1.00

0.75

0.50

0.25

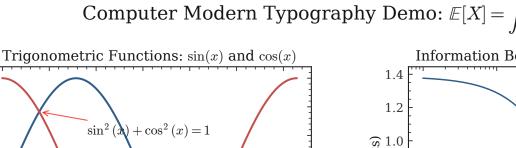
0.00

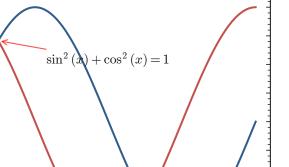
-0.25

-0.50

-0.75

-1.00

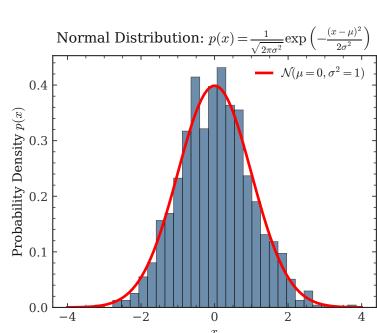


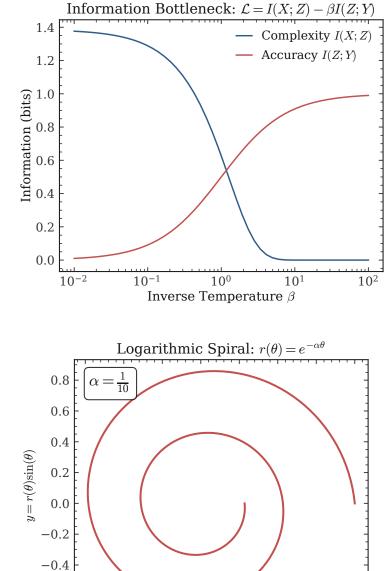


$$-\sin(x)$$

$$-\cos(x)$$
0 1 2 3 4 5 6
$$x \text{ (radians)}$$
Normal Distribution: $p(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^2}} \exp\left(-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right)$

$$-\mathcal{N}(\mu = 0, \sigma^2 = 1)$$





-0.6

 $-0.75 - 0.50 - 0.25 \ 0.00$

0.25

 $x = r(\theta)\cos(\theta)$

0.50

0.75