Logistic Regression

Problem statement 1

```
Output variable -> y
```

y -> Whether the client has subscribed a term deposit or not

```
Answer:
Rcode:
library(readxl)
bank <- read xls("E:/data science/assignments/Logistic Regression/bank-full.xls")
View(bank)
colnames(bank)
class(bank)
summary(bank)
str(bank)
dim(bank)
bank <- bank[,-9]
bank <- bank[,-15]
library(plyr)
bank$default <- as.numeric(revalue(bank$default,c("yes"=1, "no"=0)))
bank$housing <- as.numeric(revalue(bank$housing,c("yes"=1,"no"=0)))
bank$loan <- as.numeric(revalue(bank$loan,c("yes"=1,"no"=0)))</pre>
View(bank)
qqnorm(bank$age)
qqnorm(bank$default)
gqnorm(bank$balance)
qqnorm(bank$housing)
qqnorm(bank$loan)
qqnorm(bank$duration)
```

```
qqnorm(bank$campaign)
qqnorm(bank$pdays)
qqnorm(bank$previous)
hist(bank$age)
hist(bank$default)
hist(bank$balance)
hist(bank$housing)
hist(bank$loan)
hist(bank$duration)
hist(bank$campaign)
hist(bank$pdays)
hist(bank$previous)
library(moments)
skewness(bank$age)
skewness(bank$default)
skewness(bank$balance)
skewness(bank$housing)
skewness(bank$loan)
skewness(bank$duration)
skewness(bank$campaign)
skewness(bank$pdays)
skewness(bank$previous)
fit1 <- glm(loan~housing+default+campaign+pdays+previous+y+balance+duration,data
= bank,family = "binomial")
summary(fit1)
prob1 <- predict(fit1,type = "response")</pre>
```

```
logit1 <-
glm(loan~factor(housing)+factor(default)+factor(campaign)+factor(pdays)+balance+dura
tion, family=binomial, data=bank)
summary(logit1)
exp(coef(logit1))
library(MASS)
library(car)
stepAIC(fit1)
prob <- predict(logit1,type = c("response"),bank)</pre>
prob
final_y <- cbind(bank, prob)</pre>
confusion_y <- table(prob>0.5, bank$y)
table(prob>0.5)
confusion_y
Accuracy1 <- sum(diag(confusion_y)/sum(confusion_y))
Accuracy1
threshold=0.5
predicted_values<-ifelse(predict(fit1,type="response")>threshold,1,0)
actual_values<-fit1$y
conf_matrix<-table(predicted_values,actual_values)</pre>
conf_matrix
library(caret)
specificity(conf_matrix)
```

```
sensitivity(conf_matrix)
Accuracy <- sum(diag(conf_matrix)/sum(conf_matrix))
Accuracy
#changing threshold
threshold=0.8
predicted values<-ifelse(predict(fit1,type="response")>threshold,1,0)
actual values<-fit1$y
conf_matrix1<-table(predicted_values,actual_values)</pre>
conf_matrix1
Accuracy2 <- sum(diag(conf_matrix1)/sum(conf_matrix1))
Accuracy2
##Roc curve
library(ROCR)
rocpred <- prediction(prob,bank$loan)</pre>
rocpref <- performance(rocpred,"tpr","fpr")</pre>
plot(rocpref,colorsize=T,text.adj=c(0.2,1.7))
Console:
```

	age	job	marital	education	default	balance	housing	loan	contact	d
1	58	management	married	tertiary	no	2143	yes	no	unknown	_
2	44	technician	single	secondary	no	29	yes	no	unknown	
3	33	entrepreneur	married	secondary	no	2	yes	yes	unknown	
4	47	blue-collar	married	unknown	no	1506	yes	no	unknown	
5	33	unknown	single	unknown	no	1	no	no	unknown	
6	35	management	married	tertiary	no	231	yes	no	unknown	
7	28	management	single	tertiary	no	447	yes	yes	unknown	
8	42	entrepreneur	divorced	tertiary	yes	2	yes	no	unknown	-
									+	

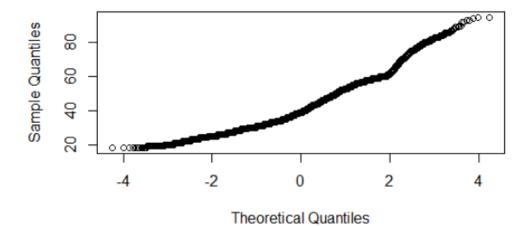
```
> colnames(bank)
 [1] "age"
[7] "housing"
                    "job"
"loan"
                                                "education" "default"
                                  "marital"
                                                                             "balance"
                                  "contact"
                                                "day"
                                                              "month"
                                                                             "duration"
[13] "campaign"
                    "pdays"
                                  "previous"
                                                "poutcome"
> class(bank)
[1] "tbl_df"
                    "tb1"
                                   "data.frame"
> summary(bank)
                                             marital
                                                                  education
      age
                         job
        :18.00
 Min.
                    Length: 45211
                                          Length: 45211
                                                                 Length: 45211
                                          Class :character
Mode :character
                                                                 Class :character
Mode :character
 1st Qu.:33.00
                    Class :character
 Median :39.00
                    Mode :character
         :40.94
 Mean
 3rd Qu.:48.00
        :95.00
 Max.
   default
                                              housing
                           balance
                                                                       loan
                               : -8019
                       Min.
                                                                  Length: 45211
 Length: 45211
                                           Length: 45211
 Class :character
                                     72
                       1st Qu.:
                                           Class :character
                                                                  Class :character
                                    448
                                                                  Mode :character
 Mode :character
                       Median :
                                           Mode :character
                       Mean
                                   1362
                       3rd Qu.: 1428
                              :102127
                             day
   contact
                                              month
                                                                    duration
 Length: 45211
                       Min.
                               : 1.00
                                          Length: 45211
                                                                 Min. :
                                                                             0.0
                       1st Qu.: 8.00
                                          Class :character
                                                                 1st Qu.: 103.0
 Class :character
                       Median :16.00
 Mode :character
                                          Mode :character
                                                                 Median : 180.0
                                :15.81
                                                                        : 258.2
                       Mean
                                                                 Mean
                       3rd Qu.:21.00
                                                                 3rd Qu.: 319.0
                                                                       :4918.0
                       Max.
                              :31.00
                                                                 Max.
                                                                 poutcome
    campaign
                          pdays
                                           previous
        : 1.000
                                                    0.0000
 Min.
                            : -1.0
                                        Min.
                                               :
                                                               Length: 45211
 1st Qu.: 1.000
                     1st Qu.: -1.0
                                        1st Qu.:
                                                    0.0000
                                                              Class :character
 Median : 2.000
                                        Median :
                                                              Mode :character
                     Median: -1.0
                                                   0.0000
                             : 40.2
 Mean
         : 2.764
                     Mean
                                        Mean
                                                    0.5803
                     3rd Qu.: -1.0
 3rd Qu.: 3.000
                                        3rd Qu.: 0.0000
        :63.000
                            :871.0
                                               :275.0000
                     Max.
                                        Max.
 Length: 45211
 Class :character
 Mode :character
> str(bank)
Classes 'tbl_df',
                     'tbl' and 'data.frame':
                                                     45211 obs. of 17 variables:
                      "management" "technician" "entrepreneur" "blue-collar" ...
"married" "single" "married" "married" ...
"tertiary" "secondary" "secondary" "unknown" ...
"no" "no" "no" "no" ...
 $ age
              : num
              : chr
   job
   marital
              : chr
   education: chr
   default
             : chr
                      "yes" "yes" "yes" ...
"no" "no" "yes" "no" ...
"unknown" "unknown" "unknown" ...
   balance
              : num
   housing
                chr
   loan
                chr
 $ contact
              : chr
                      5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 ...
"may" "may" "may" "may"
 $ day
              : num
 $ month
              : chr
                      261 151 76 92 198 139 217 380 50 55 ...
 $ duration : num
 $ campaign : num
                      1111111111...
 $ pdays
                      -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 ...
                num
                      0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
"unknown" "unknown" "unknown" ...
   previous : num
   poutcome : chr
                      "no" "no" "no" "no" ...
              : chr
> dim(bank)
[1] 45211
               17
> bank <- bank[,-9]
> bank <- bank[,-15]</pre>
 library(plyr)
> bank$default <- as.numeric(revalue(bank$default,c("yes"=1, "no"=0)))
> bank$housing <- as.numeric(revalue(bank$housing,c("yes"=1,"no"=0)))</pre>
> bank$loan <- as.numeric(revalue(bank$loan,c("yes"=1,"no"=0)))</pre>
```

> View(bank)

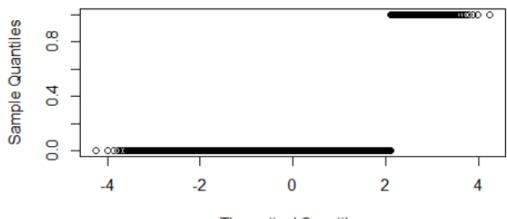
@ }	oank.R* ×	■ bank ×	Untitled2	2* × 📳 Claim	nants_RCode.R	🗴 🛮 🖭 Unti	tled1* ×		
\	\$ a	▽ Filter						Q,	
•	age ‡	job [‡]	marital [‡]	education [‡]	default [‡]	balance [‡]	housing [‡]	loan [‡]	day [‡]
1	58	management	married	tertiary	0	2143	1	0	5
2	44	technician	single	secondary	0	29	1	0	5
3	33	entrepreneur	married	secondary	0	2	1	1	5
4	47	blue-collar	married	unknown	0	1506	1	0	5
5	33	unknown	single	unknown	0	1	0	0	5
6	35	management	married	tertiary	0	231	1	0	5
7	28	management	single	tertiary	0	447	1	1	5
8	42	entrepreneur	divorced	tertiary	1	2	1	0	5
4									
Showing 1 to 9 of 45,211 entries, 15 total columns									

> qqnorm(bank\$age)

Normal Q-Q Plot



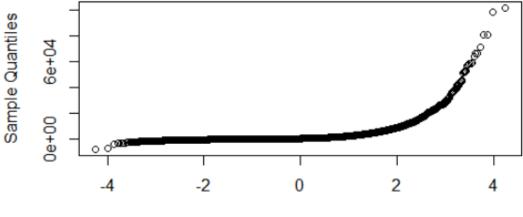
> qqnorm(bank\$default)



Theoretical Quantiles

> qqnorm(bank\$balance)

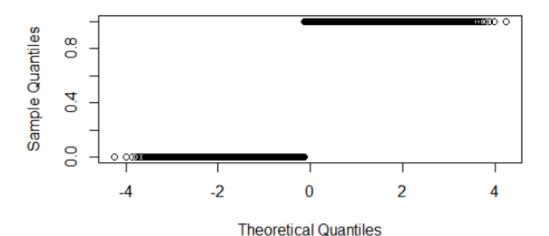
Normal Q-Q Plot



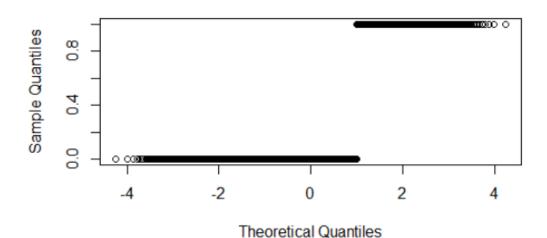
Theoretical Quantiles

> qqnorm(bank\$housing)

Normal Q-Q Plot

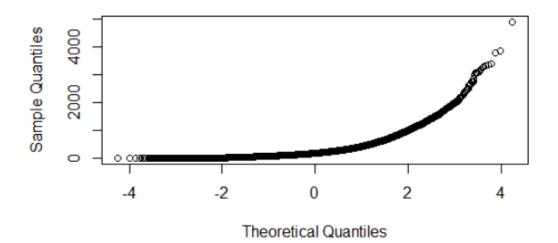


> qqnorm(bank\$loan)



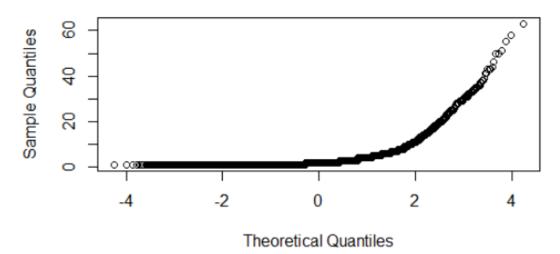
> qqnorm(bank\$duration)

Normal Q-Q Plot

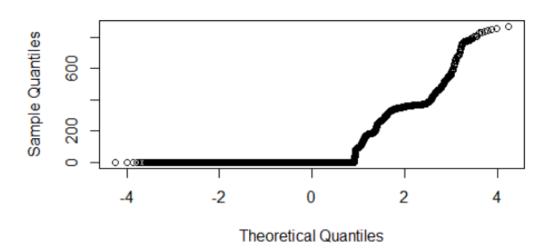


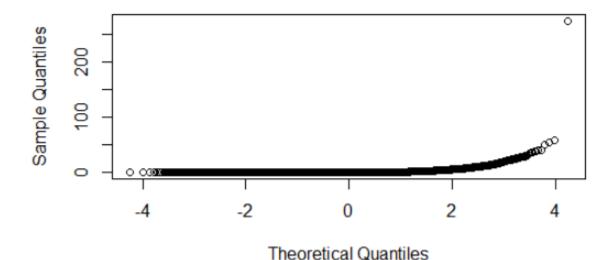
> qqnorm(bank\$campaign)

Normal Q-Q Plot



> qqnorm(bank\$pdays)





```
> hist(bank$age)
> hist(bank$default)
> hist(bank$balance)
> hist(bank$housing)
> hist(bank$loan)
> hist(bank$duration)
> hist(bank$campaign)
> hist(bank$pdays)
> hist(bank$previous)
> library(moments)
> skewness(bank$age)
[1] 0.6847952
> skewness(bank$default)
[1] 7.245135
> skewness(bank$balance)
[1] 8.360031
> skewness(bank$housing)
[1] -0.2247587
> skewness(bank$loan)
[1] 1.852556
> skewness(bank$duration)
[1] 3.144214
  skewness(bank$campaign)
[1] 4.898488
  skewness(bank$pdays)
[1] 2.615629
> skewness(bank$previous)
[1] 41.84507
> fit1 <- glm(loan~housing+default+campaign+pdays+previous+y+balance+duration,data
= bank,family = "binomial")
> summary(fit1)
glm(formula = loan ~ housing + default + campaign + pdays + previous +
     y + balance + duration, family = "binomial", data = bank)
Deviance Residuals:
     Min
                 1Q
                       Median
                                                 Max
           -0.6342
                                -0.4344
                                              4.3063
-1.2452
                      -0.5910
Coefficients:
```

```
Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
..592e+00 2.889e-02 -55.114 < 2e-16
                                              < 2e-16 ***
(Intercept) -1.592e+00
                                       6.059 1.37e-09 ***
              1.628e-01
                          2.688e-02
housing
              9.405e-01
                          7.471e-02
default
                                      12.589
                                               < 2e-16
              2.550e-03
                          4.074e-03
                                       0.626 \ 0.5314\overline{27}
campaign
pdays
             -5.643e-04
                          1.504e-04
                                      -3.751 0.000176 ***
                          5.540e-03
previous
              6.355e-03
                                       1.147 0.251356
                                               < 2e-16 ***
                          5.412e-02 -12.074
             -6.535e-01
yyes
                          8.666e-06 -17.369
                                              < 2e-16 ***
             -1.505e-04
balance
duration
                          5.528e-05
                                       3.340 0.000837 ***
              1.847e-04
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
    Null deviance: 39790
                            on 45210
                                       degrees of freedom
                            on 45202
Residual deviance: 38835
                                       degrees of freedom
AIC: 38853
Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
  prob1 <- predict(fit1,type = "response")</pre>
> logit1 <- glm(loan~factor(housing)+factor(default)+factor(campaign)+factor(pdays)</pre>
+balance+duration, family= binomial, data=bank)
> summary(logit1)
call:
glm(formula = loan ~ factor(housing) + factor(default) + factor(campaign) +
    factor(pdays) + balance + duration, family = binomial, data = bank)
Deviance Residuals:
                    Median
    Min
               1Q
                                           Max
-1.7892
         -0.6346
                   -0.5836
                            -0.3976
                                        4.3563
Coefficients:
                       Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                                 3.162e-02 -48.894
                    -1.546e+00
(Intercept)
                                                     < 2e-16
                     1.861e-01
                                 2.718e-02
factor(housing)1
                                               6.848 7.49e-12
factor(default)1
                     9.382e-01
                                  7.508e-02
                                              12.497
                                                      < 2e-16
                                                               ***
factor(campaign)2
factor(campaign)3
factor(campaign)4
                                             -1.757 0.078954
                    -5.756e-02
                                  3.276e-02
                                  4.274e-02
                                             -0.254 0.799324
                    -1.086e-02
                    -4.353e-02
                                  5.132e-02
                                             -0.848 0.396405
                    -5.755e-02
                                  6.923e-02
factor(campaign)5
                                             -0.831 0.405816
factor(campaign)6
                    -3.028e-02
                                  8.003e-02
                                              -0.378 0.705159
                    -5.311e-03
                                             -0.051 0.959140
factor(campaign)7
                                 1.037e-01
                    -9.147e-02
                                 1.223e-01
                                             -0.748 0.454461
factor(campaign)8
                    -2.546e-01
                                 1.657e-01
                                             -1.536 0.124558
factor(campaign)9
                     1.984e-01
factor(campaign)10
                                  1.570e-01
                                               1.264 0.206243
factor(campaign)11
                    -2.736e-02
                                  1.918e-01
                                              -0.143 0.886567
factor(campaign)12
factor(campaign)13
                                              -0.998 0.318472
                     -2.362e-01
                                  2.368e-01
                      5.326e-02
                                  2.286e-01
                                               0.233 0.815762
factor(campaign)14
                    -5.628e-01
                                  3.386e-01
                                              -1.662 0.096523
                                               0.398 0.690642
factor(campaign)15
                     1.115e-01
                                  2.800e-01
factor(campaign)16
                     4.371e-01
                                  2.631e-01
                                               1.662 0.096585
                    -3.549e-01
                                              -0.981 0.326472
factor(campaign)17
                                  3.617e-01
                     2.712e-02
                                  3.717e-01
                                               0.073 0.941838
factor(campaign)18
                      8.418e-02
                                  3.945e-01
                                               0.213 0.831030
factor(campaign)19
                     2.589e-01
                                  3.817e-01
                                               0.678 0.497729
factor(campaign)20
                    -1.734e-02
                                              -0.038 0.969423
factor(campaign)21
                                  4.524e-01
factor(campaign)22 1.372e-01 factor(campaign)23 -7.977e-01
                                  5.125e-01
                                               0.268 0.788860
                                              -1.066 0.286365
                                  7.482e-01
factor(campaign)24
                      3.830e-01
                                  5.178e-01
                                               0.740 0.459485
factor(campaign)25
                     3.279e-01
                                  5.263e-01
                                               0.623 0.533250
                                              -0.273 0.784933
                                  7.697e-01
factor(campaign)26 -2.100e-01
                     1.225e+00
                                               1.875 0.060756
                                 6.533e-01
factor(campaign)27
                                 6.454e-01
factor(campaign)28 -2.425e-02
                                             -0.038 0.970024
                                  5.094e-01
factor(campaign)29
                      1.307e+00
                                               2.566 0.010298 *
factor(campaign)30
                     1.074e+00
                                  7.361e-01
                                               1.459 0.144479
```

```
factor(campaign)31
                     4.465e-01
                                 6.778e-01
                                              0.659 0.510117
                                              0.328 0.742673
factor(campaign)32
                     2.637e-01
                                 8.032e-01
                     8.473e-01
                                 8.685e-01
                                              0.975 0.329313
factor(campaign)33
factor(campaign)34
                     1.365e-01
                                 1.119e+00
                                              0.122 0.902954
factor(campaign)35
                    -1.493e+01
                                 1.191e+03
                                             -0.013 0.989995
factor(campaign)36
                     1.455e+00
                                 1.035e+00
                                              1.405 0.160035
                                             -0.009 0.992950
factor(campaign)37
                    -1.496e+01
                                 1.693e+03
factor(campaign)38 -1.514e+01
                                 1.384e+03
                                             -0.011 0.991276
factor(campaign)39
                    -1.520e+01
                                 2.400e+03
                                             -0.006 0.994945
factor(campaign)41
                    -1.505e+01
                                 1.694e+03
                                             -0.009 0.992911
factor(campaign)43
                     6.524e-01
                                 1.225e+00
                                              0.532 0.594411
                    -1.515e+01
                                             -0.006 0.994963
factor(campaign)44
                                 2.400e+03
factor(campaign)46 -1.516e+01
                                 2.400e+03
                                             -0.006 0.994959
factor(campaign)50
                     1.424e+00
                                 1.414e+00
                                              1.007 0.314107
factor(campaign)51
                    -1.514e+01
                                 2.400e+03
                                             -0.006 0.994965
factor(campaign)55
                    -1.504e+01
                                 2.400e+03
                                             -0.006 0.994998
                    -1.519e+01
                                             -0.006 0.994951
factor(campaign)58
                                 2.400e+03
factor(campaign)63 -1.380e+01
                                 2.400e+03
                                             -0.006 0.995410
                    -1.036e+00
                                 1.036e+00
                                             -1.000 0.317495
factor(pdays)1
factor(pdays)2
                     3.073e-01
                                 4.009e-01
                                              0.767 0.443287
factor(pdays)3
                    -1.495e+01
                                 2.400e+03
                                             -0.006 0.995028
factor(pdays)4
factor(pdays)5
                    -1.473e+01
                                 1.694e+03
                                             -0.009 0.993065
                     1.342e-01
                                              0.171 0.864000
                                 7.835e-01
factor(pdays)6
                    -1.495e+01
                                 7.583e+02
                                             -0.020 0.984271
factor(pdays)7
                     1.238e+00
                                 7.699e-01
                                              1.608 0.107837
factor(pdays)8
                     7.092e-01
                                 4.487e-01
                                              1.581 0.113991
                    -8.322e-01
                                 1.045e+00
                                             -0.796 0.425931
factor(pdays)9
                                 1.101e+00
factor(pdays)10
                     1.091e-01
                                              0.099 0.921081
                                 8.380e-01
                     6.216e-01
                                              0.742 0.458247
factor(pdays)12
factor(pdays)13
                    -1.494e+01
                                 9.759e+02
                                             -0.015 0.987784
factor(pdays)14 factor(pdays)15
                    -1.496e+01
                                 7.993e+02
                                             -0.019 0.985070
                    -1.505e+01
                                             -0.011 0.991308
                                 1.382e+03
factor(pdays)17
                    -1.501e+01
                                 1.199e+03
                                             -0.013 0.990014
factor(pdays)18
                                             -0.006 0.994993
                    -1.506e+01
                                 2.400e+03
                                             -0.009 0.992889
factor(pdays)19
                    -1.512e+01
                                 1.697e+03
                    -1.507e+01
                                 1.696e+03
                                             -0.009 0.992912
factor(pdays)20
                     4.849e-01
                                 1.156e+00
                                              0.419 0.674926
factor(pdays)21
factor(pdays)22
                    -1.500e+01
                                 1.382e+03
                                             -0.011 0.991341
factor(pdays)24
                    -1.496e+01
                                 1.692e+03
                                             -0.009 0.992944
                                             -0.006 0.995046
factor(pdays)25
                    -1.490e+01
                                 2.400e+03
                                             -0.006 0.994980
factor(pdays)26
                    -1.510e+01
                                 2.400e+03
factor(pdays)27
                                             -0.012 0.990122
                    -1.477e+01
                                 1.193e+03
                                 8.079e-01
factor(pdays)28
                     4.371e-01
                                              0.541 0.588439
factor(pdays)29
                    -1.500e+01
                                 1.383e+03
                                             -0.011 0.991344
                                 2.400e+03
                                             -0.006 0.994964
factor(pdays)30
                    -1.515e+01
                    -1.449e+01
                                 1.004e+03
                                             -0.014 0.988490
factor(pdays)31
factor(pdays)32
                    -1.504e+01
                                 2.400e+03
                                             -0.006 0.995001
factor(pdays)33
                    -1.490e+01
                                 1.697e+03
                                             -0.009 0.992995
factor(pdays)34
                    -1.414e+01
                                 1.632e+03
                                             -0.009 0.993087
factor(pdays)35
factor(pdays)36
                    -1.449e+01
                                 8.117e+02
                                             -0.018 0.985761
                    -1.482e+01
                                 1.186e+03
                                             -0.013 0.990026
factor(pdays)37
                    -1.455e+01
                                 1.188e+03
                                             -0.012 0.990230
                                             -0.010 0.991636
factor(pdays)38
                    -1.450e+01
                                 1.383e+03
factor(pdays)39
                    -1.500e+01
                                 1.696e+03
                                             -0.009 0.992944
                    -1.492e+01
                                 9.045e+02
                                             -0.016 0.986843
factor(pdays)40
                                 1.069e+03
factor(pdays)41
                    -1.461e+01
                                             -0.014 0.989095
                    -1.459e+01
                                 1.301e+03
                                             -0.011 0.991055
factor(pdays)42
factor(pdays)43
                    -1.487e+01
                                             -0.009 0.992963
                                 1.686e+03
factor(pdays)44
                    -1.453e+01
                                 1.372e+03
                                             -0.011 0.991551
factor(pdays)45 factor(pdays)46
                                             -0.006 0.995057
                    -1.486e+01
                                 2.400e+03
                    -1.456e+01
                                 1.663e+03
                                             -0.009 0.993016
                                             -0.006 0.995014
factor(pdays)47
                    -1.499e+01
                                 2.400e+03
factor(pdays)48
                     8.285e-01
                                 1.164e+00
                                              0.712 0.476572
factor(pdays)49
                     1.216e+00
                                 1.266e+00
                                              0.961 0.336746
                                 1.071e+00
                    -3.099e-01
                                             -0.289 0.772365
factor(pdays)50
factor(pdays)51
                    -1.488e+01
                                 2.400e+03
                                             -0.006 0.995053
                                             -0.009 0.993015
factor(pdays)52
                    -1.483e+01
                                 1.694e+03
factor(pdays)53
                    -1.495e+01
                                 1.384e+03
                                             -0.011 0.991377
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-0.006 0.995077
factor(pdays)54
                    -1.481e+01
                                 2.400e+03
                                             -0.013 0.989993
factor(pdays)55
                    -1.489e+01
                                 1.188e+03
                                 1.061e+03
                                             -0.014 0.989003
factor(pdays)56
                    -1.463e+01
factor(pdays)57
                    -1.475e+01
                                 8.401e+02
                                             -0.018 0.985991
factor(pdays)58
                    -1.468e+01
                                 1.373e+03
                                             -0.011 0.991469
factor(pdays)59
                     1.612e+00
                                 1.415e+00
                                              1.139 0.254578
factor(pdays)60
                     9.207e-01
                                 8.483e-01
                                              1.085 0.277716
                                             -0.013 0.989938
                                 1.199e+03
factor(pdays)61
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                     2.830e-01
                                 1.130e+00
                                              0.250 0.802309
factor(pdays)62
factor(pdays)63
                    -1.477e+01
                                 7.934e+02
                                             -0.019 0.985149
factor(pdays)64
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                                 7.452e-01
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factor(pdays)65
                    -1.492e+01
                                 2.400e+03
                                             -0.011 0.991346
factor(pdays)66
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                                 1.383e+03
factor(pdays)67
                    -1.494e+01
                                 9.783e+02
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                    -1.498e+01
factor(pdays)68
                                 1.198e+03
                                             -0.013 0.990026
factor(pdays)69
                    -1.476e+01
                                 1.182e+03
                                             -0.012 0.990039
                    -1.479e+01
                                 8.926e+02
factor(pdays)70
                                             -0.017 0.986776
factor(pdays)71
                    -1.459e+01
                                 9.163e+02
                                             -0.016 0.987299
factor(pdays)72
                    -1.478e+01
                                 1.689e+03
                                             -0.009 0.993017
factor(pdays)73
                    -1.486e+01
                                 1.068e+03
                                             -0.014 0.988902
factor(pdays)74
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                                 1.092e+00
                                              0.123 0.901976
factor(pdays)75
factor(pdays)76
                                             -0.016 0.986973
                    -1.465e+01
                                 8.971e+02
                                 1.120e+00
                     2.027e-01
                                              0.181 0.856295
factor(pdays)77
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                                 1.063e+00
                                             -0.247 0.804894
factor(pdays)78
                                 6.321e+02
                    -1.473e+01
                                             -0.023 0.981412
factor(pdays)79
                    -9.983e-01
                                 1.037e+00
                                             -0.962 0.335912
                    -1.481e+01
                                 5.637e+02
                                             -0.026 0.979033
factor(pdays)80
                     2.473e-01
                                              0.313 0.754069
                                 7.894e-01
factor(pdays)81
                                             -0.548 0.583455
                    -5.767e-01
                                 1.052e+00
factor(pdays)82
factor(pdays)83
                    -1.181e+00
                                 1.028e+00
                                             -1.149 0.250539
factor(pdays)84 factor(pdays)85
                                             -1.373 0.169889
                    -1.403e+00
                                 1.022e+00
                    -2.823e-02
                                             -0.057 0.954147
                                 4.909e-01
factor(pdays)86
                    -1.441e+00
                                 1.021e+00
                                             -1.412 0.158059
                                             -1.911 0.055948
                    -1.937e+00
factor(pdays)87
                                 1.013e+00
factor(pdays)88
                    -1.483e+01
                                 4.435e+02
                                             -0.033 0.973329
                    -9.427e-01
                                 7.339e-01
factor(pdays)89
                                             -1.285 0.198964
                    -2.217e+00
                                 1.010e+00
                                             -2.195 0.028199
factor(pdays)90
factor(pdays)91
                    -1.226e+00
                                 4.195e-01
                                             -2.922 0.003477
factor(pdays)92
                    -1.568e+00
                                 4.561e-01
                                             -3.438 0.000585
                                                              ***
                                             -1.563 0.117968
factor(pdays)93
                    -7.303e-01
                                 4.671e-01
factor(pdays)94
                    -1.817e+00
                                 7.180e-01
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factor(pdays)95
                    -1.347e+00
                                 5.907e-01
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factor(pdays)96
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                                 3.527e-01
                                              0.585 0.558656
factor(pdays)97
                    -5.831e-01
                                 5.230e-01
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factor(pdays)98
                    -1.371e-01
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                                 4.391e-01
factor(pdays)99
                    -5.840e-01
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                                             -1.111 0.266529
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factor(pdays)100
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factor(pdays)101
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factor(pdays)103
factor(pdays)104
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                                 7.410e-01
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                                 5.993e-01
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factor(pdays)105
                                 7.259e-01
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                                             -0.030 0.976256
factor(pdays)106
                    -1.483e+01
                                 4.982e+02
factor(pdays)107
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                                 1.043e+00
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                                             -0.021 0.982852
factor(pdays)108
                    -1.465e+01
                                 6.815e+02
factor(pdays)109
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                                 5.224e-01
                                              1.255 0.209500
                                 6.171e-01
                    -4.150e-01
                                             -0.672 0.501289
factor(pdays)110
factor(pdays)111
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                                              0.005 0.996338
                                 5.432e-01
                     -3.773e-01
factor(pdays)112
                                 7.554e-01
                                             -0.499 0.617455
                    5.855e-01
-6.522e-01
factor(pdays)113 factor(pdays)114
                                 4.118e-01
                                              1.422 0.155100
                                 1.047e+00
                                             -0.623 0.533472
                                 6.753e-01
                     7.772e-01
factor(pdays)115
                                              1.151 0.249736
factor(pdays)116
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                                 6.178e-01
                                              1.684 0.092168
                                              2.115 0.034392 *
                     1.195e+00
factor(pdays)117
                                 5.648e-01
                    -1.205e-01
                                 1.073e+00
                                             -0.112 0.910568
factor(pdays)118
                                              0.742 0.457946
factor(pdays)119
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                                 4.586e-01
                    -4.792e-01
factor(pdays)120
                                 7.481e-01
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factor(pdays)121
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                                 7.970e+02
                                             -0.018 0.985254
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2.437 0.014819 * 1.487 0.136904
factor(pdays)122
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                                  5.915e-01
factor(pdays)123
factor(pdays)124
                      8.106e-01
                                  5.450e-01
                     -3.681e-01
                                  7.545e-01
                                              -0.488 0.625620
factor(pdays)125
                     -1.234e-01
                                  1.085e+00
                                              -0.114 0.909428
factor(pdays)126
                      7.228e-01
                                  4.812e-01
                                               1.502 0.133066
factor(pdays)127
                      1.494e-01
                                  5.553e-01
                                               0.269 0.787944
factor(pdays)128
                      8.940e-01
                                  8.466e-01
                                               1.056 0.290969
                      6.112e-01
                                  6.720e-01
                                               0.909 0.363105
factor(pdays)129
factor(pdays)130
                     -1.490e+01
                                  6.615e+02
                                              -0.023 0.982030
factor(pdays)131
                     -1.492e+01
                                  5.621e+02
                                              -0.027 0.978826
                                  9.056e-01
                                               1.333 0.182615
factor(pdays)132
                      1.207e+00
factor(pdays)133
factor(pdays)134
factor(pdays)135
                      1.086e+00
                                  4.446e-01
                                               2.444 0.014529 *
                                               0.494 0.621121
                      3.921e-01
                                  7.934e-01
                      4.031e-01
                                  6.564e-01
                                               0.614 0.539133
factor(pdays)136
                      3.391e-01
                                  6.519e-01
                                               0.520 0.602872
factor(pdays)137
                     -9.181e-02
                                  1.072e+00
                                              -0.086 0.931766
                     -3.629e-01
factor(pdays)138
                                              -0.341 0.732980
                                  1.064e+00
                      9.537e-01
                                  6.877e-01
                                               1.387 0.165519
factor(pdays)139
factor(pdays)140
factor(pdays)141
                                  7.520e-01
                     -4.835e-01
                                              -0.643 0.520279
                                               0.343 0.731629
                      2.678e-01
                                  7.809e-01
factor(pdays)142
factor(pdays)143
factor(pdays)144
                      1.540e+00
                                  8.177e-01
                                               1.884 0.059603
                      6.321e-02
5.652e-01
                                  1.098e+00
                                               0.058 0.954107
                                  8.117e-01
                                               0.696 0.486191
factor(pdays)145
                      7.958e-01
                                  6.848e-01
                                               1.162 0.245143
factor(pdays)146
                     -4.084e-02
                                  7.629e-01
                                              -0.054 0.957311
                                               0.227 0.820693
factor(pdays)147
                      1.256e-01
                                  5.543e-01
factor(pdays)148
                      5.194e-01
                                  4.383e-01
                                               1.185 0.236004
                                               1.929 0.053782
factor(pdays)149
                      9.507e-01
                                  4.929e-01
                                  3.939e-01
factor(pdays)150
                      1.561e-01
                                               0.396 0.692000
factor(pdays)151
                      6.222e-01
                                  5.262e-01
                                               1.183 0.236974
factor(pdays)152
factor(pdays)153
                      6.285e-01
                                  4.753e-01
                                               1.322 0.186071
                     -1.098e+00
                                  1.033e+00
                                              -1.063 0.287804
 [ reached getOption("max.print") -- omitted 410 rows ]
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
    Null deviance: 39790
                            on 45210
                                       degrees of freedom
Residual deviance: 38262
                            on 44601
                                       degrees of freedom
AIC: 39482
Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 15
> exp(coef(logit1))
        (Intercept)
                       factor(housing)1
                                            factor(default)1
                                                                factor(campaign)2
                                                                     9.440677e-01
      2.130627e-01
                           1.204596e+00
                                                2.555420e+00
 factor(campaign)3
                      factor(campaign)4
                                           factor(campaign)5
                                                                factor(campaign)6
      9.891943e-01
                           9.574079e-01
                                                9.440755e-01
                                                                     9.701734e-01
                      factor(campaign)8
                                           factor(campaign)9 factor(campaign)10
 factor(campaign)7
       9.947032e-01
                           9.125880e-01
                                                 7.752496e-01
                                                                     1.219483e+00
factor(campaign)11 factor(campaign)12 factor(campaign)13
                                                              factor(campaign)14
       9.730070e-01
                           7.895965e-01
                                                1.054703e+00
                                                                     5.696166e-01
factor(campaign)15 factor(campaign)16 factor(campaign)17
                                                              factor(campaign)18
      1.117902e+00
                           1.548232e+00
                                                7.012309e-01
                                                                     1.027492e+00
factor(campaign)19
                    factor(campaign)20
                                         factor(campaign)21
                                                              factor(campaign)22
       1.087824e+00
                           1.295441e+00
                                                9.828093e-01
                                                                     1.147096e+00
factor(campaign)23 factor(campaign)24
4.503552e-01 1.466708e+00
                                         factor(campaign)25
                                                              factor(campaign)26
                                                1.388084e+00
                                                                     8.105486e-01
factor(campaign)27
                    factor(campaign)28 factor(campaign)29
                                                              factor(campaign)30
       3.404499e+00
                           9.760393e-01
                                                 3.694435e+00
                                                                     2.927602e+00
factor(campaign)31 factor(campaign)32
                                         factor(campaign)33
                                                              factor(campaign)34
                                                2.333260e+00
      1.562760e+00
                           1.301739e+00
                                                                     1.146206e+00
                    factor(campaign)36 factor(campaign)37
4.282713e+00 3.191956e-07
factor(campaign)35
                                                              factor(campaign)38
       3.278157e-07
                                                                     2.667851e-07
factor(campaign)39
                    factor(campaign)41 factor(campaign)43
                                                              factor(campaign)44
                                                1.920052e+00
       2.498141e-07
                           2.898754e-07
                                                                     2.639796e-07
factor(campaign)46 factor(campaign)50 factor(campaign)51 factor(campaign)55
       2.604155e-07
                           4.153255e+00
                                                2.650664e-07
                                                                     2.927022e-07
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factor(campaign)58 2.540370e-07	factor(campaign)63 1.012883e-06	factor(pdays)1 3.550152e-01	factor(pdays)2 1.359769e+00
factor(pdays)3	factor(pdays)4	factor(pdays)5	factor(pdays)6
3.204509e-07	4.018534e-07	1.143624e+00	3.217754e-07
factor(pdays)7 3.448813e+00	factor(pdays)8 2.032446e+00	factor(pdays)9 4.350991e-01	factor(pdays)10 1.115289e+00
factor(pdays)12	factor(pdays)13	factor(pdays)14	factor(pdays)15
1.861851e+00	3.238394e-07	3.196339e-07	2.900638e-07
factor(pdays)17 3.041165e-07	factor(pdays)18 2.888223e-07	factor(pdays)19 2.707330e-07	factor(pdays)20 2.850602e-07
factor(pdays)21	factor(pdays)22	factor(pdays)24	factor(pdays)25
1.623933e+00 factor(pdays)26	3.070255e-07 factor(pdays)27	3.172485e-07 factor(pdays)28	3.380352e-07 factor(pdays)29
2.775475e-07	3.848685e-07	1.548288e+00	3.061083e-07
factor(pdays)30 2.645259e-07	factor(pdays)31 5.104277e-07	factor(pdays)32 2.952681e-07	factor(pdays)33 3.394321e-07
factor(pdays)34	factor(pdays)35	factor(pdays)36	factor(pdays)37
7.219120e-07	5.110381e-07 factor(pdays)39	3.651767e-07 factor(pdays)40	4.794836e-07
factor(pdays)38 5.057914e-07	3.066626e-07	3.327489e-07	factor(pdays)41 4.500480e-07
factor(pdays)42	factor(pdays)43	factor(pdays)44	factor(pdays)45
4.601528e-07 factor(pdays)46	3.486613e-07 factor(pdays)47	4.910884e-07 factor(pdays)48	3.502021e-07 factor(pdays)49
4.751583e-07	3.074642e-07	2.289946e+00	3.374910e+00
factor(pdays)50 7.334953e-01	factor(pdays)51 3.460793e-07	factor(pdays)52 3.620056e-07	factor(pdays)53 3.208371e-07
factor(pdays)54	factor(pdays)55	factor(pdays)56	factor(pdays)57
3.715635e-07	3.398991e-07	4.433625e-07	3.924679e-07
factor(pdays)58 4.197861e-07	factor(pdays)59 5.010583e+00	factor(pdays)60 2.511170e+00	factor(pdays)61 2.713578e-07
factor(pdays)62	factor(pdays)63	factor(pdays)64	factor(pdays)65
1.327103e+00 factor(pdays)66	3.858268e-07 factor(pdays)67	3.299556e+00 factor(pdays)68	3.315973e-07 factor(pdays)69
3.060353e-07	3.235642e-07	3.125567e-07	3.891094e-07
factor(pdays)70 3.757827e-07	factor(pdays)71 4.623179e-07	factor(pdays)72 3.811571e-07	factor(pdays)73 3.511810e-07
factor(pdays)74	factor(pdays)75	factor(pdays)76	factor(pdays)77
1.144000e+00	4.348127e-07	1.224753e+00	7.690780e-01
factor(pdays)78 4.019196e-07	factor(pdays)79 3.685046e-01	factor(pdays)80 3.682614e-07	factor(pdays)81 1.280579e+00
factor(pdays)82	factor(pdays)83	factor(pdays)84	factor(pdays)85
5.617312e-01 factor(pdays)86	3.068608e-01 factor(pdays)87	2.459457e-01 factor(pdays)88	9.721677e-01 factor(pdays)89
2.365965e-01	1.441230e-01	3.634349e-07	3.895663e-01
factor(pdays)90 1.089061e-01	factor(pdays)91 2.935178e-01	factor(pdays)92 2.083741e-01	factor(pdays)93 4.817698e-01
factor(pdays)94	factor(pdays)95	factor(pdays)96	factor(pdays)97
1.624812e-01	2.600422e-01	1.229098e+00	5.581661e-01
factor(pdays)98 8.719209e-01	factor(pdays)99 5.576383e-01	factor(pdays)100 9.620021e-01	factor(pdays)101 1.011874e+00
factor(pdays)102	factor(pdays)103	factor(pdays)104	factor(pdays)105
3.527654e-01 factor(pdays)106	5.029386e-01 factor(pdays)107	4.151921e-01 factor(pdays)108	2.816225e-01 factor(pdays)109
3.634052e-07	4.812194e-01	4.350514e-07	1.926329e+00
factor(pdays)110 6.603584e-01	factor(pdays)111 1.002496e+00	factor(pdays)112 6.857071e-01	factor(pdays)113 1.795812e+00
factor(pdays)114	factor(pdays)115	factor(pdays)116	factor(pdays)117
5.209144e-01 factor(pdays)118	2.175420e+00 factor(pdays)119	2.830234e+00 factor(pdays)120	3.303082e+00 factor(pdays)121
8.864806e-01	1.405541e+00	6.192681e-01	4.002317e-07
factor(pdays)122 4.226735e+00	factor(pdays)123	factor(pdays)124	factor(pdays)125
factor(pdays)126	2.249256e+00 factor(pdays)127	6.920209e-01 factor(pdays)128	8.838714e-01 factor(pdays)129
2.060152e+00	1.161106e+00	2.444871e+00	1.842649e+00
factor(pdays)130 3.381431e-07	factor(pdays)131 3.315787e-07	factor(pdays)132 3.343327e+00	factor(pdays)133 2.963826e+00
factor(pdays)134	factor(pdays)135	factor(pdays)136	factor(pdays)137
1.480120e+00	1.496446e+00	1.403746e+00	9.122798e-01

factor(pdays)138 6.956449e-01	factor(pdays)139	factor(pdays)140	factor(pdays)141
factor(pdays)142	2.595264e+00	6.166504e-01	1.307121e+00
	factor(pdays)143	factor(pdays)144	factor(pdays)145
4.665918e+00	1.065253e+00	1.759854e+00	2.216310e+00
factor(pdays)146	factor(pdays)147	factor(pdays)148	factor(pdays)149
9.599839e-01	1.133870e+00	1.681064e+00	2.587425e+00
factor(pdays)150	factor(pdays)151	factor(pdays)152	factor(pdays)153
1.168896e+00	1.863084e+00	1.874797e+00	3.335701e-01
factor(pdays)154	factor(pdays)155	factor(pdays)156	factor(pdays)157
9.493645e-01	2.165234e+00	5.832528e-01	3.622887e+00
factor(pdays)158	factor(pdays)159	factor(pdays)160	factor(pdays)161
1.605099e+00	4.310125e-07	4.169290e-01	1.449648e+00
factor(pdays)162	factor(pdays)163	factor(pdays)164	factor(pdays)165
5.876643e+00	5.210873e-01	3.049582e-01	1.460037e+00
factor(pdays)166	factor(pdays)167	factor(pdays)168	factor(pdays)169
1.662501e+00	2.413334e+00	1.012250e+00	8.443079e-01
factor(pdays)170	factor(pdays)171	factor(pdays)172	factor(pdays)173
2.468643e-01	7.176606e-01	1.953071e+00	6.919120e-01
factor(pdays)174	factor(pdays)175	factor(pdays)176	factor(pdays)177
3.431302e-01	7.720560e-01	1.259537e+00	1.834157e+00
factor(pdays)178	factor(pdays)179	factor(pdays)180	factor(pdays)181
8.312514e-01	9.383400e-01	9.632803e-01	3.121136e-01
factor(pdays)182	factor(pdays)183	factor(pdays)184	factor(pdays)185
6.579115e-01	6.781863e-01	8.229859e-01	6.772866e-01
factor(pdays)186	factor(pdays)187	factor(pdays)188	factor(pdays)189
4.127581e-01	7.116976e-01	1.166672e+00	6.352221e-01
factor(pdays)190	factor(pdays)191	factor(pdays)192	factor(pdays)193
8.652914e-01	6.756373e-01	1.676189e+00	1.568469e+00
factor(pdays)194	factor(pdays)195	factor(pdays)196	factor(pdays)197
3.871139e-07	9.743636e-01	1.643709e+00	9.256008e-01
factor(pdays)198	factor(pdays)199	factor(pdays)200	factor(pdays)201
2.187993e+00	1.303467e+00	3.236903e-01	4.329476e-01
factor(pdays)202	factor(pdays)203	factor(pdays)204	factor(pdays)205
7.452089e-01	1.205219e+00	1.803056e+00	5.215688e+00
factor(pdays)206	factor(pdays)207	factor(pdays)208	factor(pdays)209
1.839247e+00	3.008328e-07	2.219755e+00	1.790595e+00
factor(pdays)210	factor(pdays)211	factor(pdays)212	factor(pdays)213
1.211288e+00	3.553776e-07	1.242768e+00	3.101684e+00
factor(pdays)214	factor(pdays)215	factor(pdays)216	factor(pdays)217
1.830352e+01	1.566451e+00	7.076433e-01	1.186141e+00
factor(pdays)218	factor(pdays)219	factor(pdays)220	factor(pdays)221
4.177018e-07	3.165332e+00	5.846273e+00	5.167160e+00
factor(pdays)222	factor(pdays)223	factor(pdays)224	factor(pdays)225
4.865392e+00	2.349773e+00	7.688001e-01	2.255545e+00
factor(pdays)226	factor(pdays)227	factor(pdays)228	factor(pdays)229
2.968278e-07	6.733405e-01	3.432477e-07	2.726659e+00
factor(pdays)230	factor(pdays)231	factor(pdays)232	factor(pdays)233
3.821525e-07	5.276213e-01	1.441050e+00	1.338107e+00
factor(pdays)234	factor(pdays)235	factor(pdays)236	factor(pdays)237
2.047359e+00	3.337601e-07	1.357910e+00	2.065422e+00
factor(pdays)238	factor(pdays)239	factor(pdays)240	factor(pdays)241
9.629410e-01	3.174142e+00	1.391651e+00	7.434268e-01
factor(pdays)242	factor(pdays)243	factor(pdays)244	factor(pdays)245
4.304499e-07	2.972871e+00	1.957343e+00	1.572754e+00
factor(pdays)246	factor(pdays)247	factor(pdays)248	factor(pdays)249
2.134472e+00	1.715475e+00	7.615718e-01	7.419070e-01
factor(pdays)250	factor(pdays)251	factor(pdays)252	factor(pdays)253
3.280186e+00	1.391763e+00	2.041171e+00	1.641444e+00
factor(pdays)254	factor(pdays)255	factor(pdays)256	factor(pdays)257
1.131505e+00	9.846641e-01	9.902354e-01	1.419003e+00
factor(pdays)258	factor(pdays)259	factor(pdays)260	factor(pdays)261
7.024865e-01	9.617128e-01	4.699441e-01	7.874333e-01
factor(pdays)262	factor(pdays)263	factor(pdays)264	factor(pdays)265
1.600983e+00	7.833195e-01	3.263958e-01	7.694043e-01
factor(pdays)266	factor(pdays)267	factor(pdays)268	factor(pdays)269
4.994597e-01	1.940883e-01	1.225347e+00	5.800191e-01
factor(pdays)270	factor(pdays)271	factor(pdays)272	factor(pdays)273
5.475734e-01	3.739451e-01	7.278620e-01	1.598727e+00

factor(pdays)274	factor(pdays)275	factor(pdays)276	factor(pdays)277
1.332304e+00	7.036856e-01 factor(pdays)279	3.802281e-01	6.731171e-01
factor(pdays)278 1.709486e+00	3.583919e-07	factor(pdays)280 1.309256e+00	factor(pdays)281 1.612010e+00
factor(pdays)282	factor(pdays)283	factor(pdays)284	factor(pdays)285
1.174057e+00	1.153249e+00	1.932419e+00	1.216149e+00
factor(pdays)286	factor(pdays)287	factor(pdays)288	factor(pdays)289
8.754507e-01	9.272532e-01	9.892347e-01	1.631966e+00
factor(pdays)290 1.100757e+00	factor(pdays)291 5.851691e-01	factor(pdays)292 5.143460e-01	factor(pdays)293 5.435547e-01
factor(pdays)294	factor(pdays)295	factor(pdays)296	factor(pdays)297
1.267629e+00	1.713830e+00	1.045802e+00	3.112822e-01
factor(pdays)298	factor(pdays)299	factor(pdays)300	factor(pdays)301
2.352054e-01	7.711650e-01	9.847670e-01	4.686276e-01
factor(pdays)302 9.864041e-01	factor(pdays)303 3.959840e-01	factor(pdays)304 1.388514e+00	factor(pdays)305 1.762012e+00
factor(pdays)306	factor(pdays)307	factor(pdays)308	factor(pdays)309
2.013822e+00	2.403649e+00	1.017238e+00	2.874133e+00
factor(pdays)310	factor(pdays)311	factor(pdays)312	factor(pdays)313
7.605315e-01	2.651545e+00	1.567409e+00	1.884983e+00
factor(pdays)314 1.880560e+00	factor(pdays)315 4.354094e-01	factor(pdays)316 7.053266e-01	factor(pdays)317 6.392088e-01
factor(pdays)318	factor(pdays)319	factor(pdays)320	factor(pdays)321
1.069565e+00	1.525571e+00	6.792413e-01	6.779748e-01
factor(pdays)322	factor(pdays)323	factor(pdays)324	factor(pdays)325
5.412010e-01	4.217102e-01	3.255358e-01	1.690899e+00
factor(pdays)326 9.125634e-01	factor(pdays)327 4.128697e-01	factor(pdays)328 3.185356e-07	factor(pdays)329 1.612516e+00
factor(pdays)330	factor(pdays)331	factor(pdays)332	factor(pdays)333
8.208855e-01	5.143993e-01	8.647204e-01	1.054196e+00
factor(pdays)334	factor(pdays)335	factor(pdays)336	factor(pdays)337
4.952987e-01	1.079669e+00	2.624818e-01	9.000600e-01
factor(pdays)338 7.060472e-01	factor(pdays)339 1.119665e+00	factor(pdays)340 3.535590e-01	factor(pdays)341 1.346204e+00
factor(pdays)342	factor(pdays)343	factor(pdays)344	factor(pdays)345
1.002926e-01	1.399684e+00	6.939780e-01	3.849407e-01
factor(pdays)346	factor(pdays)347	factor(pdays)348	factor(pdays)349
9.136994e-01	7.812077e-01	2.841902e-07	1.161279e+00
factor(pdays)350 1.205020e+00	factor(pdays)351 1.213800e+00	factor(pdays)352 1.164386e+00	factor(pdays)353 1.880223e+00
factor(pdays)354	factor(pdays)355	factor(pdays)356	factor(pdays)357
2.970019e-07	6.804640e-01	8.369206e-01	7.824430e-01
factor(pdays)358	factor(pdays)359	factor(pdays)360	factor(pdays)361
5.969601e-01	5.319993e-01	2.455667e-01	1.003009e+00
factor(pdays)362 6.957242e-01	factor(pdays)363 9.999542e-01	factor(pdays)364 4.376652e-01	factor(pdays)365 1.755060e-01
factor(pdays)366	factor(pdays)367	factor(pdays)368	factor(pdays)369
6.848311e-01	3.048132e-01	1.915756e-01	9.587565e-01
factor(pdays)370	factor(pdays)371	factor(pdays)372	factor(pdays)373
4.820756e-01 factor(pdays)374	3.245889e-01 factor(pdays)375	3.558912e-07 factor(pdays)376	1.275831e+00 factor(pdays)377
4.290778e-01	3.219803e-07	5.370172e-07	4.580901e-07
factor(pdays)378	factor(pdays)379	factor(pdays)380	factor(pdays)381
1.283060e+00	4.032371e-07	2.545581e-07	3.621502e-07
factor(pdays)382	factor(pdays)383	factor(pdays)384	factor(pdays)385
2.733533e-07	4.059719e-07	1.777158e+00 factor(pdays)388	4.667236e-07
factor(pdays)386 1.090242e+00	factor(pdays)387 5.806552e+00	5.431409e-07	factor(pdays)389 3.995582e-07
factor(pdays)390	factor(pdays)391	factor(pdays)392	factor(pdays)393
3.438507e-07	6.722453e-01	3.502817e-07	4.799288e-07
factor(pdays)394	factor(pdays)395	factor(pdays)396	factor(pdays)397
3.075135e+00 factor(pdays)398	4.000973e-07 factor(pdays)399	3.858305e-07 factor(pdays)401	4.471898e-07 factor(pdays)403
4.084721e-07	1.248045e-06	2.661134e-07	3.592007e-07
factor(pdays)404	factor(pdays)405	factor(pdays)407	factor(pdays)409
3.379602e-07	1.806202e-06	1.308885e+08	4.858095e-07
factor(pdays)410	factor(pdays)411	factor(pdays)412	factor(pdays)413
3.775502e-07	2.600359e-07	4.366446e-07	3.552873e-07

factor(pdays)414	factor(pdays)415	factor(pdays)416	factor(pdays)417
3.754344e-07 factor(pdays)419	3.416458e-07 factor(pdays)420	6.504627e+07 factor(pdays)421	6.145485e+07 factor(pdays)422
3.409154e-07	3.325711e-07	3.407883e-07	2.856077e-07
factor(pdays)424	factor(pdays)425	factor(pdays)426	factor(pdays)427
2.520026e-07 factor(pdays)428	3.209369e-07 factor(pdays)430	2.626637e-07 factor(pdays)431	2.654011e-07 factor(pdays)432
2.590890e-07	1.604631e+00	3.040593e-07	1.022080e+08
factor(pdays)433	factor(pdays)434	factor(pdays)435	factor(pdays)436
3.976993e-07 factor(pdays)437	2.865666e-07 factor(pdays)439	2.838942e-07 factor(pdays)440	2.898040e-07 factor(pdays)442
5.168213e-07	6.232231e-07	8.460732e-07	4.579717e-07
factor(pdays)444 4.469663e-07	factor(pdays)445 5.127600e-07	factor(pdays)446 3.408566e-07	factor(pdays)449 3.847592e-07
factor(pdays)450	factor(pdays)452	factor(pdays)454	factor(pdays)455
3.816283e-07	2.868248e-07	3.100073e-07	4.106486e-07
factor(pdays)456 5.506464e-07	factor(pdays)457 2.873337e-07	factor(pdays)458 3.951806e-07	factor(pdays)459 3.580668e-07
factor(pdays)460	factor(pdays)461	factor(pdays)462	factor(pdays)463
3.668816e-07	3.034884e+00	1.932440e+00	1.627802e+00
factor(pdays)464 3.375898e-07	factor(pdays)465 4.420748e-07	factor(pdays)466 5.725467e-07	factor(pdays)467 7.077472e-07
factor(pdays)469	factor(pdays)470	factor(pdays)472	factor(pdays)474
7.045326e-07	2.546777e-07	3.281797e-07	3.406224e-07
factor(pdays)475 2.590038e-07	factor(pdays)476 2.748467e-07	factor(pdays)477 2.966158e-07	factor(pdays)478 2.887024e-07
factor(pdays)479	factor(pdays)480	factor(pdays)481	factor(pdays)484
3.209088e-07 factor(pdays)485	2.057007e-06 factor(pdays)486	3.922076e-07 factor(pdays)489	4.774161e-07 factor(pdays)490
4.277611e-07	3.126798e-07	3.946800e-07	3.300640e-07
factor(pdays)491	factor(pdays)492	factor(pdays)493	factor(pdays)495
3.535087e-07 factor(pdays)500	2.892735e-07 factor(pdays)503	7.989713e-07 factor(pdays)504	2.821742e-07 factor(pdays)508
5.407147e-07	2.920484e-07	3.941142e-07	9.123379e-07
factor(pdays)511 2.632107e-06	factor(pdays)514 3.001893e-07	factor(pdays)515 4.786499e+00	factor(pdays)518 1.122996e-06
factor(pdays)520	factor(pdays)521	factor(pdays)524	factor(pdays)526
2.768592e-07	1.197667e+00	3.079424e-07	3.307334e-07
factor(pdays)528 3.180967e-07	factor(pdays)529 3.279352e-07	factor(pdays)530 3.495935e-07	factor(pdays)531 2.718033e-07
factor(pdays)532	factor(pdays)535	factor(pdays)536	factor(pdays)541
3.770556e-07	4.754155e-07	7.299724e-07	3.551285e-07
factor(pdays)542 2.898796e-07	factor(pdays)543 2.730096e-07	factor(pdays)544 7.816557e-07	factor(pdays)547 3.142648e-07
factor(pdays)550	factor(pdays)551	factor(pdays)553	factor(pdays)555
2.831494e-07 factor(pdays)557	1.726748e-06	8.682993e+07	2.898022e-07
3.355371e-07	factor(pdays)558 2.857390e-07	factor(pdays)561 3.480834e-07	factor(pdays)562 3.179802e-07
factor(pdays)578	factor(pdays)579	factor(pdays)585	factor(pdays)586
4.191564e-07 factor(pdays)587	3.030209e-07 factor(pdays)589	5.080356e-07 factor(pdays)592	3.074106e-07 factor(pdays)594
3.340879e-07	1.435394e-05	2.533096e-07	7.788970e+07
factor(pdays)595	factor(pdays)603	factor(pdays)616	factor(pdays)626
3.369470e-07 factor(pdays)633	3.661133e-07 factor(pdays)648	3.765288e-07 factor(pdays)651	3.608108e-07 factor(pdays)655
4.991660e-07	3.352175e-07	2.913717e-07	3.092566e-07
factor(pdays)656 2.593966e-07	factor(pdays)667 3.082574e-07	factor(pdays)670 7.279482e+07	factor(pdays)674 3.094342e-07
factor(pdays)680	factor(pdays)683	factor(pdays)686	factor(pdays)687
3.201832e-07	3.402590e-07	7.479839e+07	7.427233e+07
factor(pdays)690 4.550397e-07	factor(pdays)701 2.517478e-07	factor(pdays)717 3.601490e-07	factor(pdays)728 3.935886e-07
factor(pdays)745	factor(pdays)749	factor(pdays)756	factor(pdays)760
2.525918e-07	1.036688e+08	3.372738e-07	3.861725e-07
factor(pdays)761 4.945938e-07	factor(pdays)769 3.934947e-07	factor(pdays)771 3.563913e-07	factor(pdays)772 3.158738e-07
factor(pdays)774	factor(pdays)775	factor(pdays)776	factor(pdays)778
9.139749e+07	2.538481e-07	2.781709e-07	6.933168e+07

```
factor(pdays)779
4.336977e-07
                      factor(pdays)782
                                           factor(pdays)784
3.596216e-07
                                                                factor(pdays)791
2.559658e-07
                          2.510587e-07
 factor(pdays)792
                      factor(pdays)804
                                           factor(pdays)805
                                                                factor(pdays)808
                          3.505009e-07
                                               3.901749e-07
                                                                    7.505646e+07
      3.127367e-07
 factor(pdays)826
                      factor(pdays)828
                                           factor(pdays)831
                                                                factor(pdays)838
      3.124370e-07
                          2.696629e-07
                                               2.828570e-07
                                                                    2.652087e-07
                      factor(pdays)850
                                           factor(pdays)854
                                                                factor(pdays)871
 factor(pdays)842
                          3.072180e-07
      2.811201e-07
                                               2.761448e-07
                                                                    3.425049e-07
           balance
                               duration
      9.998462e-01
                          9.999127e-01
> library(MASS)
> library(car)
> stepAIC(fit1)
Start: AIC=38852.91
loan ~ housing + default + campaign + pdays + previous + y +
    balance + duration
            Df Deviance
                           ATC
- campaign
                  38835 38851
            1

    previous

             1
                  38836 38852
                  38835 38853
<none>
- duration
                  38846 38862
             1
                  38849 38865
             1
  pdays
  housing
             1
                  38872 38888
                  38979 38995
38997 39013
  default
             1
             1
                  39272 39288
- balance
             1
Step: AIC=38851.3
loan ~ housing + default + pdays + previous + y + balance + duration
            Df Deviance
                           AIC
                  38837 38851
- previous
                  38835 38851
38846 38860
<none>
- duration
             1
                  38850 38864
             1
  pdays
             1
                  38872 38886
  housing
                  38979 38993
- default
             1
                  38998 39012
             1
  balance
             1
                  39273 39287
Step: AIC=38850.57
loan ~ housing + default + pdays + y + balance + duration
            Df Deviance
<none>
                  38837 38851
                  38847 38859

    duration

             1
                  38850 38862
  pdavs
             1
  housing
             1
                  38873 38885
             1
                  38980 38992
  default
             1
                  38998 39010
  balance
             1
                  39273 39285
Call: glm(formula = loan ~ housing + default + pdays + y + balance +
    duration, family = "binomial", data = bank)
Coefficients:
                                                                yyes
(Intercept)
                  housing
                                 default
                                                 pdays
                                            -0.0005030
                                                          -0.6521309
                              0.9409942
 -1.5831429
                0.1621872
    balance
                 duration
 -0.0001504
                0.0001814
Degrees of Freedom: 45210 Total (i.e. Null); 45204 Residual
                     39790
Null Deviance:
Residual Deviance: 38840
                                 AIC: 38850
```

```
> logit1 <- glm(loan~factor(housing)+factor(default)+factor(campaign)+factor(pday</pre>
s)+balance+duration, family= binomial, data=bank)
> summary(logit1)
call:
glm(formula = loan ~ factor(housing) + factor(default) + factor(campaign) +
    factor(pdays) + balance + duration, family = binomial, data = bank)
Deviance Residuals:
                     Median
                1Q
                                             Max
         -0.6346
                              -0.397\hat{6}
                                         4.3563
-1.7892
                    -0.5836
Coefficients:
                       Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                                                        < 2e-16 ***
(Intercept)
                     -1.546e+00
                                  3.162e-02
                                              -48.894
                                                6.848 7.49e-12
                                  2.718e-02
factor(housing)1
                      1.861e-01
                                  7.508e-02
                                                        < 2e-16
factor(default)1
                      9.382e-01
                                               12.497
factor(campaign)2
                     -5.756e-02
                                  3.276e-02
                                               -1.757 0.078954
factor(campaign)3
factor(campaign)4
factor(campaign)5
                     -1.086e-02
                                  4.274e-02
                                               -0.254 0.799324
                     -4.353e-02
                                               -0.848 0.396405
                                   5.132e-02
                     -5.755e-02
                                  6.923e-02
                                               -0.831 0.405816
factor(campaign)6
                     -3.028e-02
                                  8.003e-02
                                               -0.378 0.705159
factor(campaign)7
                     -5.311e-03
                                  1.037e-01
                                               -0.051 0.959140
factor(campaign)8
                     -9.147e-02
                                  1.223e-01
                                               -0.748 0.454461
                     -2.546e-01
                                  1.657e-01
                                               -1.536 0.124558
factor(campaign)9
                      1.984e-01
                                  1.570e-01
                                                1.264 0.206243
factor(campaign)10
factor(campaign)11
                     -2.736e-02
                                  1.918e-01
                                               -0.143 0.886567
                                  2.368e-01
factor(campaign)12
factor(campaign)13
factor(campaign)14
                     -2.362e-01
5.326e-02
                                               -0.998 0.318472
                                   2.286e-01
                                                0.233 0.815762
                                  3.386e-01
                     -5.628e-01
                                               -1.662 0.096523
                                  2.800e-01
factor(campaign)15
                      1.115e-01
                                                0.398 0.690642
factor(campaign)16
                      4.371e-01
                                  2.631e-01
                                                1.662 0.096585
factor(campaign)17
                     -3.549e-01
                                  3.617e-01
                                               -0.981 0.326472
                                                0.073 0.941838
factor(campaign)18
                      2.712e-02
                                   3.717e-01
                      8.418e-02
                                   3.945e-01
                                                0.213 0.831030
factor(campaign)19
                                  3.817e-01
factor(campaign)20
                      2.589e-01
                                                0.678 0.497729
                                  4.524e-01
5.125e-01
factor(campaign)21
                     -1.734e-02
                                               -0.038 0.969423
factor(campaign)22
                      1.372e-01
                                                0.268 0.788860
                     -7.977e-01
factor(campaign)23
factor(campaign)24
                                  7.482e-01
                                               -1.066 0.286365
                      3.830e-01
                                                0.740 0.459485
                                   5.178e-01
factor(campaign)25
                      3.279e-01
                                                0.623 0.533250
                                   5.263e-01
factor(campaign)26
                     -2.100e-01
                                  7.697e-01
                                               -0.273 0.784933
factor(campaign)27
                      1.225e+00
                                  6.533e-01
                                                1.875 0.060756
                     -2.425e-02
                                  6.454e-01
                                               -0.038 0.970024
factor(campaign)28
factor(campaign)29
                      1.307e+00
                                  5.094e-01
                                                2.566 0.010298 *
                                  7.361e-01
factor(campaign)30
                      1.074e+00
                                                1.459 0.144479
                                                0.659 0.510117
0.328 0.742673
factor(campaign)31
                      4.465e-01
                                  6.778e-01
factor(campaign)32
factor(campaign)33
factor(campaign)34
                      2.637e-01
                                  8.032e-01
                                  8.685e-01
                      8.473e-01
                                                0.975 0.329313
                                  1.119e+00
                                                0.122 0.902954
                      1.365e-01
                                               -0.013 0.989995
factor(campaign)35
                     -1.493e+01
                                  1.191e+03
factor(campaign)36
                      1.455e+00
                                  1.035e+00
                                                1.405 0.160035
                                  1.693e+03
                                               -0.009 0.992950
factor(campaign)37 -1.496e+01
                                  1.384e+03
factor(campaign)38 -1.514e+01
                                               -0.011 0.991276
factor(campaign)39 -1.520e+01
                                  2.400e+03
                                               -0.006 0.994945
factor(campaign)41 - 1.505e + 01
                                  1.694e + 03
                                               -0.009 0.992911
factor(campaign)43
                      6.524e-01
                                  1.225e+00
                                                0.532 0.594411
factor(campaign)44 -1.515e+01
factor(campaign)46 -1.516e+01
                                               -0.006 0.994963
                                   2.400e+03
                                               -0.006 0.994959
                                  2.400e+03
factor(campaign)50
                      1.424e+00
                                  1.414e+00
                                                1.007 0.314107
factor(campaign)51 -1.514e+01
                                  2.400e+03
                                               -0.006 0.994965
                                               -0.006 0.994998
```

2.400e+03

2.400e+03

2.400e+03

1.036e+00

-0.006 0.994951

-0.006 0.995410

-1.000 0.317495

factor(campaign)55 -1.504e+01

factor(campaign)58 -1.519e+01

factor(campaign)63 -1.380e+01

-1.036e+00

factor(pdays)1

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4.009e-01
factor(pdays)2
                     3.073e-01
                                              0.767 0.443287
factor(pdays)3 factor(pdays)4
                                             -0.006 0.995028
                    -1.495e+01
                                 2.400e+03
                    -1.473e+01
                                 1.694e+03
                                             -0.009 0.993065
factor(pdays)5
                     1.342e-01
                                 7.835e-01
                                              0.171 0.864000
factor(pdays)6
                    -1.495e+01
                                 7.583e+02
                                             -0.020 0.984271
factor(pdays)7
                     1.238e+00
                                 7.699e-01
                                              1.608 0.107837
factor(pdays)8
                     7.092e-01
                                 4.487e-01
                                              1.581 0.113991
                    -8.322e-01
                                             -0.796 0.425931
                                 1.045e+00
factor(pdays)9
factor(pdays)10
                     1.091e-01
                                 1.101e+00
                                              0.099 0.921081
                                 8.380e-01
factor(pdays)12
                     6.216e-01
                                              0.742 0.458247
factor(pdays)13
                    -1.494e+01
                                 9.759e+02
                                             -0.015 0.987784
                    -1.496e+01
                                 7.993e+02
                                             -0.019 0.985070
factor(pdays)14
factor(pdays)15
                                             -0.011 0.991308
                    -1.505e+01
                                 1.382e+03
factor(pdays)17
                                 1.199e+03
                    -1.501e+01
                                             -0.013 0.990014
factor(pdays)18
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                                 2.400e+03
                                             -0.006 0.994993
                    -1.512e+01
factor(pdays)19
                                 1.697e+03
                                             -0.009 0.992889
                    -1.507e+01
                                 1.696e+03
                                             -0.009 0.992912
factor(pdays)20
factor(pdays)21
                     4.849e-01
                                 1.156e+00
                                              0.419 0.674926
factor(pdays)22
                    -1.500e+01
                                 1.382e+03
                                             -0.011 0.991341
factor(pdays)24
                    -1.496e+01
                                 1.692e + 03
                                             -0.009 0.992944
factor(pdays)25
                    -1.490e+01
                                 2.400e+03
                                             -0.006 0.995046
factor(pdays)26
factor(pdays)27
                                             -0.006 0.994980
                    -1.510e+01
                                 2.400e+03
                    -1.477e+01
                                             -0.012 0.990122
                                 1.193e+03
factor(pdays)28
                     4.371e-01
                                 8.079e-01
                                              0.541 0.588439
factor(pdays)29
                    -1.500e+01
                                 1.383e+03
                                             -0.011 0.991344
                                 2.400e+03
                                             -0.006 0.994964
factor(pdays)30
                    -1.515e+01
factor(pdays)31
                    -1.449e+01
                                 1.004e+03
                                             -0.014 0.988490
factor(pdays)32
                    -1.504e+01
                                 2.400e+03
                                             -0.006 0.995001
                    -1.490e+01
                                             -0.009 0.992995
factor(pdays)33
                                 1.697e+03
factor(pdays)34
                    -1.414e+01
                                 1.632e+03
                                             -0.009 0.993087
factor(pdays)35
factor(pdays)36
                                 8.117e+02
                                             -0.018 0.985761
                    -1.449e+01
                    -1.482e+01
                                             -0.013 0.990026
                                 1.186e+03
factor(pdays)37
                    -1.455e+01
                                 1.188e+03
                                             -0.012 0.990230
factor(pdays)38
                    -1.450e+01
                                             -0.010 0.991636
                                 1.383e+03
                                             -0.009 0.992944
factor(pdays)39
                    -1.500e+01
                                 1.696e+03
factor(pdays)40
                    -1.492e+01
                                 9.045e+02
                                             -0.016 0.986843
                    -1.461e+01
factor(pdays)41
                                 1.069e+03
                                             -0.014 0.989095
factor(pdays)42
                    -1.459e+01
                                 1.301e+03
                                             -0.011 0.991055
factor(pdays)43
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                                 1.686e+03
                                             -0.009 0.992963
factor(pdays)44
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factor(pdays)45
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                                 2.400e+03
                                             -0.006 0.995057
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factor(pdays)47
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                    -1.499e+01
                                             -0.006 0.995014
factor(pdays)48
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                                 1.164e+00
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factor(pdays)49
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                                 1.266e+00
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factor(pdays)50
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                                             -0.289 0.772365
                    -1.488e+01
                                 2.400e+03
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factor(pdays)51
factor(pdays)52
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                                 1.694e+03
                                             -0.009 0.993015
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                                 1.384e+03
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factor(pdays)54
factor(pdays)55
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                                 2.400e+03
                                             -0.006 0.995077
                                             -0.013 0.989993
                    -1.489e+01
                                 1.188e+03
factor(pdays)56
                    -1.463e+01
                                 1.061e+03
                                             -0.014 0.989003
                                             -0.018 0.985991
factor(pdays)57
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                                 8.401e+02
factor(pdays)58
                    -1.468e+01
                                 1.373e+03
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                     1.612e+00
                                              1.139 0.254578
factor(pdays)59
                                 1.415e+00
factor(pdays)60
                     9.207e-01
                                 8.483e-01
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factor(pdays)61
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factor(pdays)62
                                              0.250 0.802309
                     2.830e-01
                                 1.130e+00
factor(pdays)63
                    -1.477e+01
                                 7.934e+02
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factor(pdays)64
factor(pdays)65
                     1.194e+00
                                 7.452e-01
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                    -1.492e+01
                                             -0.006 0.995039
                                 2.400e+03
factor(pdays)66
                    -1.500e+01
                                 1.383e+03
                                             -0.011 0.991346
factor(pdays)67
                    -1.494e+01
                                 9.783e+02
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                                             -0.013 0.990026
factor(pdays)68
                    -1.498e+01
                                 1.198e+03
                    -1.476e+01
                                 1.182e+03
                                             -0.012 0.990039
factor(pdays)69
factor(pdays)70
                    -1.479e+01
                                 8.926e+02
                                             -0.017 0.986776
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-0.016 0.987299
factor(pdays)71
                    -1.459e+01
                                 9.163e+02
                                             -0.009 0.993017
                                 1.689e+03
factor(pdays)72
                    -1.478e+01
factor(pdays)73
                    -1.486e+01
                                 1.068e+03
                                             -0.014 0.988902
factor(pdays)74
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                                 1.092e+00
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factor(pdays)75
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                                 8.971e+02
                                             -0.016 0.986973
factor(pdays)76
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                    -2.626e-01
factor(pdays)77
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factor(pdays)79
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                                 1.037e+00
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                                 5.637e+02
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factor(pdays)80
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factor(pdays)81
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                                 7.894e-01
                    -5.767e-01
                                 1.052e+00
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factor(pdays)82
factor(pdays)83
                                             -1.149 0.250539
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                                 1.028e+00
factor(pdays)84
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                    -1.403e+00
                                 1.022e+00
factor(pdays)85
                    -2.823e-02
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                                             -0.057 0.954147
factor(pdays)86
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                                 1.021e+00
                                             -1.412 0.158059
                    -1.937e+00
                                             -1.911 0.055948
factor(pdays)87
                                 1.013e+00
factor(pdays)88
                    -1.483e+01
                                 4.435e+02
                                             -0.033 0.973329
factor(pdays)89
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                                 7.339e-01
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                                             -2.195 0.028199 *
factor(pdays)90
                    -2.217e+00
                                 1.010e+00
                                             -2.922 0.003477 **
factor(pdays)91
                    -1.226e+00
                                 4.195e-01
factor(pdays)92
factor(pdays)93
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                                 4.561e-01
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                    -7.303e-01
                                 4.671e-01
                                             -1.563 0.117968
factor(pdays)94
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                                 7.180e-01
                                             -2.531 0.011377
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factor(pdays)95
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                                 5.907e-01
factor(pdays)96
                     2.063e-01
                                 3.527e-01
                                              0.585 0.558656
factor(pdays)97
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                                 5.230e-01
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                                 4.391e-01
factor(pdays)98
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                                             -0.312 0.754961
                    -5.840e-01
                                 5.256e-01
                                             -1.111 0.266529
factor(pdays)99
factor(pdays)100
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                                 5.481e-01
                                             -0.071 0.943655
factor(pdays)101 factor(pdays)102
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                                 7.302e-01
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factor(pdays)103
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factor(pdays)104
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                    -1.483e+01
                                             -0.030 0.976256
factor(pdays)106
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factor(pdays)107
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factor(pdays)108
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                                 6.815e+02
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factor(pdays)109
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factor(pdays)110
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factor(pdays)112
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factor(pdays)113
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                                 4.118e-01
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factor(pdays)114
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                                 1.047e+00
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                     7.772e-01
                                 6.753e-01
                                              1.151 0.249736
factor(pdays)115
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factor(pdays)116
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                                 6.178e-01
factor(pdays)117
                                              2.115 0.034392 *
                     1.195e+00
                                 5.648e-01
                                             -0.112 0.910568
factor(pdays)118
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                                 1.073e+00
factor(pdays)119
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                                 4.586e-01
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factor(pdays)120
factor(pdays)121
                                             -0.641 0.521821
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                                 7.481e-01
                    -1.473e+01
                                 7.970e+02
                                             -0.018 0.985254
factor(pdays)122
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                                 5.915e-01
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                                 5.450e-01
factor(pdays)123
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factor(pdays)124
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                                 7.545e-01
                                             -0.488 0.625620
                    -1.234e-01
                                 1.085e+00
                                             -0.114 0.909428
factor(pdays)125
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factor(pdays)126
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                                 5.553e-01
factor(pdays)127
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                                              0.269 0.787944
factor(pdays)128
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factor(pdays)129
                     6.112e-01
                                 6.720e-01
                                              0.909 0.363105
factor(pdays)130
factor(pdays)131
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                                 6.615e+02
                    -1.492e+01
                                 5.621e+02
factor(pdays)132
                     1.207e+00
                                 9.056e-01
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factor(pdays)133
                     1.086e+00
                                 4.446e-01
                                              2.444 0.014529 *
                     3.921e-01
factor(pdays)134
                                 7.934e-01
                                              0.494 0.621121
                     4.031e-01
                                 6.564e-01
                                              0.614 0.539133
factor(pdays)135
factor(pdays)136
                     3.391e-01
                                 6.519e-01
                                              0.520 0.602872
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-0.086 0.931766
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                                1.072e+00
factor(pdays)138
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                                1.064e+00
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factor(pdays)139
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                                6.877e-01
                                             1.387 0.165519
                                7.520e-01
factor(pdays)140
                    -4.835e-01
                                            -0.643 0.520279
factor(pdays)141
                     2.678e-01
                                7.809e-01
                                             0.343 0.731629
factor(pdays)142
                     1.540e+00
                                8.177e-01
                                             1.884 0.059603 .
factor(pdays)143
                     6.321e-02
                                1.098e+00
                                             0.058 0.954107
factor(pdays)144
                     5.652e-01
                                             0.696 0.486191
                                8.117e-01
factor(pdays)145
                     7.958e-01
                                6.848e-01
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                                7.629e-01
factor(pdays)146
                    -4.084e-02
                                            -0.054 0.957311
factor(pdays)147
                     1.256e-01
                                5.543e-01
                                             0.227 0.820693
                                             1.185 0.236004
                     5.194e-01
                                4.383e-01
factor(pdays)148
factor(pdays)149
                                             1.929 0.053782
                     9.507e-01
                                4.929e-01
factor (pdays) 150
                     1.561e-01
                                3.939e-01
                                             0.396 0.692000
factor(pdays)151
                     6.222e-01
                                5.262e-01
                                             1.183 0.236974
                     6.285e-01
factor(pdays)152
                                4.753e-01
                                             1.322 0.186071
factor(pdays)153
                    -1.098e+00
                                1.033e+00
                                            -1.063 0.287804
 [ reached getOption("max.print") -- omitted 410 rows ]
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
    Null deviance: 39790
                           on 45210
                                     dearees of freedom
                                    degrees of freedom
                           on 44601
Residual deviance: 38262
AIC: 39482
Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 15
> prob <- predict(logit1,type = c("response"),bank)</pre>
> prob
1.528390e-01 2.013845e-01 2.031107e-01 1.680160e-01 1.731305e-01 1.965980e-01
                                                   10
                                                                 11
                                                                               12
1.903507e-01 3.881069e-01 2.005270e-01 1.890709e-01
                                                      1.945146e-01 1.927900e-01
                                                   16
                                                                               18
1.968555e-01 2.014681e-01 1.977950e-01 1.937130e-01 2.025267e-01 2.024033e-01
          19
                                                                               24
                        20
                                      21
                                                   22
1.996686e-01 2.034715e-01 1.833036e-01 1.832941e-01 2.014066e-01 1.982032e-01
                        26
                                                   28
                                                                               30
2.016812e-01 2.111843e-01 1.938652e-01 1.996485e-01 1.975009e-01 1.929174e-01
                        32
                                      33
                                                   34
                                                                               36
          31
1.551344e-01 1.918162e-01 2.003391e-01 2.010497e-01 4.628438e-02 1.992744e-01
                        38
                                      39
                                                   40
                                                                 41
                                                                               42
1.992801e-01 1.556321e-01 1.841881e-01 2.023001e-01 1.453126e-01 1.914170e-01
          43
                                                   46
                                                                 47
                        44
                                      45
                                                                               48
2.013392e-01 1.719864e-01 1.933246e-01 2.050811e-01 2.083331e-01 1.919767e-01
          49
                        50
                                      51
                                                   52
                                                                               54
                                                                 53
1.736278e-01 1.991361e-01 1.705322e-01 2.067606e-01 2.017093e-01 1.951306e-01
                        56
                                      57
                                                   58
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1.911995e-01 2.103199e-01 1.639502e-01 2.103112e-01 2.033365e-01 1.713205e-01
                                                                             666
         661
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                                                  664
                                                               665
1.941950e-01 1.682658e-01 1.962700e-01 1.669028e-01 1.884161e-01 1.947293e-01
         667
                       668
                                    669
                                                               671
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                                                  670
1.897674e-01 1.859639e-01 1.933707e-01 1.889979e-01 1.799154e-01 1.913277e-01
         673
                       674
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                                                               677
                                                                             678
1.988126e-01 1.903735e-01 1.937972e-01 1.911219e-01 1.929670e-01 1.918272e-01
         679
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                                    681
                                                  682
                                                               683
                                                                             684
1.811737e-01 2.002309e-01 1.898061e-01 1.899662e-01 1.931529e-01 1.978648e-01
                                    687
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                                                               689
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         685
                       686
2.015618e-01 1.804723e-01 1.863202e-01 1.865912e-01 1.898443e-01 3.810839e-01
         691
                       692
                                    693
                                                  694
                                                               695
                                                                             696
1.722194e-01 1.890757e-01 1.804782e-01 1.661350e-01 1.660943e-01 1.546340e-01
         697
                       698
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2.014835e-01 1.906692e-01 1.941195e-01 1.515695e-01 1.879383e-01 1.815353e-01
         703
                       704
                                    705
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                                                               707
                                                                             708
1.712552e-01 1.933340e-01 2.039904e-01 1.587723e-01
                                                      1.972708e-01 1.930432e-01
         709
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                                    711
                                                  712
                                                               713
                                                                             714
             1.844726e-01
                           1.930756e-01 1.933885e-01
                                                      1.980684e-01 2.019405e-01
1.817581e-01
         715
                      716
                                    717
                                                  718
                                                               719
                                                                             720
1.907527e-01 1.883629e-01 1.800589e-01 1.795190e-01
                                                      1.788819e-01 1.288416e-01
                                                  724
         721
                      722
                                                                             726
                                    723
                                                               725
1.977781e-01 1.910742e-01 1.980701e-01 1.866795e-01 1.767365e-01 1.781914e-01
         727
                      728
                                    729
                                                  730
                                                               731
                                                                             732
             1.995322e-01 1.726206e-01 1.839593e-01
                                                      1.876279e-01
1.913295e-01
                                                                   1.882352e-01
         733
                      734
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                                                               737
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                          1.915829e-01 1.904943e-01
1.913164e-01
             1.955339e-01
                                                      1.896502e-01
                                                                   1.720745e-01
                                    741
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1.983633e-01
             1.813838e-01 1.890749e-01 1.949904e-01 1.799498e-01 1.736246e-01
         745
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                                                                             750
             1.714543e-01
                           1.636360e-01 1.856100e-01
                                                      1.911908e-01 1.999737e-01
1.879466e-01
         751
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1.987155e-01 1.880975e-01 1.893793e-01 1.616651e-01
                                                      1.800337e-01 2.016461e-01
         757
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                                    759
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                                                               761
                                                                             762
1.223697e-01 7.791820e-02 1.924164e-01 2.028183e-01
                                                      1.703929e-01 1.904500e-01
         763
                       764
                                    765
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                                                               767
                                                                             768
                                                      1.899833e-01 3.390053e-01
1.906041e-01 1.499367e-01
                          1.939840e-01 1.822461e-01
         769
                      770
                                    771
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                                                               773
                                                                             774
1.974100e-01 1.944268e-01 2.006225e-01 1.970080e-01 1.934809e-01 1.928682e-01
         775
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                                    777
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                                                               779
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1.985565e-01 1.864756e-01 1.944579e-01 1.942776e-01 2.016790e-01 1.818782e-01
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1.606682e-01 1.714910e-01 2.011499e-01 1.913811e-01 1.577935e-01 1.802854e-01
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                      788
                                    789
                                                  790
                                                               791
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1.875061e-01
             1.666116e-01 1.959729e-01 1.827397e-01
                                                      1.826700e-01
                                                                   1.751064e-01
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1.874828e-01
             1.966919e-01
                          1.499011e-01 1.971068e-01
                                                      1.948511e-01
                                                                   1.882795e-01
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1.874492e-01 1.926923e-01 1.740401e-01 1.995113e-01
                                                      1.961760e-01 1.866916e-01
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                                                               809
1.715591e-01 3.900053e-01 1.977980e-01 1.911613e-01 1.973724e-01 1.708989e-01
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                                    813
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                                                               815
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         811
2.082436e-01 2.037908e-01 1.829951e-01 1.936200e-01 1.651120e-01 1.874965e-01
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1.826668e-01 1.893784e-01 1.594072e-01 2.017052e-01 1.756134e-01 1.924279e-01
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                                    825
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                                                  826
1.770287e-01 2.004408e-01 1.950838e-01 2.097260e-01 1.960422e-01 1.894506e-01
         829
                      830
                                    831
                                                  832
                                                               833
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2.006599e-01 1.735170e-01 1.773223e-01 2.015337e-01 2.003188e-01 1.924650e-01
         835
                      836
                                    837
                                                  838
                                                               839
                                                                             840
1.841726e-01 2.100988e-01 2.069982e-01 1.989847e-01 4.126645e-01 1.932252e-01
         841
                      842
                                    843
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                                                               845
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1.968175e-01 1.651981e-01 1.954028e-01 1.917823e-01 2.062084e-01 1.841785e-01
         847
                      848
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                                                  850
                                                               851
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2.010216e-01 2.083039e-01 2.073584e-01 1.795860e-01 1.938737e-01 1.991182e-01
                                    855
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         853
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                                                               857
4.028927e-01 1.749988e-01 1.921967e-01 1.876333e-01 1.842568e-01 1.881862e-01
         859
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                                                  862
1.823790e-01 1.911585e-01 1.706198e-01 1.935313e-01 1.979187e-01 1.732005e-01
         865
                      866
                                    867
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                                                                             870
1.815257e-01 1.980107e-01 1.259854e-01 2.011014e-01 1.854842e-01 1.668693e-01
         871
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                                    873
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                                                               875
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1.946857e-01 1.814553e-01 2.000423e-01 1.912985e-01 1.532048e-01 1.812122e-01
                       878
                                    879
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                                                                             882
1.922973e-01 1.849706e-01 1.940848e-01 2.022705e-01 1.891832e-01 1.937235e-01
                                    885
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                                                               887
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2.002690e-01 1.911478e-01 3.901853e-01 2.007540e-01 1.942459e-01 1.853190e-01
         889
                      890
                                    891
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                                                               893
                                                                             894
1.958062e-01 1.643878e-01 1.803091e-01 2.031328e-01 1.925973e-01 1.968341e-01
         895
                      896
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1.981397e-01 1.983061e-01 1.985507e-01 1.909265e-01 1.859753e-01 1.967197e-01
         901
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1.874655e-01 1.474198e-01 1.915709e-01 1.988232e-01 1.871811e-01 1.949976e-01
         907
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                                     909
                                                                911
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                                                  910
1.979439e-01 1.919618e-01
                           5.799356e-02 1.910813e-01 1.949223e-01 1.907636e-01
         913
                       914
                                     915
                                                  916
                                                                917
                                                                              918
2.019210e-01 1.767180e-01 1.743693e-01 1.989856e-01 6.006143e-02 2.008813e-01
                                     921
                                                                923
         919
                       920
                                                  922
                                                                              924
1.919115e-01 2.002873e-01 2.931878e-05 1.870317e-01 1.793311e-01 1.766908e-01
         925
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                                     927
                                                  928
                                                                929
                                                                              930
2.038595e-01 1.980326e-01
                           1.729807e-01 1.635392e-01 2.007103e-01 1.998947e-01
         931
                       932
                                     933
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                                                                935
                                                                              936
1.886108e-01
             1.742924e-01
                           3.948058e-01 4.073937e-01 2.164694e-01 2.021979e-01
         937
                       938
                                     939
                                                  940
                                                                941
                                                                              942
2.002145e-01 2.017704e-01 1.982228e-01 1.925866e-01 1.994001e-01 3.870368e-01
         943
                       944
                                     945
                                                   946
                                                                947
                                                                              948
1.654435e-01 1.899780e-01
                           1.858625e-01 1.875434e-01 1.533102e-01 1.675600e-01
                                     951
         949
                       950
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                                                                953
                                                                              954
1.248246e-01 1.601029e-01 1.864855e-01 1.841967e-01 1.886809e-01 1.726440e-01
                                     957
         955
                       956
                                                  958
                                                                959
                                                                              960
1.885299e-01 1.883506e-01 1.783199e-01 1.872305e-01 1.937074e-01 2.008132e-01
                                                                965
         961
                       962
                                     963
                                                   964
                                                                              966
             1.809944e-01
1.677218e-01
                           1.970335e-01 1.811264e-01 1.968068e-01 1.637825e-01
         967
                       968
                                     969
                                                  970
                                                                971
                                                                              972
1.607394e-01 1.769734e-01 1.712984e-01 1.931160e-01 1.965933e-01 1.981776e-01
                                                                              978
         973
                       974
                                     975
                                                   976
                                                                977
1.893093e-01 1.905737e-01 2.131108e-01 1.900680e-01 1.888149e-01 1.631605e-01
                                                                983
                                     981
         979
                       980
                                                  982
                                                                              984
1.523678e-01 1.847067e-01 1.742145e-01 1.843940e-01 1.962166e-01 1.857717e-01
         985
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                                     987
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                                                                989
                                                                              990
1.572864e-01 1.917129e-01
                           1.883306e-01 1.914056e-01 1.749465e-01 1.878626e-01
         991
                                     993
                                                  994
                                                                995
                                                                              996
                       992
1.816615e-01 1.928973e-01 2.032419e-01 1.961523e-01 1.945446e-01 1.901427e-01
                                     999
         997
                       998
                                                 1000
1.851427e-01 1.990590e-01 1.586964e-01 1.634285e-01
 [ reached getOption("max.print") -- omitted 44211 entries ]
> final_y <- cbind(bank, prob)</pre>
> confusion_y <- table(prob>0.5, bank$y)
> table(prob>0.5)
FALSE
      TRUE
45142
         69
> confusion_y
           no
                 yes
  FALSE 39864
               5278
           58
  TRUE
                 11
 Accuracy1 <- sum(diag(confusion_y)/sum(confusion_y))</pre>
  Accuracv1
[1] 0.8819756
> threshold=0.5
> predicted_values<-ifelse(predict(fit1,type="response")>threshold,1,0)
 actual_values<-fit1$y
 conf_matrix<-table(predicted_values,actual_values)</pre>
> conf_matrix
                 actual_values
predicted_values
               0 37965
                         7240
                            4
> library(caret)
 specificity(conf_matrix)
[1] 0.0005521811
 sensitivity(conf_matrix)
[1] 0.9999473
> Accuracy <- sum(diag(conf_matrix)/sum(conf_matrix))</pre>
```

```
> Accuracy [1] 0.839817
> #changing threshold
> threshold=0.8
> predicted_values<-ifelse(predict(fit1,type="response")>threshold,1,0)
> actual_values<-fit1$y
> conf_matrix1<-table(predicted_values,actual_values)
> conf_matrix1
                             actual_values
predicted_values
                                      0
                            0 37967
> Accuracy2<- sum(diag(conf_matrix1)/sum(conf_matrix1))</pre>
> Accuracy2
[1] 0.8397735
> rocpred <- prediction(prob1,bank$loan)
> rocpref <- performance(rocpred,"tpr","fpr")
> plot(rocpref,colorsize=T,text.adj=c(0.2,1.7))
True positive rate
         \infty
        Ö
         4
         Ö
         0
         O
                                  0.2
                 0.0
                                                   0.4
                                                                    0.6
                                                                                     8.0
                                                                                                      1.0
                                                False positive rate
```

Conclusion- Model accuracy = 0.8819756 that is 88.19%

Problem statement 2

Classify whether application accepted or not using Logistic regression

Answer:

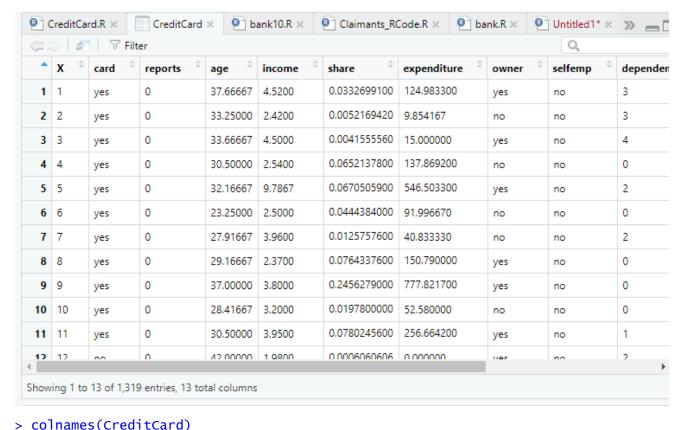
Rcode:

```
#Classify whether application accepted or not using Logistic regression
CreditCard <- read.csv(file.choose())</pre>
View(CreditCard)
colnames(CreditCard)
class(CreditCard)
summary(CreditCard)
str(CreditCard)
dim(CreditCard)
library(plyr)
CreditCard$card <- ifelse(CreditCard$card=="yes",1,0)</pre>
CreditCard$owner <- ifelse(CreditCard$owner=="yes",1,0)
CreditCard$selfemp <- ifelse(CreditCard$selfemp=="yes",1,0)
CreditCard <- CreditCard[,-1]</pre>
View(CreditCard)
var(CreditCard)
boxplot(CreditCard$card,horizontal = T)
boxplot(CreditCard$age,horizontal = T)
boxplot(CreditCard$income,horizontal = T)
boxplot(CreditCard$share,horizontal = T)
```

```
boxplot(CreditCard$expenditure,horizontal = T)
boxplot(CreditCard$owner,horizontal = T)
boxplot(CreditCard$dependents,horizontal = T)
boxplot(CreditCard$months,horizontal = T)
boxplot(CreditCard$active,horizontal = T)
hist(CreditCard$card)
hist(CreditCard$age)
hist(CreditCard$income)
hist(CreditCard$share)
hist(CreditCard$expenditure)
hist(CreditCard$owner)
hist(CreditCard$dependents)
hist(CreditCard$months)
hist(CreditCard$active)
attach(CreditCard)
library(moments)
skewness(card)
skewness(age)
skewness(income)
skewness(share)
skewness(expenditure)
skewness(owner)
skewness(dependents)
skewness(months)
```

```
skewness(active)
CreditCard_model <- glm(card~.,data = CreditCard,family = "binomial")
summary(CreditCard_model)
prob <- predict(CreditCard_model,type="response")</pre>
final <- cbind(CreditCard, prob)</pre>
confusion matrix <- table(prob>0.5, CreditCard$card)
table(prob>0.5)
confusion_matrix
Accuracy1 <- sum(diag(confusion_matrix)/sum(confusion_matrix))
Accuracy1
View(CreditCard)
model2 <-
glm(card~factor(reports)+factor(income)+factor(share)+factor(expenditure)+owner+ag
e+selfemp+dependents+months+majorcards+active,data = CreditCard,family =
"binomial")
summary(model2)
exp(coef(model2))
prob1 <- predict(model2,type = "response")</pre>
final1 <- cbind(CreditCard,prob1)</pre>
confusion_matrix1 <- table(prob1>0.5,CreditCard$card)
table(prob1>0.5)
confusion matrix1
Accuracy2 <- sum(diag(confusion_matrix1)/sum(confusion_matrix1))
Accuracy2
```

```
threshold=0.5
predicted_values<-ifelse(predict(model2,type="response")>threshold,1,0)
actual_values<-CreditCard$card
conf_matrix<-table(predicted_values,actual_values)</pre>
conf_matrix
library(caret)
specificity(conf_matrix)
sensitivity(conf_matrix)
predicted_values1<-ifelse(predict(CreditCard_model,type="response")>threshold,1,0)
actual_values1<-CreditCard$card
conf_matrix1<-table(predicted_values1,actual_values1)</pre>
conf_matrix1
library(caret)
specificity(conf_matrix1)
sensitivity(conf_matrix1)
##Roc curve
library(ROCR)
rocpred <- prediction(prob1,CreditCard$card)</pre>
rocpref <- performance(rocpred,"tpr","fpr")</pre>
plot(rocpref,colorize=T,text.adj=c(-0.2,1.7))
Console:
> CreditCard <- read.csv(file.choose())
> View(CreditCard)
```

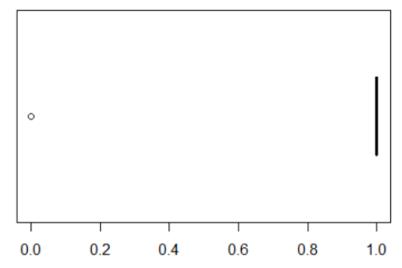


```
[1] "X" [6] "sha
                      card"
                                                      "age"
                                      "reports"
                                                                      "income"
    "share"
                     "expenditure" "owner"
                                                                      "dependents"
                                                      "selfemp"
[11] "months"
                     "majorcards"
                                     "active"
> class(CreditCard)
[1] "data.frame"
> summary(CreditCard)
       Χ
                     card
                                    reports
                    no : 296
                                        : 0.0000
                                                     Min.
                                                             · 0.1667
Min.
             1.0
                                 Min.
 1st Qu.: 330.5
                    ves:1023
                                 1st Qu.: 0.0000
                                                     1st Qu.:25.4167
 Median : 660.0
                                 Median : 0.0000
                                                     Median :31.2500
                                                             :33.2131
                                         : 0.4564
Mean
         : 660.0
                                 Mean
                                                     Mean
 3rd Qu.: 989.5
                                 3rd Qu.: 0.0000
                                                     3rd Qu.:39.4167
       :1319.0
                                 Max.
                                        :14.0000
                                                     Max.
                                                            :83.5000
Max.
     income
                         share
                                            expenditure
                                                                 owner
                                                                            selfemp
                    Min.
                           :0.0001091
                                                        0.000
                                                                 no:738
       : 0.210
                                                                            no:1228
                                           Min.
                                                  :
 1st Qu.: 2.244
                    1st Qu.:0.0023159
                                                        4.583
                                                                 ves:581
                                           1st Qu.:
                                                                            ves: 91
 Median : 2.900
                    Median :0.0388272
                                           Median: 101.298
                                                   : 185.057
                           :0.0687322
 Mean
       : 3.365
                    Mean
                                           Mean
                    3rd Qu.:0.0936168
 3rd Qu.: 4.000
                                           3rd Qu.: 249.036
                                                   :3099.505
        :13.500
                          :0.9063205
 Max.
                    Max.
                                           Max.
   dependents
                        months
                                                                active
                                          majorcards
         :0.0000
                            : 0.00
                                                :0.0000
                                                                   : 0.000
 Min.
                    Min.
                                        Min.
                                                           Min.
                    1st Qu.: 12.00
 1st Qu.:0.0000
                                        1st Qu.:1.0000
                                                           1st Qu.: 2.000
 Median :1.0000
                    Median : 30.00
                                        Median :1.0000
                                                           Median : 6.000
        :0.9939
 Mean
                    Mean
                           : 55.27
                                        Mean
                                                :0.8173
                                                           Mean
                                                                 : 6.997
                    3rd Qu.: 72.00
                                        3rd Qu.:1.0000
 3rd Qu.:2.0000
                                                           3rd Qu.:11.000
        :6.0000
                            :540.00
                                                :1.0000
                                                                   :46.000
Max.
                    Max.
                                        Max.
                                                           Max.
> str(CreditCard)
               1319 obs. of 13 variables:
: int 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
: Factor w/ 2 levels "no","yes": 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
: int 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
: num 37.7 33.2 33.7 30.5 32.2 ...
 data.frame':
 $ X
 $ card
 $ reports
 $ age
 $ income
                : num
                       4.52 2.42 4.5 2.54 9.79 ...
```

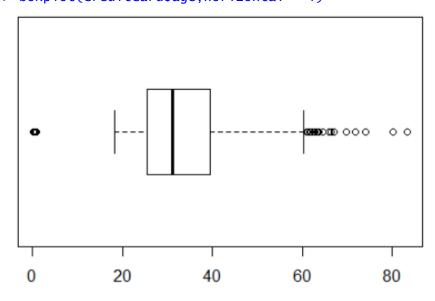
```
: num
   share
    expenditure: num
                       Factor w/ 2 levels "no", "yes": 2 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 2 1 ...
Factor w/ 2 levels "no", "yes": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
int 3 3 4 0 2 0 2 0 0 0 ...
 $
    owner
 $
$
    selfemp
    dependents
                              54 34 58 25 64 54 7 77 97 65 ...
 $
    months
                       int
                              1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
12 13 5 7 5 1 5 3 6 18 ...
    majorcards : int
   active
                     : int
  dim(CreditCard)
[1] 1319 13
> library(plyr)
> CreditCard$card <- ifelse(CreditCard$card=="yes",1,0)
> CreditCard$owner <- ifelse(CreditCard$owner=="yes",1,0)
> CreditCard$selfemp <- ifelse(CreditCard$selfemp=="yes",1,0)</pre>
> CreditCard <- CreditCard[,-1]</pre>
> View(CreditCard)
                    CreditCard ×
                                                                                              📵 Untitled1* × 🚿 👝 🗀
 CreditCard.R ×
                                      bank10.R ×
                                                       Claimants RCode.R ×
                                                                               bank.R ×
                                                                                                    Q
 ( Filter
                                     income
                                                               expenditure
                                                                                                       dependents
      card
               reports
                           age
                                                 share
                                                                               owner
                                                                                          selfemp
                                                 0.0332699100
   1
      1
               0
                           37.66667
                                     4.5200
                                                               124.983300
                                                                               1
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                       3
   2
      1
               0
                           33.25000
                                     2.4200
                                                 0.0052169420
                                                               9.854167
                                                                               0
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                       3
   3
      1
               0
                           33.66667
                                     4.5000
                                                 0.0041555560
                                                               15.000000
                                                                                          0
               0
                                     2.5400
                                                 0.0652137800
                                                               137.869200
                                                                                          0
   4
     1
                           30.50000
                                                                               0
                                                                                                       0
               0
                                     9.7867
                                                 0.0670505900
                                                               546.503300
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                       2
   5
      1
                           32.16667
      1
               0
                                     2.5000
                                                 0.0444384000
                                                               91.996670
                                                                               0
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                       0
   6
                           23.25000
   7 1
               0
                           27.91667
                                     3.9600
                                                 0.0125757600
                                                               40.833330
                                                                               0
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                       2
   8
      1
               0
                            29.16667
                                     2.3700
                                                 0.0764337600
                                                               150.790000
                                                                               1
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                       0
                                                                                          0
   9
      1
               0
                           37.00000
                                     3.8000
                                                 0.2456279000
                                                               777.821700
                                                                               1
                                                                                                       0
  10
      1
               0
                           28.41667
                                     3.2000
                                                 0.0197800000
                                                               52,580000
                                                                               0
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                       0
               0
                                                 0.0780245600
                                                               256.664200
                                                                                          0
  11 1
                                     3.9500
                                                                               1
                                                                                                       1
                           30.50000
               0
                                    1.9800
                                                 0.0006060606 0.000000
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                       2
  12 0
                           42.00000
                                                                               1
  13 0
               0
                                                 0.0006936416 0.000000
                                                                                          0
                           30.00000 1.7300
                                                                               1
                                                                                                       1
 Showing 1 to 14 of 1,319 entries, 12 total columns
> var(CreditCard)
                                                                                       income
                             card
                                             reports
                                                                                                             share
                                                                       age
                   0.174183551
                                      -0.254099935
                                                            0.002272567
                                                                                0.066671175
                                                                                                   0.0153289771
                 -0.254099935
                                       1.809744587
                                                            0.601577019
                                                                                0.025118378
                                                                                                 -0.0202479653
```

```
card
reports
                                                         5.577827004
             0.002272567
                            0.601577019 102.876050120
                                                                      -0.1110773563
age
             0.066671175
                            0.025118378
                                           5.577827004
                                                         2.869303099
                                                                      -0.0087270358
income
                                          -0.111077356
                                                                       0.0089596760
share
             0.015328977
                           -0.020247965
                                                         -0.008727036
expenditure 41.560616806 -50.001058851
                                          41.271453096
                                                       129.620463470
                                                                     21.6128565648
                           -0.035790668
                                           1.852443322
                                                         0.273217541 -0.0007410332
             0.030640079
owner
                                           0.258237886
                                                         0.048226464 -0.0018936095
selfemp
            -0.005749976
                            0.006424143
dependents
            -0.018812822
                            0.033119310
                                           2.684841869
                                                         0.671268595
                                                                      -0.0097576537
                            4.365621056 293.356495418
months
            -0.007422163
                                                        14.632388814 -0.3471946784
             0.017387408
                           -0.003798229
                                           0.038334222
                                                         0.070156621
                                                                       0.0018833646
majorcards
                                                         1.928427469 -0.0140114027
active
             0.211762026
                            1.762386666
                                          11.580944907
             expenditure
                                  owner
                                               selfemp
                                                         dependents
                                                                            months
                           0.0306400789 -0.0057499761
card
               41.560617
                                                        0.018812822 -7.422163e-03
               -50.001059 -0.0357906677
                                         0.0064241430
reports
                                                        0.033119310
                                                                      4.365621e+00
               41.271453
                           1.8524433224
                                         0.2582378860
                                                        2.684841869
                                                                      2.933565e+02
age
```

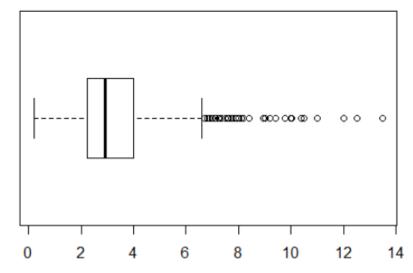
```
0.2732175412
income
              129.620463
                                          0.0482264644
                                                         0.671268595
                                                                       1.463239e+01
                          -0.0007410332
                                         -0.0018936095
                                                        -0.009757654 -3.471947e-01
share
                21.612857
expenditure 74103.139042
                          12.5973035742
                                         -2.4596124270
                                                        17.887862134 -5.232913e+02
                                                         0.191596268
                12.597304
                           0.2466449844
                                          0.0052472271
                                                                       7.854711e+00
owner
                -2.459612
                           0.0052472271
                                          0.0642805455
                                                         0.013317097
                                                                       1.107470e+00
selfemp
dependents
                17.887862
                           0.1915962684
                                          0.0133170966
                                                         1.556867586
                                                                       3.846086e+00
                                                                       4.391944e+03
months
             -523.291266
                           7.8547107122
                                          1.1074703671
                                                         3.846085748
                 8.157089
                           0.0122586776
                                          0.0004757133
                                                         0.004960764 -1.061838e+00
majorcards
active
                93.937520
                           0.8609726410
                                          0.0472503541
                                                         0.842925447
                                                                       4.180127e+01
                majorcards
                                active
            0.0173874078
-0.0037982285
card
                            0.21176203
                            1.76238667
reports
             0.0383342219
                           11.58094491
age
             0.0701566208
                            1.92842747
income
share
             0.0018833646
                           -0.01401140
expenditure
             8.1570886942
                           93.93751953
owner
             0.0122586776
                            0.86097264
             0.0004757133
                            0.04725035
selfemp
dependents
             0.0049607637
                            0.84292545
months
             -1.0618375534 41.80126746
majorcards
             0.1494430070
                            0.29155474
             0.2915547369 39.76326849
active
> boxplot(CreditCard$card,horizontal = T)
```



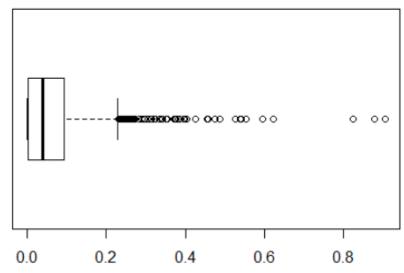
> boxplot(CreditCard\$age,horizontal = T)



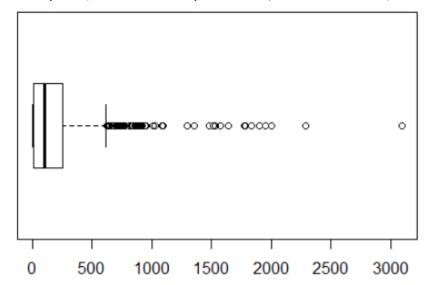
> boxplot(CreditCard\$income,horizontal = T)



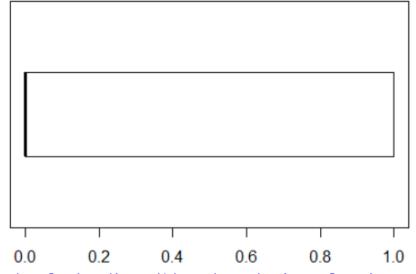
> boxplot(CreditCard\$share,horizontal = T)



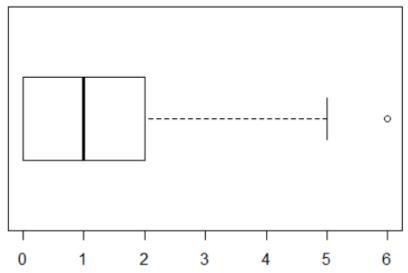
> boxplot(CreditCard\$expenditure,horizontal = T)



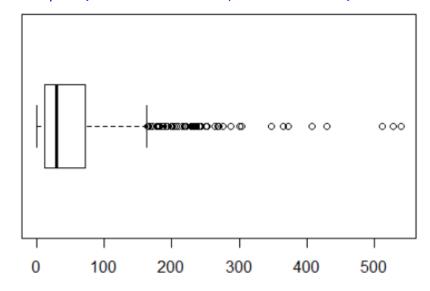
> boxplot(CreditCard\$owner,horizontal = T)



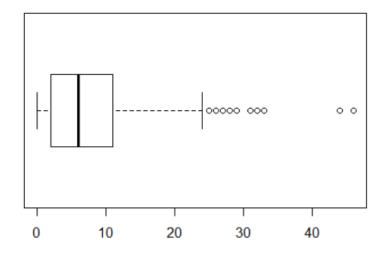
> boxplot(CreditCard\$dependents,horizontal = T)



> boxplot(CreditCard\$months,horizontal = T)



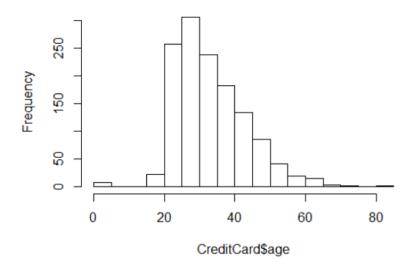
> boxplot(CreditCard\$active,horizontal = T)



> hist(CreditCard\$card)

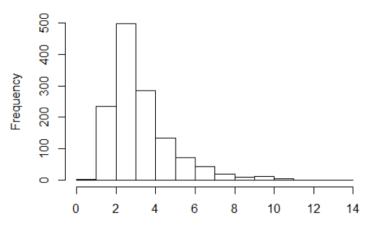
Histogram of CreditCard\$card 008 009 004 0.6 0.8 1.0 CreditCard\$card > hist(CreditCard\$age)

Histogram of CreditCard\$age



> hist(CreditCard\$income)

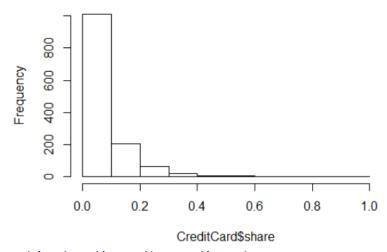
Histogram of CreditCard\$income



CreditCard\$income

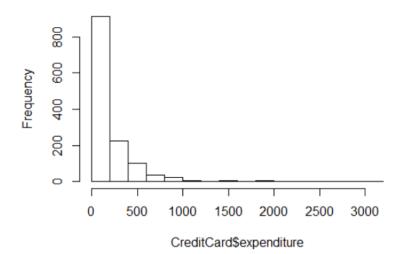
> hist(CreditCard\$share)

Histogram of CreditCard\$share



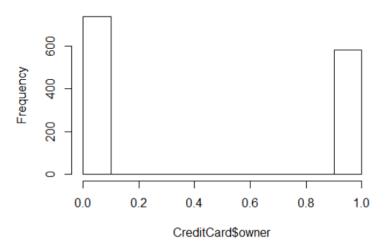
> hist(CreditCard\$expenditure)

Histogram of CreditCard\$expenditure



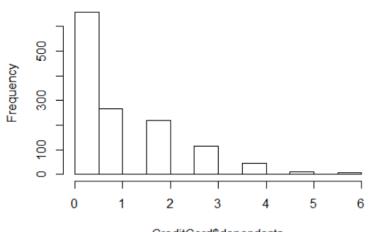
> hist(CreditCard\$owner)

Histogram of CreditCard\$owner



> hist(CreditCard\$dependents)

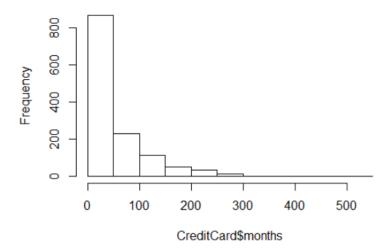
Histogram of CreditCard\$dependents



CreditCard\$dependents

> hist(CreditCard\$months)

Histogram of CreditCard\$months



> hist(CreditCard\$active)

FALSE TRUE

121

1198

Histogram of CreditCard\$active

```
500
Frequency
    300
    9
    0
         0
                10
                        20
                                30
                                       40
                                               50
                      CreditCard$active
> attach(CreditCard)
> CreditCard_model <- glm(card~.,data = CreditCard,family = "binomial")</pre>
> summary(CreditCard_model)
glm(formula = card ~ ., family = "binomial", data = CreditCard)
Deviance Residuals:
                 Median
   Min
             1Q
                              3Q
                                     Max
 -8.49
          0.00
                   0.00
                            0.00
                                    8.49
Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error
                                       z value Pr(>|z|)
                         8.418e+06
                                      78529581
                                                  <2e-16
                                                          ***
(Intercept)
             6.610e+14
reports
             -5.411e+14
                         1.436e+06
                                                         ***
                                    -376913075
                                                  <2e-16
                                                          ***
age
              1.015e+12
                          2.208e+05
                                        4595721
                                                  <2e-16
                                                  <2e-16 ***
income
             -4.840e+13
                         1.470e+06
                                      -32917418
              1.732e+16
                                                  <2e-16 ***
                          4.353e+07
                                     397938311
share
                                                  <2e-16 ***
expenditure -7.184e+11
                          1.568e+04
                                     -45826822
                                                  <2e-16 ***
owner
              1.262e+11
                          4.361e+06
                                          28936
                                                  <2e-16 ***
selfemp
              2.868e+14
                         7.375e+06
                                       38894429
              2.155e+13
                                                  <2e-16 ***
dependents
                          1.619e+06
                                      13313846
             -1.194e+12
                          3.140e+04
                                                         ***
months
                                      -38025935
                                                  <2e-16
                                        8780075
                                                  <2e-16 ***
majorcards
              4.265e+13
                          4.858e+06
              8.221e+12
                          3.175e+05
                                      25897563
                                                  <2e-16
                                                          ***
active
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
    Null deviance:
                    1404.6
                              on 1318
                                       degrees of freedom
Residual deviance: 13336.2
                             on 1307
                                       degrees of freedom
AIC: 13360
Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 25
> prob <- predict(CreditCard_model,type="response")</pre>
 final <- cbind(CreditCard, prob)</pre>
> confusion_matrix <- table(prob>0.5, CreditCard$card)
> table(prob>0.5)
```

```
> confusion_matrix
         116
  FALSE
          180 1018
  TRUE
> Accuracy1 <- sum(diag(confusion_matrix)/sum(confusion_matrix))</pre>
  Accuracy1
[1] 0.8597422
> model2 <- glm(card~factor(reports)+factor(income)+factor(share)+factor(expendit</pre>
ure)+owner+age+selfemp+dependents+months+majorcards+active,data = CreditCard,fami
ly = "binomial")
> summary(model2)
call:
glm(formula = card ~ factor(reports) + factor(income) + factor(share) +
    factor(expenditure) + owner + age + selfemp + dependents +
    months + majorcards + active, family = "binomial", data = CreditCard)
Deviance Residuals:
                 Median
   Min
             1Q
                               30
                                       Max
 -8.49
           0.00
                             0.00
                    0.00
                                     8.49
Coefficients: (1408 not defined because of singularities)
                                  Estimate Std. Error
                                                            z value Pr(>|z|)
                                             7.509e+07 -3.275e+07
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                -2.459e+15
(Intercept)
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                             1.747e+07 -7.367e+07
                                -1.287e+15
factor(reports)1
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
factor(reports)2
                                -1.529e+15
                                             1.833e+07 -8.339e+07
                                -2.903e+15
                                                                       <2e-16
                                                                              ***
factor(reports)3
                                             2.331e+07 -1.245e+08
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                -1.474e+15
                                             2.515e+07 -5.858e+07
factor(reports)4
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
factor(reports)5
factor(reports)6
                                -5.518e+14
                                             3.690e+07 -1.496e+07
                                 1.596e+15
                                             4.710e+07
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                                         3.389e+07
factor(reports)7
                                -2.079e+15
                                             3.981e+07 -5.222e+07
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                             5.798e+07 -7.092e+07
                                -4.112e+15
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
factor(reports)9
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
factor(reports)10
                                -3.910e+15
                                             8.525e+07 -4.586e+07
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                -9.503e+14
                                             4.436e+07 -2.142e+07
factor(reports)11
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
factor(reports)12
                                 2.633e+15
                                             7.483e+07
                                                         3.518e+07
                                -1.818e+15
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                             7.232e+07 -2.513e+07
factor(reports)14
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
factor(income)0.49
                                -3.505e+15
                                             9.536e+07 -3.675e+07
factor(income)1.2
factor(income)1.32
factor(income)1.434
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
<2e-16 ***
                                -2.938e+15
                                             8.547e+07 -3.438e+07
                                             9.616e+07
                                                         5.287e+07
                                 5.084e+15
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                -4.516e+15
                                             9.700e+07 -4.656e+07
factor(income)1.45
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                -3.911e+15
                                             9.676e+07 -4.041e+07
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.5
                                 4.459e+15
                                             1.013e+08
                                                         4.403e+07
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                 6.147e + 14
                                             9.672e+07
factor(income)1.51
                                                         6.355e+06
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                 1.281e+14
                                                         1.305e+06
factor(income)1.511
                                             9.814e+07
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.515
                                             9.615e+07 -3.518e+07
                                -3.382e+15
factor(income)1.53
                                 4.504e+15
                                             9.760e+07
                                                         4.615e+07
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.5344
factor(income)1.536
factor(income)1.54
factor(income)1.548
                                 4.791e+15
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                             9.810e+07
                                                         4.883e+07
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                -3.224e+15
                                             9.804e+07
                                                        -3.288e+07
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                 9.649e + 14
                                             9.731e+07
                                                         9.916e+06
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                -3.421e+15
                                             9.735e+07 -3.514e+07
factor(income)1.5548
                                             9.599e+07 -3.902e+07
                                -3.746e+15
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.56
                                 6.059e + 15
                                             9.786e+07
                                                         6.192e+07
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                             9.716e+07
factor(income)1.566
                                 1.060e+15
                                                         1.091e+07
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                 8.371e+14
                                             9.630e+07
                                                         8.693e+06
factor(income)1.5678
                                             1.007e+08
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                 1.129e+15
                                                         1.121e+07
factor(income)1.5896
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.59
                                             9.793e+07 -3.809e+07
                                -3.731e+15
factor(income)1.6
factor(income)1.62
factor(income)1.6213
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                 5.763e+15
                                             9.775e+07
                                                          5.896e+07
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                 1.103e+15
                                             9.793e+07
                                                         1.127e+07
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                 7.360e + 14
                                             1.018e+08
                                                         7.226e+06
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.632
                                 7.122e+14
                                             9.684e+07
                                                         7.354e+06
factor(income)1.636
                                -3.294e+15
                                             9.663e+07 -3.408e+07
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                             9.761e+07
factor(income)1.638
                                 5.681e+15
                                                         5.821e+07
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                -2.966e+15
                                             9.727e+07 -3.049e+07
factor(income)1.64
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.6417
                                 2.797e+14
                                             9.750e+07
                                                        2.869e+06
```

```
<2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.65
                                   7.683e + 14
                                                9.804e+07
                                                            7.837e+06
factor(income)1.66
factor(income)1.672
factor(income)1.6752
factor(income)1.68
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                   6.853e+15
                                                9.944e+07
                                                            6.891e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                  -3.375e+15
                                                9.702e+07
                                                           -3.479e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                               9.725e+07
                                                            5.825e+07
                                   5.664e+15
                                   6.699e+14
                                                9.820e+07
                                                            6.822e+06
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.6949
                                  4.124e+13
                                               9.915e+07
                                                            4.159e+05
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.7
                                   5.009e+15
                                                9.713e+07
                                                            5.157e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.7095
                                  2.278e+15
                                                9.900e+07
                                                            2.301e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
tactor(income)1.7123
                                  5.216e+15
                                                9.634e+07
                                                            5.414e+07
                                                           -4.510e+06
                                                                                  ***
factor(income)1.725
                                  -4.552e+14
                                                1.009e+08
                                                                          <2e-16
factor(income)1.73
                                 -4.216e+15
                                                9.736e+07
                                                           -4.331e+07
                                                                          <2e-16
                                                                                  ***
factor(income)1.7305
factor(income)1.74
factor(income)1.7472
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                                            1.384e+07
                                  1.377e+15
                                                9.948e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                                            2.945e+06
                                   2.891e+14
                                                9.818e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                   6.707e + 13
                                                9.642e+07
                                                            6.956e+05
                                  1.035e+15
factor(income)1.75
                                                9.708e+07
                                                            1.066e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.76
                                  4.622e+15
                                                9.792e+07
                                                            4.720e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.77
                                  -3.324e+15
                                                9.689e+07 -3.430e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.78
                                  -7.746e+14
                                                8.507e+07 -9.106e+06
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
<2e-16 ***
                                                            1.029e+07
factor(income)1.79
                                  9.985e+14
                                               9.702e+07
                                  6.022e+15
                                                            6.145e+07
factor(income)1.8
                                                9.801e+07
factor(income)1.8142
factor(income)1.82
factor(income)1.83
factor(income)1.8339
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                  -1.486e+15
                                                9.797e+07 -1.517e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
<2e-16 ***
                                  1.516e+15
                                                            1.552e+07
                                                9.768e+07
                                  8.535e+14
                                                9.824e+07
                                                            8.689e+06
                                  -3.427e+15
                                                9.604e+07 -3.568e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.84
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                  -3.628e+15
                                                9.781e+07 -3.709e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.8468
                                  1.014e+15
                                                9.743e+07
                                                            1.041e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                  1.332e+15
                                                9.763e+07
                                                            1.364e+07
factor(income)1.85
                                               9.682e+07 -3.680e+07
factor(income)1.8504
                                 -3.563e+15
                                                                          <2e-16
                                                                                  ***
                                                            7.376e+07
factor(income)1.86
                                                9.717e+07
                                                                          <2e-16
                                                                                  ***
                                  7.168e+15
                                   5.333e+15
                                                9.699e+07
                                                            5.499e+07
                                                                          <2e-16
                                                                                  ***
factor(income)1.8744
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.875
factor(income)1.8769
                                   1.519e+15
                                                9.742e+07
                                                            1.559e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                   2.089e+15
                                                9.917e+07
                                                            2.106e+07
factor(income)1.8804
                                   5.005e+15
                                                9.712e+07
                                                            5.154e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.8829
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                  -3.722e+14
                                                9.691e+07 -3.841e+06
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.89
                                  2.070e+14
                                                9.790e+07
                                                            2.115e+06
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                               1.001e+08
factor(income)1.9
                                   2.929e+15
                                                            2.927e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                                            6.074e + 07
factor(income)1.908
                                  5.876e+15
                                               9.674e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                  1.047e+16
                                                            1.078e+08
                                                9.715e+07
factor(income)1.92
factor(income)1.9324
                                 -1.875e+15
                                                9.856e+07 -1.902e+07
                                                                          <2e-16
                                                                                  ***
factor(income)1.939
factor(income)1.94
factor(income)1.944
factor(income)1.95
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                 -3.492e+15
                                                9.683e+07 -3.607e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                 -7.059e+14
                                                9.770e+07
                                                           -7.225e+06
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                 -3.548e+15
                                                9.622e+07 -3.688e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                  2.158e+14
                                                9.741e+07
                                                            2.215e+06
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.968
                                  1.983e+15
                                                            2.012e+07
                                                9.854e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.97
                                  -6.289e+14
                                                8.529e+07 -7.373e+06
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
factor(income)1.98
                                 -4.102e+15
                                                9.502e+07 -4.317e+07
tactor(income)1.99
                                  1.890e+15
                                               9.929e+07
                                                            1.903e+07
                                                                          <2e-16
                                  1.430e+15
                                                9.856e+07
                                                            1.451e+07
                                                                          <2e-16
                                                                                  ***
factor(income)2
                                                                                  ***
                                   7.743e+14
                                                            8.055e+06
                                                                          <2e-16
factor(income)2.007
                                                9.613e+07
factor(income)2.0237
factor(income)2.0272
factor(income)2.04
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                  -4.078e+15
                                                9.659e+07
                                                           -4.222e+07
                                                            1.234e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                  1.188e+15
                                                9.626e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                                            5.958e+07
                                   5.921e+15
                                                9.938e+07
factor(income)2.05
                                  -3.119e+15
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                                9.814e+07 -3.178e+07
factor(income)2.06
                                  -2.890e+15
                                                8.516e+07 -3.394e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                  -4.299e+14
                                                9.863e+07 -4.359e+06
factor(income)2.0676
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                 -5.813e+14
                                                8.524e+07 -6.820e+06
factor(income)2.07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                  5.513e+15
                                                9.710e+07
                                                            5.677e+07
factor(income)2.08
                                                                          <2e-16
                                                                                  ***
factor(income)2.1
                                  5.209e+15
                                                9.725e+07
                                                            5.357e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                  8.355e+14
                                                1.033e+08
                                                            8.088e+06
factor(income)2.12
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
<2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.13
factor(income)2.136
factor(income)2.1375
                                  8.786e+14
                                                9.683e+07
                                                            9.074e+06
                                 -1.996e+14
                                               9.730e+07 -2.051e+06
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                 -3.189e+15
                                                9.834e+07 -3.243e+07
factor(income)2.15
                                  7.269e+15
                                                9.767e+07
                                                            7.442e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.16
                                  2.781e+14
                                                9.724e+07
                                                            2.860e+06
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                 -2.351e+15
                                               1.008e+08 -2.333e+07
factor(income)2.18
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.184
                                 -7.069e+14
                                               9.712e+07 -7.279e+06
```

```
<2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.1888
                                   2.369e+14
                                                9.675e+07
                                                            2.449e+06
factor(income)2.19
factor(income)2.2
factor(income)2.205
factor(income)2.216
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                                            6.931e+06
                                   6.690e+14
                                                9.652e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                   1.655e+15
                                                9.879e+07
                                                            1.676e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                  4.250e+15
                                                9.578e+07
                                                            4.437e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                   5.209e+15
                                                9.682e+07
                                                            5.380e+07
                                  -4.089e+15
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.22
                                                9.521e+07 -4.295e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.2224
                                 -8.099e+14
                                                9.586e+07 -8.449e+06
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                                            8.541e+06
factor(income)2.23
                                  8.270e+14
                                                9.682e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
tactor(income)2.2348
                                   5.865e+15
                                                9.940e+07
                                                            5.901e+07
                                                                                  ***
                                 -3.940e+15
                                                1.035e+08 -3.805e+07
                                                                           <2e-16
factor(income)2.236
                                   1.206e+15
                                                            1.239e+07
factor(income)2.2375
                                                9.736e+07
                                                                           <2e-16
                                                                                  ***
factor(income)2.25
factor(income)2.2593
factor(income)2.275
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                   5.025e+15
                                                9.729e+07
                                                            5.165e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                   7.284e+14
                                                9.694e+07
                                                            7.514e+06
                                   5.207e+15
                                                            5.407e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                                9.631e+07
factor(income)2.28
                                 -1.929e+14
                                                9.789e+07 -1.971e+06
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.2845
                                  -3.724e+15
                                                9.590e+07 -3.883e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                                9.626e+07
factor(income)2.3
                                  4.584e+14
                                                            4.762e+06
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
tactor(income)2.3004
                                 -3.969e+15
                                                9.846e+07 -4.031e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
<2e-16 ***
                                                            1.341e+07
                                  1.305e+15
                                                9.736e+07
factor(income)2.304
                                                            4.229e+06
                                   4.075e+14
factor(income)2.308
                                                9.634e+07
factor(income)2.3115
factor(income)2.315
factor(income)2.32
factor(income)2.3204
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                   8.384e+14
                                                9.752e+07
                                                            8.597e+06
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
<2e-16 ***
                                  -2.687e+15
                                                9.776e+07 -2.749e+07
                                                9.752e+07
                                   3.398e+14
                                                            3.484e+06
                                  -1.842e+15
                                                9.880e+07 -1.864e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.34
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                  4.464e+14
                                                            4.577e+06
                                                9.753e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.35
                                   3.992e+14
                                                9.766e+07
                                                            4.087e+06
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
tactor(income)2.3558
                                  4.980e+15
                                                9.595e+07
                                                            5.191e+07
                                   5.171e+15
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                                                            5.357e+07
                                                                           <2e-16
                                                                                  ***
factor(income)2.37
factor(income)2.375
                                                                          <2e-16
                                                                                  ***
                                   2.023e+15
                                                9.948e+07
                                                            2.033e+07
                                   1.122e+15
                                                9.821e+07
                                                            1.143e+07
                                                                          <2e-16
                                                                                  ***
factor(income)2.3779
factor(income)2.385
factor(income)2.4
factor(income)2.408
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
<2e-16 ***
                                   4.161e+14
                                                9.940e+07
                                                            4.186e+06
                                   2.237e+14
                                                9.781e+07
                                                            2.287e+06
                                   1.226e+15
                                                9.666e+07
                                                            1.269e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                                            1.795e+06
factor(income)2.4192
                                   1.739e+14
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                                9.688e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                                9.630e+07 -3.495e+06
factor(income)2.42
                                  -3.366e+14
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.425
                                                9.989e+07 -2.035e+07
                                 -2.033e+15
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                 -3.557e+14
factor(income)2.4304
                                                9.710e+07 -3.663e+06
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
tactor(income)2.4317
                                   2.836e+15
                                                9.977e+07
                                                            2.842e+07
factor(income)2.448
                                   8.449e+14
                                                9.797e+07
                                                            8.624e+06
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.45
factor(income)2.4585
factor(income)2.46
factor(income)2.466
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                   1.174e+15
                                                9.886e+07
                                                            1.188e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                  4.298e+15
                                                9.686e+07
                                                            4.438e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                   1.670e+15
                                                9.956e+07
                                                            1.677e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                  -4.206e+15
                                                1.000e+08 -4.206e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.4663
                                  2.221e+14
                                                            2.287e+06
                                                9.711e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.47
                                   6.200e+15
                                                9.698e+07
                                                            6.393e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                 -2.236e+15
factor(income)2.475
                                                9.934e+07 -2.251e+07
                                  6.281e+15
                                                            6.335e+07
tactor(income)2.4752
                                                9.915e+07
                                                                           <2e-16
factor(income)2.48
                                  1.010e+15
                                                9.690e+07
                                                            1.042e+07
                                                                           <2e-16
                                                                                  ***
                                                                                  ***
                                  -3.926e+15
                                                1.033e+08 -3.801e+07
                                                                          <2e-16
factor(income)2.4852
factor(income)2.4875
factor(income)2.5
factor(income)2.51
                                 -1.324e+15
-3.361e+14
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
                                                9.760e+07
                                                           -1.357e+07
                                                9.784e+07 -3.436e+06
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                   3.356e+13
                                                9.793e+07
                                                            3.426e+05
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.512
                                   1.795e+15
                                                9.936e+07
                                                            1.806e+07
factor(income)2.52
                                   5.371e+15
                                                9.635e+07
                                                            5.574e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                                9.715e+07
factor(income)2.5224
                                   1.482e+15
                                                            1.526e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                   7.169e+14
                                                9.700e+07
                                                            7.391e+06
factor(income)2.534
                                                            5.174e+07
                                   5.004e+15
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                                9.673e+07
factor(income)2.535
                                                9.697e+07
                                                             3.100e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.54
                                   3.006e+15
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.55
                                   1.351e+15
                                                9.696e+07
                                                            1.393e+07
                                                                          <2e-16 ***
<2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.56
factor(income)2.5685
factor(income)2.58
                                   8.828e+15
                                                            9.121e+07
                                                9.679e+07
                                                9.636e+07
                                                            4.991e+07
                                  4.809e+15
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                  1.055e+15
                                                9.946e+07
                                                            1.061e+07
                                                            6.121e+07
factor(income)2.585
                                  5.938e+15
                                                9.702e+07
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.59
                                  8.540e+14
                                                9.737e+07
                                                            8.770e+06
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
                                   3.547e+14
                                                9.712e+07
factor(income)2.6
                                                            3.652e+06
                                                                           <2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.616
                                 -9.920e+13
                                               9.698e+07 -1.023e+06
```

```
factor(income)2.62
                                -2.526e+13
                                              9.662e+07 -2.614e+05
factor(income)2.625
factor(income)2.6372
factor(income)2.64
factor(income)2.65
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                -1.935e+15
                                              1.016e+08
                                                        -1.904e+07
                                                                        <2e-16 ***
                                -1.438e+15
                                              9.596e+07
                                                         -1.499e+07
                                                                        <2e-16 ***
                                                          4.293e+07
                                 4.200e+15
                                              9.785e+07
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                                 5.301e+15
                                              9.667e+07
                                                          5.484e+07
                                                                        <2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.652
                                 9.339e+14
                                              9.594e+07
                                                          9.734e+06
                                                                        <2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.6545
                                 4.285e+15
                                              9.677e+07
                                                          4.428e+07
                                                                               ***
                                 1.261e+15
                                              9.701e+07
                                                          1.300e+07
                                                                        <2e-16
factor(income)2.656
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                 1.571e+15
                                              9.649e+07
                                                          1.628e+07
factor(income)2.66
                                                                               ***
factor(income)2.6611
                                 8.800e+14
                                              9.775e+07
                                                          9.003e+06
                                                                       <2e-16
                                                                               ***
factor(income)2.67
                                 1.722e+15
                                              1.014e+08
                                                          1.699e+07
                                                                        <2e-16
factor(income)2.675
factor(income)2.6796
factor(income)2.68
                                                                        <2e-16 ***
                                 1.463e+15
                                              9.718e+07
                                                          1.505e+07
                                                                        <2e-16 ***
                                 1.499e+15
                                              9.743e+07
                                                          1.539e+07
                                                          9.291e+06
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                 8.928e + 14
                                              9.609e+07
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
factor(income)2.6875
                                 1.289e+15
                                              9.874e + 07
                                                          1.306e+07
                                                                               ***
factor(income)2.69
                                 1.764e + 15
                                              9.727e+07
                                                          1.814e+07
                                                                        <2e-16
                                                                        <2e-16 ***
                                                          5.563e+07
factor(income)2.7
                                 5.385e+15
                                              9.680e+07
                                                                        <2e-16 ***
                                              1.059e+08
factor(income)2.7161
                                -1.613e+15
                                                         -1.524e+07
                                 1.031e+14
                                              9.659e+07
                                                                               ***
                                                          1.068e+06
                                                                        <2e-16
factor(income)2.72
factor(income)2.7246
                                                         -3.225e+06
                                                                               ***
                                              9.713e+07
                                                                       <2e-16
                                -3.133e+14
factor(income)2.725
factor(income)2.7268
factor(income)2.74
                                                                        <2e-16 ***
                                -3.303e+14
                                              9.715e+07
                                                         -3.400e+06
                                                                        <2e-16 ***
                                -3.118e+15
                                              9.689e+07
                                                         -3.218e+07
                                              9.773e+07
                                                                        <2e-16 ***
                                 2.085e+15
                                                          2.134e+07
factor(income)2.7456
                                 2.830e+14
                                              9.762e+07
                                                          2.898e+06
                                                                        <2e-16 ***
                                                                       <2e-16 ***
                                 5.456e+14
factor(income)2.7495
                                              9.813e+07
                                                          5.560e+06
                                                                        <2e-16 ***
                                 4.833e+15
                                              9.590e+07
factor(income)2.75
                                                          5.039e+07
                                                                        <2e-16 ***
                                 8.924e+14
                                              9.678e+07
                                                          9.221e+06
factor(income)2.76
 [ reached getOption("max.print") -- omitted 2391 rows ]
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
    Null deviance: 1404.57
                               on 1318
                                         degrees of freedom
Residual deviance:
                      865.05
                                   136
                                         degrees of freedom
                               on
AIC: 3231
Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 22
> exp(coef(model2))
                                       factor(reports)1
                                                                    factor(reports)2
                (Intercept)
          factor(reports)3
                                       factor(reports)4
                                                                    factor(reports)5
                                                                    factor(reports)9
          factor(reports)6
                                       factor(reports)7
                                                                   factor(reports)12
         factor(reports)10
                                      factor(reports)11
         factor(reports)14
                                     factor(income)0.49
                                                                   factor(income)1.2
        factor(income)1.32
                                   factor(income)1.434
                                                                  factor(income)1.45
                                     factor(income)1.51
                                                                 factor(income)1.511
         factor(income)1.5
                         Inf
                                                     Inf
                                                                                   Inf
      factor(income)1.515
                                     factor(income)1.53
                                                                factor(income)1.5344
                                                      Inf
                                                                                   Inf
      factor(income)1.536
                                     factor(income)1.54
                                                                 factor(income)1.548
                                                      Inf
     factor(income)1.5548
                                     factor(income)1.56
                                                                 factor(income)1.566
     factor(income)1.5678
                                  factor(income)1.5896
                                                                  factor(income)1.59
                                                      Tnf
         factor(income)1.6
                                                                factor(income)1.6213
                                     factor(income)1.62
                         Inf
                                                     Inf
                                                                                   Inf
                                   factor(income)1.636
      factor(income)1.632
                                                                 factor(income)1.638
```

<2e-16 ***

factor(income)1.64	factor(income)1.6417	factor(income)1.65
0 factor(income)1.66	Inf factor(income)1.672	Inf factor(income)1.6752
Inf factor(income)1.68	0 factor(income)1.6949	Inf factor(income)1.7
Inf factor(income)1.7095	Inf factor(income)1.7123	Inf factor(income)1.725
Inf factor(income)1.73	Inf factor(income)1.7305	0 factor(income)1.74
0 factor(income)1.7472	Inf factor(income)1.75	Inf factor(income)1.76
Inf factor(income)1.77	Inf factor(income)1.78	Inf factor(income)1.79
factor(income)1.8	factor(income)1.8142	Inf factor(income)1.82
Inf factor(income)1.83	factor(income)1.8339	Inf factor(income)1.84
Inf factor(income)1.8468	0 factor(income)1.85	factor(income)1.8504
Inf factor(income)1.86	Inf factor(income)1.8744	factor(income)1.875
Inf factor(income)1.8769	Inf factor(income)1.8804	Inf factor(income)1.8829
Inf factor(income)1.89	Inf factor(income)1.9	factor(income)1.908
Inf factor(income)1.92	Inf factor(income)1.9324	Inf factor(income)1.939
Inf	0	factor(income)1.95
factor(income)1.94	factor(income)1.944	Inf
factor(income)1.968 Inf	factor(income)1.97	factor(income)1.98
factor(income)1.99 Inf	factor(income)2 Inf	factor(income)2.007 Inf
factor(income)2.0237	factor(income)2.0272 Inf	factor(income)2.04 Inf
factor(income)2.05 0	factor(income)2.06 0	factor(income)2.0676 0
factor(income)2.07 0	factor(income)2.08 Inf	factor(income)2.1 Inf
factor(income)2.12 Inf	factor(income)2.13 Inf	factor(income)2.136 0
factor(income)2.1375	factor(income)2.15 Inf	factor(income)2.16 Inf
factor(income)2.18	factor(income)2.184	factor(income)2.1888 Inf
factor(income)2.19	factor(income)2.2 Inf	factor(income)2.205 Inf
factor(income)2.216 Inf	factor(income)2.22	factor(income)2.2224
factor(income)2.23 Inf	factor(income)2.2348 Inf	factor(income)2.236
factor(income)2.2375	factor(income)2.25 Inf	factor(income)2.2593 Inf
factor(income)2.275	factor(income)2.28	factor(income)2.2845
factor(income)2.3	factor(income)2.3004	factor(income)2.304 Inf
factor(income)2.308	factor(income)2.3115	factor(income)2.315
Int factor(income)2.32	Int factor(income)2.3204	factor(income)2.34
Int factor(income)2.35	factor(income)2.3558	Int factor(income)2.37
Inf factor(income)2.375 Inf	Inf factor(income)2.3779 Inf	Int factor(income)2.385 Inf

factor(income)2.4	factor(income)2.408	factor(income)2.4192
factor(income)2.42	factor(income)2.425	Inf factor(income)2.4304
factor(income)2.4317	factor(income)2.448	factor(income)2.45
factor(income)2.4585	factor(income)2.46	factor(income)2.466
factor(income)2.4663	factor(income)2.47	factor(income)2.475
factor(income)2.4752	factor(income)2.48	factor(income)2.4852
Inf factor(income)2.4875	Inf factor(income)2.5	factor(income)2.51
factor(income)2.512	factor(income)2.52	factor(income)2.5224
factor(income)2.534	factor(income)2.535	factor(income)2.54
Inf factor(income)2.55	Int factor(income)2.56	Inf factor(income)2.5685
factor(income)2.58	factor(income)2.585	factor(income)2.59
factor(income)2.6	factor(income)2.616	factor(income)2.62
Inf factor(income)2.625	factor(income)2.6372	factor(income)2.64
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factor(income)2.656	factor(income)2.66	factor(income)2.6611
factor(income)2.67	factor(income)2.675	factor(income)2.6796
factor(income)2.68	factor(income)2.6875	Int factor(income)2.69
factor(income)2.7	factor(income)2.7161	factor(income)2.72
Inf factor(income)2.7246	factor(income)2.725	Inf factor(income)2.7268
factor(income)2.74	factor(income)2.7456	factor(income)2.7495
factor(income)2.75	factor(income)2.76	factor(income)2.77 Inf
factor(income)2.78	factor(income)2.7811 Inf	factor(income)2.7885
factor(income)2.79 Inf	factor(income)2.8 Inf	factor(income)2.8055
factor(income)2.8065	factor(income)2.82 Inf	factor(income)2.825 Inf
factor(income)2.8463	factor(income)2.85	factor(income)2.8542
factor(income)2.86	factor(income)2.8725	Int factor(income)2.88
Inf factor(income)2.8896	factor(income)2.9	Int factor(income)2.938
Inf factor(income)2.95	Int factor(income)2.9623	Inf factor(income)2.97
Int factor(income)2.98	Inf factor(income)3	Int factor(income)3.04
Inf factor(income)3.05	Int factor(income)3.06	factor(income)3.067
Int factor(income)3.074	Int factor(income)3.095	Int factor(income)3.1
factor(income)3.1131	factor(income)3.1144	Int factor(income)3.115
factor(income)3.12 Inf	Inf factor(income)3.1475 Inf	Inf factor(income)3.15 Inf

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Int factor(income)3.1894	Int factor(income)3.192	Int factor(income)3.2
Inf factor(income)3.224 Inf	0 factor(income)3.235	Inf factor(income)3.2388
factor(income)3.24	factor(income)3.248	factor(income)3.25
factor(income)3.26	factor(income)3.2604	factor(income)3.2618
Int factor(income)3.2628	Int factor(income)3.264	factor(income)3.27
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factor(income)3.3026	factor(income)3.305	factor(income)3.328
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Inf factor(income)3.4838	Inf factor(income)3.5 Inf	factor(income)3.5091
Int factor(income)3.52	factor(income)3.54	factor(income)3.5412
Inf factor(income)3.56	factor(income)3.5606	factor(income)3.57
Inf factor(income)3.58	Inf factor(income)3.5822	factor(income)3.5995
factor(income)3.6	Inf factor(income)3.6208	factor(income)3.624
factor(income)3.625	Int factor(income)3.64	factor(income)3.65
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factor(income)3.836	factor(income)3.84	factor(income)3.8425
Inf factor(income)3.85	Inf factor(income)3.86	Inf factor(income)3.9
Inf factor(income)3.92	Int factor(income)3.9495	Inf factor(income)3.95
Int factor(income)3.96	Inf factor(income)3.9946	Int factor(income)4
Int factor(income)4.01	Int factor(income)4.0104	factor(income)4.0128
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Int factor(income)4.35 0	factor(income)4.3681 Inf	Inf factor(income)4.375 Inf

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Int factor(income)8.4	factor(income)8.94	Int factor(income)9
factor(income)9.2	factor(income)9.4	Int factor(income)9.7867
factor(income)9.9999 Inf	factor(income)10 0	Inf factor(income)10.032 Inf

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factor(share)0.02501619	Int factor(share)0.02505764 NA	factor(share)0.02505766 NA
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factor(share)0.03142812	factor(share)0.03145	factor(share)0.03147661
factor(share)0.03148378	factor(share)0.03150603	factor(share)0.0315875
factor(share)0.0316508	factor(share)0.03186978	factor(share)0.03187233
factor(share)0.03192233	factor(share)0.03221615	factor(share)0.03242008
factor(share)0.03244491	factor(share)0.032497	factor(share)0.03251895
factor(share)0.03296432	factor(share)0.03306483	factor(share)0.03311243
factor(share)0.03314945	factor(share)0.03320618	factor(share)0.03326991
factor(share)0.0335	factor(share)0.0337825	factor(share)0.03396795
factor(share)0.03404134	factor(share)0.03419023	Int factor(share)0.03421425
NA factor(share)0.03427907	Int factor(share)0.03435875	factor(share)0.03458607
factor(share)0.03474402	Int factor(share)0.03482019	factor(share)0.03489609
NA factor(share)0.03496332	NA factor(share)0.03496943	Int factor(share)0.03501814
Inf factor(share)0.03501987	0 factor(share)0.03514566	Inf factor(share)0.03532235
factor(share)0.03544926	NA factor(share)0.03545144	factor(share)0.03546543
Int factor(share)0.03560869	Int factor(share)0.0356228	Int factor(share)0.03591921
Inf factor(share)0.03620279	Inf factor(share)0.03635741	Inf factor(share)0.03642203
Inf factor(share)0.03650327	Inf factor(share)0.03666654	0 factor(share)0.03697246
NA factor(share)0.03704	Inf factor(share)0.03709175	Inf factor(share)0.03716286
Inf factor(share)0.03722216 0	factor(share)0.03733385 Inf	0 factor(share)0.03736278 NA

```
factor(share)0.03792664
                             factor(share)0.03806583
                                                         factor(share)0.03811111
  factor(share)0.03813821
                             factor(share)0.03820546
                                                         factor(share)0.03821515
                                                   Inf
  factor(share)0.03821552
                             factor(share)0.03838103
                                                           factor(share)0.038431
                                                   Inf
                             factor(share)0.03858522
    factor(share)0.038453
                                                         factor(share)0.03867167
                                                   Inf
  factor(share)0.03875531
                             factor(share)0.03879551
                                                         factor(share)0.03882722
  factor(share)0.03886773
                             factor(share)0.03904502
                                                         factor(share)0.03930543
  factor(share)0.03947758
                                factor(share)0.039573
                                                         factor(share)0.03977939
                             factor(share)0.03987022
                                                         factor(share)0.04004043
  factor(share)0.03980107
                                                         factor(share)0.04070939
  factor(share)0.04042523
                             factor(share)0.04065079
                                                   Inf
                                                                               Inf
  factor(share)0.04091464
                             factor(share)0.04106146
                                                         factor(share)0.04111704
                        NA
  factor(share)0.04113469
                             factor(share)0.04128572
                                                         factor(share)0.04137513
  factor(share)0.04148197
                              factor(share)0.0418539
                                                           factor(share)0.042129
                                                    NΑ
  factor(share)0.04216182
                                 factor(share)0.04229
                                                         factor(share)0.04245641
  factor(share)0.04264756
                             factor(share)0.04285106
                                                         factor(share)0.04295223
                                                   Inf
  factor(share)0.04339778
                             factor(share)0.04341593
                                                         factor(share)0.04344189
                                                    NA
  factor(share)0.04356111
                             factor(share)0.04364765
                                                         factor(share)0.04364769
  factor(share)0.04372321
                             factor(share)0.04374329
                                                         factor(share)0.04400998
  factor(share)0.04420053
                             factor(share)0.04429271
                                                         factor(share)0.04437958
   factor(share)0.0444384
                             factor(share)0.04462218
                                                         factor(share)0.04465253
  factor(share)0.04474897
                              factor(share)0.0448939
                                                          factor(share)0.0449081
  factor(share)0.04493018
                                 factor(share)0.04509
                                                         factor(share)0.04510837
  factor(share)0.04514543
                              factor(share)0.0452946
                                                         factor(share)0.04541571
  factor(share)0.04542718
                             factor(share)0.04545781
                                                           factor(share)0.045469
   factor(share)0.0457034
 [ reached getOption("max.print") -- omitted 1591 entries ]
prob1 <- predict(model2, type = "response")</pre>
  final1 <- cbind(CreditCard,prob1)</pre>
  confusion_matrix1 <- table(prob1>0.5,CreditCard$card)
 table(prob1>0.5)
FALSE
       TRUE
  298
       1021
 confusion_matrix1
         291
  FALSE
             1016
  TRUE
 Accuracy2 <- sum(diag(confusion_matrix1)/sum(confusion_matrix1))</pre>
  Accuracy
[1] 0.9909022
  threshold=0.5
  predicted_values<-ifelse(predict(model2, type="response")>threshold,1,0)
```

```
> actual_values<-CreditCard$card</pre>
> conf_matrix<-table(predicted_values,actual_values)</pre>
> conf_matrix
                    actual_values
predicted_values
                        0
                  0
                      291
                         5 1016
> library(caret)
> specificity(conf_matrix)
[1] 0.9931574
  sensitivity(conf_matrix)
[1] 0.9831081
 predicted_values1<-ifelse(predict(CreditCard_model,type="response")>threshold,
1,0)
> actual_values1<-CreditCard$card</pre>
> conf_matrix1<-table(predicted_values1,actual_values1)</pre>
> conf_matrix1
                     actual_values1
predicted_values1
                         0
                                1
                       141
                       155 1017
> library(caret)
> specificity(conf_matrix1)
[1] 0.9941349
> sensitivity(conf_matrix1)
[1] 0.4763514
> ##Roc curve
> library(ROCR)
> rocpred <- prediction(prob1,CreditCard$card)</pre>
> rocpref <- performance(rocpred,"tpr","fpr")
> plot(rocpref,colorize=T,text.adj=c(-0.2,1.7))
                                                                                    ^{\circ}
       \infty
                                                                                    9
       0
True positive rate
       9
       0
                                                                                    \infty
       4
       O
                                                                                    0
       ^{\prime\prime}
                                                                                     4
       0
                                                                                    0
                                                                                    0
                          0.2
             0.0
                                      0.4
                                                   0.6
                                                               8.0
                                                                            1.0
                                    False positive rate
```

Conclusion- Model accuracy = 0.9909022 that is 99.09%