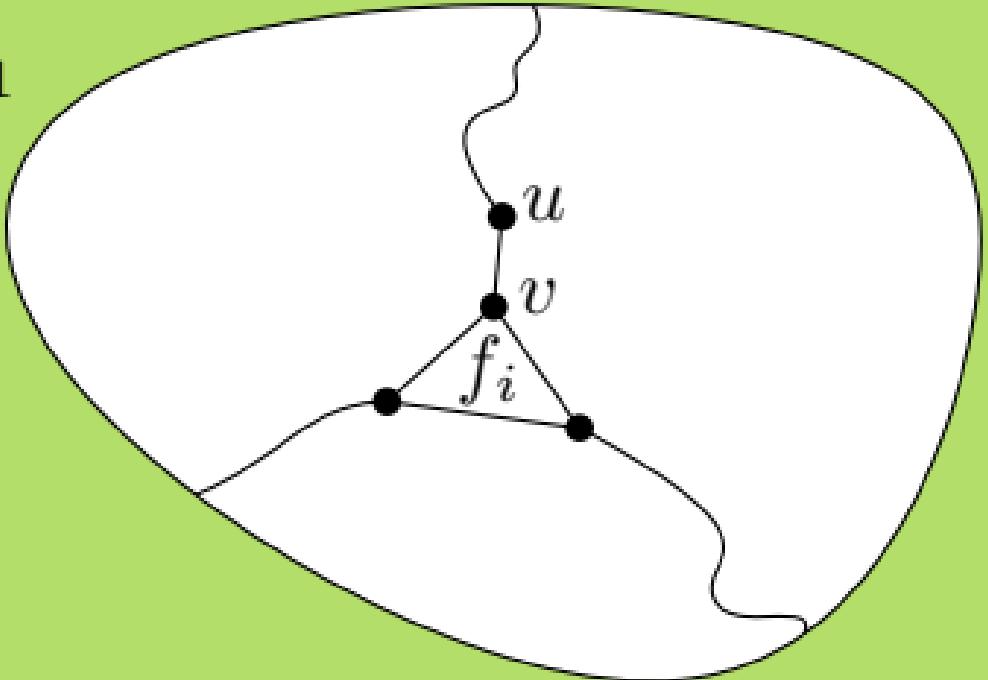


G_{i-1} 

G'_{i-1} 