Different ways to add paranthesis

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241. Different Ways to Add Parentheses

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Given a string `expression` of numbers and operators, return *all possible results from computing all the different possible ways to group numbers and operators*. You may return the answer in **any order**.

Example 1:

```
Input: expression = "2-1-1"
Output: [0,2]
Explanation:
((2-1)-1) = 0
(2-(1-1)) = 2
```

"2-1-1"

$((2-1)-1) = 0$

$(2-(1-1)) = 2$

so two different ways   [0,2]

$S = 2*3 - 4*5$

(i) $(2*(3-(4*5))) = -34$

(ii) $((2*3)-(4*5)) = -14$

(iii) $(2*(3-4)*5) = -10$ → $(2*((3-4)*5)) = -10$

(iv) $((2*3-4)*5) = 10$

(v) $((2*3-4)*5) =$

So total no. of ways = 5

Approach :-

$(2*3 - 4*5)$

$(2*3)$ $(4*5)$

```
(2*3) (4*5)
(2)  (3)
(4) (5)
```

Tree diagram (orange):
```
2
(3-4*5)
3   (4*5)
(4)  (5)
```

Tree diagram (red):
```
(2*3-4)
2   (3-4)  (2*3)  4
(3)  (4)(2)  (3)
```

(5)

// base case -
if ans is empty that, Means a string only contains a number
an no not operator so just convert that number &

push to the ans- → ans.push_back (stoi (s.substr (start, end - start +1)

vector <int> rec (string s, start, end)

{   2 * 3 - 4 * 5   → means operator

for(i = start & end).   if (ch == '*' || + || -).
char ch = s[i]

   → 2* 3 - 4 * 5   if operator then create
                     two parts like

① vector <int> leftVal (s, start, i-1) ;

vector <int> rightVal (s, i+1, end);

=|| for each value leftval do the operation on rightval -

for (auto lval : leftVal)
   for (auto rval : rightVal)

```
{ int temp;
    if ( ch == '*')
            temp = l.val * r.val)
  else if + ⟶ -
    }
ans. push_back (temp);
```