

```
from __future__ import annotations
```

```
from abc import abstractmethod
```

```
from typing import Sequence
```

```
class Message:
```

```
    """
```

```
    The base abstract Message class.
```

```
    Messages are the inputs and outputs of ChatModels.
```

```
    """
```

```
    def __init__(
```

```
        self, content: str, role: str, additional_kwargs: dict = None
```

```
    ):
```

```
        self.content = content
```

```
        self.role = role
```

```
        self.additional_kwargs = (
```

```
            additional_kwargs if additional_kwargs else {}
```

```
        )
```

```
    @abstractmethod
```

```
    def get_type(self) -> str:
```

```
        pass
```

```
class HumanMessage(Message):

    """

    A Message from a human.

    """

    def __init__(

        self,

        content: str,

        role: str = "Human",

        additional_kwargs: dict = None,

        example: bool = False,

    ):

        super().__init__(content, role, additional_kwargs)

        self.example = example

    def get_type(self) -> str:

        return "human"
```

```
class AIMessage(Message):
```

```
    """

    A Message from an AI.

    """
```

```
    def __init__(

        self,
```

```
content: str,  
  
role: str = "AI",  
  
additional_kwargs: dict = None,  
  
example: bool = False,  
  
):  
  
    super().__init__(content, role, additional_kwargs)  
  
    self.example = example
```

```
def get_type(self) -> str:  
  
    return "ai"
```

```
class SystemMessage(Message):
```

```
    """
```

A Message for priming AI behavior, usually passed in as the first of a sequence of input messages.

```
    """
```

```
def __init__(  
  
    self,  
  
    content: str,  
  
    role: str = "System",  
  
    additional_kwargs: dict = None,  
  
):  
  
    super().__init__(content, role, additional_kwargs)
```

```
def get_type(self) -> str:

    return "system"
```

```
class FunctionMessage(Message):
```

```
    """
```

```
    A Message for passing the result of executing a function back to a model.
```

```
    """
```

```
def __init__(
```

```
    self,
```

```
    content: str,
```

```
    role: str = "Function",
```

```
    name: str = None,
```

```
    additional_kwargs: dict = None,
```

```
):
```

```
    super().__init__(content, role, additional_kwargs)
```

```
    self.name = name
```

```
def get_type(self) -> str:
```

```
    return "function"
```

```
class ChatMessage(Message):
```

```
    """
```

```
    A Message that can be assigned an arbitrary speaker (i.e. role).
```

```
"""
```

```
def __init__(
    self, content: str, role: str, additional_kwargs: dict = None
):
    super().__init__(content, role, additional_kwargs)
```

```
def get_type(self) -> str:
    return "chat"
```

```
def get_buffer_string(
    messages: Sequence[Message],
    human_prefix: str = "Human",
    ai_prefix: str = "AI",
) -> str:
    string_messages = []
    for m in messages:
        message = f"{m.role}: {m.content}"
        if (
            isinstance(m, AIMessage)
            and "function_call" in m.additional_kwargs
        ):
            message += f"{m.additional_kwargs['function_call']}"
        string_messages.append(message)
```

```
return "\n".join(string_messages)
```

```
def message_to_dict(message: Message) -> dict:
```

```
    return {"type": message.get_type(), "data": message.__dict__}
```

```
def messages_to_dict(messages: Sequence[Message]) -> list[dict]:
```

```
    return [message_to_dict(m) for m in messages]
```

```
def message_from_dict(message: dict) -> Message:
```

```
    _type = message["type"]
```

```
    if _type == "human":
```

```
        return HumanMessage(**message["data"])
```

```
    elif _type == "ai":
```

```
        return AIMessage(**message["data"])
```

```
    elif _type == "system":
```

```
        return SystemMessage(**message["data"])
```

```
    elif _type == "chat":
```

```
        return ChatMessage(**message["data"])
```

```
    elif _type == "function":
```

```
        return FunctionMessage(**message["data"])
```

```
    else:
```

```
        raise ValueError(f"Got unexpected message type: {_type}")
```

```
def messages_from_dict(messages: list[dict]) -> list[Message]:  
    return [message_from_dict(m) for m in messages]
```