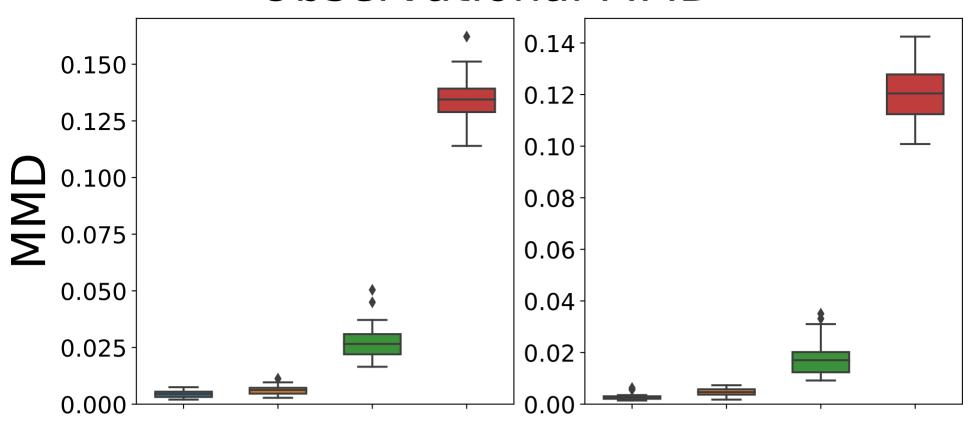
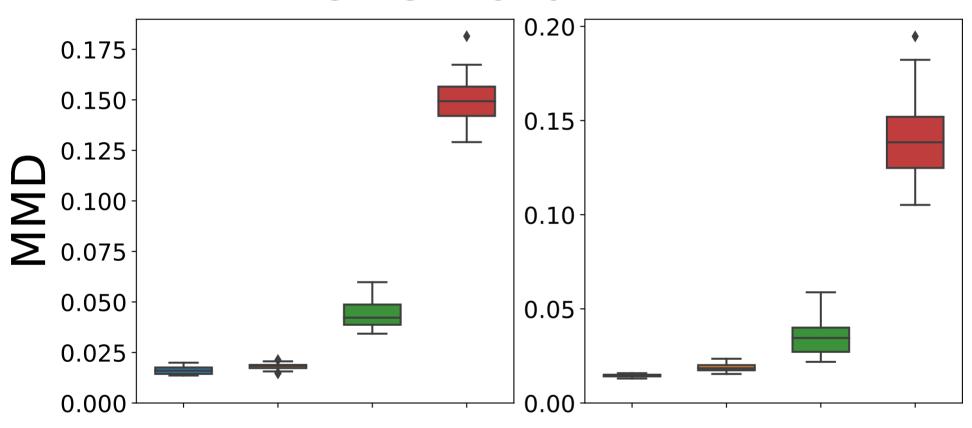
## Nonlinear Equations Observational MMD



## Interventional MMD



## Counterfactual MSE

