

# Sigma Batch

Data Structures and Algorithms &  
MERN Stack Web Development



' Let not the fruit of action be your motive to action. Your concern is with action alone, not with the fruit of action. '

- ***The Bhagavad Gita***

# Development Overview

- ✓ Complete Frontend Development
- ✓ Complete Backend Development
- ✓ Complete Database (SQL & MongoDB)
- ✓ Complete MERN Stack (MongoDB, Express, React, Node)
- ✓ Real Life and Industry Grade Projects
- ✓ LIVE sessions on how to get a job, resume, open source & more



**500+**

video  
lectures

**12+**

Hours of Live  
Sessions

**Duration :** 4.5 Months

Course access is for 2 Years

# Topics

## Frontend

| CATEGORY         | CHAPTERS  | OVERVIEW  |
|------------------|---|---|
| Introduction     | What is Web?<br>Client-Server Architecture<br>Setting Developer Environment | Understanding how and who built the web<br><br>General architecture used by websites; requires & response<br><br>Setting our environment on our laptop/computer<br>where we'll do coding  |
| HTML             | Structure<br>Tags in HTML<br>Block v/s Inline<br>Tables<br>Forms            | How to create the structure of a web page<br><br>Learning about various tags in HTML like <h1>, <p>, <a>, <img> etc<br><br>Understand the difference between inline and block HTML<br>elements<br><br>Learn to create tables in HTML<br><br>Learn about forms and form fields |
| Intro to CSS     | Introduction  | What is CSS & how to use it in HTML, different styles of writing  |
| Selectors in CSS | Understanding Selectors<br>Selector Specificity                             | Element, Class & Id selectors etc., combinators, pseudo<br>classes, pseudo elements, specificity in CSS<br><br>Understanding the specificity & priority of CSS selectors  |

| CATEGORY           | CHAPTERS             | OVERVIEW  |
|--------------------|----------------------|---|
| Styling with CSS   | Box Model            | Understanding the CSS box model   |
|                    | CSS Units            | Learning about various CSS units used to style HTML elements, absolute & relative       |
| More CSS           | CSS Transition       | Understanding element transitions in CSS along with shorthand                           |
|                    | CSS Transforms       | Understanding element transformations in CSS along with shorthand                       |
| Flexbox            | Intro to Flex        | Understanding flexbox layout, cross axis, main axis etc.                                |
|                    | Flex properties      | flexbox direction, justify content, align items, align self, flexwrap, flex sizing,etc. |
| Responsive Designs | Media Queries        | Learn about Media Queries & Viewport  |
| Bootstrap          | Frontend frameworks  | What are frontend frameworks and how to use one   |
|                    | Components           | Using various bootstrap elements like Navbar, buttons, cards etc                        |
|                    | Layouts(Grid system) | Learning about grid system of bootstrap   |
| Tailwind CSS       | What is Tailwind?    | Understanding Tailwind as a Framework   |

| CATEGORY                   | CHAPTERS   | OVERVIEW   |
|----------------------------|--|--|
| Tailwind CSS               | Components<br>Creating Responsive Designs  | Covering button, navbar, fonts, margin, padding etc.<br>Understanding responsiveness in tailwind, @apply, @layer etc.  |
| Major Project              | CSS Major Project  | Focus on using concepts we have learn to build our project   |
| Starting with Javascript   | Intro to JS<br>Variables, operators, conditional, loops                            | What is JS and use of JS<br>Learning the basics of the language  |
| Functions and Arrays in JS | Scope<br>Functions expressions v/s<br>Function declaration<br>Arrays and its usage | Understanding scope in JS<br>Difference between function expression and declaration<br>What are arrays and using array functions like splice, slice etc.                       |
| Objects and Timing Events  | Intro to Objects<br>Object functions   | What are objects, how to create them and using different notations to access object's data<br>Learn to iterate over objects, delete object properties, creating nested objects |
| Understanding DOM          | DOM  | Understanding DOM, what it is, how to access elements from the DOM   |

| CATEGORY                    | CHAPTERS           | OVERVIEW  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|---|
| Understanding DOM           | Events             | How to manipulate DOM events in JS  |
| Closures                    | IIFE               | What are immediately invoked function expressions                               |
|                             | Closures           | What are closures and its application   |
|                             | Arrow functions    | Learning about arrow functions and bindings in arrow functions                  |
| Constructors and Prototypes | “this” keyword     | How does the “this” keyword works in JS   |
|                             | Prototypes         | Discussing what are prototypes in JS, why do we use them and its application    |
|                             | Class              | Learning about using classes in JS and how to deal with class inheritance in JS |
| Ashynchronous JavaScript    | Promises, Callback | What are promises and callbacks in Javascript, Why to use                       |
|                             | Timed Events       | What is setTimeout, Event loops in javascript                                   |
|                             | Async Await        | What are Async Await in Javascript, Why that is important                       |
| Ajax                        | Intro to AJAX      | What are async requests, what is API and JSON                                   |

| CATEGORY      | CHAPTERS           | OVERVIEW  |
|---------------|--------------------|---|
| Promises      | Handling promises  | What is a promise, how do we use promises and chaining promises                   |
| Git           | Intro to Git       | What is git and why it's helpful  |
|               | Branches           | Exploring branches in Git. How to create branches.                                |
|               | Git workflow       | Understanding push, commits, pull requests and using git for teams and individual |
| Terminal      | Mastering Terminal | Directories, Commands, paths, operations on files etc.                            |
| Major Project | JS Major Project   | Create something classic by using the concept learn in JS                         |



| CATEGORY                 | CHAPTERS               | OVERVIEW  |
|--------------------------|------------------------|---|
| Node.js                  | Intro to Node          | Introduction to the course, hello world with nodejs                   |
|                          | Setting up             | Setting up tools and the project                                      |
| Writing Our First Server | Intro to servers       | What are servers and how one can use them                             |
|                          | Setting up node server | Beginning the project by setting up the very first node server        |
|                          | nodemon                | Introducing nodemon to monitor changes made to the server             |
| Creating Express Apps    | MVC                    | MVC architecture for our server                                       |
|                          | Express                | What are frameworks, using express with node                          |
|                          | Ejs                    | What are template engines, setting up and working with Ejs            |
|                          | Middleware             | What is a middleware and how to use one                               |
| Intro to Databases       | Database               | What are databases & why do we need them                              |
|                          | SQL                    | what is SQL, SQL queries etc.   |
| MongoDb                  | MongoDB                | What is MongoDB, how to use it and setting up MongoDB for the project |
|                          | DB operations          | CRUD operations for MongoDB   |



## Backend

| CATEGORY     | CHAPTERS                    | OVERVIEW  |
|--------------|-----------------------------|---|
| MongoDb      | Mongoose                    | Linking MongoDB using Mongoose  |
| Mega Project | Working on our Mega Project | APIs, error handling, validation, express router, authentication, deployment & many more concepts to be covered |

## React

| CATEGORY      | CHAPTERS                   | OVERVIEW   |
|---------------|----------------------------|--|
| React         | Components, Styling & more | What is React, installation, react components, styling in react, component lifecycle methods, Material UI etc. |
| Major Project | React Project              | Using the concepts we have learnt to build our project   |

# DSA Overview

- ✓ Complete Java + Data Structures & Algorithms
- ✓ Live Doubt Assistance
- ✓ Student Community with TAs
- ✓ Live Resume Preparation & Mentorship sessions
- ✓ Library of Questions for Top Companies
- ✓ Coding Questions on all Important Topics (asked by Top Companies)



**Live**

+ VOD

**300+**

solved questions  
practice

**Duration** : 4 Months

Course access is for 2 Years

# Topics

## Java

| CATEGORY              | CHAPTERS  | OVERVIEW   |
|-----------------------|---|--|
| Basics of Programming | Flowcharts & Pseudocodes<br>Variables & Data Types<br>Conditional Statements<br>Operators | <p>what are flowcharts, pseudocodes, decision making using flowcharts, examples</p> <p>Our first Java program, Variables and data types, Taking input/output, How java code runs?</p> <p>Introduction to if else, else if, Nested conditionals, switch</p> <p>arithmetic, relational, logical &amp; assignment operators</p> |
| Loops & Functions     | For loop, While loop, Do-while loop<br>Patterns<br>Functions                              | <p>For loops, While loops, Do-while loops, Flow of execution of statements, break &amp; continue, examples</p> <p>Introduction to nested loops, basic to advanced patterns solved (butterfly, floyd's triangle, rhombus etc.)</p> <p>Introduction to functions, function calling, Pass by value, scope</p>                   |
| Arrays                | Introduction to Arrays<br>Searching & Sorting   | <p>Introduction to arrays, arrays in memory, Passing arrays to functions, interview problems</p> <p>Linear search, Binary search, Selection sort, Bubble sort, Insertion sort, count sort</p>  |
| 2D Arrays & Strings   | 2D Arrays<br>Strings  | <p>2D arrays, 2D arrays in memory, Examples using 2D Arrays</p> <p>Introduction to strings &amp; StringBuilder, storage of strings and their inbuilt functions</p>   |

# Data Structures & Algorithms (DSA)

| CATEGORY                    | CHAPTERS  | OVERVIEW   |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Problem Solving Techniques  | Recursion, Backtracking, Divide & Conquer<br><br>Bit Manipulation<br><br>Time & Space Complexity<br><br>Greedy Algorithms | Introduction to recursion, Principle of mathematical induction, factorial, Fibonacci numbers, Recursion using arrays, Recursion using strings, Recursion using 2D arrays, backtrack, merge sort, quick sort<br><br>Binary number system, bitwise operators, operations on bits, fast exponentiation<br><br>Order complexity analysis, Theoretical complexity analysis, Time complexity analysis of searching and recursive algorithms, Space complexity analysis of merge sort<br><br>Introduction to greedy approach to problem solving, solving classical problems |
| Object-oriented programming | Basic to Advanced OOP   | Objects & Classes, Creating objects, Getters, and setters, Constructors and related concepts, Inbuilt constructor and destructor, Example classes, Static members, Function overloading and related concepts, Abstraction, Encapsulation, Inheritance, Polymorphism, Abstract classes, Interfaces  |
| Linear Data Structures      | ArrayLists<br><br>Linked lists<br><br>Stacks and Queues   | Introduction to java collection framework, arrays, solved questions<br><br>Linked list Introduction, Inserting node in linked list, Deleting node from linked list, Midpoint of linked list, Merge two sorted linked lists, merge sort of a linked list, Reversing a linked list<br><br>Stacks Introduction, Stack using arrays, Dynamic Stack class, Stack using linked list, Inbuilt stack, Queue using arrays, Dynamic queue class, circular queue  |

# Data Structures & Algorithms (DSA)

| CATEGORY                 | CHAPTERS              | OVERVIEW  |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| Trees                    | Binary Trees & BST    | Introduction to Binary Trees, Constructing the tree, Binary Tree traversals, Diameter of binary tree, height & LCA of the tree, Introduction to Binary Search Trees, Searching a node in BST, BST class, Inserting and Deleting nodes in BST, Types of balanced BSTs  |
| Advanced Data Structures | Heaps/Priority Queues | Introduction to Heaps, Min/Max heaps, Heap Sort, Priority Queues, how to implement priority queues, Introduction to CBT(Complete Binary Trees) and its implementation, Insert and Delete operations in heaps, Implementing priority queues, In-built Priority Queue   |
|                          | Hashing (Maps & Sets) | Introduction to Hashing, Hashmaps, Inbuilt Hashmap, Hashsets, In-built Hashsets, Hash functions, Insert and Delete operation implementation in hashmap/hashset, examples  |
|                          | Tries                 | What are Tries, Creating a Trie node class, Insert, Search and Remove operation in Tries, Types of Tries, Questions on Tries  |
|                          | Graphs                | Introduction to Graphs, Graph Terminology, Graph implementation, Graph Traversals (DFS and BFS), Weighted and Directed Graphs, Minimum Spanning Trees, Cycle Detection in Graphs, Kruskal's algorithm, Prim's Algorithm, Dijkstra's algorithm, Bellman Ford Algorithm & a lot of questions  |
|                          | Segment Trees         | What are segment trees, Creation of segment trees, solving range queries  |
| Dynamic Programming      | DP & its Questions    | Fundamentals of Dynamic Programming, Introduction to Memoization, Knapsack using DP, Factorial using DP, Fibonacci numbers using recursion, memoization and tabulation, Longest Common Subsequence (LCS) using recursion, Catalan's number, Edit distance using recursion, memoization and dynamic programming, Matrix Chain Multiplication and much more |

Lectures will be uploaded on **Alternate** Days

Till then, keep learning & keep exploring ❤️

Start Date : 9th August, 2024