



Step 1:-

As all o/p of  $x; y; z$  are 0, 0, 0 (from observability d/p)

Step 2:- (Right to Left)

from  $x$ :-  $\Rightarrow (0 + \text{signed i/p} + 1)$  is i/p's assigned to gate-6  
i.e.  $(0 + 2 + 1) = \textcircled{3}$

Step 3:-

At fanout stem observability = min of fanout branches (i.e. 3, & 0)  
so we consider  $\textcircled{0}$ .

Step 4:-

At gate '5' o/p observability is '0' and on consideration to i/p side  
we define  $(0 + 1 + 1) = \textcircled{2}$

Step 5:-

At gate '3' o/p observ is '0' and on consid o/p side we define  
 $(0 + 2 + 1) = \textcircled{3}$

Step 6:-

for not gate =  $(3 + 1) = \textcircled{4}$