(Harry.Potter1)
[1] 0.421637
> sd(Patriot)
[1] 0.5163978
> sd(LOTR2)
[1] 0.421637
> sd(Harry.Potter2)
[1] 0.3162278
> sd(LOTR)
[1] 0.3162278
> sd(Braveheart)
[1] 0.3162278
> sd(Green.Mile)
[1] 0.421637
> var(Sixth.Sense)
[1] 0.2666667
> var(Gladiator)
[1] 0.2333333
> var(LOTR1)
[1] 0.1777778
> var(Harry.Potter1)
[1] 0.1777778
> var(Patriot)
[1] 0.2666667
> var(LOTR2)
[1] 0.1777778
> var(Harry.Potter2)
[1] 0.1
> var(LOTR)
[1] 0.1
> var(Braveheart)
[1] 0.1
> var(Green.Mile)
[1] 0.1777778
> library(moments)
> skewness(Sixth.Sense)
[1] -0.4082483
> skewness(Gladiator)
[1] -0.8728716
> skewness(LOTR1)
[1] 1.5
> skewness(Harry.Potter1)
[1] 1.5
> skewness(Patriot)
[1] -0.4082483
> skewness(LOTR2)
[1] 1.5
> skewness(Harry.Potter2)
[1] 2.666667
> skewness(LOTR)
[1] 2.666667
> skewness(Braveheart)

```

```

[1] 2.666667
> skewness(Green.Mile)
[1] 1.5
>
> kurtosis(Sixth.Sense)
[1] 1.166667
> kurtosis(Gladiator)
[1] 1.761905
> kurtosis(LOTR1)
[1] 3.25
> kurtosis(Harry.Potter1)
[1] 3.25
> kurtosis(Patriot)
[1] 1.166667
> kurtosis(LOTR2)
[1] 3.25
> kurtosis(Harry.Potter2)
[1] 8.111111
> kurtosis(LOTR)
[1] 8.111111
> kurtosis(Braveheart)
[1] 8.111111
> kurtosis(Green.Mile)
[1] 3.25

> rules2 <- apriori(as.matrix(mymovies1[,6:15],parameter=list(support=0.2, confidence = 0.5,minlen=5)))
Apriori

```

Parameter specification:

confidence	minval	smax	arem	aval	originalsupport	maxtime	support	minlen
0.8	0.1	1	none	FALSE	TRUE	5	0.1	1
maxlen	target	ext						
10	rules	FALSE						

Algorithmic control:

filter	tree	heap	memopt	load	sort	verbose
0.1	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	2	TRUE

Absolute minimum support count: 1

```

set item appearances ...[0 item(s)] done [0.00s].
set transactions ...[10 item(s), 10 transaction(s)] done [0.00s].
sorting and recoding items ... [10 item(s)] done [0.00s].
creating transaction tree ... done [0.00s].
checking subsets of size 1 2 3 4 5 done [0.00s].
writing ... [77 rule(s)] done [0.00s].
creating S4 object ... done [0.00s].

```

```
> rules2
```

set of 77 rules

```
> rules_conf <- sort(rules2, by="confidence", decreasing=T)
```

```
> inspect(head(rules_conf))
```

	lhs	rhs	support	confidence	lift	count
[1]	{Harry.Potter2}	=> {Harry.Potter1}	0.1	1	5.000000	1
[2]	{Braveheart}	=> {Patriot}	0.1	1	1.666667	1
[3]	{Braveheart}	=> {Gladiator}	0.1	1	1.428571	1
[4]	{LOTR}	=> {Green.Mile}	0.1	1	5.000000	1
[5]	{LOTR}	=> {Gladiator}	0.1	1	1.428571	1
[6]	{LOTR}	=> {Sixth.Sense}	0.1	1	1.666667	1

```
> rules_lift <- sort(rules2,by="lift",decreasing = T)
```

```
> inspect(head(rules_lift))
```

	lhs	rhs	support	confidence
[1]	{Gladiator,Green.Mile}	=> {LOTR}	0.1	1
[2]	{Sixth.Sense,Gladiator,Green.Mile}	=> {LOTR}	0.1	1
[3]	{Harry.Potter2}	=> {Harry.Potter1}	0.1	1
[4]	{LOTR}	=> {Green.Mile}	0.1	1
[5]	{LOTR1}	=> {LOTR2}	0.2	1
[6]	{LOTR2}	=> {LOTR1}	0.2	1

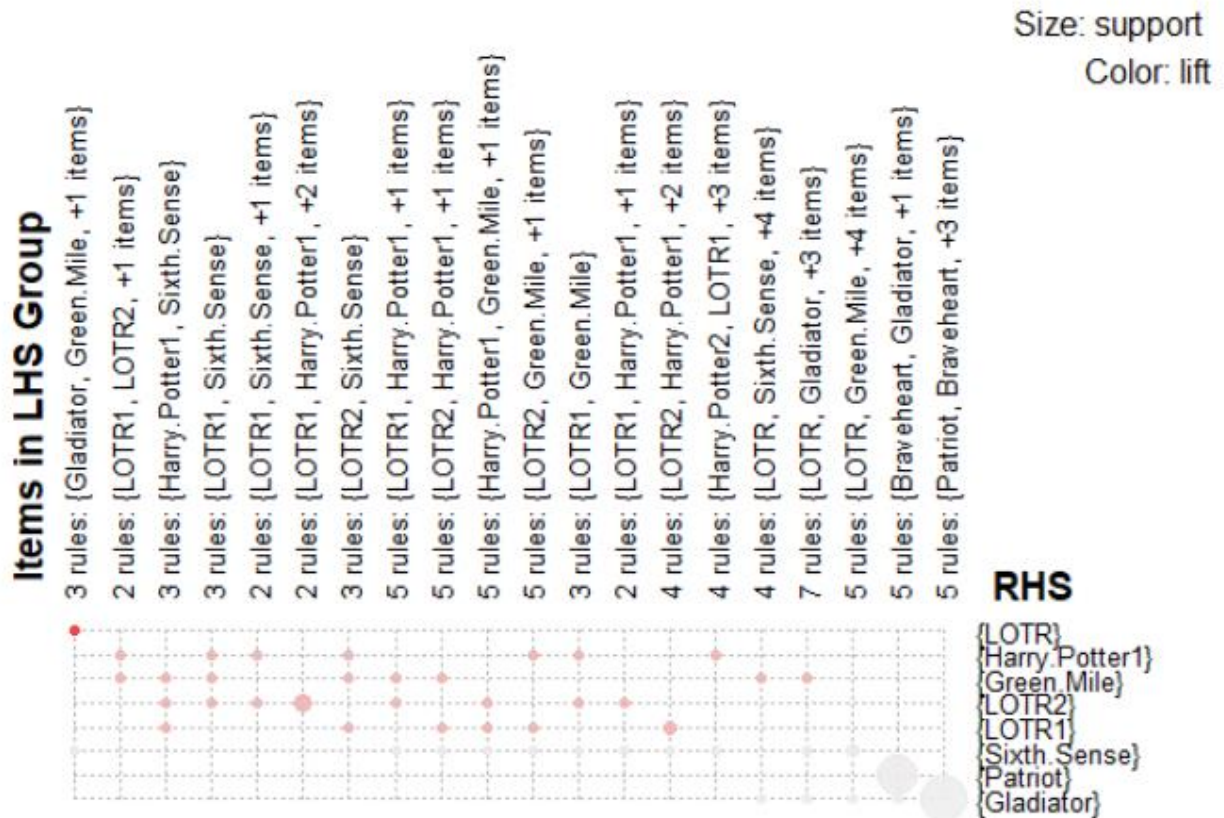
```

lift count
[1] 10 1
[2] 10 1
[3] 5 1
[4] 5 1
[5] 5 2
[6] 5 2

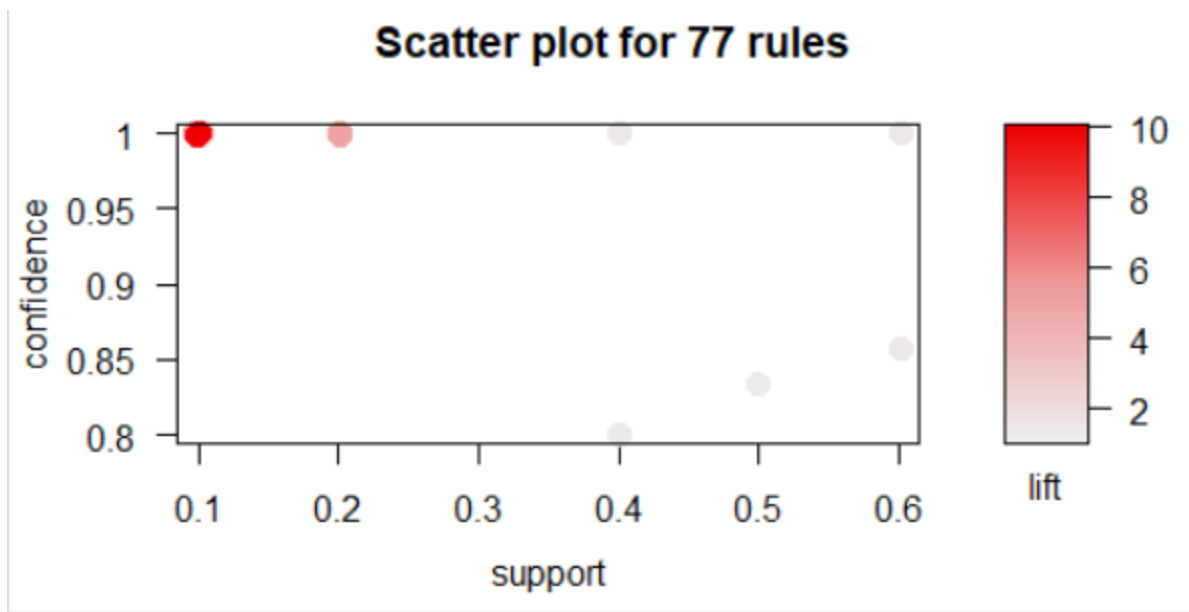
```

```
> plot(rules2, method = "grouped", control = list(cex=0.90))
```

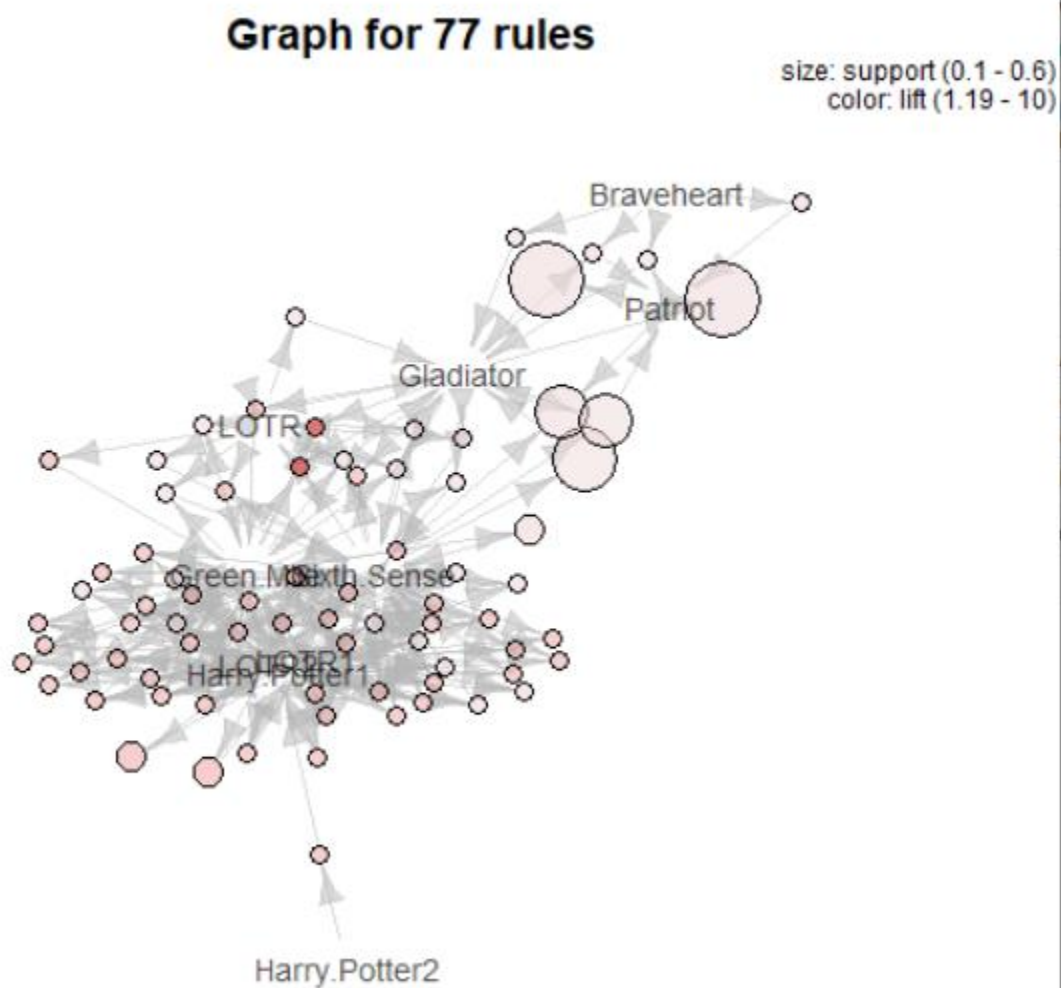
Grouped Matrix for 77 Rules



```
> plot(rules2, method = "scatterplot", control = list(cex=0.90))
```



```
> plot(rules2,method = "graph",control = list(cex=0.90))
```



Rcode:

#Different set of rule values for book Dataset using apriori algorithm.

```
book <- read.csv(file.choose())
```

```
View(book)
```

```
summary(book)
```

```
str(book)
```

```
class(book)
```

```
names(book)
```

```
attach(book)
```

```
sd(ChildBks)
```

```
sd(YouthBks)
```

```
sd(CookBks)
```

```
sd(DoItYBks)
```

```
sd(RefBks)
```

```
sd(ArtBks)
```

```
sd(GeogBks)
```

```
sd(ItalCook)
```

```
sd(ItalAtlas)
```

```
sd(ItalArt)
```

```
sd(Florence)
```

```
var(book)
```

```
skewness(ChildBks)
```

```
skewness(YouthBks)
```

```
skewness(CookBks)
```

```
skewness(DoItYBks)
```

```
skewness(RefBks)
```

```
skewness(ArtBks)
skewness(GeogBks)
skewness(ItalCook)
skewness(ItalAtlas)
skewness(ItalArt)
skewness(Florence)
```

```
kurtosis(ChildBks)
kurtosis(YouthBks)
kurtosis(CookBks)
kurtosis(DoItYBks)
kurtosis(RefBks)
kurtosis(ArtBks)
kurtosis(GeogBks)
kurtosis(ItalCook)
kurtosis(ItalAtlas)
kurtosis(ItalArt)
kurtosis(Florence)
```

```
rules4 <- apriori(as.matrix(book,parameter=list(support=0.02, confidence =
0.5,minlen=5)))
```

```
rules4
```

```
rules_confidence <- sort (rules4, by="confidence", decreasing=T)
```

```
inspect(head(rules_confidence))
```

```
rules_lift <- sort(rules4,by="lift",decreasing = T)
```

```
inspect(head(rules_lift))
```

```
plot(rules4, method = "grouped",control = list(cex=0.90))
```

```
plot(rules4,method = "scatterplot",control = list(cex=0.90))
```

```
plot(rules4,method = "graph",control = list(cex=0.90))
```

```
rules5 <- apriori(as.matrix(book,parameter=list(support=0.05, confidence =  
0.7,minlen=6)))
```

```
rules5
```

```
rules_confidence <- sort (rules5, by="confidence", decreasing=T)
```

```
inspect(head(rules_confidence))
```

```
rules_lift <- sort(rules5,by="lift",decreasing = T)
```

```
inspect(head(rules_lift))
```

```
plot(rules5, method = "grouped",control = list(cex=0.90))
```

```
plot(rules5,method = "scatterplot",control = list(cex=0.90))
```

```
plot(rules5,method = "graph",control = list(cex=0.90))
```

```
#remove redundant rules
```

```
subsetRules <- which(colSums(is.subset(rules4, rules4)) > 1)
```

```
length(subsetRules)
```

```
rules4 <- rules4[-subsetRules]
```

```
rules4
```

```
subsetRules <- which(colSums(is.subset(rules5, rules5)) > 1)
```

```
length(subsetRules)
```

```
rules5 <- rules5[-subsetRules]
```

```
rules5
```

Console:

```
> #Different set of rule values for book Dataset using apriori algorithm.  
> book <- read.csv(file.choose())  
> View(book)
```


	ChildBks	YouthBks	CookBks	DoItYBks	RefBks	ArtBks	GeogBks	ItalCook	ItalAtlas
1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
5	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
6	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
9	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
10	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0

Showing 1 to 10 of 2,000 entries, 11 total columns

```
> summary(book)
```

ChildBks	YouthBks	CookBks	DoItYBks
Min. :0.000	Min. :0.0000	Min. :0.000	Min. :0.000
1st Qu.:0.000	1st Qu.:0.0000	1st Qu.:0.000	1st Qu.:0.000
Median :0.000	Median :0.0000	Median :0.000	Median :0.000
Mean :0.423	Mean :0.2475	Mean :0.431	Mean :0.282
3rd Qu.:1.000	3rd Qu.:0.0000	3rd Qu.:1.000	3rd Qu.:1.000
Max. :1.000	Max. :1.0000	Max. :1.000	Max. :1.000

RefBks	ArtBks	GeogBks	ItalCook
Min. :0.0000	Min. :0.000	Min. :0.000	Min. :0.0000
1st Qu.:0.0000	1st Qu.:0.000	1st Qu.:0.000	1st Qu.:0.0000
Median :0.0000	Median :0.000	Median :0.000	Median :0.0000
Mean :0.2145	Mean :0.241	Mean :0.276	Mean :0.1135
3rd Qu.:0.0000	3rd Qu.:0.000	3rd Qu.:1.000	3rd Qu.:0.0000
Max. :1.0000	Max. :1.000	Max. :1.000	Max. :1.0000

ItalAtlas	ItalArt	Florence
Min. :0.000	Min. :0.0000	Min. :0.0000
1st Qu.:0.000	1st Qu.:0.0000	1st Qu.:0.0000
Median :0.000	Median :0.0000	Median :0.0000
Mean :0.037	Mean :0.0485	Mean :0.1085
3rd Qu.:0.000	3rd Qu.:0.0000	3rd Qu.:0.0000
Max. :1.000	Max. :1.0000	Max. :1.0000

```
> str(book)
```

```
'data.frame': 2000 obs. of 11 variables:
 $ ChildBks : int 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 ...
 $ YouthBks : int 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 ...
 $ CookBks : int 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 ...
 $ DoItYBks : int 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 ...
 $ RefBks : int 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 ...
 $ ArtBks : int 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ GeogBks : int 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 ...
 $ ItalCook : int 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ ItalAtlas: int 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ ItalArt : int 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Florence : int 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 ...
```

```
> class(book)
```

```
[1] "data.frame"
```

```
> names(book)
```

```
[1] "ChildBks" "YouthBks" "CookBks" "DoItYBks" "RefBks" "ArtBks"
[7] "GeogBks" "ItalCook" "ItalAtlas" "ItalArt" "Florence"
```

```
> attach(book)
```

```
> sd(ChildBks)
```

```
[1] 0.494159
```

```
> sd>YouthBks)
```

```
[1] 0.4316676
```

```

> sd(CookBks)
[1] 0.49534
> sd(DoItYBks)
[1] 0.4500859
> sd(RefBks)
[1] 0.4105777
> sd(ArtBks)
[1] 0.4277973
> sd(GeogBks)
[1] 0.4471286
> sd(ItalCook)
[1] 0.3172823
> sd(ItalAtlas)
[1] 0.188809
> sd(ItalArt)
[1] 0.214874
> sd(Florence)
[1] 0.3110886
> var(book)
      ChildBks      YouthBks      CookBks      DoItYBks      RefBks
ChildBks 0.244193097 0.060337669 0.0737238619 0.0647463732 0.060796898
YouthBks 0.060337669 0.186336918 0.0553551776 0.0457278639 0.043432966
CookBks 0.073723862 0.055355178 0.2453616808 0.0659909955 0.060080540
DoItYBks 0.064746373 0.045727864 0.0659909955 0.2025772886 0.045033517
RefBks 0.060796898 0.043432966 0.0600805403 0.0450335168 0.168574037
ArtBks 0.060587294 0.041373187 0.0631605803 0.0555657829 0.037824412
GeogBks 0.078291146 0.052216108 0.0735807904 0.0546953477 0.051323662
ItalCook 0.037008004 0.030924212 0.0646138069 0.0265062531 0.022165333
ItalAtlas 0.012855428 0.008346673 0.0125592796 0.0085702851 0.029078039
ItalArt 0.015492246 0.011001751 0.0201065533 0.0163311656 0.009601551
Florence 0.002605803 -0.001354427 0.0007368684 0.0009034517 0.007730615
      ArtBks      GeogBks      ItalCook      ItalAtlas      ItalArt
ChildBks 0.060587294 0.07829115 0.037008004 0.012855428 0.015492246
YouthBks 0.041373187 0.05221611 0.030924212 0.008346673 0.011001751
CookBks 0.063160580 0.07358079 0.064613807 0.012559280 0.020106553
DoItYBks 0.055565783 0.05469535 0.026506253 0.008570285 0.016331166
RefBks 0.037824412 0.05132366 0.022165333 0.029078039 0.009601551
ArtBks 0.183010505 0.06101451 0.029161081 0.009087544 0.036829915
GeogBks 0.061014507 0.19992396 0.032690345 0.010293147 0.016122061
ItalCook 0.029161081 0.03269035 0.100668084 0.018809905 0.032011256
ItalAtlas 0.009087544 0.01029315 0.018809905 0.035648824 0.014712856
ItalArt 0.036829915 0.01612206 0.032011256 0.014712856 0.046170835
Florence 0.022362681 0.01256028 0.005187844 0.002486743 0.007241371
      Florence
ChildBks 0.0026058029
YouthBks -0.0013544272
CookBks 0.0007368684
DoItYBks 0.0009034517
RefBks 0.0077306153
ArtBks 0.0223626813
GeogBks 0.0125602801
ItalCook 0.0051878439
ItalAtlas 0.0024867434
ItalArt 0.0072413707
Florence 0.0967761381
>
> skewness(ChildBks)
[1] 0.3117185
> skewness(YouthBks)
[1] 1.170174
> skewness(CookBks)
[1] 0.2786662
> skewness(DoItYBks)
[1] 0.9689463
> skewness(RefBks)
[1] 1.391071
> skewness(ArtBks)
[1] 1.211157

```

```

> skewness(GeogBks)
[1] 1.0022
> skewness(ItalCook)
[1] 2.436925
> skewness(ItalAtlas)
[1] 4.905655
> skewness(ItalArt)
[1] 4.203514
> skewness(Florence)
[1] 2.517597

> kurtosis(ChildBks)
[1] 1.097168
> kurtosis>YouthBks)
[1] 2.369308
> kurtosis(CookBks)
[1] 1.077655
> kurtosis(DoItYBks)
[1] 1.938857
> kurtosis(RefBks)
[1] 2.935079
> kurtosis(ArtBks)
[1] 2.466901
> kurtosis(GeogBks)
[1] 2.004404
> kurtosis(ItalCook)
[1] 6.938604
> kurtosis(ItalAtlas)
[1] 25.06545
> kurtosis(ItalArt)
[1] 18.66953
> kurtosis(Florence)
[1] 7.338295

```

```

> rules4 <- apriori(as.matrix(book,parameter=list(support=0.02, confidence =
0.5,minlen=5)))
Apriori

```

Parameter specification:

```

confidence minval smax arem aval originalsupport maxtime support minlen
0.8 0.1 1 none FALSE TRUE 5 0.1 1
maxlen target ext
10 rules FALSE

```

Algorithmic control:

```

filter tree heap memopt load sort verbose
0.1 TRUE TRUE FALSE TRUE 2 TRUE

```

Absolute minimum support count: 200

```

set item appearances ...[0 item(s)] done [0.00s].
set transactions ...[11 item(s), 2000 transaction(s)] done [0.00s].
sorting and recoding items ... [9 item(s)] done [0.00s].
creating transaction tree ... done [0.00s].
checking subsets of size 1 2 3 4 done [0.00s].
writing ... [7 rule(s)] done [0.00s].
creating S4 object ... done [0.00s].

```

```

> rules4

```

set of 7 rules

```

> rules_confidence <- sort(rules4, by="confidence", decreasing=T)
> inspect(head(rules_confidence))

```

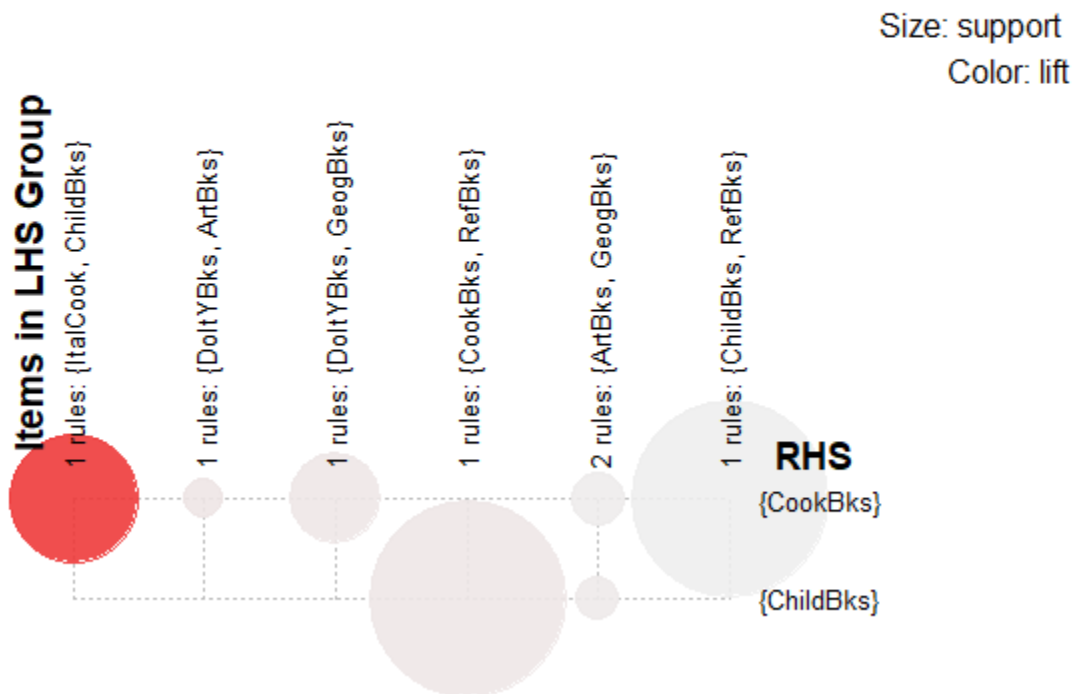
	lhs	rhs	support	confidence	lift	count
[1]	{ItalCook}	=> {CookBks}	0.1135	1.0000000	2.320186	227
[2]	{DoItYBks,ArtBks}	=> {CookBks}	0.1015	0.8218623	1.906873	203
[3]	{DoItYBks,GeogBks}	=> {CookBks}	0.1085	0.8188679	1.899926	217
[4]	{ArtBks,GeogBks}	=> {CookBks}	0.1035	0.8117647	1.883445	207
[5]	{ChildBks,RefBks}	=> {CookBks}	0.1225	0.8085809	1.876058	245
[6]	{CookBks,RefBks}	=> {ChildBks}	0.1225	0.8032787	1.899004	245

```
> rules_lift <- sort(rules4,by="lift",decreasing = T)
> inspect(head(rules_lift))
```

	lhs	=>	rhs	support	confidence	lift	count
[1]	{ItalCook}	=>	{CookBks}	0.1135	1.0000000	2.320186	227
[2]	{DoItYBks,ArtBks}	=>	{CookBks}	0.1015	0.8218623	1.906873	203
[3]	{DoItYBks,GeogBks}	=>	{CookBks}	0.1085	0.8188679	1.899926	217
[4]	{CookBks,RefBks}	=>	{ChildBks}	0.1225	0.8032787	1.899004	245
[5]	{ArtBks,GeogBks}	=>	{ChildBks}	0.1020	0.8000000	1.891253	204
[6]	{ArtBks,GeogBks}	=>	{CookBks}	0.1035	0.8117647	1.883445	207

```
> plot(rules4, method = "grouped",control = list(cex=0.90))
```

Grouped Matrix for 7 Rules



Available control parameters (with default values):

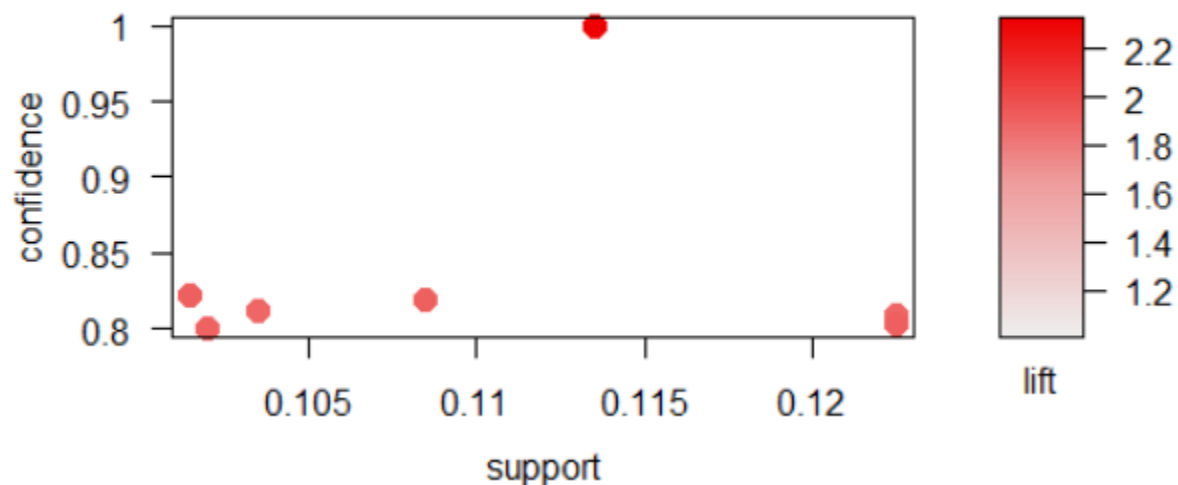
```
main      = Grouped Matrix for 7 Rules
k         = 20
rhs_max   = 10
lhs_items = 2
aggr.fun   = function(x, ...) UseMethod("mean")
col        = c("#EE0000FF", "#EE0303FF", "#EE0606FF", "#EE0909FF", "#EE0C0CFF",
"#EE0F0FFF", "#EE1212FF", "#EE1515FF", "#EE1818FF", "#EE1B1BFF", "#EE1E1EFF",
"#EE2222FF", "#EE2525FF", "#EE2828FF", "#EE2B2BFF", "#EE2E2EFF", "#EE3131FF",
"#EE3434FF", "#EE3737FF", "#EE3A3AFF", "#EE3D3DFF", "#EE4040FF", "#EE4444FF",
"#EE4747FF", "#EE4A4AFF", "#EE4D4DFF", "#EE5050FF", "#EE5353FF", "#EE5656FF",
"#EE5959FF", "#EE5C5CFF", "#EE5F5FFF", "#EE6262FF", "#EE6666FF", "#EE6969FF",
"#EE6C6CFF", "#EE6F6FFF", "#EE7272FF", "#EE7575FF", "#EE7878FF", "#EE7B7BFF",
"#EE7E7EFF", "#EE8181FF", "#EE8484FF", "#EE8888FF", "#EE8B8BFF", "#EE8E8EFF",
"#EE9191FF", "#EE9494FF", "#EE9797FF", "#EE9999FF", "#EE9B9BFF", "#EE9D9DFF",
"#EE9F9FFF", "#EEA0A0FF", "#EEA2A2FF", "#EEA4A4FF", "#EEA5A5FF", "#EEA7A7FF",
"#EEA9A9FF", "#EEABABFF", "#EEACACFF", "#EEAEAEFF", "#EEB0B0FF", "#EEB1B1FF",
"#EEB3B3FF", "#EEB5B5FF", "#EEB7B7FF", "#EEB8B8FF", "#EEBABAFF", "#EEBCBCFF",
"#EEBDBDFF", "#EEBFBFFF", "#EEC1C1FF", "#EEC3C3FF", "#EEC4C4FF", "#EEC6C6FF",
"#EEC8C8FF", "#EEC9C9FF", "#EECBCBFF", "#EECD CDFF", "#EECF CFFF", "#EED0D0FF",
"#EED2D2FF", "#EED4D4FF", "#EED5D5FF", "#EED7D7FF", "#EED9D9FF", "#EEDBDBFF",
"#EEDC D CFF", "#EED E D E F F", "#EEE0E0FF", "#EEE1E1FF", "#EEE3E3FF", "#EEE5E5FF",
"#EEE7E7FF", "#EEE8E8FF", "#EEEEAEFF", "#EEEECEFF", "#EEEEEEFF")
reverse   = TRUE
```

```

xlab      = NULL
ylab      = NULL
legend    = Size: support  Color: lift
spacing   = -1
panel.function = function (row, size, shading, spacing) {      size[size ==
0] <- NA      shading[is.na(shading)] <- 1      grid.circle(x = c(1:length(size
)), y = row, r = size/2 * (1 - spacing), default.units = "native", gp = gpar(
fill = shading, col = shading, alpha = 0.9)) }
gp_main   = list(cex = 1.2, fontface = "bold", font = c(bold = 2))
gp_labels = list(cex = 0.8)
gp_labs   = list(cex = 1.2, fontface = "bold", font = c(bold = 2))
gp_lines  = list(col = "gray", lty = 3)
newpage   = TRUE
max.shading = NA
engine    = default
verbose   = FALSE
> plot(rules4,method = "scatterplot",control = list(cex=0.90))

```

Scatter plot for 7 rules



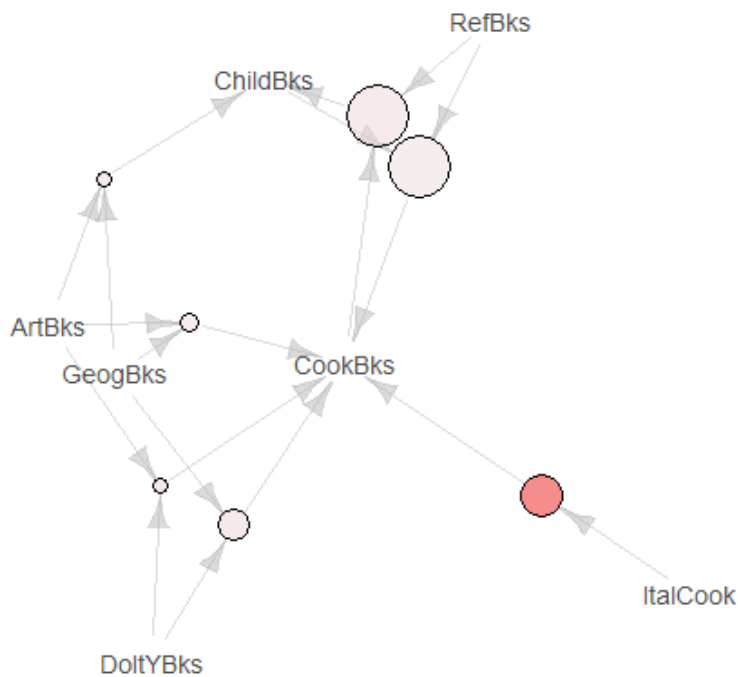
```

> plot(rules4,method = "graph",control = list(cex=0.90))

```

Graph for 7 rules

size: support (0.102 - 0.122)
color: lift (1.876 - 2.32)



```
> rules5 <- apriori(as.matrix(book,parameter=list(support=0.05, confidence =
0.7,minlen=6)))
Apriori
```

Parameter specification:

```
confidence minval smax arem aval originalSupport maxtime support minlen
0.8 0.1 1 none FALSE TRUE 5 0.1 1
maxlen target ext
10 rules FALSE
```

Algorithmic control:

```
filter tree heap memopt load sort verbose
0.1 TRUE TRUE FALSE TRUE 2 TRUE
```

Absolute minimum support count: 200

```
set item appearances ...[0 item(s)] done [0.00s].
set transactions ...[11 item(s), 2000 transaction(s)] done [0.00s].
sorting and recoding items ... [9 item(s)] done [0.00s].
creating transaction tree ... done [0.00s].
checking subsets of size 1 2 3 4 done [0.00s].
writing ... [7 rule(s)] done [0.00s].
creating S4 object ... done [0.00s].
```

```
> rules5
```

```
set of 7 rules
```

```
> rules_confidence <- sort(rules5, by="confidence", decreasing=T)
```

```
> inspect(head(rules_confidence))
```

	lhs	rhs	support	confidence	lift	count
[1]	{ItalCook}	=> {CookBks}	0.1135	1.0000000	2.320186	227
[2]	{DoItYBks,ArtBks}	=> {CookBks}	0.1015	0.8218623	1.906873	203
[3]	{DoItYBks,GeogBks}	=> {CookBks}	0.1085	0.8188679	1.899926	217
[4]	{ArtBks,GeogBks}	=> {CookBks}	0.1035	0.8117647	1.883445	207
[5]	{ChildBks,RefBks}	=> {CookBks}	0.1225	0.8085809	1.876058	245
[6]	{CookBks,RefBks}	=> {ChildBks}	0.1225	0.8032787	1.899004	245

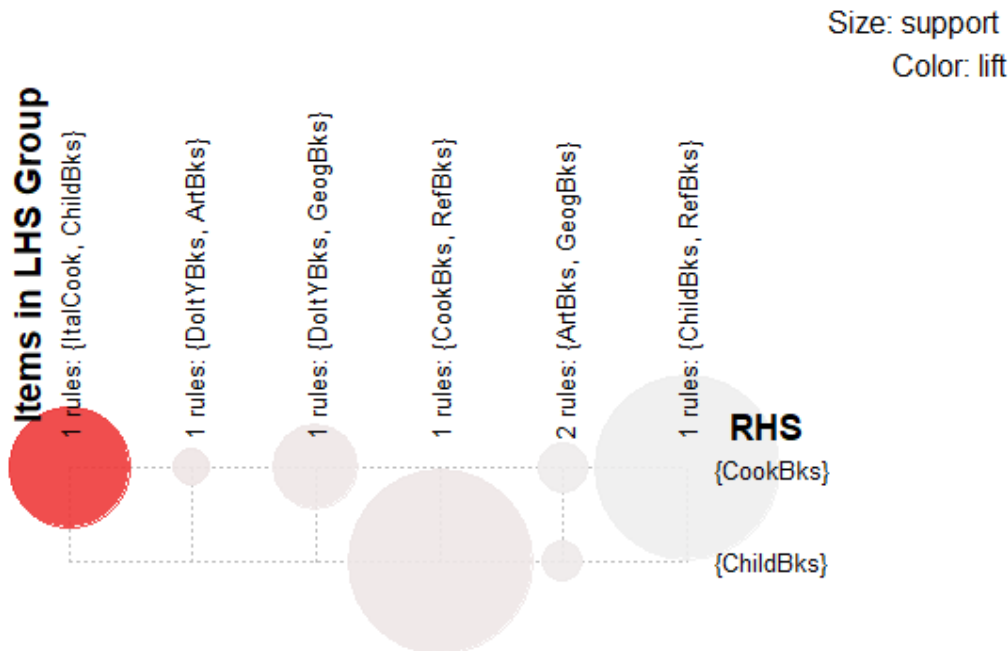
```
> rules_lift <- sort(rules5,by="lift",decreasing = T)
```

```
> inspect(head(rules_lift))
```

	lhs	=>	rhs	support	confidence	lift	count
[1]	{ItalCook}	=>	{CookBks}	0.1135	1.0000000	2.320186	227
[2]	{DoItYBks, ArtBks}	=>	{CookBks}	0.1015	0.8218623	1.906873	203
[3]	{DoItYBks, GeogBks}	=>	{CookBks}	0.1085	0.8188679	1.899926	217
[4]	{CookBks, RefBks}	=>	{ChildBks}	0.1225	0.8032787	1.899004	245
[5]	{ArtBks, GeogBks}	=>	{ChildBks}	0.1020	0.8000000	1.891253	204
[6]	{ArtBks, GeogBks}	=>	{CookBks}	0.1035	0.8117647	1.883445	207

```
> plot(rules5, method = "grouped", control = list(cex=0.90))
```

Grouped Matrix for 7 Rules



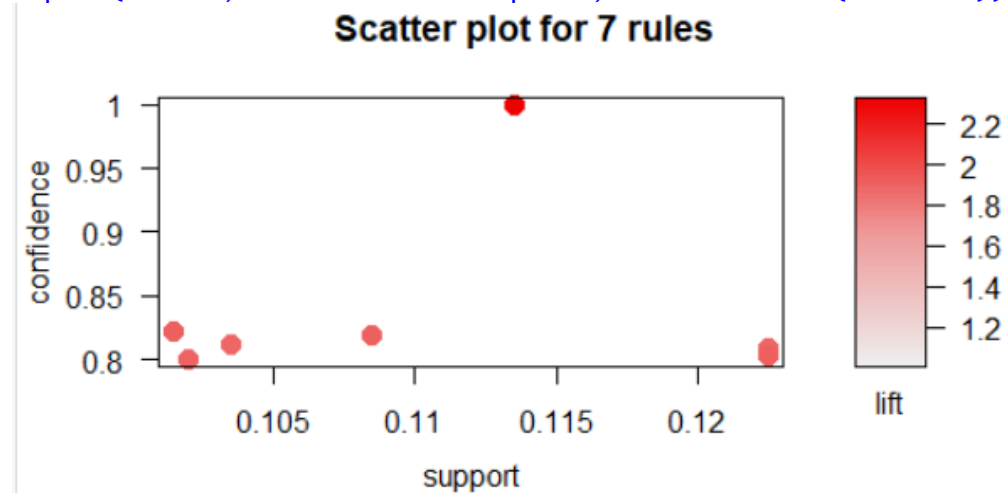
Available control parameters (with default values):

```
main      = Grouped Matrix for 7 Rules
k         = 20
rhs_max   = 10
lhs_items = 2
aggr.fun  = function(x, ...) UseMethod("mean")
col       = c("#EE0000FF", "#EE0303FF", "#EE0606FF", "#EE0909FF", "#EE0C0CFF",
"#EE0F0FFF", "#EE1212FF", "#EE1515FF", "#EE1818FF", "#EE1B1BFF", "#EE1E1EFF",
"#EE2222FF", "#EE2525FF", "#EE2828FF", "#EE2B2BFF", "#EE2E2EFF", "#EE3131FF",
"#EE3434FF", "#EE3737FF", "#EE3A3AFF", "#EE3D3DFF", "#EE4040FF", "#EE4444FF",
"#EE4747FF", "#EE4A4AFF", "#EE4D4DFF", "#EE5050FF", "#EE5353FF", "#EE5656FF",
"#EE5959FF", "#EE5C5CFF", "#EE5F5FFF", "#EE6262FF", "#EE6666FF", "#EE6969FF",
"#EE6C6CFF", "#EE6F6FFF", "#EE7272FF", "#EE7575FF", "#EE7878FF", "#EE7B7BFF",
"#EE7E7EFF", "#EE8181FF", "#EE8484FF", "#EE8888FF", "#EE8B8BFF", "#EE8E8EFF",
"#EE9191FF", "#EE9494FF", "#EE9797FF", "#EE9999FF", "#EE9B9BFF", "#EE9D9DFF",
"#EE9F9FFF", "#EEA0A0FF", "#EEA2A2FF", "#EEA4A4FF", "#EEA5A5FF", "#EEA7A7FF",
"#EEA9A9FF", "#EEABABFF", "#EEACACFF", "#EEAEAEFF", "#EEB0B0FF", "#EEB1B1FF",
"#EEB3B3FF", "#EEB5B5FF", "#EEB7B7FF", "#EEB8B8FF", "#EEBABAFF", "#EEBCBCFF",
"#EEBDBDFF", "#EEBFBFFF", "#EEC1C1FF", "#EEC3C3FF", "#EEC4C4FF", "#EEC6C6FF",
"#EEC8C8FF", "#EEC9C9FF", "#EECBCBFF", "#EECD CDFF", "#EECF CFFF", "#EED0D0FF",
"#EED2D2FF", "#EED4D4FF", "#EED5D5FF", "#EED7D7FF", "#EED9D9FF", "#EEDBDBFF",
"#EEDCDCFF", "#EED EDEFF", "#EEE0E0FF", "#EEE1E1FF", "#EEE3E3FF", "#EEE5E5FF",
"#EEE7E7FF", "#EEE8E8FF", "#EEEA EAFF", "#EEEC ECFF", "#EEEE EFFF")
reverse   = TRUE
xlab      = NULL
ylab      = NULL
legend    = Size: support  color: lift
spacing   = -1
```

```

panel.function = function (row, size, shading, spacing) {
  size[size == 0] <- NA
  shading[is.na(shading)] <- 1
  grid.circle(x = c(1:length(size)), y = row, r = size/2 * (1 - spacing), default.units = "native", gp = gpar(
    fill = shading, col = shading, alpha = 0.9))
  gp_main = list(cex = 1.2, fontface = "bold", font = c(bold = 2))
  gp_labels = list(cex = 0.8)
  gp_labs = list(cex = 1.2, fontface = "bold", font = c(bold = 2))
  gp_lines = list(col = "gray", lty = 3)
  newpage = TRUE
  max.shading = NA
  engine = default
  verbose = FALSE
}
> plot(rules5,method = "scatterplot",control = list(cex=0.90))

```



```

> plot(rules5,method = "graph",control = list(cex=0.90))

```

