

```
import concurrent.futures

from typing import List, Union

from loguru import logger

from pydantic import BaseModel

from swarms.structs.agent import Agent

from swarms.schemas.agent_step_schemas import ManySteps
```

```
class AgentRowMetadata(BaseModel):

    row_index: int

    agent_runs: List[ManySteps]
```

```
class AgentMatrixMetadata(BaseModel):

    matrix_runs: List[AgentRowMetadata]
```

```
class AgentMatrix:

    def __init__(

        self, agents: Union[List["Agent"], List[List["Agent"]]]

    ):

        """

        Initializes the matrix with the provided list of agents or list of lists of agents.

        Args:

            agents (List[Agent] or List[List[Agent]]): A list of agents or a list of lists of agents (matrix).
```

```
"""
```

```
if isinstance(agents[0], list):
```

```
    self.agents_matrix: List[List["Agent"]] = (
```

```
        agents # List of lists (matrix)
```

```
)
```

```
self.rows: int = len(agents)
```

```
self.cols: int = len(agents[0]) if agents else 0
```

```
else:
```

```
    self.agents_matrix: List[List["Agent"]] = [
```

```
        agents
```

```
] # Single row of agents (1D list)
```

```
self.rows: int = 1
```

```
self.cols: int = len(agents)
```

```
# Store metadata for all runs
```

```
self.matrix_metadata = AgentMatrixMetadata(matrix_runs=[])
```

```
logger.info(
```

```
    f"AgentMatrix initialized with {self.rows} rows and {self.cols} columns of agents."
```

```
)
```

```
def execute_in_order(self, query: str) -> None:
```

```
    """Executes the agents in row-major order."""
```

```
    logger.info(
```

```
        f"Executing all agents in row-major order with query: {query}"
```

```
)
```

```
    for i, row in enumerate(self.agents_matrix):
```

```

row_metadata = AgentRowMetadata(
    row_index=i, agent_runs=[]
)

for j, agent in enumerate(row):
    logger.info(f"Executing Agent [{i}][{j}]")
    out = agent.run(query)
    logger.info(f"Output from Agent [{i}][{j}]: {out}")

    agent_metadata = agent.agent_output
    row_metadata.agent_runs.append(agent_metadata)

self.matrix_metadata.matrix_runs.append(row_metadata)

```

```

def execute_by_row(
    self, row_index: int, query: str, sequential: bool = True
) -> None:

```

```

"""

```

Executes all agents in a specific row, either sequentially or concurrently.

Args:

row_index (int): The index of the row to execute.

query (str): The query to run.

sequential (bool): Whether to execute agents sequentially (True) or concurrently (False).

```

"""

```

```

if not (0 <= row_index < self.rows):

```

```

    logger.error(f"Invalid row index: {row_index}")

```

```

    return

```

```
logger.info(  
    f"Executing row {row_index} with query: {query}. Sequential: {sequential}"  
)
```

```
row_metadata = AgentRowMetadata(  
    row_index=row_index, agent_runs=[]  
)
```

```
if sequential:
```

```
    self._execute_row_sequentially(  
        row_index, query, row_metadata  
    )
```

```
else:
```

```
    self._execute_row_concurrently(  
        row_index, query, row_metadata  
    )
```

```
self.matrix_metadata.matrix_runs.append(row_metadata)
```

```
def _execute_row_sequentially(  
    self,
```

```
    row_index: int,
```

```
    query: str,
```

```
    row_metadata: AgentRowMetadata,
```

```
    ) -> None:
```

```
    """Executes agents in a row sequentially, passing output from one agent to the next."""
```

```

logger.info(
    f"Executing agents in row {row_index} sequentially."
)
current_input = query
for j, agent in enumerate(self.agents_matrix[row_index]):
    logger.info(
        f"Executing Agent [{row_index}][{j}] sequentially with input: {current_input}"
    )
    current_output = agent.run(current_input)
    agent_metadata = agent.agent_output
    logger.info(
        f"Output from Agent [{row_index}][{j}]: {current_output}"
    )
    row_metadata.agent_runs.append(agent_metadata)
    current_input = current_output

```

```

def _execute_row_concurrently(
    self,
    row_index: int,
    query: str,
    row_metadata: AgentRowMetadata,
) -> None:
    """Executes agents in a row concurrently."""
    logger.info(
        f"Executing agents in row {row_index} concurrently."
    )

```

```

def agent_task(agent, query):
    return agent.run(query)

with concurrent.futures.ThreadPoolExecutor() as executor:
    future_to_agent = {
        executor.submit(agent_task, agent, query): agent
        for agent in self.agents_matrix[row_index]
    }
    for future in concurrent.futures.as_completed(
        future_to_agent
    ):
        agent = future_to_agent[future]
        try:
            output = future.result()
            logger.info(
                f"Output from concurrent agent: {output}"
            )

            # Capture metadata
            agent_metadata = agent.agent_output
            row_metadata.agent_runs.append(agent_metadata)

except Exception as exc:
    logger.error(
        f"Agent generated an exception: {exc}"
    )

```

)

```
def execute_by_column(self, col_index: int, query: str) -> None:
```

```
    """Executes all agents in a specific column."""
```

```
    if not (0 <= col_index < self.cols):
```

```
        logger.error(f"Invalid column index: {col_index}")
```

```
        return
```

```
    logger.info(
```

```
        f"Executing column {col_index} with query: {query}"
```

```
)
```

```
    for i in range(self.rows):
```

```
        logger.info(f"Executing Agent [{i}][{col_index}]")
```

```
        out = self.agents_matrix[i][col_index].run(query)
```

```
        logger.info(
```

```
            f"Output from Agent [{i}][{col_index}]: {out}"
```

```
)
```

```
    # Capture metadata for the column run
```

```
    row_metadata = AgentRowMetadata(
```

```
        row_index=i, agent_runs=[]
```

```
)
```

```
    agent_metadata = self.agents_matrix[i][
```

```
        col_index
```

```
    ].agent_output
```

```
    row_metadata.agent_runs.append(agent_metadata)
```

```
self.matrix_metadata.matrix_runs.append(row_metadata)
```

```
def export_metadata(self) -> str:
```

```
    """Exports the metadata to a JSON format."""
```

```
    logger.info("Exporting metadata to JSON.")
```

```
    return self.matrix_metadata.json(indent=4)
```

```
# Example usage with pre-created agents
```

```
# # Assuming you have pre-created agents, here's an example:
```

```
# # agent_1, agent_2, ..., agent_n are instances of the `Agent` class
```

```
# agents_row_1 = [agent_1, agent_2, agent_3]
```

```
# agents_row_2 = [agent_4, agent_5, agent_6]
```

```
# agents_row_3 = [agent_7, agent_8, agent_9]
```

```
# # Matrix of agents (list of lists)
```

```
# agents_matrix = [agents_row_1, agents_row_2, agents_row_3]
```

```
# # Initialize the AgentMatrix with the list of lists
```

```
# agent_matrix = AgentMatrix(agents_matrix)
```

```
# # Execute all agents in row 1 sequentially (output of one agent passed to the next)
```

```
# agent_matrix.execute_by_row(1, "What is the process for getting a ROTH IRA started?",  
sequential=True)
```



```
# # Execute all agents in row 1 concurrently (all agents run independently)

# agent_matrix.execute_by_row(1, "What is the process for getting a ROTH IRA started?",
sequential=False)


# # Export and print the run metadata in JSON format

# metadata_json = agent_matrix.export_metadata()

# print(metadata_json)
```