

## Td Limites-Continuités

### Exercice 1

Calculer les limites suivantes :

1  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} -x^2 - 2x + 4$

2  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^3 - 8}{x - 2}$

3  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 1}{x - 3}$

4  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 9} \frac{x - 9}{\sqrt{x} - 3}$

5  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -3} \frac{x^2 - 9}{2x^2 + 6x}$

6  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -5} \frac{\sqrt{-x} - \sqrt{5}}{x + 5}$

7  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{2x - 2}{x^2 + 4x - 5}$

8  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x^3 - 4x^2 - 6x + 24}{x - 4}$

9  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} -5x^3 - 3x + 4$

10  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} -4x^3 + 7x^2 + 3$

11  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} 2x^4 - 3x^2 + 7$

12  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{-5x + 2}{2x + 5}$

13  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{2x + 7}{x^2 + 5}$

14  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{3x^3 + 2x + 4}{x^2 - 5x + 1}$

15  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x^2 - x + 1}{2x^2 - 5x + 1}$

16  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 3x + 2}}{2x + 3}$

17  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \sqrt{x^2 + 4x + 3} - 3x$

18  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \sqrt{x^2 + x} - x$

19  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} x - \sqrt{x^2 + 3x - 1}$

20  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} 3x - 1 - \sqrt{9x^2 - 3}$

21  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \sqrt{x^2 + 3x + 7} - x$

22  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{2x + \sqrt{x^2 + 1}}{x}$

23  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{x^2 - 3x + 1}{-2x + 5}$

24  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1}}{x} - \sqrt{x}$

25  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} (2x - 1)^2(x - 5)^3$

26  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x - \sqrt{x^2 + x + 1}}{2x - \sqrt{4x^2 + x}}$

27  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \sqrt{x + 2} - \sqrt{x}$

28  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x + 2}{\sqrt{x + 7} - 3}$

29  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -3} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 7} - 4}{x + 3}$

30  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 2}{\sqrt{x^2 - x - 6}}$

31  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{x\sqrt{x} - 8}{4 - x}$

32  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} \sqrt{x^4 + x^2 + 2} - (x^2 + x)$

33  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt{3x} - 3}{\sqrt{x+1} - \sqrt{3x-5}}$

34  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + x + 1} - 1}{\sqrt{x+2} - \sqrt{3x+2}}$

35  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + \sqrt{x+3}}{x - 2}$

36  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{\sqrt{x-2}}{x^2 - 5x + 4}$

37  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x^2} - 1}{\sqrt{x}}$

38  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 8} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x} - 2}{\sqrt[3]{x+19} - 3}$

39  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \sqrt{x + \sqrt{x + \sqrt{x}}} - \sqrt{x}$

40  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} \frac{x - |x|}{3x + 2}$

41  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} \frac{2x - 1 - \sqrt{4x^2 + 2x - 5}}{x - 3 + \sqrt{3x^2 - x + 2}}$

42  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x - 2}{|x - 2|}$

43  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 + 1} + 5x}{3x - 1}$

44  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \left( \frac{5}{x^2 - 4} - \frac{1}{x - 2} \right)$

45  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x+3} - \sqrt{5-x}}{\sqrt{2x+7} - \sqrt{10-x}}$

46  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 + x - 2}}$

### Exercice 2 Limites trigonométriques

Calculer les limites suivantes :

$$1 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{2x}$$

$$2 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan 2x}{5x}$$

$$3 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{\sin 5x}$$

$$4 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{\sin x}$$

$$5 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 2x}{x \cos x}$$

$$6 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 + \sin x}{x}$$

$$7 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x + \tan x}{\sqrt{x^2}}$$

$$8 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan 3x}{1 - \sqrt{x+1}}$$

$$9 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 + \sin x - \cos x}{1 - \sin x - \cos x}$$

$$10 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x - 1}{x^2 + x^3}$$

$$11 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3 \sin^2 x - \cos x + 1}{x^2}$$

$$12 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x - \tan x}{x^3}$$

$$13 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x \sin\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)$$

$$14 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{\sin^2 \pi x}$$

$$15 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{x - \frac{\pi}{4}}$$

$$16 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{6}} \frac{\cos x - \sqrt{3} \sin x}{x - \frac{\pi}{6}}$$

$$17 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\tan x - 1}{\cos x - \sin x}$$

$$18 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{6}} \frac{\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{6} - x\right)}{1 - 2 \sin x}$$

$$19 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin x} - \sqrt{1 - \sin x}}{\tan x}$$

$$20 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x}{1 - \sin x}$$

$$21 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x + \tan x}{x}$$

$$22 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin x} - 1}{\sin 2x}$$

$$23 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x^2 - 1}{x \tan x}$$

$$24 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x \sin x}$$

$$25 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan 2x}{\sin 3x}$$

### Exercice 3 :

Calculer la limite à gauche et à droite de  $f$  en  $x_0$ .  $f$  admet-elle une limite en  $x_0$  ?

$$a) \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x^2 - 1 & \text{si } x \leq 1 \\ x^2 + x - 2 & \text{si } x > 1 \end{cases} \quad x_0 = 1$$

$$b) \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} \sqrt{6-x} - 2 & \text{si } x \leq 2 \\ \frac{x-2}{\sqrt{3-x}-1} & \text{si } x > 2 \end{cases} \quad x_0 = 2$$

### Exercice 4 :

Déterminer la limite de  $f$  aux bornes de  $D_f$ . 1)  $f(x) = \frac{x^2 - 9x + 2}{-x + 1}$

$$2) f(x) = \frac{4x + 3}{4x^2 - 1} \quad 3) f(x) = \frac{3x^2 - 4x^3 + 2x - 1}{x^3 - x^2 - x + 1}$$

$$4) f(x) = x + \sqrt{x^2 + 1}$$

### Exercice 5 : Prolongement par continuité

Dans chacun des cas suivants, dites si  $f$  est prolongeable par continuité en  $a$ .

$$1 \quad f(x) = \frac{x^2 - 3x + 2}{3x^2 - 7x + 2}, \quad a = 2$$

$$2 \quad f(x) = \frac{x - \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x}}, \quad a = 0$$

$$3 \quad f(x) = \frac{\sin^2 x}{x}, \quad a = 0$$

$$4 \quad f(x) = \frac{x - \sqrt{x}}{x}, \quad a = 0$$

$$5 \quad f(x) = \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - x + 1} - x}{x - 1}, \quad a = 1$$

$$6 \quad f(x) = \frac{\sin(x-1)}{x-1}, \quad a = 1$$

### Exercice 6 :

Étudier la continuité de  $f$  en  $x_0$ .

$$1 \quad f(x) = 3x^2 - 5x - 7, \quad x_0 = 2$$

$$2 \quad f(x) = \frac{3x^2 - 5x - 7}{8x^3 - 5x + 3}, \quad x_0 = 1$$

$$3 \quad f(x) = \frac{x^3 - 4}{x + 2}, \quad x_0 = -2$$

$$4 \quad f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{x(x-1)}{x+2}}, \quad x_0 = 1$$

$$5 \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^2 - |x|}{x^2 + |x|} & \text{si } x \neq 0 \\ -1 & \text{si } x = 0 \end{cases}, \quad x_0 = 0$$

$$6 \quad g(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x+1}{\sqrt{x^2-1}} & \text{si } x \neq -1 \\ 0 & \text{si } x = -1 \end{cases}, \quad x_0 = -1$$

$$7 \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x - \sqrt{x} - 2}{\sqrt{x} - 2} & \text{si } x \neq 4 \\ 3 & \text{si } x = 4 \end{cases}, \quad x_0 = 4$$

$$8 \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 + 4 & \text{si } x \leq 2 \\ 3x + 2 & \text{si } x > 2 \end{cases}, \quad x_0 = 2$$

$$9 \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} 3x - 1 & \text{si } x < 1 \\ \frac{x-1}{x+1} & \text{si } x \geq 1 \end{cases}, \quad x_0 = 1$$