# VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

"JnanaSangama", Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



# LAB REPORT on

# **BIG DATA ANALYTICS**

Submitted by

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
(Autonomous Institution under VTU)
BENGALURU-560019
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# B. M. S. College of Engineering,

**Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019** 

(Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)

# **Department of Computer Science and Engineering**



#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "LAB COURSE **BIG DATA ANALYTICS**" carried out by **MANOJ PATIL (1BM21CS104)**, who is bonafide student of **B. M. S. College of Engineering.** It is in partial fulfillment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering** of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2024. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a **BIG DATA ANALYTICS - (22CS6PEBDA)** work prescribed for the said degree.

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# **Index Sheet**

Sl. No.	Experiment Title	Page No.
1	Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.	1 - 3
	1. Create a keyspace by name Employee	
	2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes	
	Emp_Id Primary Key, Emp_Name,	
	Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name	
	3. Insert the values into the table in batch	
	4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121	
	5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary	
	6. Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column	
	Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding	
	Employee.	
	7. Update the altered table to add project names.	
	8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.	
2	Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.	4 - 6
	1. Create a keyspace by name Library	
	2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes	
	Stud_Id Primary Key, Counter_value of type Counter,	
	Stud_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date_of_issue	
	3. Insert the values into the table in batch	
	4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of	
	the counter	
	5. Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a	
	book "BDA" 2 times.	
	6. Export the created column to a csv file	
	7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra	
	column family	
3	MongoDB- CRUD Demonstration	7 - 9

4	Screenshot of Hadoop installed	10
5	Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment. (Minimum 10 commands to be executed)	11 - 13
6	Implement WordCount Program on Hadoop framework	14 - 17
7	From the following link extract the weather data https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoop-book/tree/master/input/ncdc/all Create a Map Reduce program to a) find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set. b) find the mean max temperature for every month	18 - 23
8	For a given Text file, create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.	24 - 29

# **Course Outcome**

CO1	Apply the concepts of NoSQL, Hadoop, Spark for a given task
CO2	Analyse data analytic techniques for a given problem
CO3	Conduct experiments using data analytics mechanisms for a given problem.

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

- 1. Create a keyspace by name Employee
- 2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes Emp\_Id Primary Key, Emp\_Name,

Designation, Date\_of\_Joining, Salary, Dept\_Name

- 3. Insert the values into the table in batch
- 4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121
- 5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary
- 6. Alter the schema of the table Employee\_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.
- 7. Update the altered table to add project names.
- 8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.
- 1. Create a keyspace by name Employee

```
CREATE KEYSPACE Employee WITH replication = {'class': 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': 1};
```

2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info

```
CREATE TABLE Employee.Employee_Info (
Emp_Id int PRIMARY KEY,
Emp_Name text,
Designation text,
Date_of_Joining date,
Salary decimal,
Dept_Name text
);
```

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
BEGIN BATCH
```

```
INSERT INTO Employee_Employee_Info (Emp_Id, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name) VALUES (121, 'John Doe', 'Software Engineer', '2022-01-15', 70000.00, 'IT');
```

INSERT INTO Employee\_Employee\_Info (Emp\_Id, Emp\_Name, Designation, Date\_of\_Joining, Salary, Dept\_Name) VALUES (122, 'Jane Smith', 'Data Scientist', '2021-05-20', 80000.00, 'Data Science');

INSERT INTO Employee\_Employee\_Info (Emp\_Id, Emp\_Name, Designation, Date\_of\_Joining, Salary, Dept\_Name) VALUES (123, 'Alice Johnson', 'Project Manager', '2020-07-18', 90000.00, 'Management');

APPLY BATCH;

4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121

UPDATE Employee\_Info SET Emp\_Name = 'Johnathon Doe', Dept\_Name = 'Software Development' WHERE Emp\_Id = 121;

5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary

CREATE INDEX ON Employee.Employee\_Info (Salary);

6. Alter the schema of the table Employee\_Info to add a column Projects

ALTER TABLE Employee.Employee\_Info ADD Projects set<text>;

7. Update the altered table to add project names

UPDATE Employee\_Info SET Projects = {'Project A', 'Project B'} WHERE Emp\_Id = 121;

UPDATE Employee\_Info SET Projects = {'Project C'} WHERE Emp\_Id = 122;

UPDATE Employee\_Employee\_Info SET Projects = {'Project D', 'Project E'} WHERE Emp\_Id = 123;

8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employeee

INSERT INTO Employee\_Employee\_Info (Emp\_Id, Emp\_Name, Designation, Date\_of\_Joining, Salary, Dept\_Name) VALUES (124, 'Bob Brown', 'Analyst', '2023-01-10', 60000.00, 'Finance') USING TTL 15;

#### Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

1. Create a keyspace by name Library

```
CREATE KEYSPACE Library WITH replication = { 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor' : 3 };
```

2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud\_Id Primary Key, Counter\_value of type Counter, Stud\_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date\_of\_issue

USE Library;

```
CREATE TABLE Library_Info (
Stud_Id int PRIMARY KEY,
Counter_value counter,
Stud_Name text,
Book_Name text,
Book_Id text,
Date_of_issue timestamp
);
```

#### 3. Insert the values into the table in batch

BEGIN BATCH;

```
INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Counter_value, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue)

VALUES (1, 101, 'Alice Smith', 'Introduction to Algorithms', 'B001', '2024-05-01');

INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Counter_value, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue)

VALUES (2, 102, 'Bob Johnson', 'Clean Code', 'B002', '2024-05-02');

INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Counter_value, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue)

VALUES (3, 103, 'Charlie Brown', 'Design Patterns', 'B003', '2024-05-03');
```

INSERT INTO Library\_Info (Stud\_Id, Counter\_value, Stud\_Name, Book\_Name, Book\_Id, Date\_of\_issue)

VALUES (4, 104, 'Diana Prince', 'The Pragmatic Programmer', 'B004', '2024-05-04');

INSERT INTO Library\_Info (Stud\_Id, Counter\_value, Stud\_Name, Book\_Name, Book\_Id, Date\_of\_issue)

VALUES (5, 105, 'Ethan Hunt', 'Effective Java', 'B005', '2024-05-05');

APPLY BATCH;

4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter

SELECT \* FROM Library\_Info;

UPDATE Library\_Info SET Counter\_value = Counter\_value + 1 WHERE Stud\_Id = 111;

SELECT \* FROM Library\_Info;

5. Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 times.

SELECT Stud\_Name, Book\_Name, Counter\_value FROM Library\_Info
WHERE Stud\_Id = 112 AND Book\_Name = 'BDA';

6. Export the created column to a csv file

COPY Library\_Info TO '/path/to/<lib\_info>.csv' WITH DELIMITER = ',' QUOTE = '''' HEADER = TRUE;

7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

COPY Library\_Info FROM '/path/to/<filename>.csv' WITH DELIMITER = ',' QUOTE = ""' HEADER = TRUE;

```
Connected to Test Cluster at 127.0.0.1:9042

[cqlsh 6.1.0 | Cassandra 4.1.5 | CQL spec 3.4.6 | Native protocol v5]

Use HELP for help.

cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE Library WITH replication = { 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor' : 3 };

AlreadyExists: Keyspace 'library' already exists

cqlsh> use library

...;

cqlsh:library> CREATE TABLE Library_Info (

... Stud_Id int PRIMARY KEY,

... Counter_value counter,

... Stud_Name text,

... Book_Name text,

... Book_Id text,

... Date_of_issue timestamp

...);
```

# I. Perform the following DB operations using MongoDB.

```
1. Create a database "Student" with the following attributes Rollno, Age, ContactNo, Email- Id.
> use StudentDB
2. Insert appropriate values
> db.students.insertMany([
  { Rollno: 1, Age: 20, ContactNo: "1234567890", EmailId: "student1@example.com" },
  { Rollno: 2, Age: 21, ContactNo: "1234567891", EmailId: "student2@example.com" },
  { Rollno: 10, Age: 22, ContactNo: "1234567892", EmailId: "student10@example.com" },
  { Rollno: 11, Age: 23, ContactNo: "1234567893", EmailId: "student11@example.com",
Name: "ABC" }
1)
3. Write query to update Email-Id of a student with rollno 10.
> db.students.updateOne(
  { Rollno: 10 },
  { $set: { EmailId: "newemail10@example.com" } }
)
4. Replace the student's name from "ABC" to "FEM" of rollno 11
> db.students.updateOne(
  { Rollno: 11, Name: "ABC" },
  { $set: { Name: "FEM" } }
```

```
**Remarks broad-out-of-contention-Systems of prisery | state use Student08 solicited to distributed to distributed (prisery) | state use Student08 solicited to distributed to distributed to distributed to distributed to distributed (prisery) | student00 distributed (prisery) |
```

### II. Perform the following DB operations using MongoDB.

1. Create a collection by name Customers with the following attributes. Cust\_id, Acc\_Bal, use Bank;

```
Cust_id: 1,
Acc_Bal: 1000,
Acc_Type: "A"
});

2. Insert at least 5 values into the table
> use CustomerDB
db.customers.insertMany([
    { Cust_id: 1, Acc_Bal: 1500, Acc_Type: 'Z' },
    { Cust_id: 2, Acc_Bal: 800, Acc_Type: 'Y' },
    { Cust_id: 3, Acc_Bal: 2000, Acc_Type: 'Z' },
    { Cust_id: 4, Acc_Bal: 1000, Acc_Type: 'X' },
    { Cust_id: 5, Acc_Bal: 1300, Acc_Type: 'Z' }
```

db.Customers.insertOne({

])

3. Write a query to display those records whose total account balance is greater than 1200 of account type 'Z' for each customer\_id.

```
db.Customers.find({
    Acc_Type: "Z",
    Acc_Bal: { $gt: 1200 }
});
```

4. Determine Minimum and Maximum account balance for each customer\_i

```
### Company in management of primary of customer (customer (custom
```

# Screenshot of Hadoop installed

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.739]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\WINDOWS\system32>start-all.cmd
This script is Deprecated. Instead use start-dfs.cmd and start-yarn.cmd
starting yarn daemons
C:\WINDOWS\system32>jps
7072 DataNode
13492 Jps
-15844 ResourceManager
16196 NameNode
1388 NodeManager
C:\WINDOWS\system32>hdfs dfs -ls -R /
drwxr-xr-x - khush supergroup
                                            0 2022-06-27 14:09 /input
drwxr-xr-x - khush supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 1 khush supergroup
-rw-roup
                                           0 2022-06-21 09:03 /input/inputtest
                                           21 2022-06-21 09:03 /input/inputtest/output.txt 21 2022-06-21 08:19 /input/sample.txt
rw-r--r-- 1 khush supergroup
                                           21 2022-06-27 14:09 /input/sample2.txt
drwxr-xr-x - khush supergroup
-rw-r--r- 1 khush supergroup
                                           0 2022-06-21 13:30 /test
                                           19 2022-06-21 13:30 /test/sample.txt
C:\WINDOWS\system32>hadoop version
Hadoop 3.3.3
Source code repository https://github.com/apache/hadoop.git -r d37586cbda38c338d9fe481addda5a05fb516f71
Compiled by stevel on 2022-05-09T16:36Z
Compiled with protoc 3.7.1
From source with checksum eb96dd4a797b6989ae0cdb9db6efc6
This command was run using /C:/hadoop-3.3.3/share/hadoop/common/hadoop-common-3.3.3.jar
C:\WINDOWS\system32>
```

Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment. (Minimum 10 commands to be executed)

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ start-all.sh

WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.

WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.

WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.

Starting namenodes on [localhost]

Starting datanodes

Starting secondary namenodes [bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC]

Starting resourcemanager

Starting nodemanagers

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop dfs -mkdir /sadh

WARNING: Use of this script to execute dfs is deprecated.

WARNING: Attempting to execute replacement "hdfs dfs" instead.

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /sadh

mkdir: \'/sadh': File exists

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /

Found 1 items

drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup 0 2024-05-13 14:27 /sadh

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /sadh

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs dfs -put

/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/Welcome.txt /sadh/WC.txt

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs dfs -cat /sadh/WC.txt

hiiii

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs dfs -get /sadh/WC.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC.txt

 $hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \verb§-$ hdfs dfs -get /sadh/WC.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC2.txt$ 

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs -put /home/hadoop/Desktop/example/Welcome.txt /sadh/WC2.txt

 $hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \verb|~| hdfs dfs -getmerge /sadh/WC.txt /sadh/WC2.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/example/Merge.txt|$ 

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -getfacl /sadh/

# file: /sadh

# owner: hadoop

# group: supergroup

user::rwx

group::r-x

other::r-x

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -mv /sadh /WC2.txt hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /sadh /WC2.txt ls: `/sadh': No such file or directory

Found 2 items

-rw-r--r- 1 hadoop supergroup 6 2024-05-13 14:51 /WC2.txt/WC.txt

-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 6 2024-05-13 15:03 /WC2.txt/WC2.txt

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -cp /WC2.txt/ /WC.txt

### Implement WordCount Program on Hadoop framework

```
Mapper Code:
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable,
Text, Text,
IntWritable> {
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text,
IntWritable> output, Reporter rep) throws IOException
String line = value.toString();
for (String word : line.split(" "))
if (word.length() > 0)
output.collect(new Text(word), new IntWritable(1));
} } } }
Reducer Code:
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text,
IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
// Reduce function
public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> value,
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,
Reporter rep) throws IOException
int count = 0;
// Counting the frequency of each words
while (value.hasNext())
IntWritable i = value.next();
count += i.get();
}
output.collect(key, new IntWritable(count));
} }
Driver Code: You have to copy paste this program into the WCDriver Java Class file.
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;
public class WCDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
public int run(String args[]) throws IOException
if (args.length < 2)
System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");
return -1;
JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
JobClient.runJob(conf);
return 0;
// Main Method
public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception
int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
System.out.println(exitCode);
```

From the following link extract the weather data https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoop-book/tree/master/input/ncdc/all

Create a Map Reduce program to

a) find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set.

#### AverageDriver

```
package temp;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
```

```
job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
AverageMapper
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String year = line.substring(15, 19);
if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
```

```
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
}
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
AverageReducer
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max_temp = 0;
int count = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
max_temp += value.get();
count++;
context.write(key, new IntWritable(max_temp / count));
}}
```

```
hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\avgtemp.jar temp.AverageDriver /input_dir/temp.txt /avgtemp_outputdir
2021-05-15 14:52:50,635 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-15 14:52:51,005 WARN mapreduce. JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
2021-05-15 14:52:51,111 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:52:51,735 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-15 14:52:52,751 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-15 14:52:53,237 INFO conf.Configuration; resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-15 14:52:53,238 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'
2021-05-15 14:52:53,312 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:52:53,352 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1621060230696_0005/
2021-05-15 14:52:53,353 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:53:06,640 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621060230696_0005 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-15 14:53:06,643 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-15 14:53:12,758 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
0021-05-15 14:53:19,860 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-15 14:53:25,967 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621060230696_0005 completed successfully
 021-05-15 14:53:26,096 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
       File System Counters
               FILE: Number of bytes read=72210
               FILE: Number of bytes written=674341
               FILE: Number of read operations=0
               FILE: Number of large read operations=0
               FILE: Number of write operations=0
               HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
               HDFS: Number of bytes written=8
               HDFS: Number of read operations=8
               HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
               HDFS: Number of write operations=2
               HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
       Job Counters
                Launched map tasks=1
               Data-local map tasks=1
                Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=3782
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /avgtemp_outputdir
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup 0 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup 8 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000

1901 46

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

#### b) find the mean max temperature for every month

#### MeanMaxDriver.class

package meanmax;

import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class MeanMaxDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
}
MeanMaxMapper.class
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String month = line.substring(19, 21);
if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
}
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
MeanMaxReducer.class
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class MeanMaxReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max_temp = 0;
int total_temp = 0;
int count = 0;
int days = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
int temp = value.get();
if (temp > max_temp)
max_temp = temp;
count++;
if (count == 3) {
total_temp += max_temp;
max_temp = 0;
count = 0;
days++;
context.write(key, new IntWritable(total_temp / days));
}
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\meanmax.jar meanmax.MeanMaxDriver /input dir/temp.txt /meanmax_output
2021-05-21 20:20:05,250 INFO client.DefaultNoWARWFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0:0032
2021-05-21 20:28:06,662 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this. 2021-05-21 20:28:06,916 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:08,426 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-21 20:28:09,107 IMFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-21 20:28:09,741 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:09,741 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-21 20:28:10,029 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-21 20:28:10,030 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-05-21 20:28:10,676 IMFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621600943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:11,005 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1621680943095_0001/
2021-05-21 20:20:11,006 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:20:29,385 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621608943095_0001 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-21 20:28:29,389 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-21 20:28:40,664 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-21 20:28:50,832 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-21 20:28:58,965 INFO mapreduce.lob: Job job_1621608943095_0001 completed successfully
2021-05-21 20:28:59,178 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
        File System Counters
                 FILE: Number of bytes read=59082
                 FILE: Number of bytes written=648091
                 FILE: Number of read operations=0
                 FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                 FILE: Number of write operations=0
                 HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
                 HDFS: Number of bytes written=74
                  HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                  HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                  HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                  HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
         Job Counters
                 Launched map tasks=1
                 Launched reduce tasks=1
                  Data-local map tasks=1
                  Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=8077
                 Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=7511
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=8077
                  Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8077
                  Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7511
                  Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8270848
                  Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7691264
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /meanmax_output/*
01
        4
02
        0
03
        7
04
        44
05
        100
06
        168
07
        219
08
        198
09
        141
10
        100
11
        19
12
        3
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

For a given Text file, create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.

### **Driver-TopN.class**

```
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser;
public class TopN {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
Configuration conf = new Configuration();
String[] otherArgs = (new GenericOptionsParser(conf, args)).getRemainingArgs();
if (otherArgs.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Usage: TopN <in> <out>");
System.exit(2);
```

```
Job job = Job.getInstance(conf);
job.setJobName("Top N");
job.setJarByClass(TopN.class);
job.setMapperClass(TopNMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(TopNReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[1]));
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
}
public static class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[_|$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;;.\\-:()?!\"']";
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
```

```
TopNCombiner.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class TopNCombiner extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val : values)
sum += val.get();
context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
TopNMapper.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
```

```
public class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[_|$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;,.\\-:()?!\"']";
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
TopNReducer.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
import utils.MiscUtils;
public class TopNReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
```

```
private Map<Text, IntWritable> countMap = new HashMap<>();
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val: values)
sum += val.get();
this.countMap.put(new Text(key), new IntWritable(sum));
}
protected void cleanup(Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
Map<Text, IntWritable> sortedMap = MiscUtils.sortByValues(this.countMap);
int counter = 0;
for (Text key : sortedMap.keySet()) {
if (counter++ == 20)
break;
context.write(key, sortedMap.get(key));
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
11072 DataNode
20528 Jps
5620 ResourceManager
15532 NodeManager
6140 NameNode
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input dir
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - Anusree supergroup
                                           0 2021-05-08 19:46 /input dir
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input.txt /input_dir
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /input dir
Found 1 items
                                          36 2021-05-08 19:48 /input_dir/input.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input.txt
hello
world
hello
hadoop
bye
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\sort.jar samples.topn.TopN /input_dir/input.txt /output_dir
2021-05-08 19:54:54,582 INFO client.DefaultWoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-08 19:54:55,291 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:55,821 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,261 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'
 021-05-08 19:54:57,387 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:57,507 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1620483374279_0001/
2021-05-08 19:54:57,508 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:55:13,792 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1620483374279_0001 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-08 19:55:13,794 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-08 19:55:20,020 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-08 19:55:27,116 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-08 19:55:33,199 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1620483374279_0001 completed successfully
2021-05-08 19:55:33,334 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
       File System Counters
                FILE: Number of bytes read=65
FILE: Number of bytes written=530397
                 FILE: Number of read operations=0
                 FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                 FILE: Number of write operations=0
                 HDFS: Number of bytes read=142
                 HDFS: Number of bytes written=31
                 HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                 HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                 HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                 HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /output_dir/*
hello 2
hadoop 1
world 1
bye 1

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```