

```
import pytest

from unittest.mock import Mock, patch

from fastapi import FastAPI, HTTPException

from time import time

import logging

from swarms_cloud.utils.rate_limiter import rate_limiter
```

```
class MockClient:
```

```
    def __init__(self, host):

        self.host = host
```

```
class MockFunction:
```

```
    def __call__(self, *args, **kwargs):

        return f"Mock function called with args: {args} and kwargs: {kwargs}"
```

```
@pytest.fixture
```

```
def mock_time():

    with patch("time.time", Mock()) as mock_time:

        yield mock_time
```

```
@pytest.mark.parametrize(

    "max_requests, time_span",
```

```

[(1, 10), (5, 1), (10, 60)],
)

def test_rate_limiter_allows_requests_within_limits(max_requests, time_span):

    # Arrange

    app = FastAPI()

    function = MockFunction()

    client1 = MockClient("client1")

    client2 = MockClient("client2")


    # Act

    @rate_limiter(max_requests, time_span)

    async def decorated_function(*args, **kwargs):

        return await function(*args, **kwargs)


    app.get("/")(decorated_function)


    # Assert

    for _ in range(max_requests):

        response = app.get("/")(client=client1)

        assert response.status_code == 200

        assert response.json() == "Mock function called with args: () and kwargs: {}"


    with pytest.raises(HTTPException) as error:

        app.get("/")(client=client1)


    assert error.value.status_code == 429

```

```
assert error.value.detail == "Too many requests"
```

```
# Check if limit resets after time_span
```

```
time.sleep(time_span + 1)
```

```
response = app.get("/")(client=client1)
```

```
assert response.status_code == 200
```

```
# Verify different clients are treated separately
```

```
response = app.get("/")(client=client2)
```

```
assert response.status_code == 200
```

```
def test_rate_limiter_logs_warnings(max_requests: int, time_span: int):
```

```
    # Arrange
```

```
    app = FastAPI()
```

```
    function = MockFunction()
```

```
    client = MockClient("client")
```

```
    # Act
```

```
    with patch.object(logging.getLogger(__name__), "warning") as mock_logger:
```

```
        @rate_limiter(max_requests, time_span)
```

```
        async def decorated_function(*args, **kwargs):
```

```
            return await function(*args, **kwargs)
```

```
    app.get("/")(decorated_function)
```

```
for _ in range(max_requests + 1):  
    app.get("/")(client=client)
```

```
# Assert
```

```
assert mock_logger.call_count == 1
```

```
assert mock_logger.call_args[0][0] == f"Rate limit exceeded for IP: {client.host}"
```

```
def test_rate_limiter_catches_exceptions(max_requests: int, time_span: int, mock_time):
```

```
    # Arrange
```

```
    app = FastAPI()
```

```
    MockFunction()
```

```
    client = MockClient("client")
```

```
    # Act
```

```
    @rate_limiter(max_requests, time_span)
```

```
    async def decorated_function(*args, **kwargs):
```

```
        raise Exception("Test exception")
```

```
    app.get("/")(decorated_function)
```

```
    # Assert
```

```
    with pytest.raises(Exception) as error:
```

```
        app.get("/")(client=client)
```

```
assert error.value.args[0] == "Test exception"
```