# 6 Chapter Six

# Non-continuous verbs (stative verbs)

Some English verbs aren't used in continuous tenses (like <u>present continuous</u>, or <u>future continuous</u> tense). These verbs express a **state** (existing condition) rather than an action. So these verbs are called non-continuous or state or stative verbs also. They usually relate to thoughts, emotions, relationships, senses, states of being, and measurements. A verb which isn't non-continuous is called a dynamic verb, and is usually an action.

#### Here is a list of such verbs.

| to prefer   | to believe   | to like       |
|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| to agree    | to remember  | to love       |
| to mind     | to recognize | to hate       |
| to own      | to appear    | to want       |
| to sound    | to taste     | to need       |
| to hear     | to astonish  | to know       |
| to disagree | to forget    | to realize    |
| to satisfy  | to promise   | to suppose    |
| to doubt    | to possess   | to mean       |
| to wish     | to imagine   | to understand |
| to dislike  | to be        | to belong     |
| to deserve  | to involve   | to fit        |

#### non-continuous verbs

| Non-continuous verbs |                                      |                             |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| to lack              | to have (when it means "to possess") | to contain                  |
| to owe               | to seem                              | to consist                  |
| to depend            | to deny                              | to weigh (=have weight)     |
| to notice            | to impress                           | to include                  |
| to see               | to surprise                          | to measure (=have length)   |
| to look (=seem)      | to feel (have an opinion)            | to think (=have an opinion) |
| to smell             | to concern                           | to fear                     |
| to assume            | to consider                          | to please                   |
| to cost              | to matter                            | To need                     |

Generally these non-continuous verbs are not used in continuous tense.

### You can say-

- "I love you" but not "I am loving you"
- "I know him" but not "I am knowing you"
- "I am hearing" instead you should tell "I am listening"
- "It depends on the situation" but not "It is depending on the situation"

**Exceptions**-There are many verbs that don't take the continuous forms in one meaning but DO take the continuous forms in other meanings. Here are some of the most important:

## non-continuous verbs

| Word   | Verb type  | Meaning   |
|--------|------------|---|
| Feel   | Non cont.  | feel =have an opinion   |
|        |            | He feels he should get a second chance.   |
|        | Continuous | feel = 'feel physically'  |
|        |            | I'm feeling awful this afternoon.   |
| See    | Non cont.  | see = 'understand' e.g I see what you mean.   |
|        | Continuous | see = 'visit' e.g She's seeing a doctor this morning.   |
| Think  | Non cont.  | think = 'have an opinion'   |
|        |            | I think we should leave immediately.  |
|        | Continuous | think = 'use the brain', to consider  |
|        |            | He's thinking hard about the problem.   |
| Appear | Non cont.  | appear = 'look like' e.g. That appears to be stale.   |
|        | Continuous | appear = 'be on stage / perform'  |
|        |            | Jack is performing at the Paramount tonight.  |
| Look   | Non cont.  | look = 'seem' e.g It looks impossible!  |
|        | Continuous | look = 'stare at' e.g. I'm looking at that strange man.   |
| Taste  | Non cont.  | taste = 'have a taste' e.g. That tastes yummy!  |
|        | Continuous | = 'use the mouth' e.gThe cook is tasting the sauce!   |
| Have   | Non cont.  | Have= possession e.g. She has three dogs and a cat.   |
|        | Continuous | Have=eat e.g. She's having supper.  |
| Be     | Non cont.  | "be" is usually a stative verb, but when used in the continuous it means 'behaving' or 'acting' |
|        |            | you are stupid = it's part of your personality  |
|        | Continuous | You are <u>being</u> stupid = only now, not usually.  |