

Leveraging Lint to Create Better Android

Patrick Hammond

patrick@madebyatomicrobot.com

@patrickhammond
+PatrickHammond



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For your convenience...

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Sample code and presentation available here:

<https://github.com/patrickhammond/>

[Presentation-CustomAndroidLintChecks](#)

Who am I?

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Who am I?



- 4+ amazing years developing on Android

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- Atomic Robot founding partner

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- 4+ amazing years developing on Android
- Atomic Robot founding partner
- Husband, Dad, Geek, Insomniac, Cook, Capsaicin Lover, Craft Beer Fan

Disclaimer

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- **Warning:** prepare for jumping between this, coding, and demos. Take your Dramamine now!

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- Sample code is aimed to drive discussion and show concepts only. It is far from polished so use it with caution.

Outline

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- Why should I care about Lint?
- How can Lint help me?
- Advanced Lint: building your own checks!
- Discussion

Why should I care?

Saves you from fighting common issues.

Why should I care?

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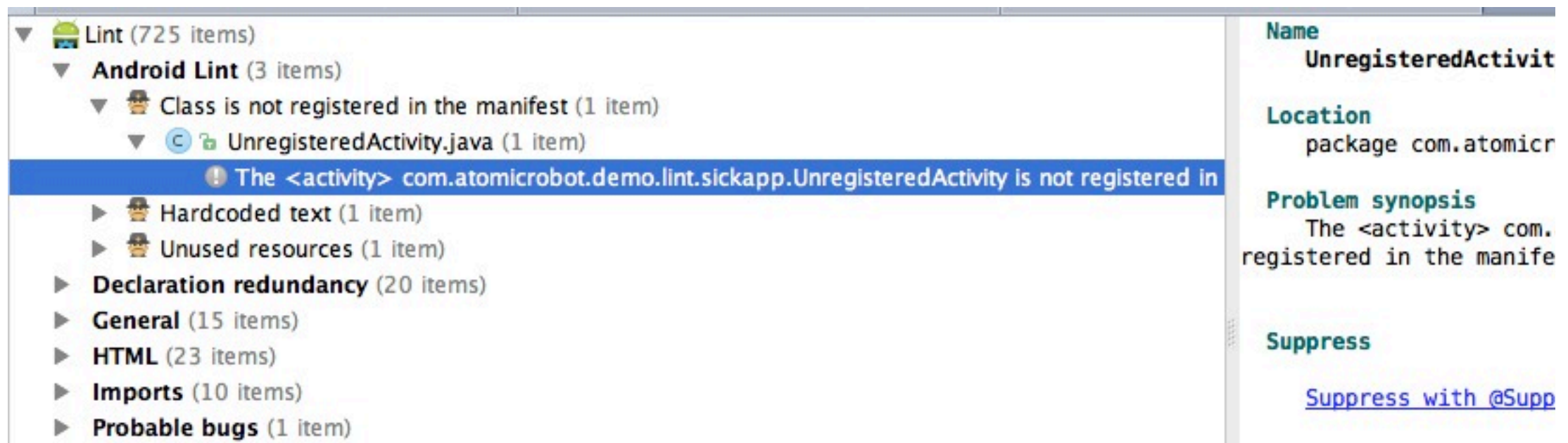
```
11-18 21:58:18.024 1603-1603/com.atomicrobot.demo.lint.sickapp W/ActivityThread: Uncaught exception:
11-18 21:58:18.024 1603-1603/com.atomicrobot.demo.lint.sickapp E/AndroidRuntime: FATAL EXCEPTION: main
    android.content.ActivityNotFoundException: Unable to find explicit activity class {com.atomicrobot.demo.lint.sickapp,
    have you declared this activity in your AndroidManifest.xml?
        at android.app.Instrumentation.checkStartActivityResult(Instrumentation.java:1541)
        at android.app.Instrumentation.execStartActivity(Instrumentation.java:1515)
        at android.app.Activity.startActivityFromFragment(Activity.java:3850)
        at android.app.Activity.startActivityFromFragment(Activity.java:3825)
        at android.app.Fragment.startActivity(Fragment.java:996)
        at android.app.Fragment.startActivity(Fragment.java:975)
        at com.atomicrobot.demo.lint.sickapp.MainActivity$PlaceholderFragment.launchUnregisteredActivity(MainActivity.java:54)
        at com.atomicrobot.demo.lint.sickapp.MainActivity$PlaceholderFragment.access$000(MainActivity.java:54)
        at com.atomicrobot.demo.lint.sickapp.MainActivity$PlaceholderFragment$1.onClick(MainActivity.java:67)
        at android.view.View.performClick(View.java:4084)
        at android.view.View$PerformClick.run(View.java:16966)
        at android.os.Handler.handleCallback(Handler.java:615)
        at android.os.Handler.dispatchMessage(Handler.java:92)
        at android.os.Looper.loop(Looper.java:137)
        at android.app.ActivityThread.main(ActivityThread.java:4745)
        at java.lang.reflect.Method.invokeNative(Native Method)
```

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Why should I care?

Saves you from fighting easy to miss issues.

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```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!-- values/strings.xml -->
<resources>

  <string name="app_name">Lint</string>
  <string name="hello_world">Hello world!</string>
  <string name="action_settings">Settings</string>

</resources>
|
```

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```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!-- values/strings.xml -->
<resources>

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  <string name="action_settings">Settings</string>

</resources>
|
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!-- values-en/strings.xml -->
<resources>

  <string name="app_name">Lint</string>

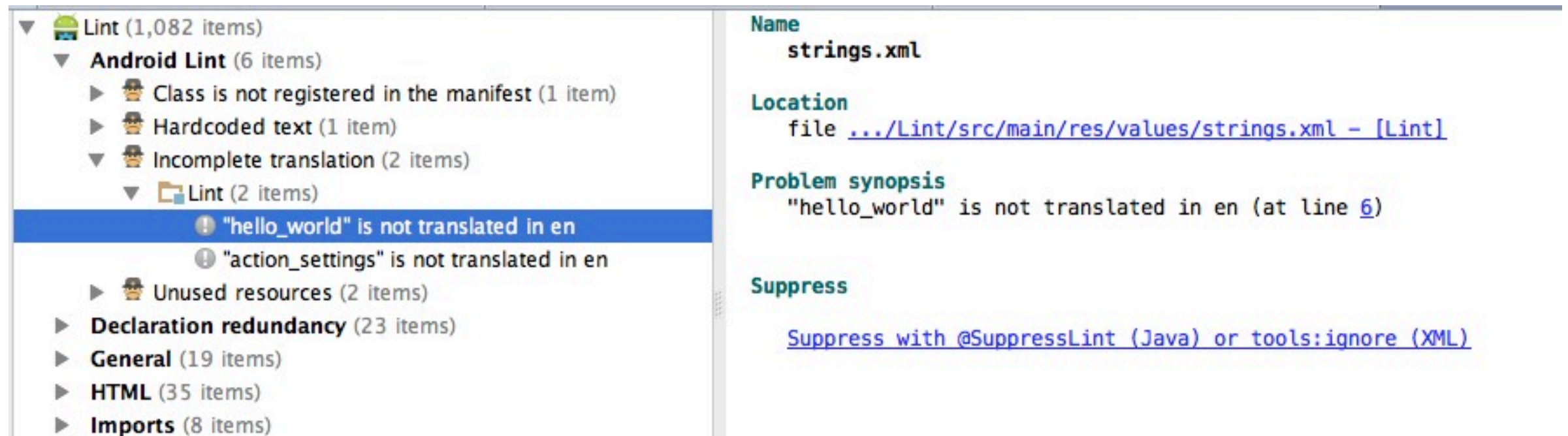
</resources>
```

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The screenshot displays the Android Studio Lint interface. On the left, a tree view shows the hierarchy of lint issues. The 'Lint' category is expanded, showing 'Android Lint' with 6 items. Under 'Android Lint', 'Incomplete translation' has 2 items, and one of them is selected, showing a list of untranslated strings: '"hello_world" is not translated in en' and '"action_settings" is not translated in en'. The right pane provides details for the selected issue. It shows the 'Name' as 'strings.xml', the 'Location' as 'file ../Lint/src/main/res/values/strings.xml - [Lint]', and the 'Problem synopsis' as '"hello_world" is not translated in en (at line 6)'. Under the 'Suppress' section, it provides a link to 'Suppress with @SuppressWarnings (Java) or tools:ignore (XML)'.

Lint (1,082 items)

- Android Lint (6 items)**
 - Class is not registered in the manifest (1 item)
 - Hardcoded text (1 item)
 - Incomplete translation (2 items)**
 - Lint (2 items)**
 - "hello_world" is not translated in en**
 - "action_settings" is not translated in en
 - Unused resources (2 items)
 - Declaration redundancy (23 items)
 - General (19 items)
 - HTML (35 items)
 - Imports (8 items)

Name
strings.xml

Location
file [../Lint/src/main/res/values/strings.xml - \[Lint\]](#)

Problem synopsis
"hello_world" is not translated in en (at line 6)

Suppress
[Suppress with @SuppressWarnings \(Java\) or tools:ignore \(XML\)](#)

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```
private void setBackgroundToRed(View view) {  
    view.setBackgroundColor(R.color.red);  
}
```

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How to Leak a Context: Handlers & Inner Classes

Consider the following code:

```
1 public class SampleActivity extends Activity {  
2  
3     private final Handler mLeakyHandler = new Handler() {  
4         @Override  
5         public void handleMessage(Message msg) {  
6             // ...  
7         }  
8     }  
9 }
```

While not readily obvious, this code can cause a massive memory leak. Android Lint will give the following warning: *"In Android, Handler classes should be static or leaks might occur."* But where exactly is the leak and how might it happen? Let's determine the source of the problem by first documenting what we know:

<http://www.androiddesignpatterns.com/2013/01/inner-class-handler-memory-leak.html>

Why should I care?

Promotes Android best practices.

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```
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:paddingLeft="64dp"
    android:paddingRight="64dp"
    android:paddingTop="16dp"
    android:paddingBottom="16dp"
    tools:context=".MainActivity$PlaceholderFragment">

    <Button
        android:id="@+id/action_view_unregistered_activity"
        android:text="Open unregistered activity"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content" />

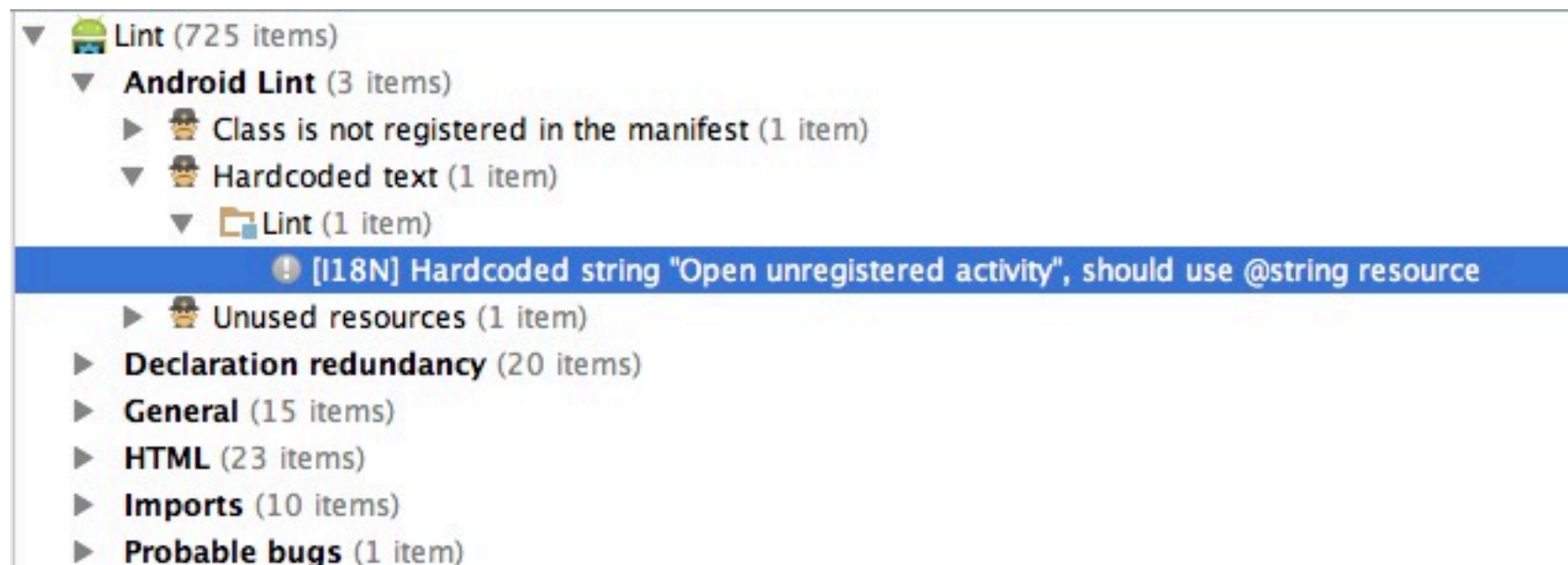
</RelativeLayout>
```

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Why should I care?

Easier for you to create great apps!



Don't ignore Lint warnings!

In an Android app that I'm working on, we have a Google map in one pane and a ListView of POIs in right pane when the app is landscape mode for tablets. Then in portrait mode (and on smaller devices), we just have a single pane where you can toggle back and forth between the Google Map and the ListView.

I was noticing that in portrait mode performance was fine, but then in landscape mode, with the two panes, the Google Map pane was stuttering and warning about dropped frames in logcat. After spending a lot of time checking my overlays and Android lifecycle methods to make sure I wasn't leaking anything, I finally came across a Lint warning in my layout file. Lint suggested that I use `android:baselineAligned="false"` on my LinearLayout for better performance. This fixed the performance issues.

I was amazed that one tiny change could have so much effect on the app performance. After much Googling I didn't find a real good reason for why this fixed my performance problem. Best I can figure is that with `baselineAligned` off, there are less CPU cycles being used to try to align the components when it really isn't needed -- especially when you use layout weights on the children. Maybe one of the Google Android folks (+**Tor Norbye** or +**Romain Guy** or +**Reto Meier**) can explain to me (or point me to an article) that explains why **not** turning off `baselineAligned` was killing my performance?

I guess the moral of the story and my lesson learned is *Don't ignore Lint warnings!*

+3

↪ 9

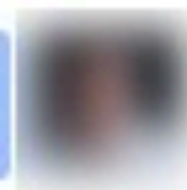
Add a comment...



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- Command line

- `lint --html lint.html .`

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- `lint --html lint.html .`

- **Gradle**

- `gradlew lint`

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- IDE: Android Studio/IntelliJ
 - Analyze -> Inspect Code

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- IDE: Android Studio/IntelliJ
 - Analyze -> Inspect Code
- IDE: Eclipse
 - First, Window -> Show View -> Other
 - Then, Android -> Lint Warnings

Managing Lint

XML: `tools:ignore="HardcodedText"`

Need to also add

`xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"`
to the root element of the XML resource.

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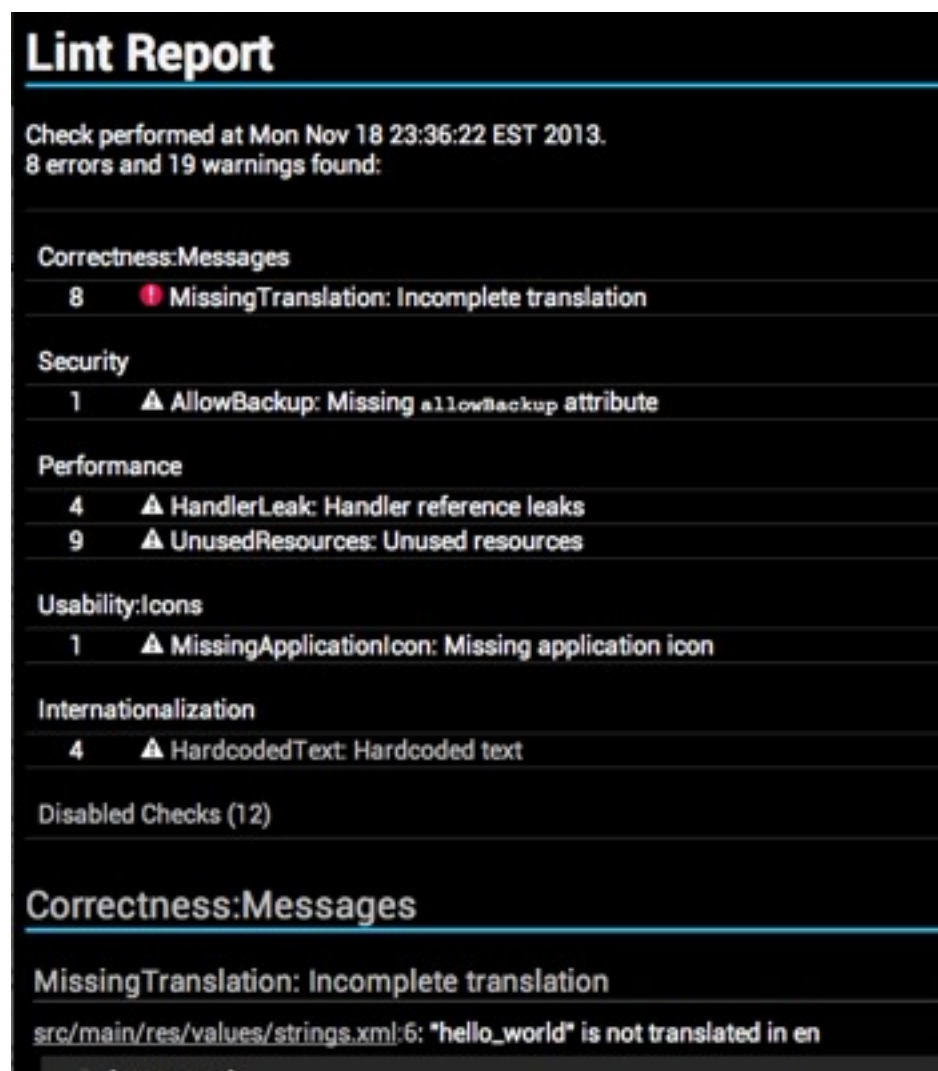
```
// I 'know' better...even though it is very wrong (don't do this)!  
@SuppressWarnings("ResourceAsColor")  
private void setBackgroundToRed(View view) {  
    view.setBackgroundColor(R.color.red);  
}
```

Managing Lint

Project: lint.xml

Managing Lint

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- Details at bottom of lint HTML report
- 11/18/13 - Bug:Appears to be ignored by Android Studio?

Custom Lint Checks

- Manifest, resources, Java sources, Java classes, ProGuard
- Look at existing checks!!!
<https://android.googlesource.com/platform/tools/base/+master/lint/libs/lint-checks/src/main/java/com/android/tools/lint/checks>
- Distribution still awkward/undocumented, but recent commits will help.

Resources

- <http://developer.android.com/tools/help/lint.html>
- <http://developer.android.com/tools/debugging/improving-w-lint.html>
- <http://tools.android.com/tips/lint>
- <http://tools.android.com/tips/lint-checks>
- <http://tools.android.com/tips/lint/writing-a-lint-check>
- <http://tools.android.com/recent/ignoringlintwarnings>



Questions?

Thank you and happy clean coding!

Email: patrick@madebyatomicrobot.com

Twitter: [@patrickhammond](https://twitter.com/patrickhammond)

Google Plus: [+PatrickHammond](https://plus.google.com/+PatrickHammond)