

```
import requests
```

```
from typing import List, Dict, Any
```

```
def fetch_flights_in_area(
```

```
    latitude: float, longitude: float, radius: float = 0.5
```

```
) -> List[Dict[str, Any]]:
```

```
    """
```

```
    Fetch and summarize flight data for a given area using the OpenSky Network API.
```

```
    Args:
```

```
        latitude (float): The latitude of the center point.
```

```
        longitude (float): The longitude of the center point.
```

```
        radius (float): The radius around the center point to search for flights, in degrees. Default is 0.5.
```

```
    Returns:
```

```
        List[Dict[str, Any]]: A list of summarized flight data in the specified area.
```

```
    Raises:
```

```
        Exception: If the request fails or the response is invalid.
```

```
    """
```

```
    url = "https://opensky-network.org/api/states/all"
```

```
    params = {
```

```
        "lamin": latitude - radius,
```

```
        "lamax": latitude + radius,
```

```
        "lomin": longitude - radius,
```

```
"lomax": longitude + radius,  
}
```

```
try:
```

```
    response = requests.get(url, params=params)
```

```
    response.raise_for_status()
```

```
    data = response.json()
```

```
    flights = data.get("states", [])
```

```
    summarized_flights = []
```

```
    for flight in flights:
```

```
        if (
```

```
            flight[1]
```

```
            and flight[5]
```

```
            and flight[6]
```

```
            and flight[7] is not None
```

```
        ): # Ensure essential data is available
```

```
            summarized_flights.append(
```

```
                {
```

```
                    "callsign": flight[1].strip(),
```

```
                    "origin_country": flight[2],
```

```
                    "last_position": f"Lat: {flight[5]}, Lon: {flight[6]}",
```

```
                    "altitude_meters": flight[7],
```

```
                }
```

```
            )
```

```

        return summarized_flights

except requests.RequestException as e:

    raise Exception(f"Failed to fetch flight data: {e}")

except ValueError:

    raise Exception("Invalid response format.")


# Example usage

latitude = 28.3922 # Latitude for Cape Canaveral, FL

longitude = -80.6077 # Longitude for Cape Canaveral, FL

radius = 0.5 # 0.5 degrees (~55 km)


try:

    flights = fetch_flights_in_area(latitude, longitude, radius)

    for flight in flights:

        print(

            f"Callsign: {flight['callsign']}, Origin: {flight['origin_country']}, "

            f"Position: {flight['last_position']}, Altitude: {flight['altitude_meters']} meters"

        )

except Exception as e:

    print(e)

```