

# Hypertext Transfer Protokoll

**HTTP 1.1**

2

## QUICK UDP Internet Connections

QUIC

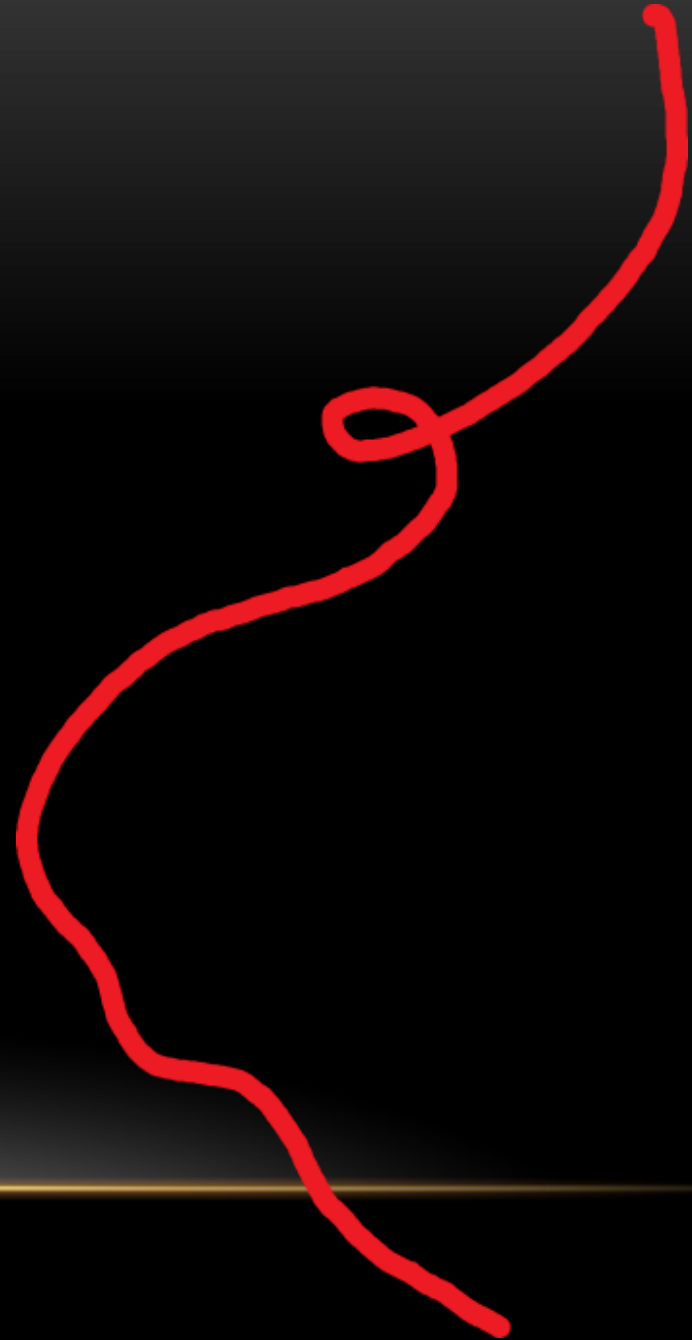
Nach IETF Arbeitsgruppe QUIC, „könnten schon bald 70 bis 80 % des Internet-Verkehrs über das neue Transportprotokoll QUIC laufen.“



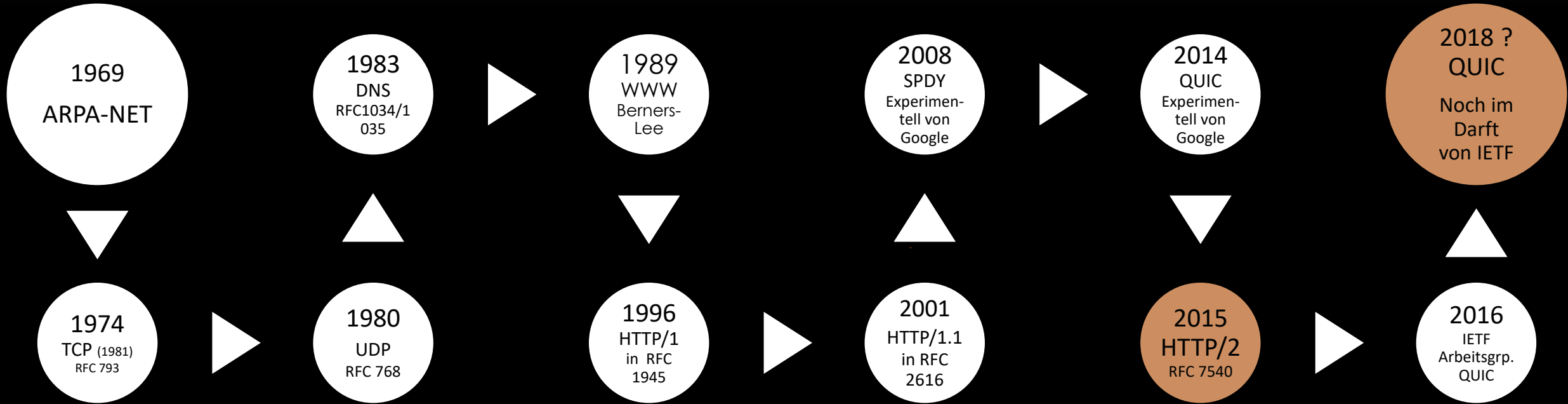
@patrickbaeselt

# Agenda HTTP/2

- Einordnung
- Vorbetrachtung
  - Ziele
  - Allgemeines
  - Neue Features
- Protokoll-Betrachtung
  - Frames
  - Streams (Multiplexing)
  - Header Kompression

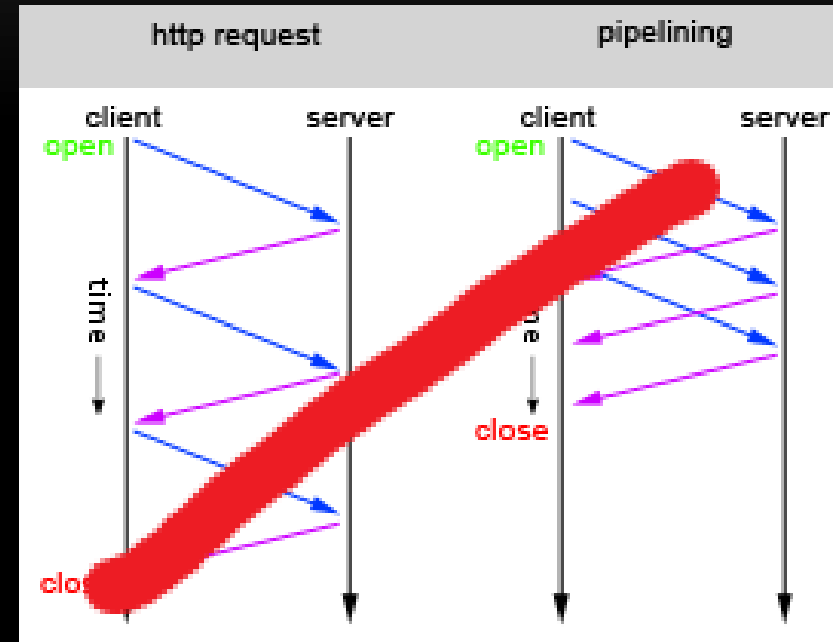


# Einordnung



# Ziele

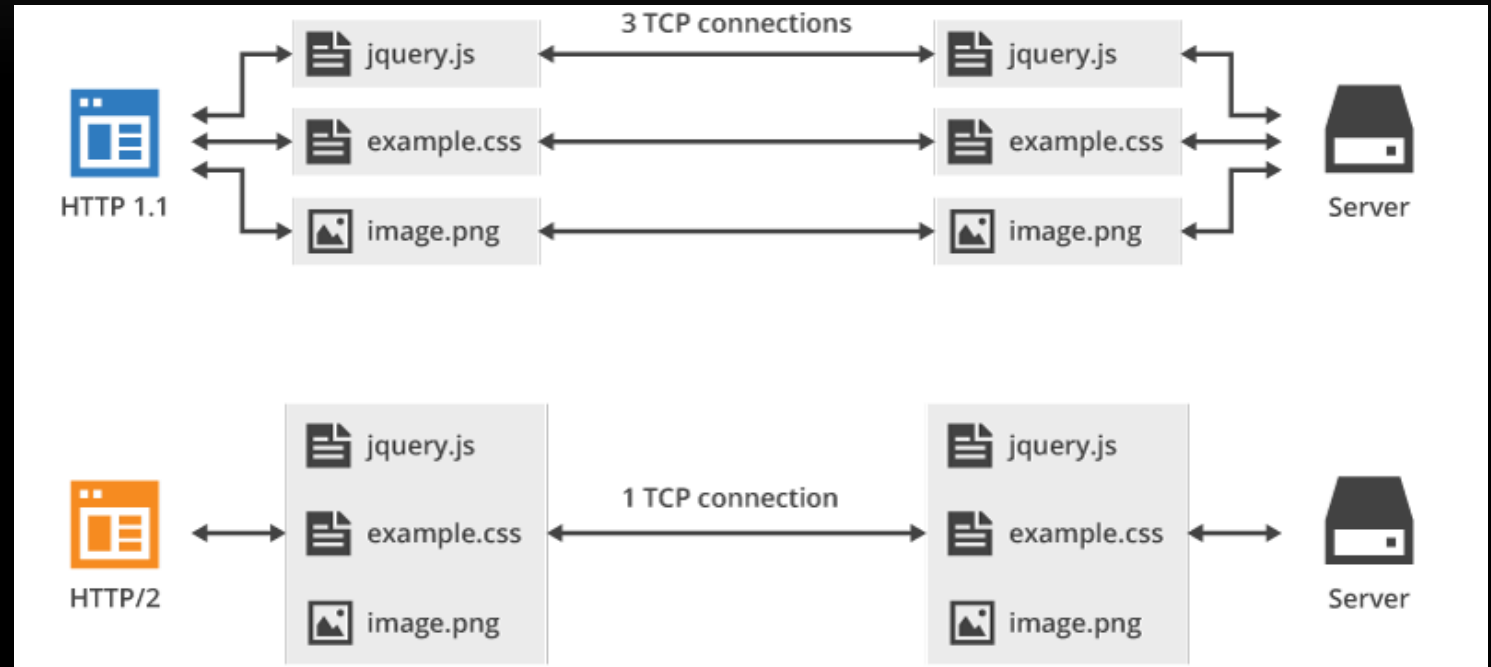
- Negotiation Mechanism (ALPN)
- Reduktion Latenz
- Abwärtskompatibilität
- Server-initiierte Datenübertragungen
- Datenkompression



<https://i.stack.imgur.com/Zp2lf.png>

# Neue Features

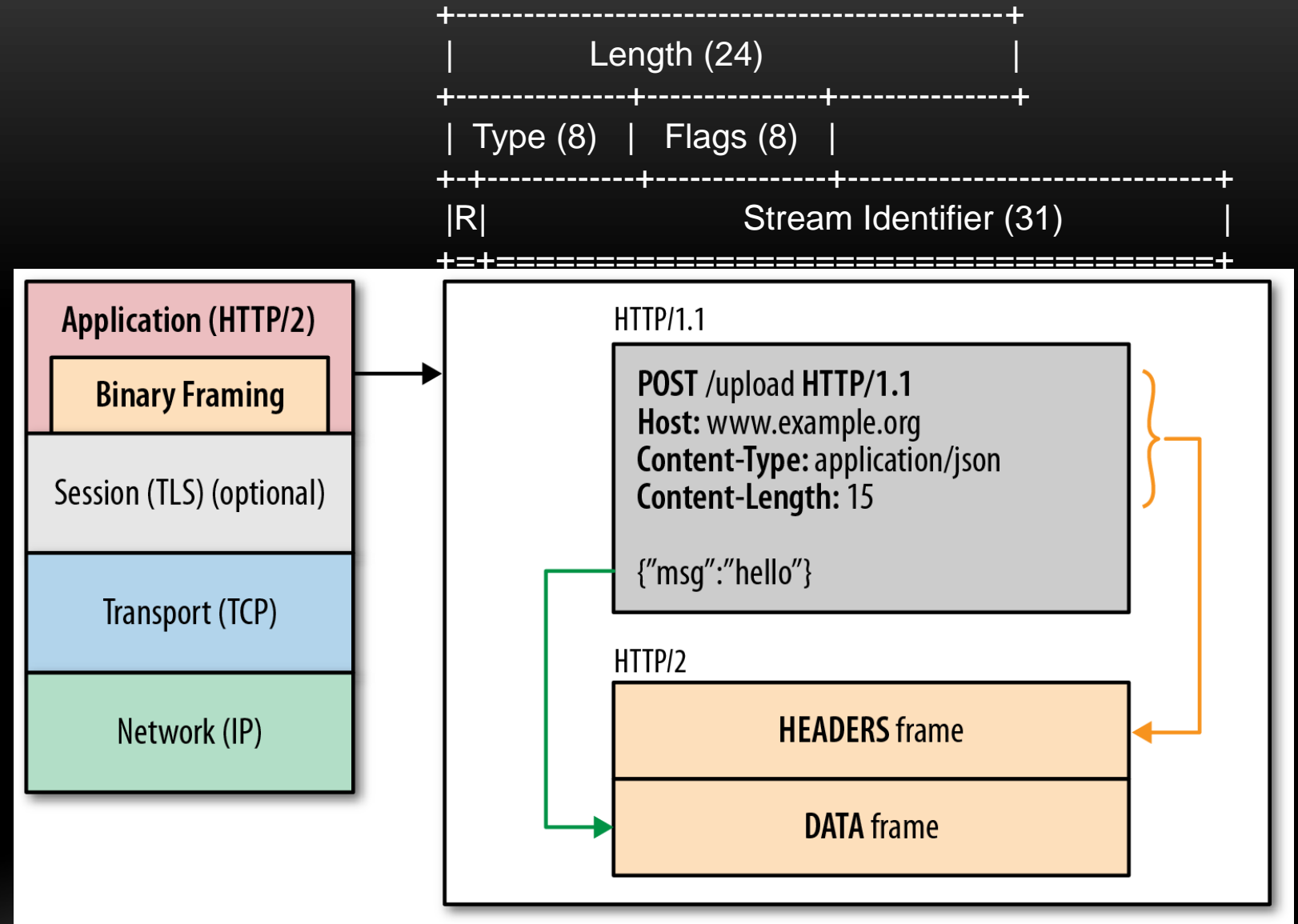
- Binäres Protokoll (Framing)
- Multiplext (Parallelism)
- Header Kompression (HPACK)
- Flow-Control
- Server Push



<https://www.greenlanemarketing.com/blog/seo-101-http-vs-http2/>

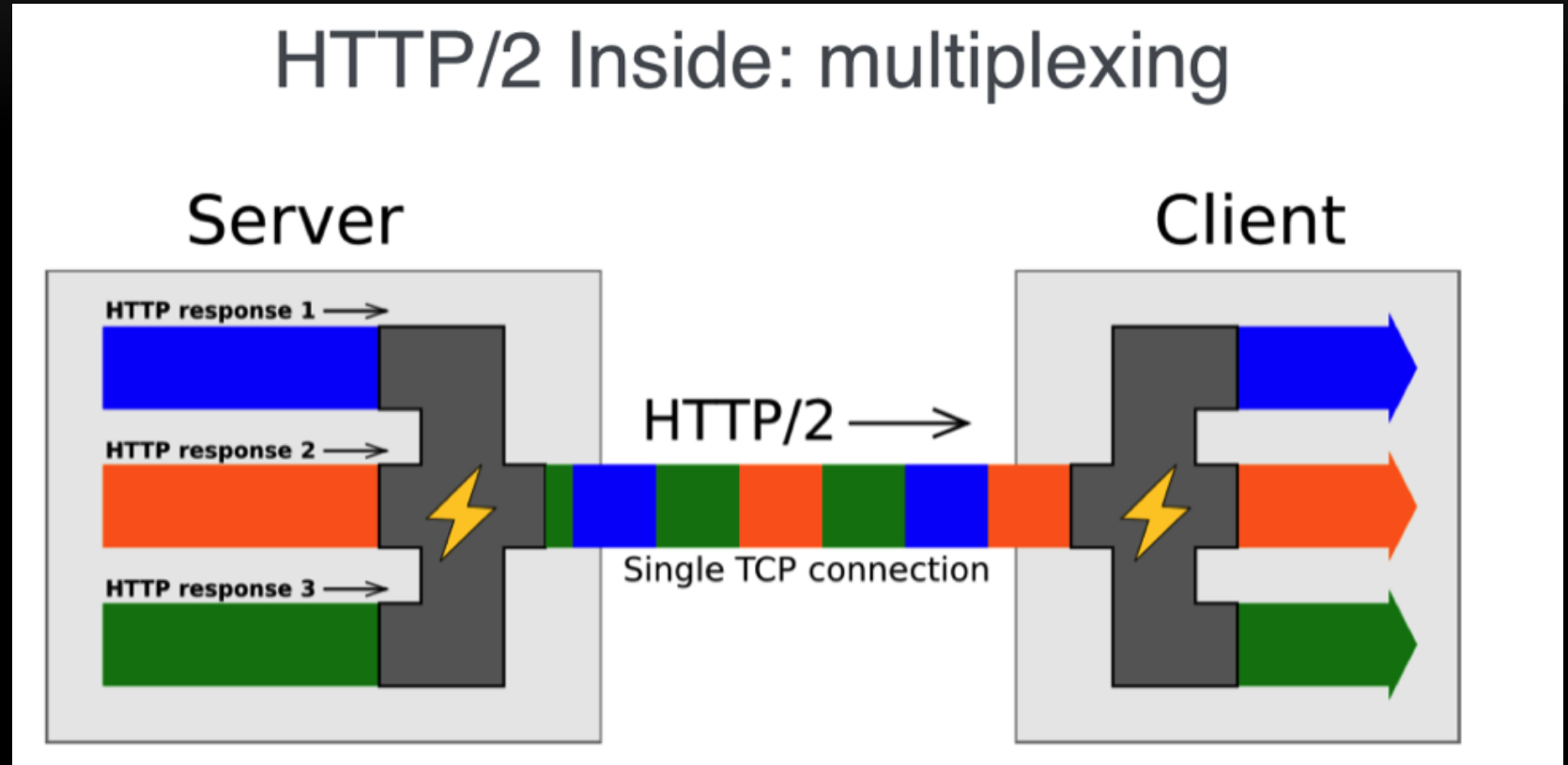
# Frames

- Kleinste Einheit
- Binär kodiert
- Flusskontrolle
- Priorisierung
- Header Frames
- Daten Frames



# HTTP/2 STREAMS

- Stream ID
- Flusskontrolle
- Parallelität
- Abhängigkeiten
- Priorisierung
- Status
- Server Push



# HEADER KOMPRESSION (HPACK)

## HPACK example (1/2)

### Request Header

```
:method: GET
:scheme: http
:path: /
:authority: www.example.com
```

### Static Table

1	:authority	
2	:method	GET
3	:method	POST
4	:path	/
5	:path	/index.html
6	:scheme	http
7	:scheme	https

### Decoded Data

```
82 ADD index 2
87 ADD index 7
86 ADD index 6
04 8b db6d 883e 68d1 cb12 25ba 7f
ADD key at index 4
value "www.example.com"
```

### Reference Set

1	:authority	www.example.com
2	:path	/
3	:scheme	http
4	:method	GET

63byte -> 16byte

### ▼ HyperText Transfer Protocol 2

#### ▼ Stream: HEADERS, Stream ID: 1, Length 20

Length: 20

Type: HEADERS (1)

#### ▼ Flags: 0x05

.... 1 = End Stream: True

.... 1 = End Headers: True

.... 0 = Padded: False

..0. .... = Priority: False

00.0 ..0. = Unused: 0x00

0... .. = Reserved: 0x00000000

.000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0001 = Stream Identifier: 1

[Pad Length: 0]

Header Block Fragment: 8682418aa0e41d139d09b8f01e078453032a2f2a

[Header Length: 100]

► Header: :scheme: http

► Header: :method: GET

► Header: :authority: localhost:8080

► Header: :path: /

▼ Header: accept: /\*/\*

Name Length: 6

Name: accept

Value Length: 3

Value: /\*/\*

Representation: Literal Header Field with Incremental Indexing

Index: 19

common frame header

HPACK encoded headers



# DEMO HTTP/2

← → ↻ http2.akamai.com/demo



HTTP/2 is the future of the Web, and it is here!

Your browser supports HTTP/2!

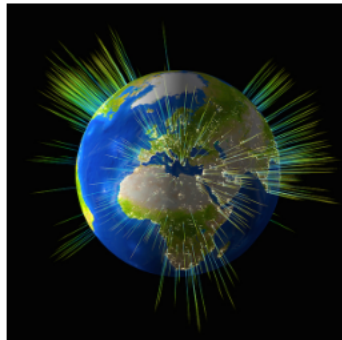
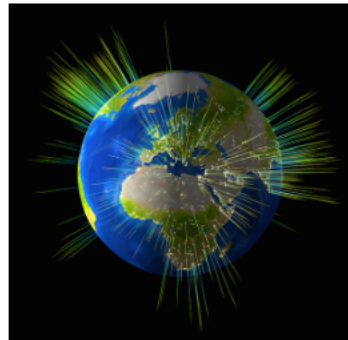
This is a demo of HTTP/2's impact on your download of many small tiles making up the Akamai Spinning Globe.

HTTP/1.1

HTTP/2

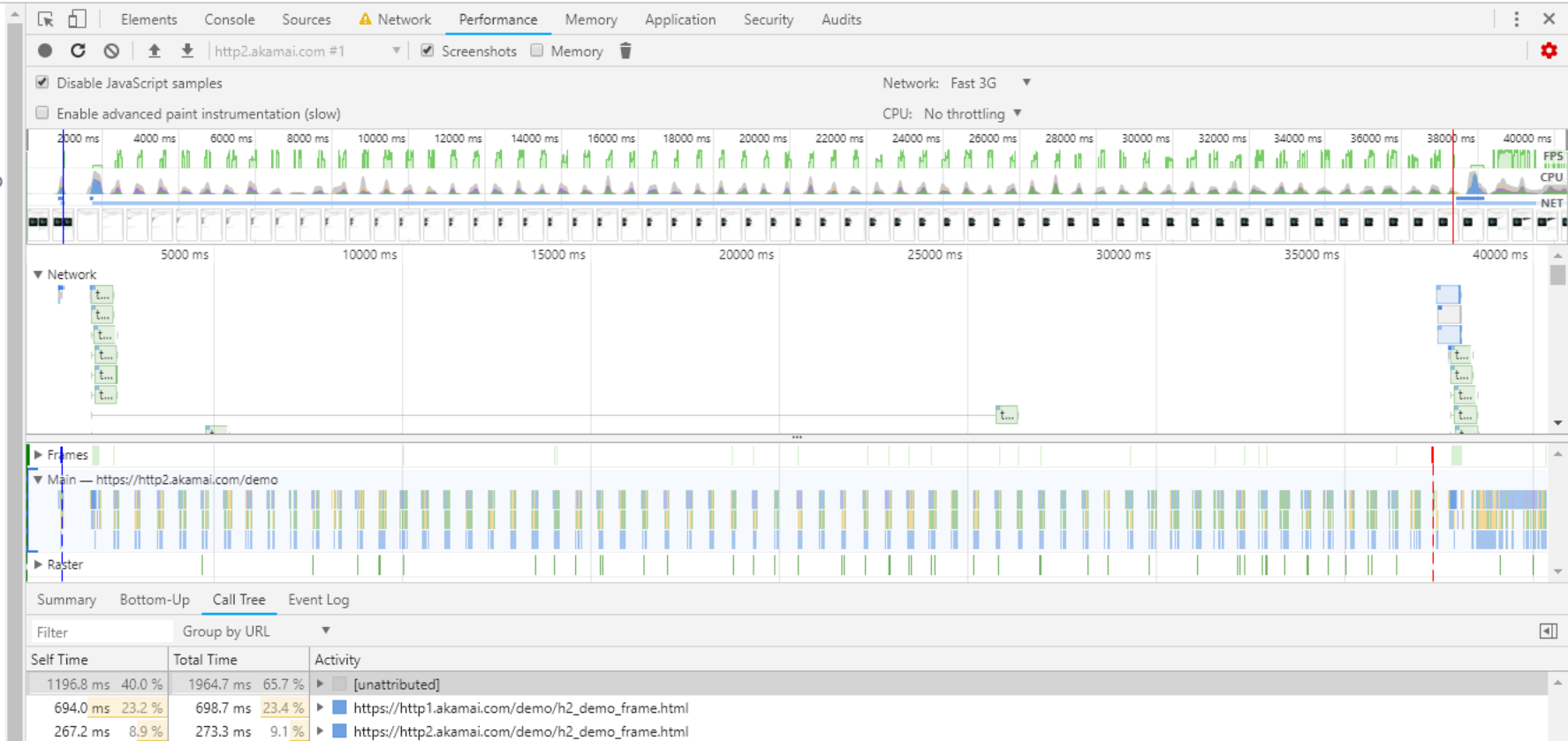
Latency: 34ms  
Load time: 36.39s

Latency: 30ms  
Load time: 6.49s



Demo concept inspired by Golang's Gophertiles

[Return to Akamai's HTTP/2 page](#)

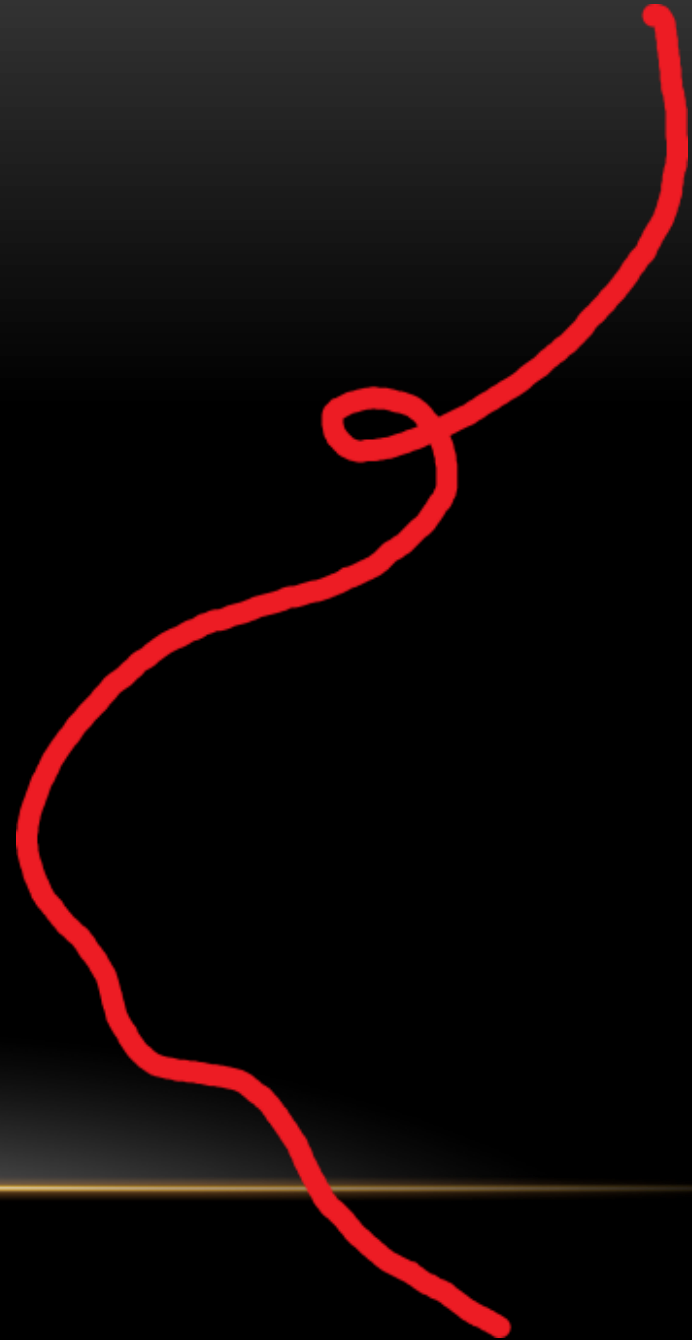


















# QUICK UDP Internet Connections

QUIC

# Agenda QUIC

- Relevanz
- Vorbetrachtung
  - Ziele
  - Allgemeines
  - Struktur Elemente
- Protokoll-Betrachtung
  - Sitzungsteuerung u Verschlüsselung
  - Multiplexing
  - Forward Error Korrektion
  - Connection Migration

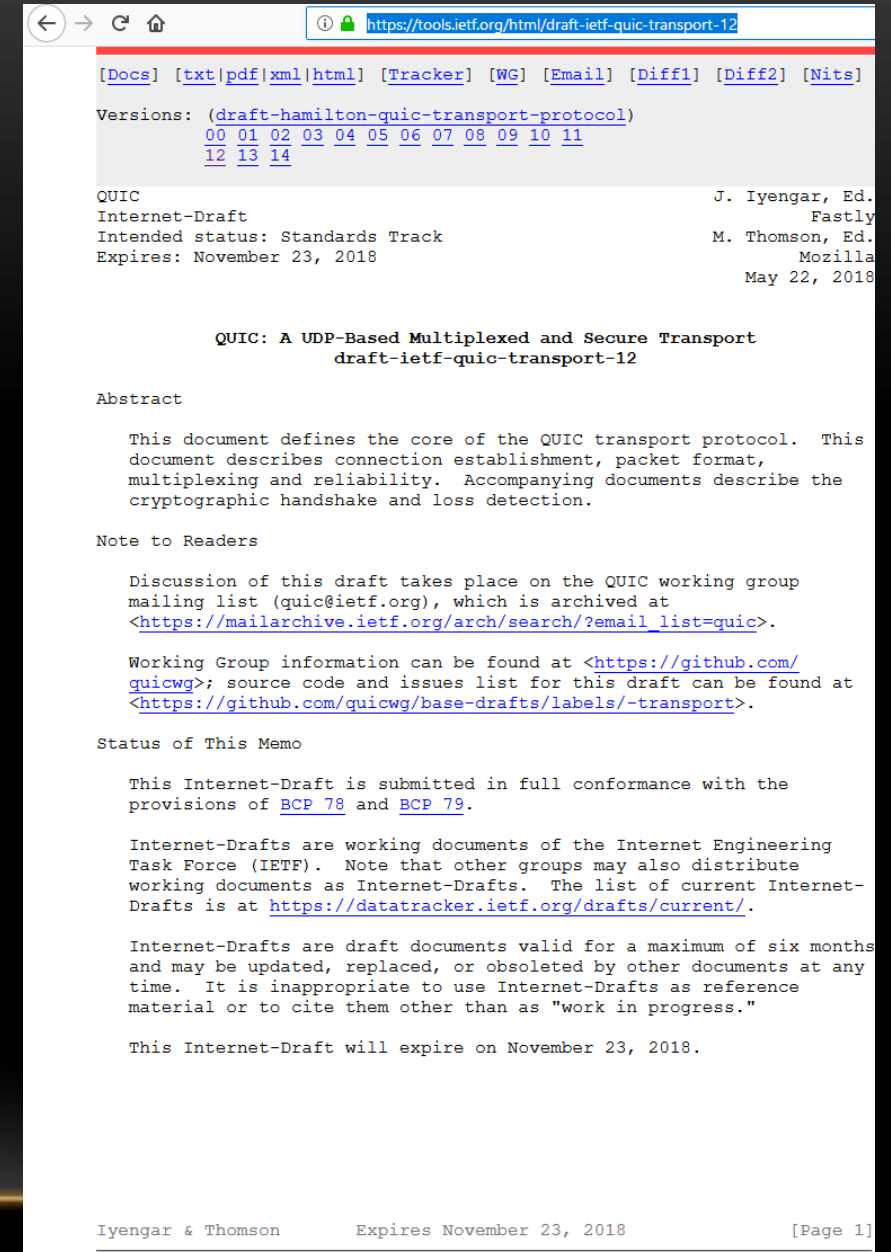


TOTAL RESULTS 1,308 TOP COUNTRIES  Germany 1,302 TOP CITIES <table> <tr><td>Zossen</td><td>99</td></tr> <tr><td>Kirchseeon</td><td>95</td></tr> <tr><td>Oldenburg</td><td>69</td></tr> <tr><td>Hamburg</td><td>68</td></tr> <tr><td>Frankfurt</td><td>49</td></tr> </table> TOP SERVICES <table> <tr><td>HTTPS</td><td>1,265</td></tr> <tr><td>HTTP</td><td>43</td></tr> </table> TOP ORGANIZATIONS <table> <tr><td>O2 Deutschland</td><td>207</td></tr> <tr><td>EWE-Tel GmbH</td><td>204</td></tr> <tr><td>Versatel Deutschland</td><td>157</td></tr> <tr><td>NetCologne GmbH</td><td>78</td></tr> <tr><td>QSC CDN Caches</td><td>48</td></tr> </table> TOP PRODUCTS <table> <tr><td>Apache httpd</td><td>35</td></tr> <tr><td>Mono-HTTPAPI</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Microsoft IIS httpd</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	Zossen	99	Kirchseeon	95	Oldenburg	69	Hamburg	68	Frankfurt	49	HTTPS	1,265	HTTP	43	O2 Deutschland	207	EWE-Tel GmbH	204	Versatel Deutschland	157	NetCologne GmbH	78	QSC CDN Caches	48	Apache httpd	35	Mono-HTTPAPI	1	Microsoft IIS httpd	1	92.226.2.126 O2 Deutschland Added on 2018-09-10 21:37:33 GMT  Germany, Kirchseeon Details QUIC Protocol Versions: 44, 43, 39, 35 92.226.2.122 O2 Deutschland Added on 2018-09-10 21:36:23 GMT  Germany, Kirchseeon Details 62.206.165.79 cache.google.com QSC CDN Caches Added on 2018-09-10 21:33:08 GMT  Germany Details QUIC Protocol Versions: 44, 43, 39, 35 92.226.2.199 O2 Deutschland Added on 2018-09-10 21:23:15 GMT  Germany, Kirchseeon Details QUIC Protocol Versions: 44, 43, 39, 35 129.143.66.19 cache.google.com Universitaet Stuttgart Added on 2018-09-10 21:14:52 GMT  Germany, Stuttgart Details QUIC Protocol Versions: 44, 43, 39, 35 92.226.2.79 O2 Deutschland Added on 2018-09-10 21:12:13 GMT  Germany, Kirchseeon Details QUIC Protocol Versions: 44, 43, 39, 35 212.6.86.152 static-212-006-086-152.ewe-ip-backbone.de EWE-Tel GmbH Added on 2018-09-10 21:11:46 GMT  Germany, Oldenburg Details QUIC Protocol Versions: 44, 43, 39, 35
Zossen	99																														
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TOTAL RESULTS 416,217 TOP COUNTRIES  United States 267,551 Brazil 15,851 Russian Federation 11,060 Viet Nam 7,662 AP 6,570 TOP SERVICES <table> <tr><td>HTTPS</td><td>415,801</td></tr> <tr><td>HTTP</td><td>332</td></tr> <tr><td>HTTP (8080)</td><td>14</td></tr> <tr><td>8081</td><td>13</td></tr> <tr><td>51106</td><td>4</td></tr> </table> TOP ORGANIZATIONS <table> <tr><td>Google Cloud</td><td>238,231</td></tr> <tr><td>Google</td><td>18,568</td></tr> <tr><td>Verizon Business</td><td>7,378</td></tr> <tr><td>Vietnam Posts and Telecommu...</td><td>2,919</td></tr> <tr><td>Vivo</td><td>2,059</td></tr> </table> TOP OPERATING SYSTEMS <table> <tr><td>Linux 3.x</td><td>1</td></tr> </table> TOP PRODUCTS <table> <tr><td>Apache httpd</td><td>136</td></tr> <tr><td>nginx</td><td>11</td></tr> <tr><td>Microsoft IIS httpd</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>Mono-HTTPAPI</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	HTTPS	415,801	HTTP	332	HTTP (8080)	14	8081	13	51106	4	Google Cloud	238,231	Google	18,568	Verizon Business	7,378	Vietnam Posts and Telecommu...	2,919	Vivo	2,059	Linux 3.x	1	Apache httpd	136	nginx	11	Microsoft IIS httpd	5	Mono-HTTPAPI	1	35.211.16.112 112.16.211.35.bc.googleusercontent.com Google Cloud Added on 2018-09-10 21:42:50 GMT  United States, Mountain View Details QUIC Protocol Versions: 44, 43, 39, 35 189.247.21.93 del-189-247-21-93-dyn.prod-infinity.com.mx Telmex Added on 2018-09-10 21:42:26 GMT  Mexico Details QUIC Protocol Versions: 44, 43, 39, 35 90.201.124.58 range2-ggc.enyrk.skybroadband.com Sky Broadband Added on 2018-09-10 21:42:14 GMT  United Kingdom, Rotherham Details QUIC Protocol Versions: 44, 43, 39, 35 35.208.44.31 31.44.208.35.bc.googleusercontent.com Google Cloud Added on 2018-09-10 21:41:54 GMT  United States, Mountain View Details QUIC Protocol Versions: 44, 43, 39, 35 35.209.124.210 210.124.209.35.bc.googleusercontent.com Google Cloud Added on 2018-09-10 21:41:51 GMT  United States, Mountain View Details QUIC Protocol Versions: 44, 43, 39, 35 35.209.107.208 208.107.209.35.bc.googleusercontent.com Google Cloud Added on 2018-09-10 21:40:39 GMT  United States, Mountain View Details QUIC Protocol Versions: 44, 43, 39, 35 35.190.38.90 90.38.190.35.bc.googleusercontent.com Google Cloud Added on 2018-09-10 21:40:22 GMT  United States, Mountain View Details QUIC Protocol Versions: 44, 43, 39, 35
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https://www.shodan.io/search?query=quic+protocol+versions

# Ziele der IETF WG „QUIC“

- Beschleunigung des Datenverkehrs
- Multiplexing
- Roaming
- Link-Aggregation
- Eigenes Schlüssel Management
- Integrierte Verschlüsselung



The screenshot shows the IETF draft page for the QUIC transport protocol. The browser address bar displays the URL <https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-ietf-quic-transport-12>. The page includes navigation links for [Docs], [txt|pdf|xml|html], [Tracker], [WG], [Email], [Diff1], [Diff2], and [Nits]. The draft title is (draft-hamilton-quic-transport-protocol), with versions 00 through 14 listed. The draft is authored by J. Iyengar, Ed. Fastly, and M. Thomson, Ed. Mozilla, with an expiration date of November 23, 2018. The title of the draft is "QUIC: A UDP-Based Multiplexed and Secure Transport draft-ietf-quic-transport-12". The abstract states that the document defines the core of the QUIC transport protocol, covering connection establishment, packet format, multiplexing, and reliability. The note to readers provides information on the mailing list and the working group. The status of the memo indicates that the draft is submitted in full conformance with the provisions of BCP 78 and BCP 79. The page footer shows the authors Iyengar & Thomson, the expiration date November 23, 2018, and the page number [Page 1].

[\[Docs\]](#) [\[txt|pdf|xml|html\]](#) [\[Tracker\]](#) [\[WG\]](#) [\[Email\]](#) [\[Diff1\]](#) [\[Diff2\]](#) [\[Nits\]](#)

Versions: [\(draft-hamilton-quic-transport-protocol\)](#)  
[00](#) [01](#) [02](#) [03](#) [04](#) [05](#) [06](#) [07](#) [08](#) [09](#) [10](#) [11](#)  
[12](#) [13](#) [14](#)

QUIC J. Iyengar, Ed. Fastly  
Internet-Draft M. Thomson, Ed. Mozilla  
Intended status: Standards Track  
Expires: November 23, 2018 May 22, 2018

**QUIC: A UDP-Based Multiplexed and Secure Transport**  
**draft-ietf-quic-transport-12**

**Abstract**

This document defines the core of the QUIC transport protocol. This document describes connection establishment, packet format, multiplexing and reliability. Accompanying documents describe the cryptographic handshake and loss detection.

**Note to Readers**

Discussion of this draft takes place on the QUIC working group mailing list ([quic@ietf.org](mailto:quic@ietf.org)), which is archived at [https://mailarchive.ietf.org/arch/search/?email\\_list=quic](https://mailarchive.ietf.org/arch/search/?email_list=quic).

Working Group information can be found at <https://github.com/quicwg>; source code and issues list for this draft can be found at <https://github.com/quicwg/base-drafts/labels/~transport>.

**Status of This Memo**

This Internet-Draft is submitted in full conformance with the provisions of [BCP 78](#) and [BCP 79](#).

Internet-Drafts are working documents of the Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF). Note that other groups may also distribute working documents as Internet-Drafts. The list of current Internet-Drafts is at <https://datatracker.ietf.org/drafts/current/>.

Internet-Drafts are draft documents valid for a maximum of six months and may be updated, replaced, or obsoleted by other documents at any time. It is inappropriate to use Internet-Drafts as reference material or to cite them other than as "work in progress."

This Internet-Draft will expire on November 23, 2018.

Iyengar & Thomson Expires November 23, 2018 [Page 1]

# Allgemein

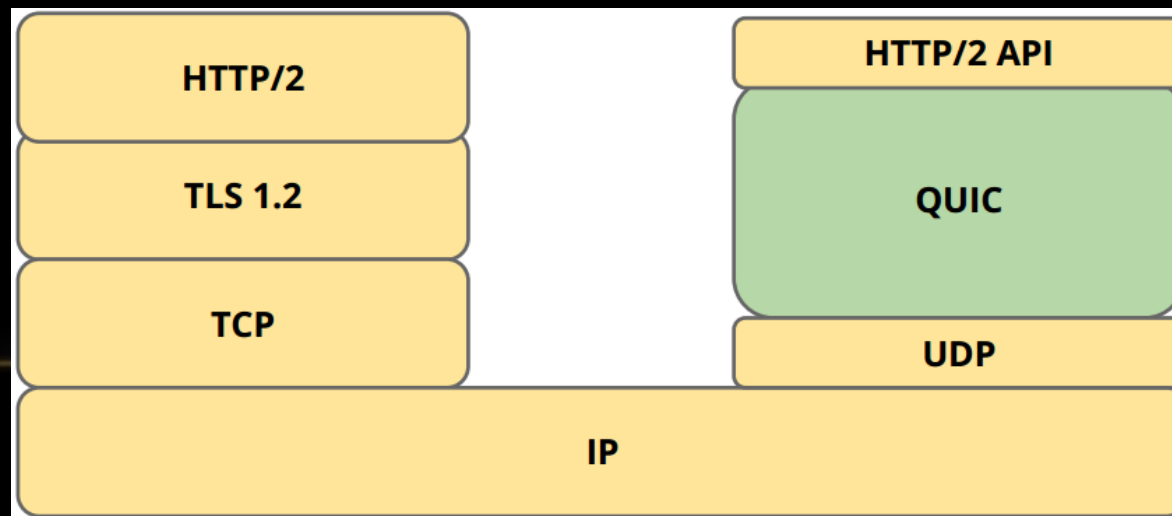
- Neuester Entwurf 22.05.2018
- Transportprotokoll, welches auf UDP aufsetzt.
- Schreibt Verschlüsselung (TLS 1.3) vor.
- Nutzt Mechanismen von TCP
- Muss von Anwendung unterstützt werden.

# TCP+TLS+HTTP/2

- Initialer 3 Wege Handschlag
- TCP und HTTP/1.1 + TLS
- HTTP/2

# UDP+QUIC+HTTP/2

- Reduzieren der Latenz
- Vertraulichkeit wird erhöht
- HoL Blocking entfällt
- Fehlerkorrektur (Robustheit)
- Connection Migration



# Header

- Paket Typen
- Initial, retry, Handshake,
- 0-RTT Protected
- Connection ID
- Version Negotiation
- Paket Nummer
- Short Header für Subsequent Con.

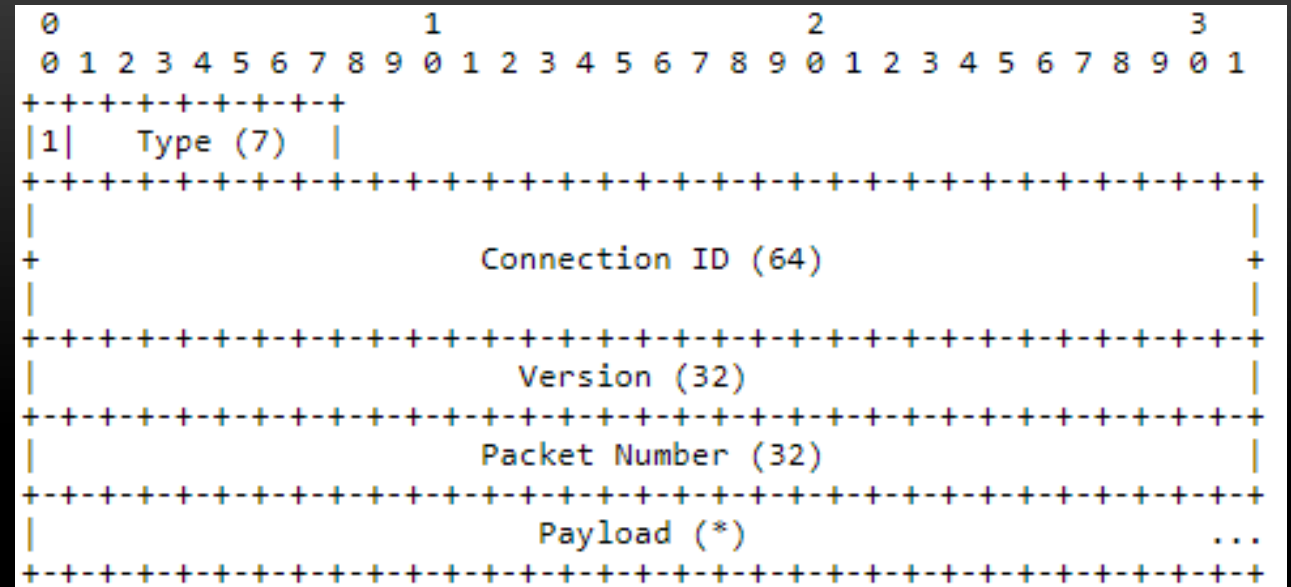
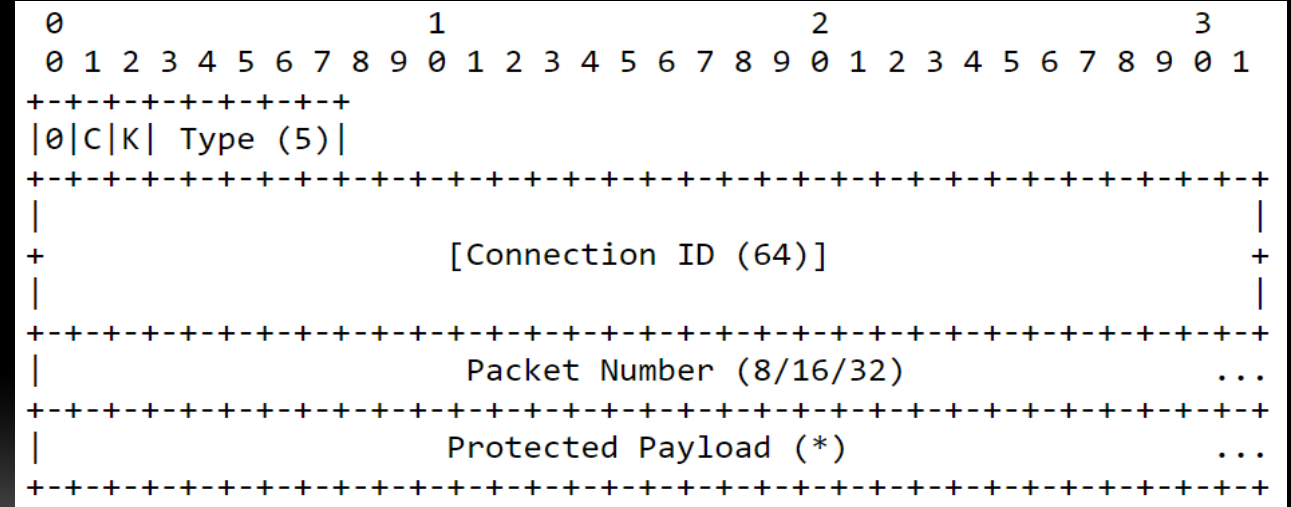


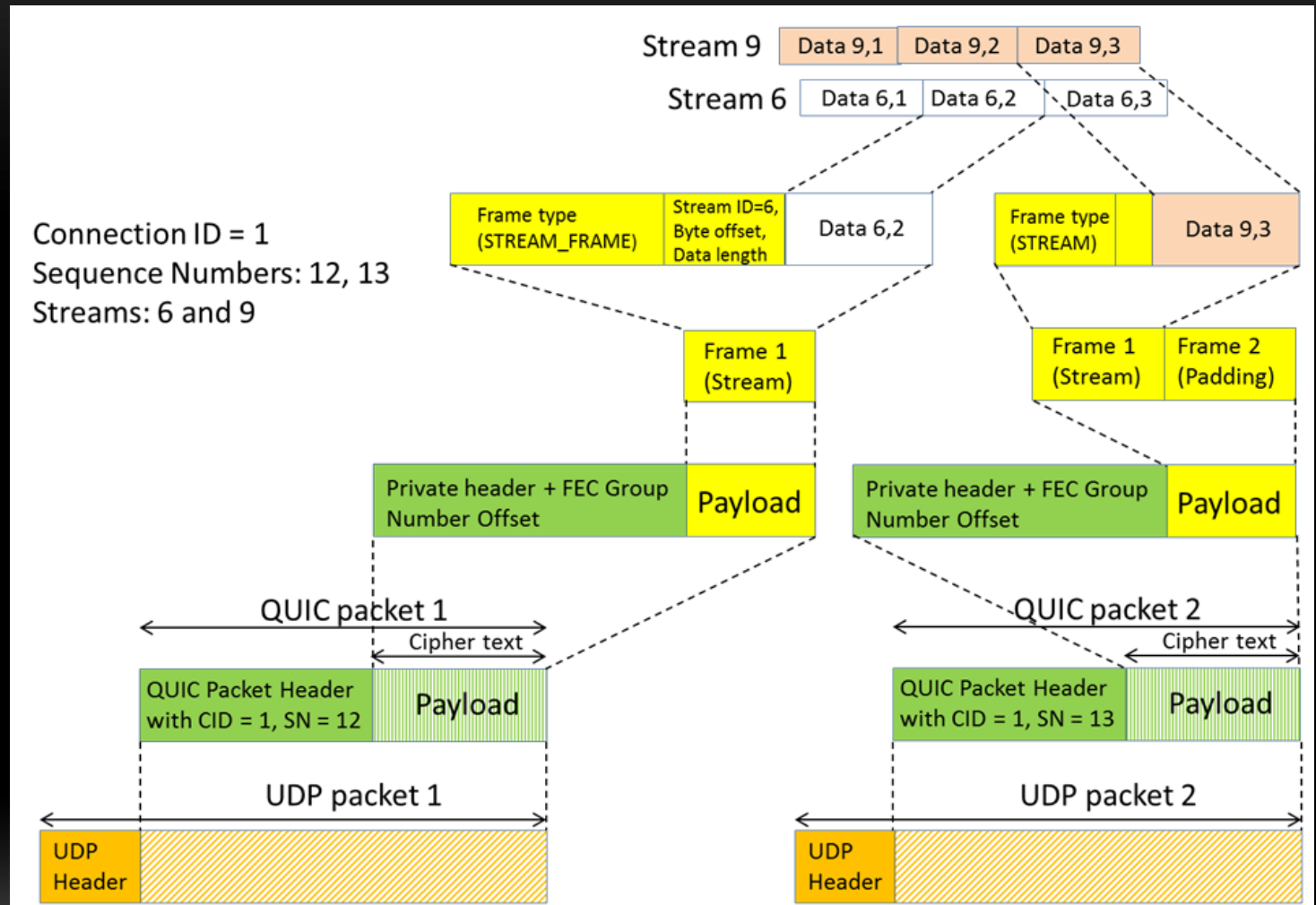
Figure 1: Long Header Format



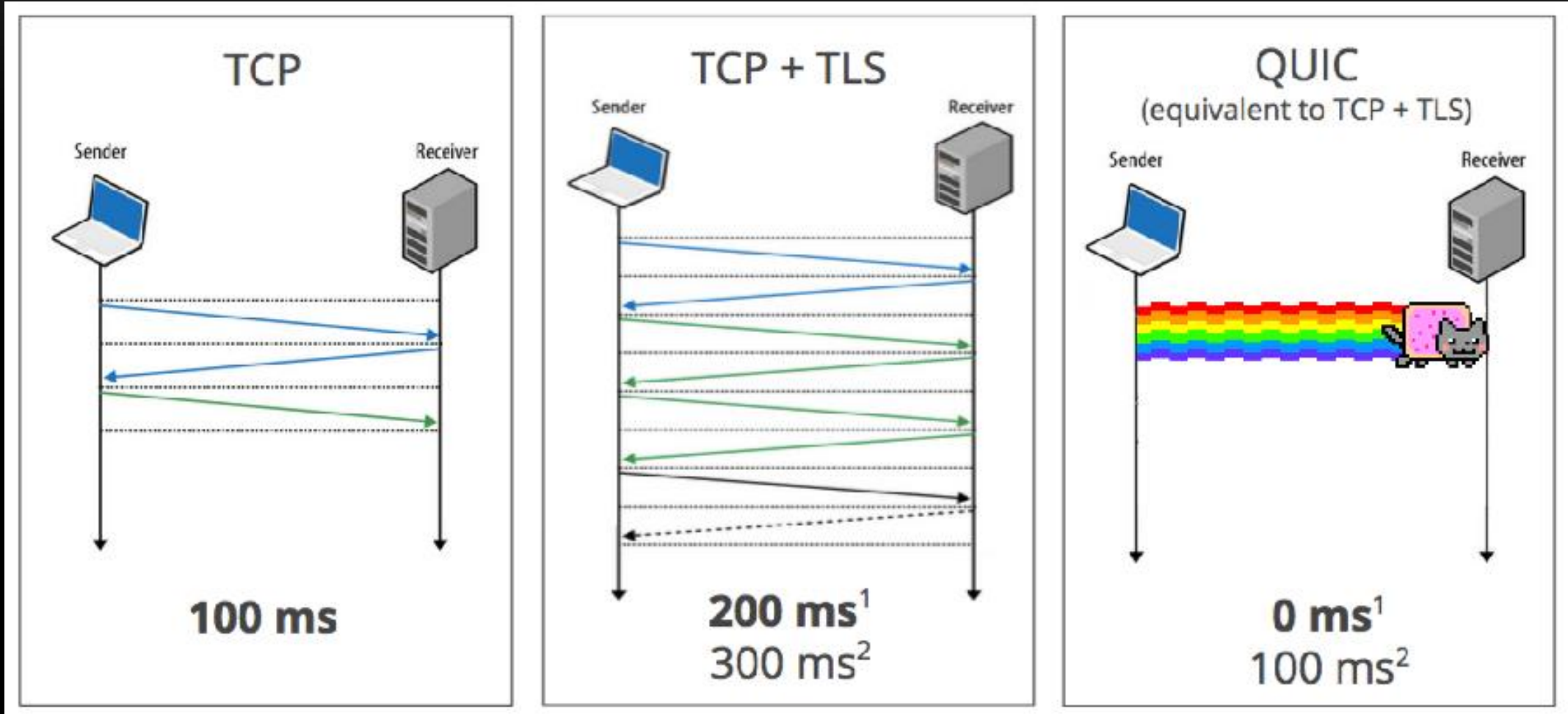


# QUIC Struktur

- Daten in Streams
- Streams aus Frames
- Packet mir Frames
- QUIC in UDP



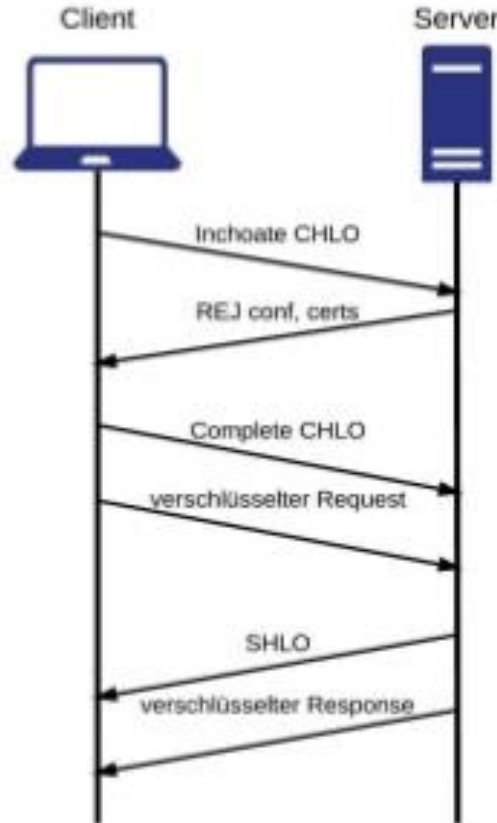
# Sitzungssteuerung und Verschlüsselung vor QUIC



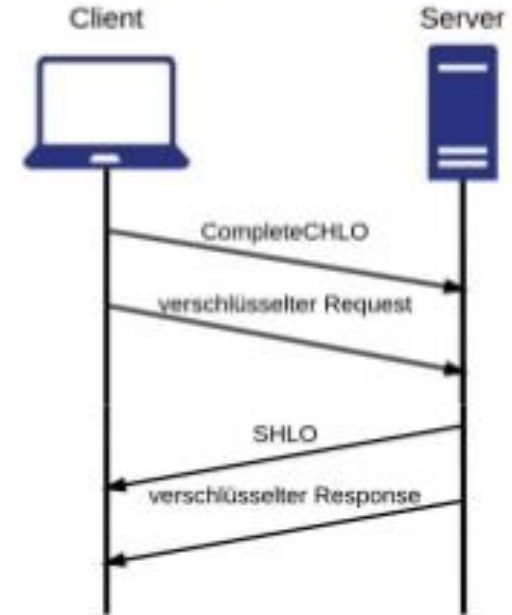
# Sitzungssteuerung und Verschlüsselung

- Verbindungsaufbau
- Verschlüsselung  
Handshake
- Verbindungsabbau

## First Connection

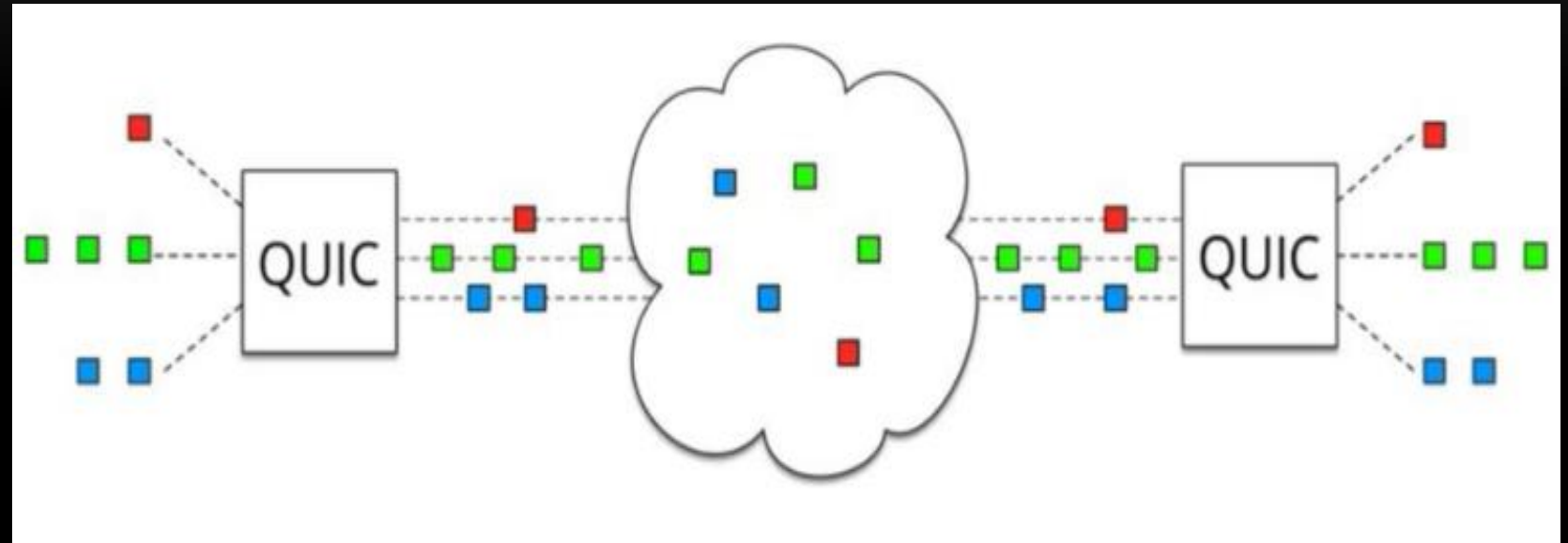


## Subsequent Conns.



# Multiplexing

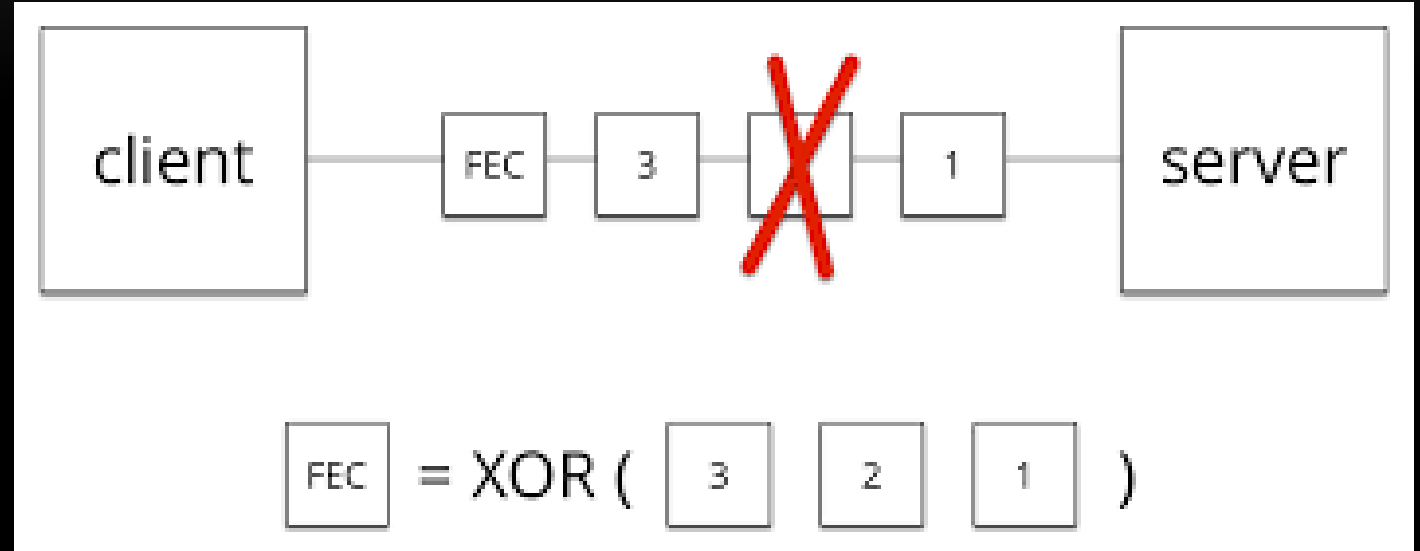
- QUIC Connection
- QUIC Pakete
- QUIC Frames
- QUIC Streams
- QPACK
- Kein HoL Blocking trotz Multipfad und Multiplex



<https://ma.ttias.be/googles-quic-protocol-moving-web-tcp-udp/>

# Forward Error Correction (FEC)

- RAID 5 auf Netzverkehr
- XOR über eine FEC-Gruppe
- Paritätspaket wird übertragen
- 1 Fehler kann korrigiert werden

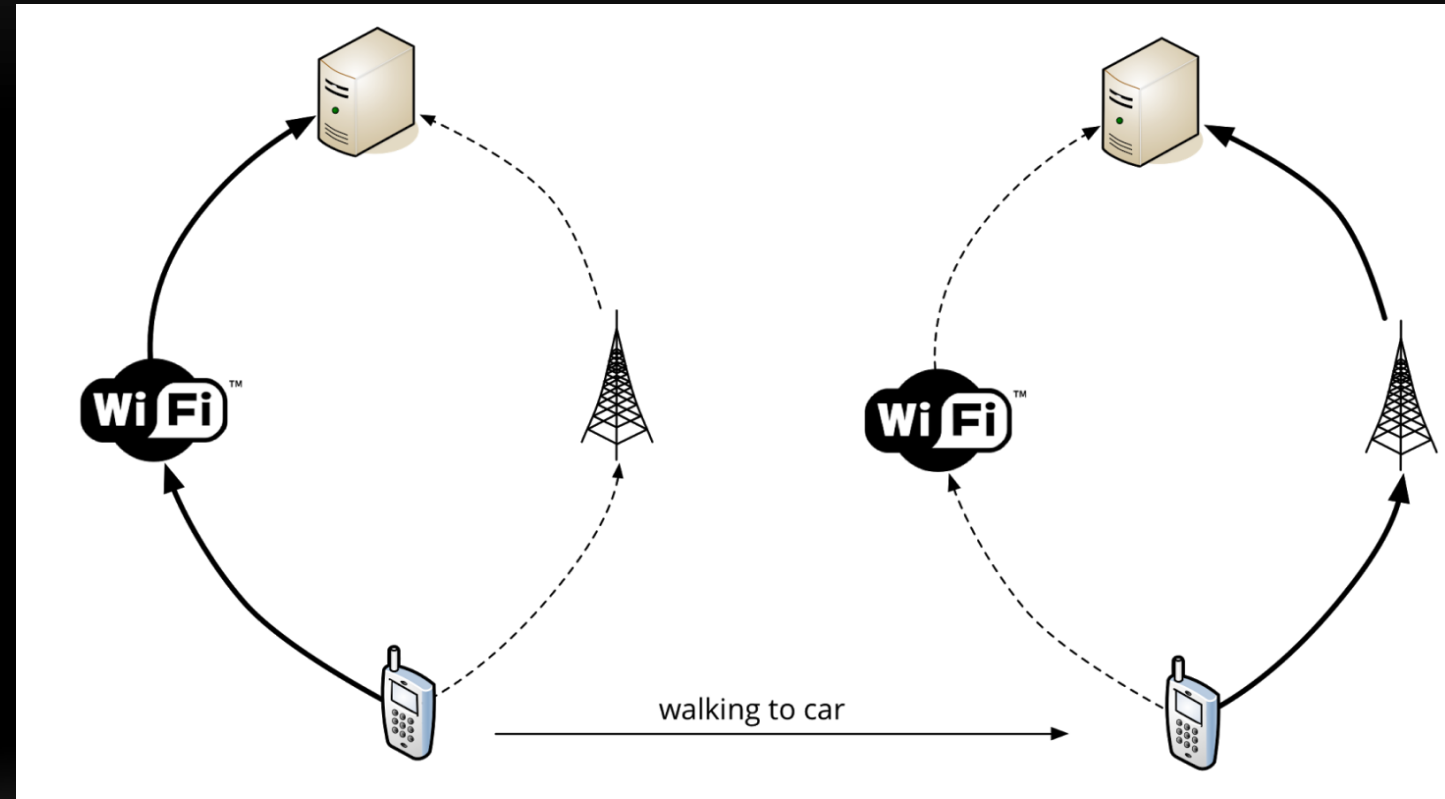


<http://slides.com/ipeychev/http-2-0-and-quic-protocols-of-the-near-future-and-why-they-re-important/#/24>

- Schachstelle Fake Packet Injection

# Connection Migration

- Verbindung wird an ein CID gebunden
- 64 Bit Connection ID
- Auch wenn sich Netz-Zugang ändert
- Middel Box Probleme
- Link Aggregation



<https://ma.ttias.be/googles-quick-protocol-moving-web-cp-udp/>



**Vielen Dank für Ihre Aufmerksamkeit**



<https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-ietf-quic-transport-12>

<http://yucianga.info/?p=819>

[https://www.net.in-tum.de/fileadmin/TUM/NET/NET-2016-09-1/NET-2016-09-1\\_06.pdf](https://www.net.in-tum.de/fileadmin/TUM/NET/NET-2016-09-1/NET-2016-09-1_06.pdf)

<https://medium.com/@nirosh/understanding-quic-wire-protocol-d0ff97644de7>

<https://blog.cloudflare.com/introducing-tls-1-3/>

<https://ma.ttias.be/googles-quic-protocol-moving-web-tcp-udp/>

<http://www.internetworldstats.com/stats.htm>

[https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quick\\_UDP\\_Internet\\_Connections#cite\\_note-1](https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quick_UDP_Internet_Connections#cite_note-1)

<https://www.heise.de/newsticker/meldung/QUIC-kommt-quicker-ETF-bringt-neues-Internet-Transportprotokoll-voran-3674315.html>

<https://www.golem.de/news/internet-protokoll-quic-soll-der-neue-kick-fuer-sicheres-surfen-werden-1611-123738-2.html>

<https://www.chromium.org/quic>

[http://www.chip.de/artikel/HTTP-2.0-Showdown-Internet-Standard-der-Zukunft-5\\_65511597.html](http://www.chip.de/artikel/HTTP-2.0-Showdown-Internet-Standard-der-Zukunft-5_65511597.html)

<https://docs.google.com/document/d/1qY9-YNDNAB1eip-RTPbqphgySwSNSDHLq9D5Bty4FSU/edit>

<https://www.ietf.org/proceedings/98/slides/slides-98-edu-sessf-quic-tutorial-00.pdf>

<https://varialhosting.com/blog/2017/10/next-generation-quic-protocol-now-supported/>

<https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc791>

<https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc768>

<https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc2929>

<https://www.blackhat.com/docs/us-16/materials/us-16-Pearce-HTTP2-&-QUIC-Teaching-Good-Protocols-To-Do-Bad-Things.pdf>

<https://blog.cloudflare.com/the-road-to-quic/>

<https://daniel.haxx.se/blog/tag/quic/>

<https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc2616>

<https://http2.github.io/http2-spec>

<https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc7541>

<https://github.com/google/proto-quic>

<https://brave.com/quic-in-the-wild/>

<https://github.com/ngtcp2/ngtcp2>

<https://www.npmjs.com/package/quic>

<https://github.com/quicwg/wg-materials/blob/master/interim-18-06/qpack%20update%2006.18.pdf>

# QUELLEN