

```
import zmq

import msgpack

import time

import asyncio

import requests

import json

from concurrent.futures import ThreadPoolExecutor


class ZeroMQComm:

    def __init__(self, address="tcp://127.0.0.1:5555", io_threads=1):

        self.context = zmq.Context(io_threads=io_threads)

        self.sender = self.context.socket(zmq.PUSH)

        self.sender.bind(address)

        self.receiver = self.context.socket(zmq.PULL)

        self.receiver.connect(address)

        self.executor = ThreadPoolExecutor(max_workers=io_threads)


    async def send(self, msg):

        packed_msg = msgpack.packb(msg)

        await asyncio.get_event_loop().run_in_executor(

            self.executor, self.sender.send, packed_msg

        )


    async def receive(self):

        packed_msg = await asyncio.get_event_loop().run_in_executor(
```

```
        self.executor, self.receiver.recv
    )
    return msgpack.unpackb(packed_msg)
```

```
async def send_batch(self, msgs):
```

```
    for msg in msgs:
        await self.send(msg)
```

```
async def receive_batch(self, batch_size):
```

```
    messages = []
    for _ in range(batch_size):
        messages.append(await self.receive())
    return messages
```

```
# Benchmarking function
```

```
async def benchmark():
```

```
    # Data to send
```

```
    data = {"message": "Hello, World!"}
```

```
# ZeroMQ benchmark
```

```
zmq_comm = ZeroMQComm()
```

```
start_time = time.time()
```

```
await zmq_comm.send(data)
```

```
received_data_zmq = await zmq_comm.receive()
```

```
zmq_duration = time.time() - start_time
```

```
print(f"ZeroMQ Duration: {zmq_duration:.6f} seconds")
```

```
# HTTP API benchmark
```

```
url = "http://127.0.0.1:5000/send"
```

```
headers = {"Content-Type": "application/json"}
```

```
start_time = time.time()
```

```
response = requests.post(url, data=json.dumps(data), headers=headers)
```

```
received_data_http = response.json()
```

```
http_duration = time.time() - start_time
```

```
print(f"HTTP API Duration: {http_duration:.6f} seconds")
```

```
# Print results
```

```
print(f"ZeroMQ received data: {received_data_zmq}")
```

```
print(f"HTTP API received data: {received_data_http}")
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
    asyncio.run(benchmark())
```