

Chapter-32

Questions tags

Question tags are short questions at the end of statements.

They are mainly used in speech when we want to:

- **confirm that something is true or not**, or
- **to encourage a reply** from the person we are speaking to.

Usually, if the main clause is **positive**, the question tag is **negative**, and if the main clause is **negative**, it's **positive**.

For example- It's cold (positive), isn't it (negative)? And:

It isn't cold (negative), is it (positive)?

Positive sentences with negative tags	
Present simple 'be'	She's Italian, isn't she?
Present simple other verbs	They live in London, don't they?
Present continuous	We're working tomorrow, aren't we?
Past simple 'be'	It was cold yesterday, wasn't it?
Past simple other verbs	He went to the party last night, didn't he?
Past continuous	We were waiting at the station, weren't we?
Present perfect	They've been to Japan, haven't they?
Present perfect continuous	She's been studying a lot recently, hasn't she?
Past perfect	He had forgotten his wallet, hadn't he?
Past perfect continuous	We'd been working hadn't we?
Future simple	She'll come at six, won't she?
Future continuous	They'll be arriving soon, won't they?
Future perfect	They'll have finished before nine, won't they?
Future perfect continuous	She'll have been cooking all day won't she?
Modals	He can help can't he?
Modals	John must stay, mustn't he?

question tags

Negative sentences with positive tags	
Present simple 'be'	We aren't late, are we ?
Present simple other verbs	She doesn't have any children, does she ?
Present continuous	The bus isn't coming, is it ?
Past simple 'be'	She wasn't at home yesterday, was she ?
Past simple other verbs	They didn't go out last Sunday, did they ?
Past continuous	You weren't sleeping, were you ?
Present perfect	She hasn't eaten all the cake, has she ?
Present perfect continuous	He hasn't been running in this weather, has he ?
Past perfect	We hadn't been to London before, had we ?
Past perfect continuous	You hadn't been sleeping, had you ?
Future simple	They won't be late, will they ?
Future continuous	He'll be studying tonight, won't he ?
Future perfect	She won't have left work before six, will she ?
Future perfect continuous	He won't have been travelling all day, will he ?
Modals	She can't speak Arabic, can she ?
Modals	They mustn't come early, must they ?

Exceptions- some verbs have different question tags.

For example

- I am attractive, aren't I?
- Stop daydreaming, will/won't you?
- Don't stop singing, will you ?
- Let's go to the beach, shall we?
- He has got a car, hasn't he?
- There isn't an ATM here, is there?
- This/that is Paul's pen, isn't it?