.....

• Assignment Name: Demonstration of Array

```
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<process.h>
class demo
{
int a[10],i,j,n,item,k;
public:
void get();
void insert();
void del();
void dis();
};
void demo::get()
{
cout<<"\nEnter n";</pre>
cin>>n;
cout<<"\nEnter Array Element:";</pre>
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
cin>>a[i];
}
```

```
void demo::insert()
{
cout<<"\nEnter Position:";</pre>
cin>>k;
cout<<"\nEnter Item:";</pre>
cin>>item;
j=n;
while(j \ge k)
{
a[j+1]=a[j];
j--;
}
a[k]=item;
n++;
void demo::del()
{
cout<<"\nEnter Position:";</pre>
cin>>k;
j=k;
while(j<=n-1)
{
```

```
a[j]=a[j+1];
j++;
}
n--;
}
void demo::dis()
{
cout<<"\n Elements are\n";
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
cout << a[i] << "\t";
}
void main()
{
clrscr();
2
demo d;
int ch;
d.get();
cout<<"\n1. Insert 2.Del 3.Dis 4. Exit\n";
while(ch!=4)
{
cout<<"\n Enter choice";
```

```
cin>>ch;
switch(ch)
{
case 1: d.insert(); break;
case 2: d.del(); break;
case 3: d.dis(); break;
case 4: exit(0);
}
}
getch();
}
   • <u>Demonstration of Matrix</u>
// prac2
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
class matrix
{
int a[5][5],b[5][5],c[5][5],d[5][5],e[5][5],f[5][5];
int p,q,i,j,k,n,m;
public:
void get();
void add();
```

```
void sub();
void trans();
};
void matrix::get()
{
cout<<"\nEnter Number of Row & Column :\t";</pre>
cin>>n>>m;
cout<<"\nEnter the first Matrix:\n";</pre>
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<m;j++)
cin>>a[i][j];
cout<<"\nEnter Number of Row & Column :\t";</pre>
cin>>p>>q;
cout<<"\nEnter the first Matrix:\n";</pre>
for(i=0;i<p;i++)
for(j=0;j<q;j++)
cin>>b[i][j];
}
}
```

```
void matrix::add()
{
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
for(j=0;j< m;j++)
c[i][j]=a[i][j]+b[i][j];
}
}
cout<<"\nThe addition of two matrix is :\n";</pre>
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<m;j++)
 cout << c[i][j] << "\t";
 cout << "\n";
}
}
void matrix::sub()
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
```

```
for(j=0;j<m;j++)
{
d[i][j]=a[i][j]-b[i][j];\\
}
}
cout<<"\nThe Substraction of two matrix is :\n";</pre>
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<m;j++)
 cout << d[i][j] << "\t";
 cout << "\n";
}
void matrix::trans()
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<m;j++)
{
e[i][j]=a[j][i];
}
```

```
cout<<"\nThe Transpose of first matrix is :\n";</pre>
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<m;j++)
cout<<e[i][j]<<"\t";
cout << "\n";
}
}
void main()
{
clrscr();
matrix m;
m.get();
m.add();
m.sub();
m.trans();
getch();
}
```

• Implement Stack for Integer

#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>

```
#include<process.h>
class stack
{
int s[10],n,top,ele,i;
public:
stack()
{
top=-1;
}
void push();
void dis();
int pop();
int peep();
void change();
};
void stack::push()
{
if(top>=2)
cout<<"\nStack is overflow:";</pre>
else
{
cout<<"\nEnter element:";</pre>
```

```
cin>>ele;
top++;
s[top]=ele;
}
}
void stack::dis()
{
cout<<"\nElements in stack are:\n";</pre>
for(i=top;i>=0;i--)
cout << s[i] << "\t";
}
int stack::pop()
{
if(top==-1)
cout<<"\nUnderflow";
return 0;
else
return (s[top--]);
}
int stack::peep()
```

```
{
cout<<"\nEnter position:";</pre>
cin>>i;
if((top-i+1)<0)
{
cout<<"\nUnderflow";
return 0;
7
}
else
return (s[top-i+1]);
}
void stack::change()
{
cout<<"\nEnter position ";</pre>
cin>>i;
if((top-i+1)<0)
cout<<"\nUnderflow";
}
else
{
```

```
int n;
cout<<"\nEnter element:";</pre>
cin>>n;
s[top-i+1]=n;
}
}
void main()
{
clrscr();
stack s;
int ch;
cout<<"\n1. Push 2.Display 3.Pop 4.Peep 5.Change 6.Exit\n";</pre>
while(ch!=6)
{
cout<<"\nEnter ch :";</pre>
cin>>ch;
switch(ch)
case 1: s.push(); break;
case 2: s.dis(); break;
case 3: int n=s.pop();
if(n>0)
```

```
cout<<"\nPop ele is "<<n;
break;
case 4: int m=s.peep();
if(m>0)
cout<<"\nPeep ele is "<<m;
break;
case 5: s.change(); break;
case 6: exit(0);
}
}
getch();
}
   • Implement linear queue for integer
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<process.h>
class queue
{
int f,r,q[10],n,i;
public:
queue()
```

```
f=r=0;
}
void insert();
void del();
void dis();
};
void queue::insert()
{
if(r==3)
cout<<"\nOverflow";
else
{
cout<<"\nEnter n";</pre>
cin>>n;
if(f==0)
 f=1;
 r++;
 q[r]=n;
}
void queue::del()
{
```

```
if(f==0)
{
cout<<"\nUnderflow";
return;
}
else
{
int n;
n=q[f];
if(f==r)
f=r=0;
else
f++;
cout<<"\nDeleted element is "<<n;
}
}
void queue::dis()
if(f==0)
cout<<"\nUnderflow";
else
{
```

```
cout<<"\nElements in queue are:";</pre>
10
for(i=f;i<=r;i++)</pre>
 cout << q[i] << "\t";
}
}
void main()
{
clrscr();
queue q;
int ch;
cout<<"\n 1.insert 2.display 3.delete 4. exit \n";</pre>
while(ch!=4)
{
cout<<"\nEnter ch:";</pre>
cin>>ch;
switch(ch)
case 1: q.insert(); break;
case 2: q.dis(); break;
case 3: q.del(); break;
case 4:exit(0);
```

```
}
}
getch();
}
   • Perform Insert, Display, delete, search, sum operation on LL
// Link List insert at begening
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<process.h>
class linklist
{
int ele, data;
linklist *start,*link,*move,*next;
public:
linklist()
{
start=NULL;
void insertbeg();
void search();
void del();
void show();
```

```
void count();
};
void linklist::insertbeg()
cout<<"enter elements"<<endl;</pre>
cin>>ele;
linklist *node;
node=new linklist();
node->data=ele;
node->link=NULL;
if(start==NULL)
{
start=node;
}
else
node->link=start;
start=node;
}
void linklist::show()
{
```

```
if(start==NULL)
{
cout<<"node is empty"<<endl;
}
else
move=start;
while(move!=NULL)
{
cout<<move->data;
move=move->link;
}
void linklist::del()
{
if(start==NULL)
cout<<"Linklist is empty"<<endl;;</pre>
}
else
{
```

```
linklist *temp;
      temp=start;
      ele=temp->data;
      start=temp->link;
      delete temp;
}
}
void linklist::search()
{
int s;
cout<<"enter element to search"<<endl;
cin>>s;
if(start==NULL)
{
cout<<"node is empty"<<endl;</pre>
}
else
move=start;
while(move!=NULL)
{
if(move->data==s)
```

```
{
cout<<"data found"<<endl;</pre>
move=move->next;
}
else
cout<<"data not found"<<endl;
move=move->next;
}
}
}
void linklist::count()
{
      int c;
      if(start==NULL)
      {
            cout<<"Empty";
      }
      else
      linklist *temp;
```

```
temp=start;
      c=0;
      while(temp!=NULL)
      {
            c=c+temp->data;
            temp=temp->link;
      }
      }
      cout<<"Sum"<<c;
}
void main()
{
clrscr();
linklist l;
int ch;
cout<<"1.insertbeg 2.show 3.Delete 4.search 5.Count 6.exit"<<endl;</pre>
while(ch!=6)
cout<<"\nenter your choise"<<endl;</pre>
cin>>ch;
switch(ch)
{
```

```
case 1:l.insertbeg();break;
case 2:l.show();break;
case 3:l.del();break;
case 4:l.search();break;
case 5:l.count();break;
case 6:exit(0);
default:cout<<"you entered wrong choise"<<endl;</pre>
}
}
getch();
}
   • Perform Deletion in LL according to position & information
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<process.h>
class node
{
int info,item;
node *link;
public:
void insert();
```

void dis();

```
void del_info();
void del_pos();
};
node *move,*start,*temp;
void node::insert()
cout<<"\nEnter the item:";</pre>
cin>>item;
node *node1=new node;
node1->link=NULL;
node1->info=item;
if(start==NULL)
start=node1;
else
move=start;
while(move->link!=NULL)
move=move->link;
move->link=node1;
}
void node::dis()
```

```
{
node *x;
x=start;
while(x!=NULL)
{
cout<<"\t"<<x->info;
x=x->link;
}
}
void node::del_pos()
{
int pos,f=0,c=0;
node *p;
cout<<"\nEnter Position:";</pre>
cin>>pos;
temp=start;
if(start==NULL)
cout<<"\nLL is empty\n";
if(pos==1)
{
start=start->link;
15
```

```
f=1;
}
while(temp!=NULL)
{
C++;
p=temp;
temp=temp->link;
if(c==pos-1)
{
f=1;
p->link=temp->link;
}
}
if(f==0)
cout<<"\n node is not found";</pre>
}
void node::del_info()
int pos,f=0;
node *p;
cout<<"\nEnter the element:";
cin>>item;
```

```
temp=start;
if(start==NULL)
cout<<"\nLL is Empty:";</pre>
if(start->info==item)
{
start=start->link;
f=1;
}
while(temp!=NULL)
{
p=temp;
temp=temp->link;
if(temp->info==item)
{
f=1;
p->link=temp->link;
}
if(f==0)
cout<<"\n node is not found";
}
void main()
```

```
{
clrscr();
node n;
int ch;
cout<<"\n1.Insert 2.Display 3.Del_position 4.Del_information 5.exit:\n";</pre>
while(ch!=5)
{
cout<<"\nEnter choice";</pre>
cin>>ch;
switch(ch)
{
case 1: n.insert(); break;
case 2: n.dis(); break;
case 3: n.del_pos(); break;
case 4: n.del_info(); break;
16
case 5: exit(0);
}
}
getch();
}
```

• Implement Doubly Link List

```
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<process.h>
class node
{
int info,c,j;
node *left,*right;
public:
void insert();
void display();
void del();
};
node *start=NULL,*temp=NULL,*move=NULL, *temp1=NULL;
void node::insert()
int item;
node *p=new node;
cout<<"\nEnter element:";</pre>
cin>>item;
p->info=item;
p->left=NULL;
p->right=NULL;
```

```
if(start==NULL)
{
start=p;
return;
}
else
{
temp=start;
while(temp->right!=NULL)
temp=temp->right;
temp->right=p;
p->left=start;
}
void node::display()
{
move=start;
if(move==NULL)
{
cout<<"\n LL Empty:";
return;
}
```

```
else
{
cout<<"\n node in DLL are :";</pre>
while(move!=NULL)
{
cout<<move->info<<"\t";
move=move->right;
}
}
18
}
void node::del()
if(start==NULL)
cout<<"\n LL Empty:";
return;
temp=start;
start=temp->right;
start->left=NULL;
temp->right=NULL;
```

```
cout<<"\n deleted element is"<<temp->info;
}
void main()
{
clrscr();
node n;
int ch;
cout<<"\n1. Insert 2. Display 3.Delete 4. Exit";
while(ch!=4)
{
cout<<"\nEnter choice";</pre>
cin>>ch;
switch(ch)
{
case 1: n.insert(); break;
case 2: n.display(); break;
case 3: n.del(); break;
case 4: exit(0);
}
getch();
}
```

• Perform Bubble Sort

```
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
class arr
  int a[10],n,m;
  public:
   void get();
  void bsort();
  void disp();
};
void arr::get()
{
      cout<<"Enter Size of array"<<endl;</pre>
      cin>>n;
      cout<<"Enter elements "<<endl;</pre>
      for(int i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
      {
      cin>>a[i];
      cout<<"Elements are "<<endl;
      for(i=0;i<n;i++)
```

```
{
      cout<<a[i]<<endl;
      }
}
void arr::bsort()
{
      for(int i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
      {
             for(int j=0;j<n-1;j++)
             {
                  if(a[j]>a[j+1])
                  {
                     m=a[j+1];
                     a[j+1]=a[j];
                    a[j]=m;
                  }
             }
      }
}
void arr::disp()
{
       cout<<"Sorted elements are"<<endl;</pre>
```

```
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
      {
      cout<<a[i]<<endl;</pre>
      }
}
void main()
{
      clrscr();
       arr o;
       o.get();
       o.bsort();
       o.disp();
      getch();
}
   • Perform Selection Sort
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
class arr
{
  int a[10],n,m;
  public:
    void get();
```

```
void ssort();
  void disp();
};
void arr::get()
{
      cout<<"Enter Size of array"<<endl;
      cin>>n;
      cout<<"Enter elements "<<endl;</pre>
      for(int i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
      {
      cin>>a[i];
      }
      cout<<"Elements are "<<endl;
      for(i=0;i<n;i++)
      {
      cout<<a[i]<<endl;
      }
void arr::ssort()
{
      for(int j=0;j<n;j++)</pre>
      {
```

```
int min=j;
      for(int k=j+1;k<n;k++)
      {
             if(a[k]<a[min])
             {
                      min=k;
             }
      }
      if(min!=j)
      {
             m=a[j];
             a[j]=a[min];
             a[min]=m;
      }
      }
}
void arr::disp()
{
       cout<<"Sorted elements are"<<endl;</pre>
       for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
      {
      cout<<a[i]<<endl;
```

```
}
}
void main()
{
      clrscr();
      arr o;
      o.get();
      o.ssort();
      o.disp();
      getch();
}
      Implement Insertion Sort
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
class arr
{
  int a[10],n;
  public: void get();
  void isort();
  void disp();
};
void arr::get()
```

```
{
      cout<<"Enter Size of array"<<endl;</pre>
      cin>>n;
      cout<<"Enter elements "<<endl;</pre>
      for(int i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
      {
      cin>>a[i];
      }
      cout<<"Elements are "<<endl;
      for(i=0;i<n;i++)
      {
      cout<<a[i]<<endl;
}
void arr::isort()
{
      for(int j=1;j<=n;j++)
      {
      int t=a[j];
      int k=j-1;
      while(k>=0 && a[k]>t)
      {
```

```
a[k+1]=a[k];
              k--;
       }
       a[k+1]=t;
      }
}
void arr::disp()
{
        cout<<"Sorted elements are"<<endl;</pre>
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
      {
       cout<<a[i]<<endl;</pre>
      }
}
void main()
{
       clrscr();
       arr o;
       o.get();
       o.isort();
       o.disp();
       getch();
```

• Implement Linear and Binary Search

```
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
#includeprocess.h>
class s
     int a[10],i,n,ele;
     public:
     void get();
     void so();
     void ls();
     void dis();
     void bs();
};
void s::get()
   cout<<" Size ";</pre>
   cin>>n;
   cout<<"\nEnter Elements"<<endl;</pre>
   for(i=0;i<n;i++)
     cin>>a[i];
    cout<<"\nElements are"<<endl;</pre>
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    cout<<a[i]<<"\t";
void s::dis()
    cout<<"Sorted Elements are"<<endl;</pre>
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    cout<<a[i]<<"\t";
void s::ls()
     cout<<"\nLinear Search Element ";</pre>
     cin>>ele;
     for(i=0;i<n;i++)
      if(a[i] == ele)
            cout<<"Element Found "<<i+1<<" Position"<<endl;</pre>
      }
     if(i>n)
```

```
cout<<"not found"<<endl;</pre>
}
void s::so()
      int m;
      for(int i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
            for(int j=0;j<n-i;j++)
                if(a[j]>a[j+1])
                  m=a[j+1];
                  a[j+1]=a[j];
                  a[j]=m;
      }
}
void s::bs()
     int b=0, e=n-1, ele;
     int mid=int(b+e)/2;
     cout<<"\nBinary Element Search ";</pre>
     cin>>ele;
     while((b<=e) && (a[mid]!=ele))
      if(a[mid]>ele)
            e=mid-1;
      }
      else
             b=mid+1;
      mid=int(b+e)/2;
     if(a[mid]==ele)
      cout<<"Element found "<<endl;</pre>
     }
     else
      cout<<"not Found"<<endl;</pre>
void main()
      clrscr();
      s o;
```

```
o.get();
o.ls();
o.so();
o.dis();
o.bs();

getch();
}
```

• <u>Implement Tower of Hanoi</u>

```
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
class demo
{
int n;
public:
void tower(int,char,char,char);
void get();
};
void demo::get()
{
cout<<"\nEnter the number of disk: ";</pre>
cin>>n;
tower(n,'A','B','C');
}
void demo::tower(int n,char beg,char aux,char end)
{
```

```
if(n!=0)
{
tower(n-1,beg,end,aux);
cout<<"\n Move disk "<<n<<" from "<<beg<<" to "<<end<<"\n";
tower(n-1,aux,beg,end);
}
}
void main()
{
clrscr();
demo d;
d.get();
getch();
}
   • Finding Factorial of Number
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
class factorial
{
double n,f;
public:
void get();
```

```
double fact(double);
};
void factorial::get()
{
cout<<"\nEnter n";</pre>
cin>>n;
f=fact(n);
cout<<"\n Factorial of "<<n<<" is "<< f;
}
double factorial::fact(double n)
{
if(n==0)
return 1;
else
return(n*fact(n-1));
}
void main()
clrscr();
factorial f;
f.get();
getch();
```

• <u>Linklist:-</u>1.insertBeg 2.insertEnd 3.show 4.search 5.count 6.DelBeg 7.DelEnd

```
// linklist program
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
#includeocess.h>
class linklist
int ele, data;
linklist *start,*link,*move,*next,*temp1,*temp2;
public:
linklist()
start=NULL;
void insertbeg();
void insertend();
void delbeq();
void delend();
void insertm();
void search();
void show();
void count();
};
void linklist::insertbeg()
cout<<"\nenter elements "<<endl;</pre>
cin>>ele;
linklist *node;
node=new linklist();
node->data=ele;
node->link=NULL;
if(start==NULL)
start=node;
else
node->link=start;
start=node;
}
```

```
void linklist::insertend()
     cout<<" insert at End "<<endl;</pre>
     cin>>ele;
     linklist *node=new linklist();
     node->link=NULL;
     node->data=ele;
     if(start==NULL)
           start=node;
     }
     else
     {
          temp1=start;
          while(temp1->link!=NULL)
                temp1=temp1->link;
          temp1->link=node;
void linklist::delbeg()
     if(start==NULL)
          cout<<"Linklist is empty"<<endl;</pre>
     else
          temp1=start;
           start=temp1->link;
          delete temp1;
          cout<<"deleted element is "<<temp1->data;
     }
}
void linklist::delend()
     if(start==NULL)
          cout<<"Linklist is empty"<<endl;</pre>
     else
          temp1=start;
```

```
while(temp1->link!=NULL)
                temp2=temp1;
                temp1=temp1->link;
                temp2->link=NULL;
                delete temp1;
                cout<<"deleted element is "<<temp1->data;
}
void linklist::show()
if(start==NULL)
cout<<" node is empty "<<endl;</pre>
}
else
move=start;
while (move!=NULL)
cout<<move->data;
move=move->link;
}
void linklist::search()
{
int s;
cout<<" enter element to search "<<endl;</pre>
cin>>s;
if(start==NULL)
cout<<"node is empty"<<endl;</pre>
}
else
move=start;
while (move!=NULL)
if (move->data==s)
cout<<" data found "<<endl;</pre>
move=move->next;
}
else
```

```
cout<<" data not found "<<endl;</pre>
move=move->next;
}
}
void linklist::count()
     int c;
   if (start==NULL)
     cout<<"Empty";</pre>
   else
      linklist *temp;
      temp=start;
     c = 0;
      while(temp!=NULL)
       c=c+temp->data;
       temp=temp->link;
   }
   cout << "sum " << c;
void main()
clrscr();
linklist 1;
int ch;
cout<<"1.insertBeg 2.insertEnd 3.show 4.search 5.count 6.DelBeg</pre>
7.DelEnd 8.exit"<<endl;</pre>
while (ch!=8)
cout<<"\nenter your choise "<<endl;</pre>
cin>>ch;
switch(ch)
case 1:1.insertbeq();break;
case 2:1.insertend();break;
case 3:1.show();break;
case 4:1.search();break;
case 5:1.count();break;
case 6:1.delbeq();break;
case 7:1.delend();break;
```

```
case 8:exit(0);
default:cout<<" you entered wrong choise "<<endl;</pre>
getch();
   • Binary search
#include<iostream.h>
#include<conio.h>
class by
{
   int a[10],n;
   public:
       void get();
       void sort();
       void search();
       void dis();
};
void by::get()
{ int i;
     cout<<"Enter size of array "<<endl;</pre>
          cin>>n;
          cout<<"Enter Array Elements "<<endl;</pre>
   for(i=0;i<n;i++)
   {
        cin>>a[i];
   }
   cout<<"Elements are "<<endl;</pre>
    for( i=0;i<n;i++)
   {
        cout<<a[i]<<endl;
```

```
}
void by::sort()
int temp;
     for(int i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
     {
       for(int j=0;j<n-i;j++)</pre>
       {
              if(a[j]>a[j+1])
              {
                     temp=a[j+1];
                     a[j+1]=a[j];
                     a[j]=temp;
              }
       }
     }
}
 void by::search()
 {
       int b=0,e=n-1,ele;
       int mid=int(b+e)/2;
       cout<<"Enter SEarch Elements ";</pre>
       cin>>ele;
       while((b <= e) \& \& (a[mid]! = ele))
       {
       if(a[mid]>ele)
       {
              e=mid-1;
       }
       else
```

```
{
            b=mid+1;
     mid=int(b+e)/2;
     if(a[mid]==ele)
            cout<<"Element are Found"<<endl;
     }
     else
     {
            cout<<"Element are Not Found "<<endl;</pre>
     }
void by::dis()
     cout<<"Sorted element list ";</pre>
     for(int i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
            cout<<a[i]<<endl;
     }
void main()
{
     clrscr();
     by o;
     o.get();
     o.sort();
     o.dis();
     o.search();
     getch();
}
```