# **Security Book**

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## 1 Vulnrabilities defined by OWASP

### 1.1 A4: Insecure Direct Object Reference

**Introduction** Insecure Direct Object Reference is a common vulnrability which exists in web applications. It occurs if a parameter (e.g. a GET parameter) references a object in the system.

The atacker normally has to be authorized to this system but does not have access to all data.

**Example** A URL which looks like this: http://example.net/page.php?user=myuser provides a page which shows the user data of the logged in user. One can easily change the parameter to show the data of another user: http://example.net/page.php?user=someotheruser