ENGLISH GRAMMAR

1 apple

PLURAL NOUNS



Regular Nouns

add -S

2 cars 1 car 2 dogs 1 dog 1 book 2 books 2 houses 1 house

2 apples

Ends in S, CH, SH, X or Z add -ES

1 bus 2 buses 2 matches 1 match 1 dish 2 dishes 1 box 2 boxes 2 quizz**es** 1 quiz

Ends in F or FE

remove F/FE add -VES

1 leaf 2 leaves 2 wolves 1 wolf 1 life 2 lives 1 knife 2 knives roof-roofs Exceptions: cliff - cliffs

Ends in VOWEL + Y

add -S

1 day 2 days 1 key 2 keys 1 boy 2 boys 1 guy 2 guys 1 donkey 2 donkeys

Ends in CONSONANT + Y

remove Y	add -IES
1 city	2 cit ies
1 baby	2 babies
1 story	2 stories
1 party	2 parties
1 country	2 countries

Irregular Nouns

1 man	2 men
1 child	2 children
1 foot	2 feet
1 tooth	2 teeth
1 mouse	2 mice
1 person	2 people

Ends in VOWEL + O

add -S

2 zoos 1 zoo 1 radio 2 radios 1 stereo 2 stereos 1 video 2 videos 1 kangaroo 2 kangaroos

Ends in CONSONANT + O

add -ES

1 hero 2 heroes 1 echo 2 echoes 1 tomato 2 tomatoes 1 potato 2 potatoes Exceptions: piano - pianos photo-photos

No Change

1 sheep 2 sheep 1 deer 2 deer 1 fish 2 fish 2 series 1 series 2 species 1 species

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Source: https://www.grammar.cl/Notes/Plural_Nouns.htm

More explanations, examples and practice in the link.