

in28minutes

Master Java Web Services and REST API with Spring Boot

Learn to develop RESTful and SOAP Java Web
Services with Spring and Spring Boot in 90
easy steps

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Congratulations

You have made a great choice in learning with in28Minutes. You are joining 150,000+ Learners learning everyday with us.

150,000+ Java beginners are learning from in28Minutes to become experts on APIs, Web Services and Microservices with Spring, Spring Boot and Spring Cloud.



Full Stack Developer with Javascript, Angular & React



Master Microservices with Spring Boot & Spring Cloud



Master Web Services and REST API with Spring Boot



Master Hibernate & JPA with Spring Boot in 100 Steps



Learn Spring Boot in 100 Steps - Beginner to Expert



Spring Master Class - Beginner to Expert in 100 Steps



Java Servlets and JSP - Build Java EE app in 25 Steps

About in28Minutes

How did in28Minutes get to 100,000 learners across the world?

Total Students ?

115,263

Top Student Locations

United States

27%

India

22%

Poland

3%

United Kingdom

3%

Canada

2%

Countries With Students

181

We are focused on creating the awesome course (learning) experiences. Period.

An awesome learning experience?

What's that?

You need to get insight into the in28Minutes world to answer that.

You need to understand "*The in28Minutes Way*"

- What are our beliefs?
- What do we love?
- Why do we do what we do?
- How do we design our courses?

Let's get started on "*The in28Minutes Way*"!

Important Components of "The in28Minutes Way"

- Continuous Learning
- Hands-on
- We don't teach frameworks. We teach building applications!
- We want you to be strong on the fundamentals
- Step By Step
- Efficient and Effective
- Real Project Experiences
- Debugging and Troubleshooting skills
- Modules - Beginners and Experts!
- Focus on Unit Testing
- Code on Github
- Design and Architecture
- Modern Development Practices
- Interview Guides
- Bring the technology trends to you
- Building a connect
- Socially Conscious
- We care for our learners
- We love what we do

Troubleshooting Guide

We love all our 100,000 learners. We want to help you in every way possible.

We do not want you to get stuck because of a simple error.

This 50 page troubleshooting guide and faq is our way of thanking you for choosing to learn from in28Minutes.

.in28Minutes Trouble Shooting Guide

Getting Started

Recommended Versions

Tool/Framework/Language	Recommended Version	More Details
Java	Java 8	http://www.in28minutes.com/spr...
Eclipse	Eclipse Java EE Oxygen	Basics
Spring Boot	Spring Boot 2.0.0.RELEASE	
Spring	Version 5 or greater	

Installation

- Video : https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLBBog2r6uMCSmMVTW_QmDLyASBvovyAO3
- PDF
: https://github.com/in28minutes/SpringIn28Minutes/blob/master/InstallationGuide-JavaEclipseAndMaven_v2.pdf
- More Details : <https://github.com/in28minutes/getting-started-in-5-steps>

Troubleshooting

- A 50 page troubleshooting guide with more than 200 Errors and Questions answered

Spring Web Services - Course Overview

Github Repo

<https://github.com/in28minutes/spring-web-services>

Course Overview

Title	Github Folder
Introduction To Web Services	None
SOAP Web Services with Spring and Spring Boot	Project Folder on Github
RESTful Web Services with Spring and Spring Boot	Project Folder on Github
Connecting RESTful Web Service to JPA	Project Folder on Github
RESTful Web Services - Best Practices	None

3 Bonus Sections - Introduction to Spring, Spring Boot and JPA

Title	Category	Github
Spring Framework in 10 Steps	Introduction	Project Folder on Github
Spring Boot in 10 Steps	Introduction	Project Folder on Github
JPA in 10 Steps	Introduction	Project Folder on Github

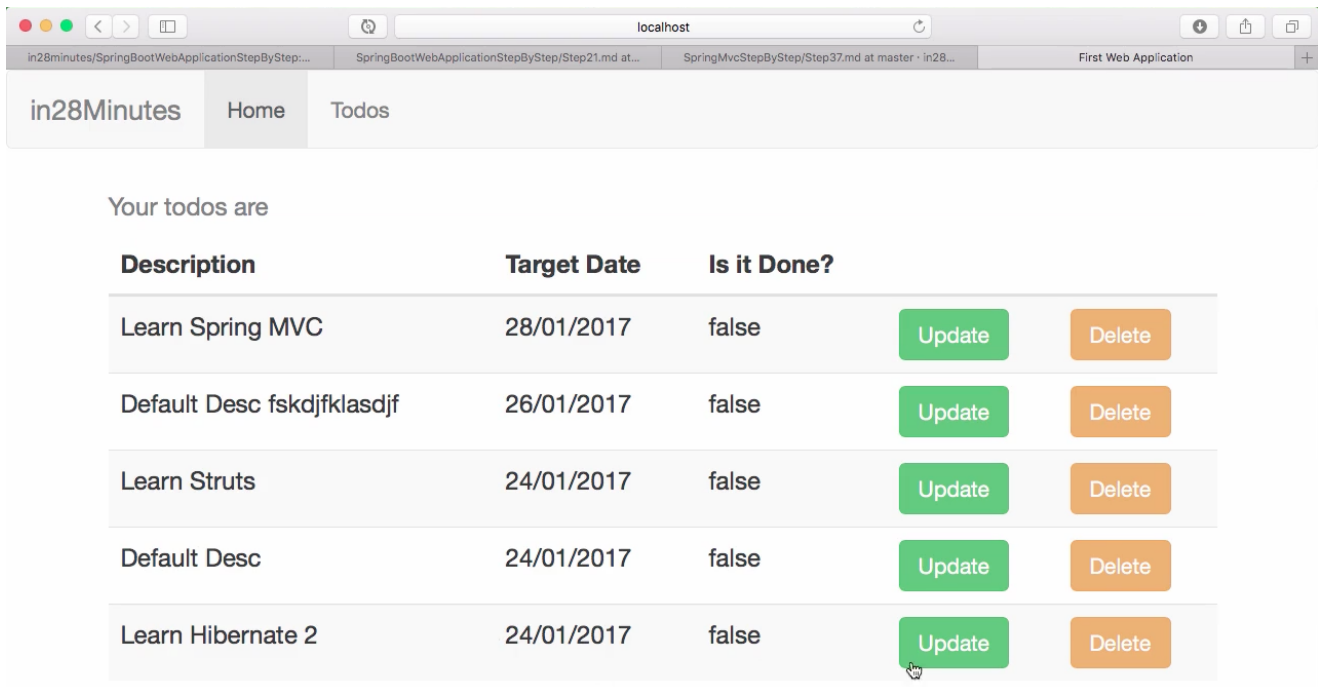
Introduction to Web Services

Introduction to Web Services

- What is a Web Service?
- Important How Questions related to Web Services
- Web Services - Key Terminology
- Introduction to SOAP Web Services
- Introduction to RESTful Web Services
- SOAP vs RESTful Web Services

Web Service

Service delivered over the web?

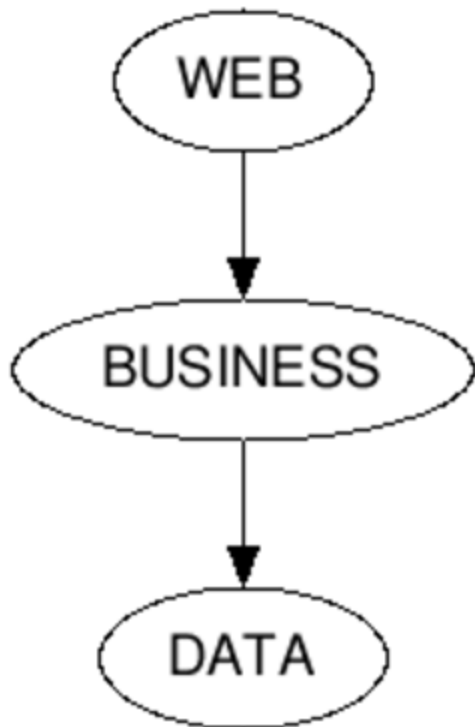


Description	Target Date	Is it Done?	Update	Delete
Learn Spring MVC	28/01/2017	false	Update	Delete
Default Desc fskdjfklsdjf	26/01/2017	false	Update	Delete
Learn Struts	24/01/2017	false	Update	Delete
Default Desc	24/01/2017	false	Update	Delete
Learn Hibernate 2	24/01/2017	false	Update	Delete

Is the Todo Management Application a Web Service?

- It delivers HTML output - Not consumable by other applications.

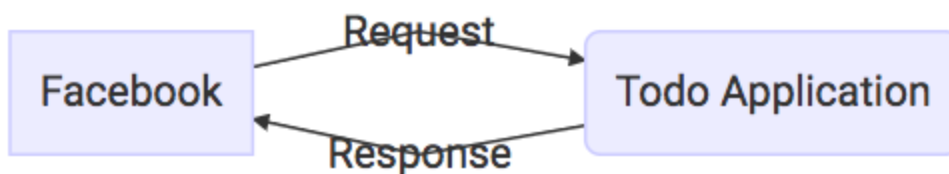
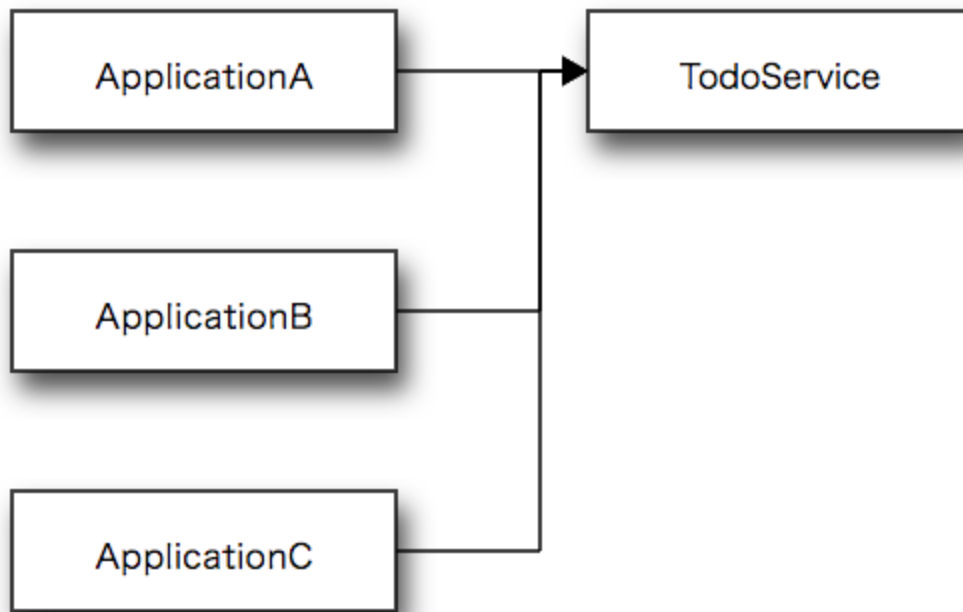
-



- Can I reuse the Business Layer by creating a JAR?
 - Not Platform independent
 - Communication of Changes
 - Managing Dependencies - like Database

How can I make my Todo application consumable by other applications?

That where we get into the concept of a web service!



Web Service - W3C definition

Software system designed to support interoperable machine-to-machine interaction over a network.

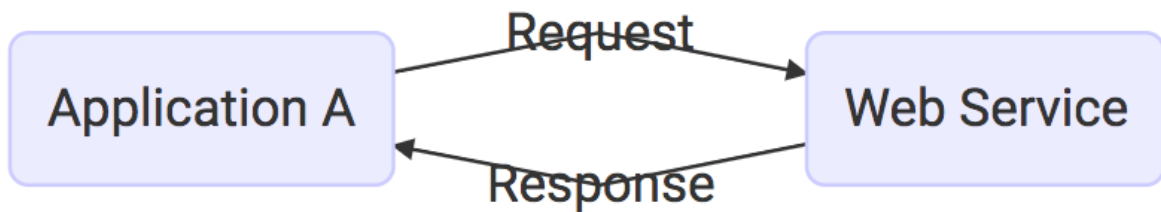
3 Keys

- Designed for machine-to-machine (or application-to-application) interaction

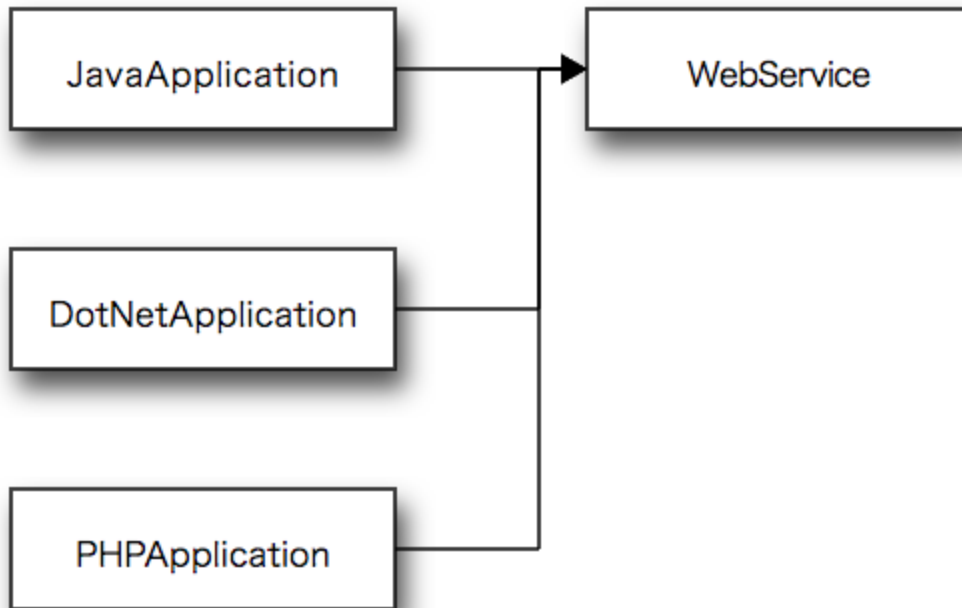
- Should be interoperable - Not platform dependent
- Should allow communication over a network

How?

How does data exchange between applications take place?



How can we make web services platform independent?



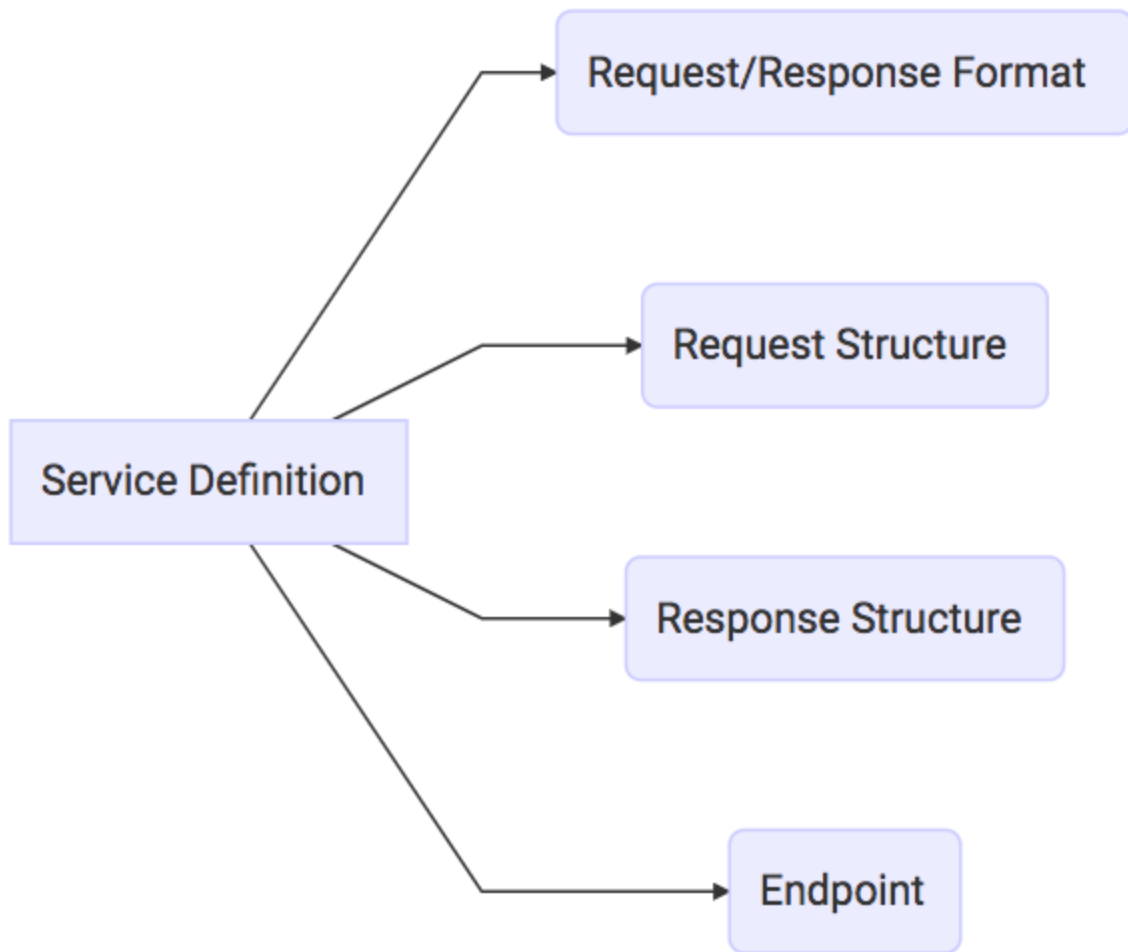
XML

```
<getCourseDetailsRequest>  
  <id>Course1</id>  
</getCourseDetailsRequest>
```

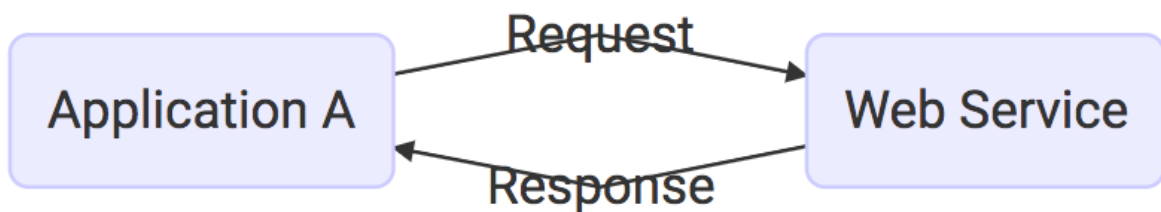
JSON

```
[  
  {  
    "id": 1,  
    "name": "Even",  
    "birthDate": "2017-07-10T07:52:48.270+0000"  
  },  
  {  
    "id": 2,  
    "name": "Abe",  
    "birthDate": "2017-07-10T07:52:48.270+0000"  
  }  
]
```

How does the Application A know the format of Request and Response?



How does Application A and Web Service convert its internal data to (XML or JSON)?



Key Terminology

- Request and Response

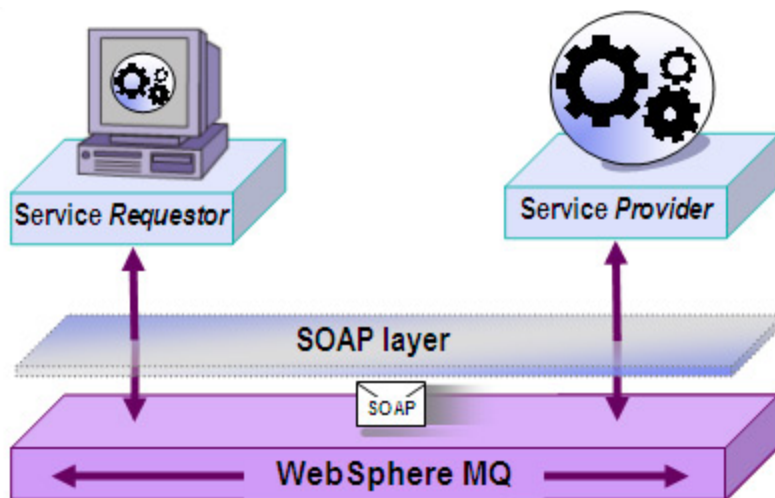
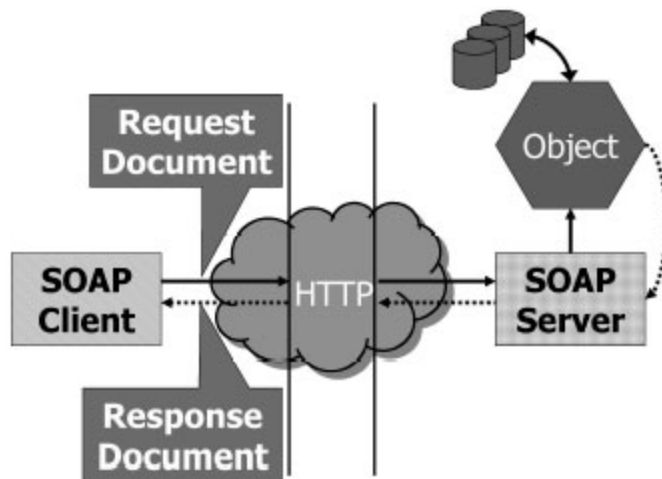
- Message Exchange Format
 - XML and JSON

Key Terminology

- Service Provider or Server
- Service Consumer or Client
- Service Definition

Key Terminology

- Transport
 - HTTP and MQ



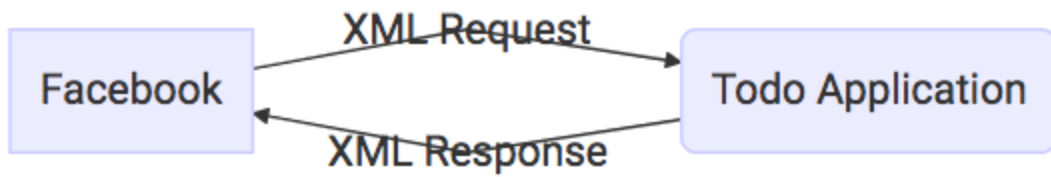
Web Service Groups

- SOAP-based
- REST-styled

SOAP and REST are not really comparable.

SOAP

SOAP?

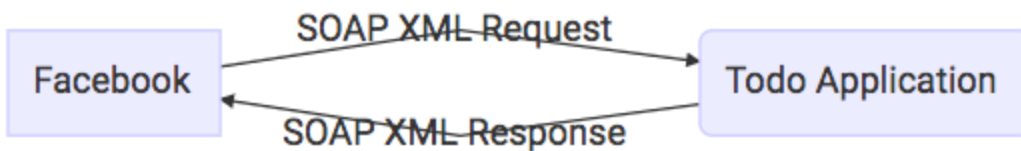


```
<getCourseDetailsRequest>  
  <id>Course1</id>  
</getCourseDetailsRequest>
```


SOAP-ENV: Envelope

SOAP-ENV: Header

SOAP-ENV: Body



```
<SOAP-ENV:Envelope xmlns:SOAP-  
ENV="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">  
  <SOAP-ENV:Header/>  
  <SOAP-ENV:Body>  
    <ns2:getCourseDetailsResponse  
xmlns:ns2="http://in28minutes.com/courses">  
      <ns2:course>
```

```

<ns2:id>Course1</ns2:id>
      <ns2:name>Spring</ns2:name>
      <ns2:description>10 Steps</ns2:description>
    </ns2:course>
  </ns2:getCourseDetailsResponse>
</SOAP-ENV:Body>
</SOAP-ENV:Envelope>

```

SOAP

- Format - SOAP XML Request - SOAP XML Response
- Transport
 - SOAP over MQ
 - SOAP over HTTP
- Service Definition
 - WSDL

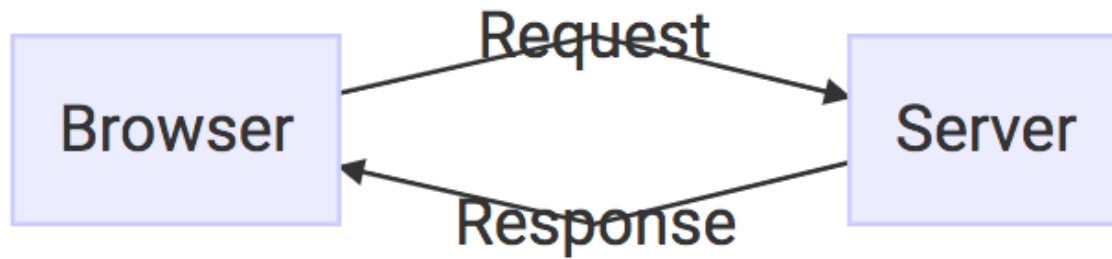
REST

REpresentational State Transfer

REST is a style of software architecture for distributed hypermedia systems

Make best use of HTTP

REST(REpresentational State Transfer)	
HTTP	
HTTP Methods (GET, PUT, POST..)	HTTP Status Codes (200, 404..)



Key abstraction - Resource

- A resource has an URI (Uniform Resource Identifier)
- /users/Ranga/todos/1
- /users/Ranga/todos
- /users/Ranga
- A resource can have different representations
- XML
- HTML
- JSON

Example

- Create a User - POST /users
- Delete a User - DELETE /users/1
- Get all Users - GET /users
- Get one Users - GET /users/1

REST

- Data Exchange Format - No Restriction. JSON is popular
- Transport
 - Only HTTP
- Service Definition
 - No Standard. WADL/Swagger/...

REST vs SOAP

- Restrictions vs Architectural Approach
- Data Exchange Format
- Service Definition
- Transport

- Ease of implementation

```
<SOAP-ENV:Envelope xmlns:SOAP-
ENV="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
  <SOAP-ENV:Header/>
  <SOAP-ENV:Body>
    <ns2:GetCourseDetailsRequest
xmlns:ns2="http://in28minutes.com/courses">
      <ns2:id>Course1</ns2:id>
    </ns2:GetCourseDetailsRequest>
  </SOAP-ENV:Body>
</SOAP-ENV:Envelope>
```

```
<SOAP-ENV:Envelope xmlns:SOAP-
ENV="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
  <SOAP-ENV:Header/>
  <SOAP-ENV:Body>
    <ns2:GetCourseDetailsResponse
xmlns:ns2="http://in28minutes.com/courses">
      <ns2:CourseDetails>
        <ns2:id>Course1</ns2:id>
        <ns2:name>Spring</ns2:name>
        <ns2:description>10 Steps</ns2:description>
      </ns2:CourseDetails>
    </ns2:GetCourseDetailsResponse>
  </SOAP-ENV:Body>
</SOAP-ENV:Envelope>
```

SOAP Web Services

Github Folder

<https://github.com/in28minutes/spring-web-services/tree/master/soap-web-services>

SOAP Web Services Step By Step Details

- Step 01 - Initialize a Spring Web Services application with Spring Boot
- Step 02 - Overview of creating SOAP Web Service using Contract First Approach
- Step 03 - Define Request and Response XML Structure
- Step 04 - Define XML Schema Definition (XSD) for Request - GetCourseDetailsRequest
- Step 05 - Define XML Schema Definition (XSD) for Response - GetCourseDetailsResponse
- Step 06 - More about XML Schema Definition and Implementing XSD Best Practices
- Step 07 - Introduction to Java API for XML Binding (JAXB) and Configuring JAXB 2 Maven Plugin
- Step 08 - Configuring an Endpoint for GetCourseDetailsRequest
- Step 09 - Spring Web Services Configuration - Message Dispatcher Servlet
- Step 10 - Spring Web Services Configuration - Generating WSDL
- Step 11 - Using Widdler to execute SOAP Requests
- Step 12 - Implementing a service - Course Details Service - backend with in memory array list
- Step 13 - Implementing SOAP Web Service for GetAllCourseDetailsRequest
- Step 14 - Quick introduction to different parts of a WSDL
- Step 15 - Implementing SOAP Web Service for DeleteCourseDetailsRequest
- Step 16 - Improving the DeleteCourseDetailsRequest - Using an Enum for Status
- Step 17 - Exception Handling and SOAP Fault Responses
- Step 18 - Implementing Security for SOAP Web Services with WS Security

Step 01 - Initialize a Spring Web Services application with Spring Boot

Creating a Spring Project with Spring Initializr is a cake walk.

Spring Initializr <http://start.spring.io/> is great tool to bootstrap your Spring Boot projects.

The screenshot shows the Spring Initializr web application interface. At the top, it says "SPRING INITIALIZR bootstrap your application now". Below this, there are three dropdown menus: "Generate a" with "Maven Project" selected, "with" with "Java" selected, and "and Spring Boot" with "2.0.0 M2" selected. The interface is divided into two main sections: "Project Metadata" and "Dependencies".

Project Metadata

Artifact coordinates

Group

com.in28minutes.soap.webservices

Artifact

soap-course-management

Dependencies

Add Spring Boot Starters and dependencies to your application

Search for dependencies

Web, Security, JPA, Actuator, Devtools...

Selected Dependencies

Web Services X JPA X H2 X

Generate Project

- Launch Spring Initializr and choose the following
 - Choose Version 2.0.0.RELEASE or greater
 - Choose Group as shown in the figure
 - Choose Artifact as shown in the figure
 - Choose Dependencies as shown in the figure
- Click Generate Project.
- Import the project into Eclipse.

/pom.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

    <groupId>com.in28minutes.soap.webservices</groupId>
    <artifactId>soap-course-management</artifactId>
    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
    <packaging>jar</packaging>

    <name>soap-course-management</name>
    <description>Demo project for Spring
Boot</description>

    <parent>
        <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-
parent</artifactId>
        <version>2.0.0.RELEASE</version>
        <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from
repository -->
    </parent>

    <properties>
        <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-
8</project.build.sourceEncoding>
        <project.reporting.outputEncoding>UTF-
8</project.reporting.outputEncoding>
        <java.version>1.8</java.version>
    </properties>
```

```
<dependencies>
```

```
<dependency>
```

```
<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>
```

```
</dependency>
```

```
<dependency>
```

```
<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web-services</artifactId>
```

```
</dependency>
```

```
<dependency>
```

```
<groupId>com.h2database</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>h2</artifactId>
```

```
<scope>runtime</scope>
```

```
</dependency>
```

```
<dependency>
```

```
<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
```

```
<scope>test</scope>
```

```
</dependency>
```

```
</dependencies>
```

```
<build>
```

```
<plugins>
```

```
<plugin>
```



```

        <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-boot-
maven-plugin</artifactId>
        </plugin>

    </plugins>
</build>

</project>

```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/soap/webservices/soapcoursemanagement/SoapCourseManagementApplication.java

```

package
com.in28minutes.soap.webservices.soapcoursemanagement;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import
org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
@SpringBootApplication
public class SoapCourseManagementApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

SpringApplication.run(SoapCourseManagementApplication.class
, args);
    } }

```

/src/main/resources/application.properties

/src/test/java/com/in28minutes/soap/webservices/soapcoursemanagement/SoapCourseManagementApplicationTests.java

```

package
com.in28minutes.soap.webservices.soapcoursemanagement;
import org.junit.Test; import org.junit.runner.RunWith;
import
org.springframework.boot.test.context.SpringBootTest;
import

```

```
org.springframework.test.context.junit4.SpringRunner;  
    @RunWith(SpringRunner.class) @SpringBootTest public class
```

```

SoapCourseManagementApplicationTests {

    @Test
    public void contextLoads() {
    }

}

```

Step 02 - Overview of creating SOAP Web Service using Contract First Approach

Lets first define an XSD.

Step 03 - Define Request and Response XML Structure

/example-files/Request.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<GetCourseDetailsRequest
xmlns="http://in28minutes.com/courses"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://in28minutes.com/courses course-
details.xsd" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-
instance">
    <id>123</id> <!-- numbers -->
</GetCourseDetailsRequest>

```

/example-files/Response.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<GetCourseDetailsResponse
xmlns="http://in28minutes.com/courses">
    <CourseDetails>
        <id>123</id>
        <name>Spring in28minutes</name>
        <description>You would learn the basics of
Spring Framework</description>
    </CourseDetails> </GetCourseDetailsResponse>

```

Step 04 - Define XML Schema Definition (XSD) for Request - GetCourseDetailsRequest

/example-files/course-details.xsd

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<schema xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"

  targetNamespace="http://in28minutes.com/courses"
  xmlns:tns="http://in28minutes.com/courses"
  elementFormDefault="qualified">
    <element name="GetCourseDetailsRequest">
      <complexType>
        <sequence>
          <element name="id"
type="integer"/></element>
        </sequence>
      </complexType>
    </element>
  </schema>

<!--
<GetCourseDetailsRequest
xmlns="http://in28minutes.com/courses">
  <id>123</id>
</GetCourseDetailsRequest>
-->
```

Step 05 - Define XML Schema Definition (XSD) for Response - GetCourseDetailsResponse

/example-files/Response.xml Modified

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<GetCourseDetailsResponse
xmlns="http://in28minutes.com/courses"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
```

```

xsi:schemaLocation="http://in28minutes.com/courses course-
details.xsd">
    <CourseDetails>
        <id>123</id>
        <name>Spring in28minutes</name>
        <description>You would learn the basics of
Spring Framework</description>

    </CourseDetails> </GetCourseDetailsResponse>

```

/example-files/course-details.xsd Modified

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<schema xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
targetNamespace="http://in28minutes.com/courses"
xmlns:tns="http://in28minutes.com/courses"
elementFormDefault="qualified">

    <element name="GetCourseDetailsRequest">
        <complexType>
            <sequence>
                <element name="id"
type="integer"></element>
            </sequence>
        </complexType>
    </element>

    <element name="GetCourseDetailsResponse">
        <complexType>
            <sequence>
                <element name=
"CourseDetails" type="tns:CourseDetails"></element>
            </sequence>
        </complexType>
    </element>

    <complexType

```

```

name="CourseDetails">
    <sequence>
        <element name="id"
type="integer"/>
        <element name="name"
type="string"/>
        <element name="description"
type="string"/>

    </sequence>
</complexType>
</schema>

```

Step 06 - More about XML Schema Definition and Implementing XSD Best Practices

/example-files/course-details.xsd Modified

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
targetNamespace="http://in28minutes.com/courses"
xmlns:tns="http://in28minutes.com/courses"
elementFormDefault="qualified">

    <xs:element name="GetCourseDetailsRequest">
        <xs:complexType>
            <xs:sequence>
                <xs:element name="id"
type="xs:integer"/>
            </xs:sequence>
        </xs:complexType>
    </xs:element>

    <xs:element name="GetCourseDetailsResponse">

```

```

        <xs:complexType>
            <xs:sequence>
                <xs:element name=
"CourseDetails" type="tns:CourseDetails"/>
            </xs:sequence>
        </xs:complexType>
    </xs:element>

    <xs:complexType name="CourseDetails">
        <xs:sequence>
            <xs:element name="id"

type="xs:integer"/>
            <xs:element name="name"

type="xs:string"/>
            <xs:element name="description"

type="xs:string"/>
        </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>

</xs:schema>

```

Step 07 - Introduction to Java API for XML Binding (JAXB) and Configuring JAXB 2 Maven Plugin

Step 08 - Configuring an Endpoint for GetCourseDetailsRequest

/pom.xml Modified

New Lines

```

<plugin>
    <groupId>org.codehaus.mojo</groupId>
    <artifactId>jaxb2-maven-plugin</artifactId>

```



```

        <version>1.6</version>
        <executions>
            <execution>
                <id>xjc</id>
                <goals>
                    <goal>xjc</goal>
                </goals>
            </execution>
        </executions>
    </configuration>

<schemaDirectory>${project.basedir}/src/main/resources</sch
emaDirectory>

        <outputDirectory>${project.basedir}/src/main/java</
outputDirectory>
        <clearOutputDir>false</clearOutputDir>
    </configuration> </plugin>

```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/soap/webservices/soapcoursemanagement/soap/CourseDetailsEndpoint.java New

```

package
com.in28minutes.soap.webservices.soapcoursemanagement.soap;

import
org.springframework.ws.server.endpoint.annotation.Endpoint;
import
org.springframework.ws.server.endpoint.annotation.PayloadRo
ot;
import
org.springframework.ws.server.endpoint.annotation.RequestPa
yload;
import
org.springframework.ws.server.endpoint.annotation.ResponseP
ayload;

import com.in28minutes.courses.CourseDetails; import

```

```
com.in28minutes.courses.GetCourseDetailsRequest;  
import com.in28minutes.courses.GetCourseDetailsResponse;
```



```

@Endpoint public class CourseDetailsEndpoint {

    // method
    // input - GetCourseDetailsRequest
    // output - GetCourseDetailsResponse

    // http://in28minutes.com/courses
    // GetCourseDetailsRequest
    @PayloadRoot(namespace =
"http://in28minutes.com/courses", localPart =
"GetCourseDetailsRequest")
    @ResponsePayload
    public GetCourseDetailsResponse

    processCourseDetailsRequest(@RequestPayload
GetCourseDetailsRequest request)

    {

        GetCourseDetailsResponse response = new
GetCourseDetailsResponse();

        CourseDetails courseDetails = new
CourseDetails();
        courseDetails.setId(request.getId());
        courseDetails.setName("Microservices
Course");
        courseDetails.setDescription("That would be
a wonderful course!");

        response.setCourseDetails(courseDetails);

        return response;
    }

}

```

/src/main/resources/course-details.xsd New

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

```

<xs:schema xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
targetNamespace="http://in28minutes.com/courses"
xmlns:tns="http://in28minutes.com/courses"
elementFormDefault="qualified">

    <xs:element name="GetCourseDetailsRequest">
        <xs:complexType>
            <xs:sequence>
                <xs:element name="id"
type="xs:int"/>

            </xs:sequence>
        </xs:complexType>
    </xs:element>

    <xs:element name="GetCourseDetailsResponse">
        <xs:complexType>
            <xs:sequence>
                <xs:element name=
"CourseDetails" type="tns:CourseDetails"/>
            </xs:sequence>
        </xs:complexType>
    </xs:element>

    <xs:complexType name="CourseDetails">
        <xs:sequence>
            <xs:element name="id"
type="xs:int"/>
            <xs:element name="name"
type="xs:string"/>
            <xs:element name="description"
type="xs:string"/>
        </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>

```

```
</xs:schema>
```

Step 09 - Spring Web Services Configuration - Message Dispatcher Servlet

Step 10 - Spring Web Services Configuration - Generating WSDL

/pom.xml Modified

New Lines

```
        <dependency>
            <groupId>wsdl4j</groupId>
            <artifactId>wsdl4j</artifactId>
        </dependency>
```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/soap/webservices/soapcoursemanagement/soap/WebServiceConfig.java New

```
package
com.in28minutes.soap.webservices.soapcoursemanagement.soap;
import
org.springframework.boot.web.servlet.ServletRegistrationBean;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import
org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.core.io.ClassPathResource;
import org.springframework.ws.config.annotation.EnableWs;
import
org.springframework.ws.transport.http.MessageDispatcherServlet; import
org.springframework.ws.wsdl.wsdl11.DefaultWsdl11Definition;
import org.springframework.xml.xsd.SimpleXsdSchema;
import org.springframework.xml.xsd.XsdSchema;
```

```

//Enable Spring Web Services
@EnableWs
// Spring Configuration
@Configuration
public class WebServiceConfig {
    // MessageDispatcherServlet
    // ApplicationContext
    // url -> /ws/*

    @Bean
    public ServletRegistrationBean
messageDispatcherServlet(ApplicationContext context)

    {
        MessageDispatcherServlet
messageDispatcherServlet = new MessageDispatcherServlet();

messageDispatcherServlet.setApplicationContext(context);

        messageDispatcherServlet.setTransformWsdlLocations(
true);

        return new
ServletRegistrationBean(messageDispatcherServlet, "/ws/*");
    }

    // /ws/courses.wsdl
    // course-details.xsd
    @Bean(name = "courses")
    public DefaultWsdl11Definition
defaultWsdl11Definition(XsdSchema coursesSchema) {
        DefaultWsdl11Definition definition = new
DefaultWsdl11Definition();
        definition.setPortTypeName("CoursePort");
    }
}

```



```

        definition.setTargetNamespace("http://in28minutes.com/courses");

        definition.setLocationUri("/ws");
        definition.setSchema(coursesSchema);
        return definition;
    }

    @Bean
    public XsdSchema coursesSchema() {
        return new SimpleXsdSchema(new
        ClassPathResource("course-details.xsd"));
    }
}

```

Step 11 - Using Wizzler to execute SOAP Requests

Step 12 - Implementing a service - Course Details Service - backend with in memory array list

/pom.xml Modified

New Lines

```

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-boot-
devtools</artifactId>
        </dependency>

```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/soap/webservices/soapcoursemanagement/soap/CourseDetailsEndpoint.java Modified

```

@Endpoint public class CourseDetailsEndpoint {

    @Autowired

```

```

CourseDetailsService service;

// method
// input - GetCourseDetailsRequest
// output - GetCourseDetailsResponse

// http://in28minutes.com/courses
// GetCourseDetailsRequest
@PayloadRoot(namespace =
"http://in28minutes.com/courses", localPart =
"GetCourseDetailsRequest")
@ResponsePayload
public GetCourseDetailsResponse
processCourseDetailsRequest(@RequestPayload
GetCourseDetailsRequest request)

{

    Course course =
service.findById(request.getId());

    return mapCourse(course);
}

private GetCourseDetailsResponse mapCourse(Course
course)

{

    GetCourseDetailsResponse response = new

GetCourseDetailsResponse();

    CourseDetails courseDetails = new
CourseDetails();

    courseDetails.setId(course.getId());

```

```

        courseDetails.setName(course.getName());

        courseDetails.setDescription(course.getDescription());

        response.setCourseDetails(courseDetails);

        return response;
    }
}

```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/soap/webservices/soapcoursemanagement/soap/bean/Course.java New

```

package
com.in28minutes.soap.webservices.soapcoursemanagement.soap.
bean;

public class Course {
    private int id;
    private String name;
    private String description;

    public Course(int id, String name, String
description) {

        super();
        this.id = id;
        this.name = name;
        this.description =

description;
    }

    public int getId() {
        return id;
    }
}

```



```

    }

    public void setId(int id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public String getDescription() {
        return description;
    }

    public void setDescription(String description) {
        this.description = description;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return String.format("Course [id=%s,
name=%s, description=%s]", id, name, description);
    }
}

```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/soap/webservices/soapcoursemanagement/soap/service/CourseDetailsService.java New

```

package
com.in28minutes.soap.webservices.soapcoursemanagement.soap.
service;

import java.util.ArrayList; import java.util.Iterator;
import java.util.List;

```

```

import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
import
com.in28minutes.soap.webservices.soapcoursemanagement.soap.
bean.Course;
@Component
public class CourseDetailsService {

    private static List<Course> courses = new
ArrayList<>();

    static {
        Course course1 = new Course(1, "Spring",
"10 Steps");
        courses.add(course1);

        Course course2 = new Course(2, "Spring
MVC", "10 Examples");

        courses.add(course2);

        Course course3 = new Course(3, "Spring
Boot", "6K Students");
        courses.add(course3);

        Course course4 = new Course(4, "Maven",
"Most popular maven course on internet!");
        courses.add(course4);
    }

    // course - 1
    public Course findById(int id) {
        for (Course course : courses) {
            if (course.getId() == id)
                return

```

```

course;
        }
        return null;
    }

    // courses
    public List<Course> findAll() {
        return courses;
    }

    public int deleteById(int id) {
        Iterator<Course> iterator =
courses.iterator();
        while (iterator.hasNext()) {
            Course course = iterator.next();
            if (course.getId() == id) {
                iterator.remove();
                return 1;
            }
        }
        return 0;
    }

    // updating course & new course }

```

Step 13 - Implementing SOAP Web Service for GetAllCourseDetailsRequest

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/soap/webservices/soapcoursemanagement/
soap/CourseDetailsEndpoint.java Modified

New Lines

```
@Endpoint public class CourseDetailsEndpoint
```

```

{

    @Autowired
    CourseDetailsService

service;

    //  method
    //  input - GetCourseDetailsRequest
    //  output - GetCourseDetailsResponse

    //  http://in28minutes.com/courses
    //  GetCourseDetailsRequest
    @PayloadRoot(namespace =
"http://in28minutes.com/courses", localPart =
"GetCourseDetailsRequest")
    @ResponsePayload
    public GetCourseDetailsResponse
processCourseDetailsRequest(@RequestPayload
GetCourseDetailsRequest request) {

        Course course =

service.findById(request.getId());

        return mapCourseDetails(course);
    }

    private GetCourseDetailsResponse
mapCourseDetails(Course course) {
        GetCourseDetailsResponse response = new
GetCourseDetailsResponse();

response.setCourseDetails(mapCourse(course));
        return response;
    }

    private GetAllCourseDetailsResponse

```



```

mapAllCourseDetails(List<Course> courses) {
    GetAllCourseDetailsResponse response = new
GetAllCourseDetailsResponse();
    for (Course course : courses) {
        CourseDetails mapCourse =

mapCourse(course);

response.getCourseDetails().add(mapCourse);
    }
    return response;
}

private CourseDetails mapCourse(Course course) {
    CourseDetails courseDetails = new
CourseDetails();

    courseDetails.setId(course.getId());

    courseDetails.setName(course.getName());

    courseDetails.setDescription(course.getDescription());
    return courseDetails;
}

@PayloadRoot(namespace =
"http://in28minutes.com/courses", localPart =
"GetAllCourseDetailsRequest")
    @ResponsePayload
    public GetAllCourseDetailsResponse
processAllCourseDetailsRequest(
        @RequestPayload
GetAllCourseDetailsRequest request) {

    List<Course> courses =

```

```
service.findAll();

        return mapAllCourseDetails(courses);
    }
}
```

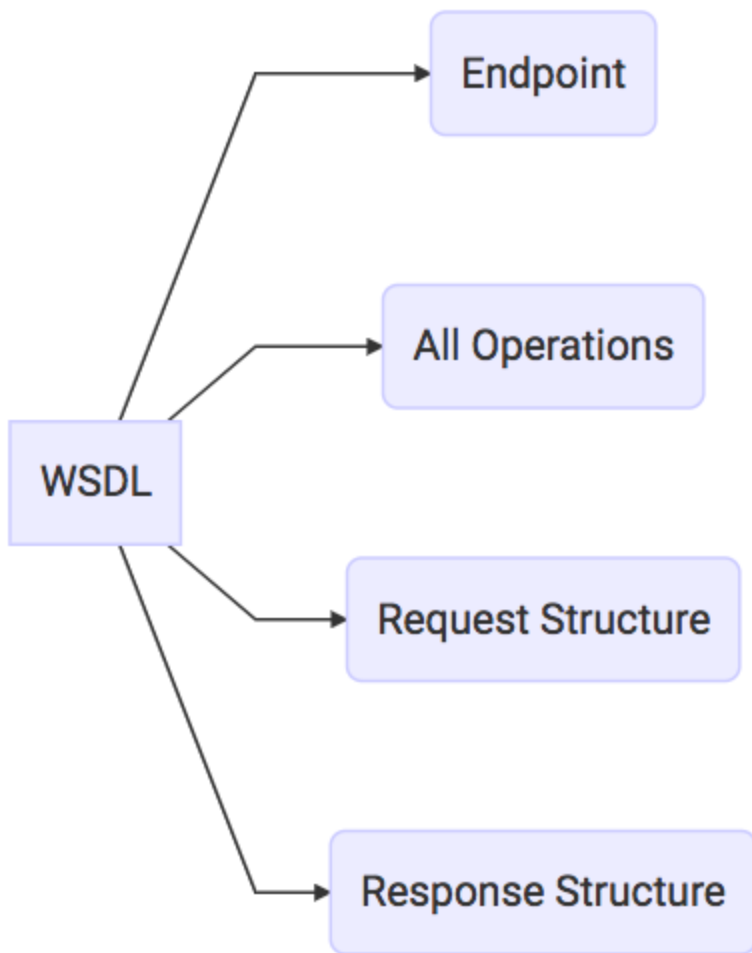
/src/main/resources/course-details.xsd Modified

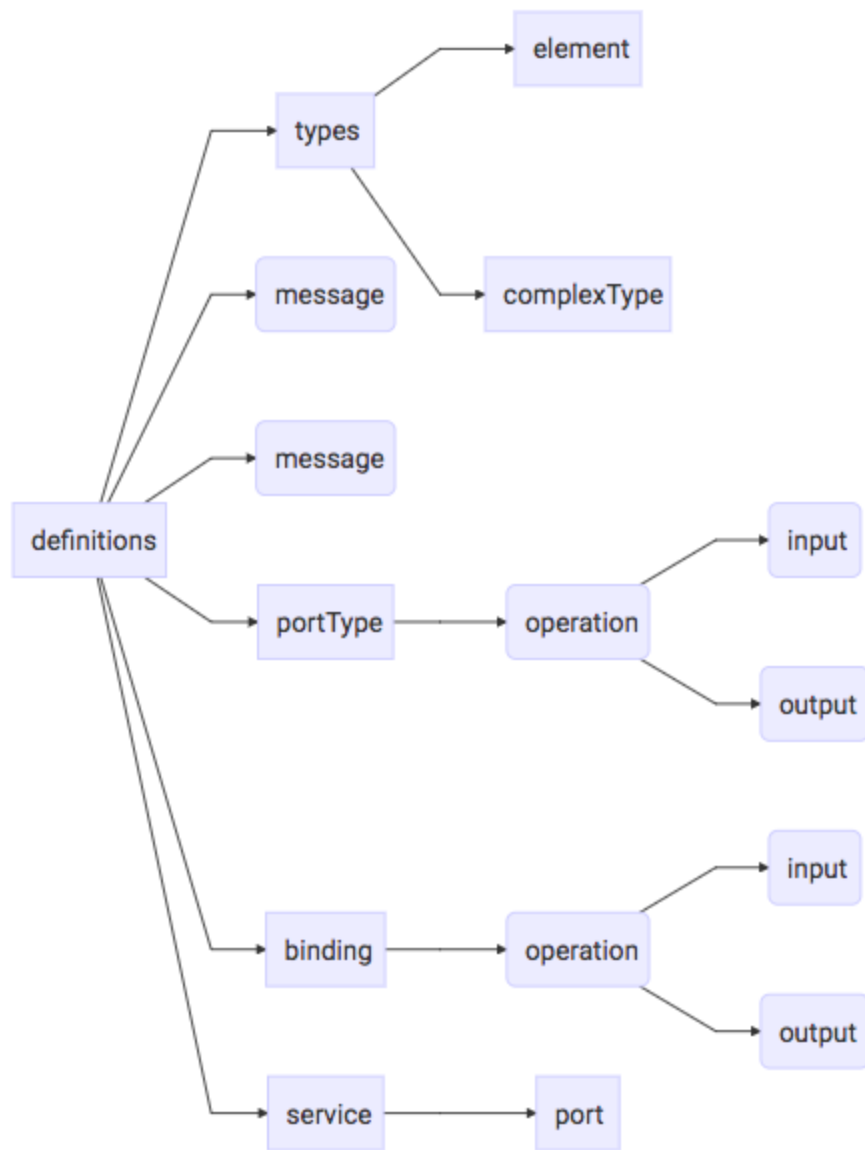
New Lines

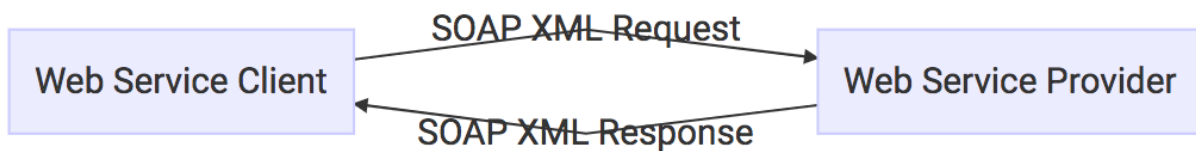
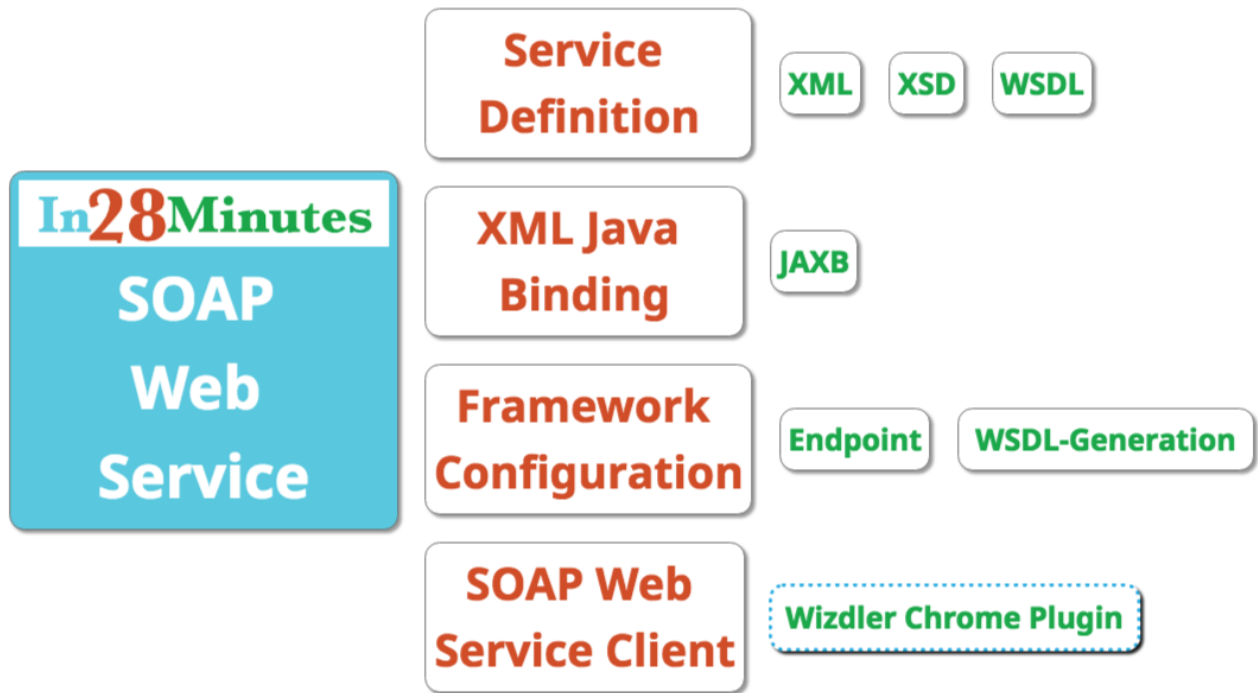
```
<xs:element name="GetAllCourseDetailsResponse">
    <xs:complexType>
        <xs:sequence>
            <xs:element name="CourseDetails"
type="tns:CourseDetails"
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>
</xs:element>

<xs:complexType name="CourseDetails">
    <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element name="id" type="xs:int"/>
        <xs:element name="name" type="xs:string"/>
        <xs:element name="description"
type="xs:string"/>
    </xs:sequence>
</xs:complexType>
```

Step 14 - Quick introduction to different parts of a WSDL







Step 15 - Implementing SOAP Web Service for DeleteCourseDetailsRequest

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/soap/webservices/soapcoursemanagement/soap/CourseDetailsEndpoint.java Modified

New Lines

```
@PayloadRoot(namespace = "http://in28minutes.com/courses",
localPart = "DeleteCourseDetailsRequest")
@ResponsePayload
public DeleteCourseDetailsResponse
deleteCourseDetailsRequest(
    @RequestPayload
```

```

DeleteCourseDetailsRequest    request) {

    int status = service.deleteById(request.getId());

    DeleteCourseDetailsResponse response = new
DeleteCourseDetailsResponse();
    response.setStatus(status);

    return response;
}

```

/src/main/resources/course-details.xsd Modified

New Lines

```

    <xs:element name="DeleteCourseDetailsRequest">
        <xs:complexType>
            <xs:sequence>
                <xs:element name= "id"
type="xs:int"/>
            </xs:sequence>
        </xs:complexType>
    </xs:element>

    <xs:element name="DeleteCourseDetailsResponse">
        <xs:complexType>
            <xs:sequence>
                <!-- 1 is success 0 for
failure -->
                <xs:element name= "status"
type="xs:int"/>
            </xs:sequence>
        </xs:complexType>
    </xs:element>

```


Step 16 - Improving the DeleteCourseDetailsRequest - Using an Enum for Status

Step 17 - Exception Handling and SOAP Fault Responses

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/soap/webservices/soapcoursemanagement/soap/CourseDetailsEndpoint.java Modified

```
        @PayloadRoot(namespace =
"http://in28minutes.com/courses", localPart =
"GetCourseDetailsRequest")
        @ResponsePayload
        public GetCourseDetailsResponse
processCourseDetailsRequest(@RequestPayload
GetCourseDetailsRequest request) {

            Course course =
service.findById(request.getId());

            if (course == null)
                throw new
CourseNotFoundException("Invalid Course Id " +
request.getId());

            return mapCourseDetails(course);
        }

        @PayloadRoot(namespace =
"http://in28minutes.com/courses", localPart =
>DeleteCourseDetailsRequest")
        @ResponsePayload
        public DeleteCourseDetailsResponse
deleteCourseDetailsRequest(@RequestPayload
DeleteCourseDetailsRequest request) {

            Status status =
service.deleteById(request.getId());
```



```
DeleteCourseDetailsResponse response = new
```



```

DeleteCourseDetailsResponse();

        response.setStatus(mapStatus(status));

        return response;
    }

    private com.in28minutes.courses.Status
mapStatus(Status status) {
        if (status == Status.FAILURE)
            return
com.in28minutes.courses.Status.FAILURE;
        return
com.in28minutes.courses.Status.SUCCESS;
    }

```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/soap/webservices/soapcoursemanagement/soap/exception/CourseNotFoundException.java New

```

package
com.in28minutes.soap.webservices.soapcoursemanagement.soap.
exception;

import
org.springframework.ws.soap.server.endpoint.annotation.Fault
tCode;
import

    org.springframework.ws.soap.server.endpoint.annotation.Soa
pFault;

@SoapFault(faultCode=FaultCode.CUSTOM,
        customFaultCode="
{http://in28minutes.com/courses}001_COURSE_NOT_FOUND")
public class CourseNotFoundException extends
RuntimeException {

        private static final long serialVersionUID =

```

3518170101751491969L;

```
        public CourseNotFoundException(String message) {
            super(message);
        }
    }
}
```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/soap/webservices/soapcoursemanagement/soap/service/CourseDetailsService.java Modified

```
    public enum Status {
        SUCCESS, FAILURE;
    }

    public Status deleteById(int id) {
        Iterator<Course> iterator =
courses.iterator();
        while (iterator.hasNext()) {
            Course course = iterator.next();
            if (course.getId() == id) {
                iterator.remove();
                return Status.SUCCESS;
            }
        }

        return Status.FAILURE;
    }
}
```

/src/main/resources/course-details.xsd Modified

New Lines

```
<xs:element name="DeleteCourseDetailsResponse">
    <xs:complexType>
        <xs:sequence>
            <xs:element name="status"
```

```

type="tns:Status"/>
        </xs:sequence>
    </xs:complexType>

</xs:element>

<xs:simpleType    name="Status">
    <xs:restriction base="xs:string">
        <xs:enumeration value="SUCCESS"/>
        <xs:enumeration value="FAILURE"/>
    </xs:restriction>
</xs:simpleType>

```

Step 18 - Implementing Security for SOAP Web Services with WS Security

/example-files/Request-Security.xml New

```

<Envelope
xmlns="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/"
    <Header>
        <wsse:Security

            xmlns:wsse="http://docs.oasis-
open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-
1.0.xsd"

            mustUnderstand="1">
                <wsse:UsernameToken>

<wsse:Username>user</wsse:Username>

<wsse:Password>password</wsse:Password>
                </wsse:UsernameToken>
            </wsse:Security>
        </Header>

```

```
        <Body>
            <GetCourseDetailsRequest
xmlns="http://in28minutes.com/courses">
                <id>1</id>
            </GetCourseDetailsRequest>
        </Body>
    </Envelope>
```

/example-files/Response-Fault.xml New

```
<SOAP-ENV:Envelope xmlns:SOAP-
ENV="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
    <SOAP-ENV:Header />
    <SOAP-ENV:Body>
        <SOAP-ENV:Fault>
            <faultcode
xmlns:ns0="http://in28minutes.com/courses">ns0:001_COURSE_N
OT_FOUND</faultcode>
            <faultstring xml:lang="en">Invalid
Course Id 1234</faultstring>
        </SOAP-ENV:Fault>
    </SOAP-ENV:Body>
</SOAP-ENV:Envelope>
```

/pom.xml Modified

New Lines

```
        <dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.ws</groupId>
            <artifactId>spring-ws-
security</artifactId>

            <exclusions>
                <exclusion>
```

```

        <groupId>org.springframework.security</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-
security-core</artifactId>
        </exclusion>
    </exclusions>
</dependency>
<dependency>
    <groupId>com.sun.xml.wss</groupId>

    <artifactId>xws-security</artifactId>
    <version>3.0</version>
    <exclusions>
        <exclusion>

<groupId>javax.xml.crypto</groupId>

<artifactId>xmlldsig</artifactId>
        </exclusion>
    </exclusions>
</dependency>
<dependency>
    <groupId>javax.activation</groupId>
    <artifactId>activation</artifactId>
    <version>1.1.1</version>
</dependency>

```

**/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/soap/webservices/soapcoursemanagement/
soap/WebServiceConfig.java Modified**

```

//XwsSecurityInterceptor
@Bean
public XwsSecurityInterceptor

```



```

securityInterceptor() {
    XwsSecurityInterceptor securityInterceptor
= new XwsSecurityInterceptor();
    //Callback Handler ->
SimplePasswordValidationCallbackHandler

securityInterceptor.setCallbackHandler(callbackHandler());
    //Security Policy -> securityPolicy.xml

securityInterceptor.setPolicyConfiguration(new
ClassPathResource("securityPolicy.xml"));
    return

securityInterceptor;
}

@Bean
public SimplePasswordValidationCallbackHandler
callbackHandler() {
    SimplePasswordValidationCallbackHandler
handler = new SimplePasswordValidationCallbackHandler();

handler.setUsersMap(Collections.singletonMap("user",
"password"));
    return handler;
}

//Interceptors.add -> XwsSecurityInterceptor
@Override
public void
addInterceptors(List<EndpointInterceptor> interceptors)
{
    interceptors.add(securityInterceptor());
}

```

```
@SoapFault(faultCode = FaultCode.CUSTOM, customFaultCode =
"{http://in28minutes.com/courses}001_COURSE_NOT_FOUND")
public class CourseNotFoundException extends
RuntimeException {
```

/src/main/resources/course-details.xsd Modified

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<xs:schema xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
            targetNamespace="http://in28minutes.com/courses"
            xmlns:tns="http://in28minutes.com/courses"

            elementFormDefault="qualified">

    <xs:element name="GetCourseDetailsRequest">
        <xs:complexType>
            <xs:sequence>
                <xs:element name="id"
type="xs:int" />
            </xs:sequence>
        </xs:complexType>
    </xs:element>

    <xs:element name="GetCourseDetailsResponse">
        <xs:complexType>
            <xs:sequence>
                <xs:element
name="CourseDetails" type="tns:CourseDetails" />
            </xs:sequence>
        </xs:complexType>
    </xs:element>

    <xs:element name="GetAllCourseDetailsRequest">
```

```

        <xs:complexType>
            </xs:complexType>
        </xs:element>

        <xs:element name="GetAllCourseDetailsResponse">
            <xs:complexType>
                <xs:sequence>
                    <xs:element
name="CourseDetails" type="tns:CourseDetails"
maxOccurs="unbounded" />
                </xs:sequence>
            </xs:complexType>
        </xs:element>

        <xs:element name="DeleteCourseDetailsRequest">
            <xs:complexType>
                <xs:sequence>
                    <xs:element name="id"
type="xs:int" />
                </xs:sequence>
            </xs:complexType>
        </xs:element>

        <xs:element name="DeleteCourseDetailsResponse">
            <xs:complexType>
                <xs:sequence>
                    <xs:element name="status"
type="tns:Status"
/>
                </xs:sequence>
            </xs:complexType>
        </xs:element>

        <xs:simpleType

```

```

name="Status">
    <xs:restriction base="xs:string">
        <xs:enumeration value="SUCCESS" />
        <xs:enumeration value="FAILURE" />
    </xs:restriction>
</xs:simpleType>

<xs:complexType name="CourseDetails">
    <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element name="id" type="xs:int"
/>
        <xs:element name="name"
type="xs:string" />
        <xs:element name="description"
type="xs:string" />
    </xs:sequence>

</xs:complexType>
</xs:schema>

```

/src/main/resources/securityPolicy.xml New

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xwss:SecurityConfiguration
    xmlns:xwss="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/xwss/config"
>
    <xwss:RequireUsernameToken
        passwordDigestRequired="false"
nonceRequired="false" />
</xwss:SecurityConfiguration>

```

Example Requests and Responses

```

<Envelope
xmlns="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
    <Header>

```



```

        <wsse:Security
            xmlns:wsse="http://docs.oasis-
open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-
1.0.xsd"
            mustUnderstand="1">
            <wsse:UsernameToken>

<wsse:Username>user</wsse:Username>

<wsse:Password>password</wsse:Password>
            </wsse:UsernameToken>
        </wsse:Security>
    </Header>
    <Body>
        <GetCourseDetailsRequest
xmlns="http://in28minutes.com/courses">
            <id>1</id>
        </GetCourseDetailsRequest>
    </Body>

</Envelope>

```

/example-files/Request.xml

```

<Envelope
xmlns="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
    <Body>
        <GetCourseDetailsRequest
xmlns="http://in28minutes.com/courses">
            <id>1</id>
        </GetCourseDetailsRequest>
    </Body>
</Envelope>

```

/example-files/Response-Fault.xml

```

<SOAP-ENV:Envelope xmlns:SOAP-
ENV="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
    <SOAP-ENV:Header />

```

```

    <SOAP-ENV:Body>
      <SOAP-ENV:Fault>
        <faultcode
xmlns:ns0="http://in28minutes.com/courses">ns0:001_COURSE_N
OT_FOUND</faultcode>
        <faultstring xml:lang="en">Invalid
Course Id 1234</faultstring>
      </SOAP-ENV:Fault>
    </SOAP-ENV:Body>
  </SOAP-ENV:Envelope>

```

/example-files/Response.xml

```

<SOAP-ENV:Envelope xmlns:SOAP-
ENV="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
  <SOAP-ENV:Header/>
  <SOAP-ENV:Body>
    <ns2:GetCourseDetailsResponse
xmlns:ns2="http://in28minutes.com/courses">

    <ns2:CourseDetails>

    <ns2:id>1</ns2:id>
      <ns2:name>Spring</ns2:name>
      <ns2:description>10 Steps</ns2:description>
    </ns2:CourseDetails>
    </ns2:GetCourseDetailsResponse>
  </SOAP-ENV:Body>
</SOAP-ENV:Envelope>

```

Restful Web Services with Spring Boot

Github Folder

<https://github.com/in28minutes/spring-web-services/tree/master/restful-web-services>

Restful Web Services with Spring Boot

- Step 01 - Initializing a RESTful Services Project with Spring Boot
- Step 02 - Understanding the RESTful Services we would create in this course
- Step 03 - Creating a Hello World Service
- Step 04 - Enhancing the Hello World Service to return a Bean
- Step 05 - Quick Review of Spring Boot Auto Configuration and Dispatcher Servlet
- Step 06 - Enhancing the Hello World Service with a Path Variable
- Step 07 - Creating User Bean and User Service
- Step 08 - Implementing GET Methods for User Resource
- Step 09 - Implementing POST Method to create User Resource
- Step 10 - Enhancing POST Method to return correct HTTP Status Code and Location
- Step 11 - Implementing Exception Handling - 404 Resource Not Found
- Step 12 - Implementing Generic Exception Handling for all Resources
- Step 13 - Exercise : User Post Resource and Exception Handling
- Step 14 - Implementing DELETE Method to delete a User Resource
- Step 15 - Implementing Validations for RESTful Services
- Step 16 - Implementing HATEOAS for RESTful Services
- Step 17 - Overview of Advanced RESTful Service Features
- Step 18 - Internationalization for RESTful Services
- Step 19 - Content Negotiation - Implementing Support for XML

- Step 20 - Configuring Auto Generation of Swagger Documentation
- Step 21 - Introduction to Swagger Documentation Format
- Step 22 - Enhancing Swagger Documentation with Custom Annotations
- Step 23 - Monitoring APIs with Spring Boot Actuator
- Step 24 - Implementing Static Filtering for RESTful Service
- Step 25 - Implementing Dynamic Filtering for RESTful Service
- Step 26 - Versioning RESTful Services - Basic Approach with URIs
- Step 27 - Versioning RESTful Services - Header and Content Negotiation Approach
- Step 28 - Implementing Basic Authentication with Spring Security
- Step 29 - Overview of Connecting RESTful Service to JPA
- Step 30 - Creating User Entity and some test data
- Step 31 - Updating GET methods on User Resource to use JPA
- Step 32 - Updating POST and DELETE methods on User Resource to use JPA
- Step 33 - Creating Post Entity and Many to One Relationship with User Entity
- Step 34 - Implementing a GET service to retrieve all Posts of a User
- Step 35 - Implementing a POST service to create a Post for a User
- Step 36 - Richardson Maturity Model
- Step 37 - RESTful Web Services - Best Practices

Useful Links

- POSTMAN - <http://www.getpostman.com>

Links from course examples

- Basic Resources
 - <http://localhost:8080/hello-world>
 - <http://localhost:8080/hello-world-bean>
 - <http://localhost:8080/hello-world/path-variable/Ranga>
 - <http://localhost:8080/users/>
 - <http://localhost:8080/users/1>
- JPA Resources
 - <http://localhost:8080/jpa/users/>
 - <http://localhost:8080/jpa/users/1>
 - <http://localhost:8080/jpa/users/10001/posts>
- Filtering

- - <http://localhost:8080/filtering>
 - <http://localhost:8080/filtering-list>
- Actuator
 - <http://localhost:8080/actuator>
- Versioning
 - <http://localhost:8080/v1/person>
 - <http://localhost:8080/v2/person>
 - <http://localhost:8080/person/param>
- - - params=[version=1]
- - <http://localhost:8080/person/param>
- - - params=[version=2]
- - <http://localhost:8080/person/header>
- - - headers=[X-API-VERSION=1]
- - <http://localhost:8080/person/header>
- - - headers=[X-API-VERSION=2]
- - <http://localhost:8080/person/produces>
 - produces=[application/vnd.company.app-v1+json]
 - <http://localhost:8080/person/produces>
 - produces=[application/vnd.company.app-v2+json]
- Swagger
 - <http://localhost:8080/swagger-ui.html>
 - <http://localhost:8080/v2/api-docs>
- H2-Console
 - <http://localhost:8080/h2-console>

Error in the Log

```
Resolved exception caused by Handler execution:  
org.springframework.http.converter.HttpMessageNotWritableEx  
ception:  
No converter found for return value of type:  
class  
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.HelloWo  
rldBean
```

- This happened because there were no getters in HelloWorldBean class

Questions to Answer

- What is dispatcher servlet?
- Who is configuring dispatcher servlet?
- What does dispatcher servlet do?
- How does the HelloWorldBean object get converted to JSON?
- Who is configuring the error mapping?
- Mapping servlet: 'dispatcherServlet' to [/]
- Mapped "[[/hello-world],methods=[GET]]" onto public java.lang.String com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.HelloWorldController.helloWorld()
- Mapped "[[/hello-world-bean],methods=[GET]]" onto public com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.HelloWorldBean
- com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.HelloWorldController.helloWorldBean()
- Mapped "[[/error]]" onto public org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity<java.util.Map<java.lang.String, java.lang.Object>> org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.web.servlet.error.BasicErrorController.error(javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest)
- Mapped "[[/error],produces=[text/html]]" onto public org.springframework.web.servlet.ModelAndView

- org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.web.servlet.error.BasicErrorController.errorHtml(javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest,javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse)

Example Requests

GET <http://localhost:8080/users>

```
[
  {
    "id": 1,
    "name": "Adam",
    "birthDate": "2017-07-19T04:40:20.796+0000"
  },

  {
    "id": 2,
    "name": "Eve",
    "birthDate": "2017-07-19T04:40:20.796+0000"
  },

  {
    "id": 3,
    "name":
      "Jack",
    "birthDate":
      "2017-07-19T04:40:20.796+0000"
  }
]
```

GET <http://localhost:8080/users/1>

```
{
  "id":
```

```
1,
  "name": "Adam",
  "birthDate": "2017-07-19T04:40:20.796+0000"
}
```

POST <http://localhost:8080/users>

```
{
  "name": "Ranga",
  "birthDate": "2000-07-19T04:29:24.054+0000"
}
```

GET <http://localhost:8080/users/1000>

- Get request to a non existing resource.
- The response shows default error message structure auto configured by Spring Boot.

```
{
  "timestamp": "2017-07-19T05:28:37.534+0000",
  "status": 404,
  "error": "Not Found",
  "message": "id-500",
  "path": "/users/500"
}
```

GET <http://localhost:8080/users/1000>

- Get request to a non existing resource.
- The response shows a Customized Message Structure

```
{
  "timestamp": "2017-07-19T05:31:01.961+0000",
  "message": "id-500",
  "details": "Any details you would want to add"
```

-

- }

POST <http://localhost:8080/users> with Validation Errors

Request

```
{
  "name": "R",
  "birthDate": "2000-07-19T04:29:24.054+0000"
}
```

Response - 400 Bad Request

```
{
  "timestamp": "2017-07-19T09:00:27.912+0000",
  "message": "Validation Failed",
  "details":
"org.springframework.validation.BeanPropertyBindingResult:
1 errors\nField error in object 'user' on

field 'name': rejected value [R]; codes
[Size.user.name,Size.name,Size.java.lang.String,Size];
arguments
[org.springframework.context.support.DefaultMessageSourceRe
solvable: codes [user.name,name]; arguments []; default
message [name],2147483647,2]; default message [Name should
have atleast 2 characters]" }
```

GET <http://localhost:8080/users/1> with HATEOAS

```
{
  "id": 1,
  "name":
"Adam",
  "birthDate": "2017-07-19T09:26:18.337+0000",
  "_links":
{
  "all-users": {
    "href": "http://localhost:8080/users"
  }
}
}
```

XML Representation of Resources

GET <http://localhost:8080/users>

- Accept application/xml

```
<List>
  <item>
    <id>2</id>
    <name>Eve</name>
    <birthDate>2017-07-19T10:25:20.450+0000</birthDate>

  </item>
  <item>
    <id>3</id>
    <name>Jack</name>
    <birthDate>2017-07-
19T10:25:20.450+0000</birthDate>
  </item>
  <item>

    <id>4</id>
    <name>Ranga</name>
    <birthDate>2017-07-19T10:25:20.450+0000</birthDate>
  </item> </List>
```

POST <http://localhost:8080/users>

- Accept : application/xml
- Content-Type : application/xml

Request

```
<item>

  <name>Ranga</name>
  <birthDate>2017-07-19T10:25:20.450+0000</birthDate>
```


</item>

Response

- Status - 201 Created

Generating Swagger Documentation

```
public static final Contact DEFAULT_CONTACT = new
Contact(
    "Ranga Karanam", "http://www.in28minutes.com",
    "in28minutes@gmail.com");

public static final ApiInfo DEFAULT_API_INFO = new
ApiInfo(
    "Awesome API Title", "Awesome API Description",
    "1.0",
    "urn:tos", DEFAULT_CONTACT,
    "Apache 2.0",
    "http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0");

private static final Set<String>
DEFAULT_PRODUCES_AND_CONSUMES =
    new HashSet<String>(Arrays.asList("application/json",
        "application/xml"));

@Bean
public Docket api() {
    return new

Docket(DocumentationType.SWAGGER_2)
        .apiInfo(DEFAULT_API_INFO)
        .produces(DEFAULT_PRODUCES_AND_CONSUMES)
        .consumes(DEFAULT_PRODUCES_AND_CONSUMES);
}
```

Resource Method description

```
@GetMapping("/users/{id}")
@ApiOperation(value = "Finds Users by
id",
    notes = "Also returns a link to retrieve all users with
rel - all-users")
public Resource<User> retrieveUser(@PathVariable int id)
{
```

API Model

```
@ApiModel(value="User Details", description="Contains all
details of a user")
public class User

{

    @Size(min=2, message="Name should have at least 2
characters")
    @ApiModelProperty(notes = "Name should have at least 2
characters")
    private String

name;

    @Past
    @ApiModelProperty(notes = "Birth Date should be in the
Past")
    private Date birthDate;
```

Filtering

Code

```
@JsonIgnoreProperties(value={"field1"}) public class
SomeBean {

    private String
```

```
field1;

@JsonIgnore
private String field2;

private String field3;
```

Response

```
{
  "field3": "value3"
}
```

Versioning

- Media type versioning (a.k.a “content negotiation” or “accept header”)
 - GitHub
- (Custom) headers versioning
 - Microsoft
- URI Versioning
 - Twitter
- Request Parameter versioning
 - Amazon
- Factors
- URI Pollution
- Misuse of HTTP Headers
- Caching
- Can we execute the request on the browser?
- API Documentation
- No Perfect Solution

More

- https://www.mnot.net/blog/2011/10/25/web_api_versioning_smackdown
- <http://urthen.github.io/2013/05/09/ways-to-version-your-api/>

- <http://stackoverflow.com/questions/389169/best-practices-for-api-versioning>
- <http://www.lexicalscope.com/blog/2012/03/12/how-are-rest-apis-versioned/>
- <https://www.3scale.net/2016/06/api-versioning-methods-a-brief-reference/>

Table Structure

```
create table user (  
  id integer not null,  birth_date timestamp,  
  
  name varchar(255),  
  
  primary key (id)  
);  
  
create table post (  
  id integer not null,  
  description varchar(255),  
  user_id integer,  
  primary key (id) );  
  
alter table post  add constraint post_to_user_foreign_key  
  
foreign key (user_id) references user;
```

Step 01 - Initializing a RESTful Services Project with Spring Boot

Creating a Spring Project with Spring Initializr is a cake walk.

Spring Initializr <http://start.spring.io/> is great tool to bootstrap your Spring Boot projects.

Generate a Maven Project ▾ with Java ▾ and Spring Boot 2.0.0 (SNAPSHOT) ▾

Project Metadata

Artifact coordinates

Group

`com.in28minutes.rest.webservices`

Artifact

`restful-web-services`

Dependencies

Add Spring Boot Starters and dependencies to your application

Search for dependencies

`Web, Security, JPA, Actuator, Devtools...`

Selected Dependencies

Web × DevTools × JPA × H2 ×

Generate Project 

As shown in the image above, following steps have to be done

- Launch Spring Initializr and choose the following
 - Choose `com.in28minutes.rest.webservices` as Group
 - Choose `restful-web-services` as Artifact
 - Choose Release `>= 2.0.0` (Avoid SNAPSHOT!)
 - Choose following dependencies
 - Web
 - DevTools
 - JPA
 - H2
- Click Generate Project.
- Import the project into Eclipse.

Step 02 - Understanding the RESTful Services we would create

Social Media Application Resource Mappings

User -> Posts

- Retrieve all Users - GET `/users`
- Create a User - POST `/users`
- Retrieve one User - GET `/users/{id}` -> `/users/1`
- Delete a User - DELETE `/users/{id}` -> `/users/1`

- Retrieve all posts for a User - GET /users/{id}/posts
- Create a posts for a User - POST /users/{id}/posts
- Retrieve details of a post - GET /users/{id}/posts/{post_id}

Step 03 - Creating a Hello World Service

```
@RestController
public class HelloWorldController    {

    @GetMapping(path =

"/hello-world")
    public String helloWorld() {
        return "Hello World";
    }
}
```

Step 04 - Enhancing the Hello World Service to return a Bean

```
@GetMapping(path =    "/hello-world-bean")
    public HelloWorldBean helloWorldBean() {
        return new HelloWorldBean("Hello  World");
    }
```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/HelloWorldBean.java New

```
package
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices;

public class HelloWorldBean  {

    private String
```

```

message;

    public HelloWorldBean(String message)    {
        this.message =
message;
    }

    public String getMessage()    {
        return message;
    }

    public void setMessage(String message)    {
        this.message = message;

    }

    @Override
    public String toString()    {
        return String.format("HelloWorldBean [message=%s]",
message);
    }

}

```

Step 05 - Quick Review of Spring Boot Auto Configuration and Dispatcher Servlet

Let us understand Spring Boot Auto Configuration in depth

- <http://www.springboottutorial.com/spring-boot-auto-configuration>

Step 06 - Enhancing the Hello World Service with a Path Variable

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/HelloWorldController.java

```
package
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import

    org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

//Controller @RestController public class
HelloWorldController {

    @GetMapping(path =

"/hello-world")
    public String helloWorld() {
        return "Hello World";
    }

    @GetMapping(path = "/hello-world-bean")
    public HelloWorldBean helloWorldBean()

{
    return new HelloWorldBean("Hello World");
}

    ///hello-world/path-variable/in28minutes
    @GetMapping(path = "/hello-world/path-variable/{name}")
    public HelloWorldBean
helloWorldPathVariable(@PathVariable String name)

{
    return new HelloWorldBean(String.format("Hello World,
%s",
```



```
name) ) ;  
}
```

```
}
```

/src/main/resources/application.properties Modified

New Lines

```
logging.level.org.springframework = info
```

Step 07 - Creating User Bean and User Service

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/HelloWorldBean.java

Package Change

```
package  
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.helloworld;  
rld;
```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/HelloWorldController.java

Package Change

```
package  
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.helloworld;  
rld;
```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/User.java New

```
package  
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.user;  
  
import java.util.Date;  
public class User
```

```
{

    private Integer    id;

    private String
name;

    private Date
birthDate;

    public User(Integer id, String name, Date birthDate) {
        super();
        this.id = id;
        this.name = name;
        this.birthDate = birthDate;
    }

    public Integer getId()    {
        return  id;
    }

    public void setId(Integer id) {
        this.id =

id;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public void setName(String name)    {
        this.name =
```

```

name;
}

public Date getBirthDate() {
    return birthDate;
}

public void setBirthDate(Date birthDate) {
    this.birthDate = birthDate;
}

@Override
public String toString() {
    return String.format("User [id=%s, name=%s,
    birthDate=%s]", id, name, birthDate);
}
}

```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/UserDaoService.java New

```

package
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.user;

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Date;

import java.util.List;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

@Component public class UserDaoService
{
    private static List<User> users = new

```

```
ArrayList<>();

private static int usersCount = 3;

static {
    users.add(new User(1, "Adam", new Date()));
    users.add(new User(2, "Eve", new Date()));
    users.add(new User(3, "Jack", new Date()));
}

public List<User> findAll()

{
    return users;
}

public User save(User user)

{
    if (user.getId() == null) {
        user.setId(++usersCount);
    }
    users.add(user);
    return user;
}

public User findOne(int id) {
    for (User user : users) {
        if (user.getId() == id) {
            return user;
        }
    }
}
```

```
}  
    return null;  
}  
  
}
```

Step 08 - Implementing GET Methods for User Resource

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/UserResource.java New

```
package  
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.user;  
  
import java.util.List;  
  
import  
org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;  
import  
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;  
import  
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;  
  
@RestController public class UserResource  
{  
  
    @Autowired  
    private UserDaoService  
  
    service;  
  
    @GetMapping("/users")  
    public List<User> retrieveAllUsers() {  
        return service.findAll();  
    }  
}
```

```

}

@GetMapping("/users/{id}")
public User retrieveUser(@PathVariable int id) {
    return service.findOne(id);
}

}

```

/src/main/resources/application.properties Modified

New Lines

```

#This is not really needed as this is the default after
2.0.0.RELEASE spring.jackson.serialization.write-dates-as-
timestamps=false

```

Step 09 - Implementing POST Method to create User Resource

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/UserResource.java Modified

```

// input - details of user
// output - CREATED & Return the created URI

@PostMapping("/users")
public void createUser(@RequestBody User user) {
    User savedUser = service.save(user);
}

```

Step 10 - Enhancing POST Method to return correct HTTP Status Code and Location

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/UserResource.java Modified


```

// input - details of user
// output - CREATED & Return the created

URI

@PostMapping("/users")
public ResponseEntity<Object> createUser(@RequestBody
User user) {
    User savedUser = service.save(user);
    // CREATED
    // /user/{id}      savedUser.getId()

    URI location = ServletUriComponentsBuilder
        .fromCurrentRequest()
        .path("/{id}")

    .buildAndExpand(savedUser.getId()).toUri();

    return    ResponseEntity.created(location).build();

}

```

Step 11 - Implementing Exception Handling - 404 Resource Not Found

Step 12 - Implementing Generic Exception Handling for all Resources

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/exception/CustomizedResponseEntityExceptionHandler.java New

```

package
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.excepti
on;

import java.util.Date;

```



```

import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;

import

    org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ControllerAdvice;

import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ExceptionHandler;

import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
import org.springframework.web.context.request.WebRequest;
import
org.springframework.web.servlet.mvc.method.annotation.ResponseEntityExceptionHandler;
    import
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservicess.user.UserNotFoundException;

@ControllerAdvice @RestController
public class CustomizedResponseEntityExceptionHandler
extends ResponseEntityExceptionHandler {

    @ExceptionHandler(Exception.class)
    public final ResponseEntity<Object>

    handleAllExceptions(Exception ex, WebRequest request) {
        ErrorDetails errorDetails = new ErrorDetails(new
Date(), ex.getMessage(),
        request.getDescription(false));
        return new ResponseEntity(errorDetails,
HttpStatus.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR);
    }

    @ExceptionHandler(UserNotFoundException.class)
    public final ResponseEntity<Object>
handleUserNotFoundException(UserNotFoundException ex,
WebRequest request) {
        ErrorDetails errorDetails = new ErrorDetails(new

```



```
Date(), ex.getMessage(),

request.getDescription(false));
    return new ResponseEntity(errorDetails,

HttpStatus.NOT_FOUND);
}
}
```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/exception/ErrorDetails.java New

```
package
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.excepti
on;

import java.util.Date;

public class ErrorDetails {
    private Date    timestamp;
    private String  message;
    private String  details;

    public ErrorDetails(Date timestamp, String message,

String details) {
        super();
        this.timestamp = timestamp;
        this.message = message;
        this.details = details;
    }

    public Date getTimestamp() {
        return timestamp;
    }

    public String getMessage() {
        return
```



```

message;

}

public String getDetails()

{
    return details;
}

}

```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/UserNotFoundException.java New

```

package
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.user;

import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus; import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ResponseStatus;
    @ResponseStatus(HttpStatus.NOT_FOUND)
public class UserNotFoundException extends RuntimeException
{
    public UserNotFoundException(String message) {

        super (message) ;
    }
}

```

Step 13 - Exercise : User Post Resource and Exception Handling

Step 14 - Implementing DELETE Method to delete a User Resource

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/UserDaoService.java Modified

```

public User deleteById(int id) {
    Iterator<User> iterator = users.iterator();
    while (iterator.hasNext()) {
        User user =

iterator.next();
        if (user.getId() == id)

{
            iterator.remove();
            return user;
        }

    }
    return null;
}

```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/UserResource.java Modified

```

@GetMapping("/users/{id}")
public User retrieveUser(@PathVariable int id) {
    User user = service.findOne(id);

    if(user==null)
        throw new UserNotFoundException("id-"+ id);

    return user;
}

@DeleteMapping("/users/{id}")
public void deleteUser(@PathVariable int id) {
    User user =

```

```

service.deleteById(id);

    if(user==null)
        throw new UserNotFoundException("id-"+ id);
    }

    //
    // input - details of user
    // output - CREATED & Return the created

URI
@PostMapping("/users")
public ResponseEntity<Object> createUser(@RequestBody
User user)

{
    User savedUser = service.save(user);
    // CREATED
    // /user/{id}

savedUser.getId()

    URI location = ServletUriComponentsBuilder

.fromCurrentRequest()
    .path("/{id}")

.buildAndExpand(savedUser.getId()).toUri();

    return ResponseEntity.created(location).build();
}

```

Step 15 - Implementing Validations for RESTful Services

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/exception/CustomizedResponseEntityExceptionHandler.java Modified

```
@Override
protected ResponseEntity<Object>
handleMethodArgumentNotValid(MethodArgumentNotValidException
ex,
    HttpHeaders headers, HttpStatus status, WebRequest
request) {
    ErrorDetails errorDetails = new ErrorDetails(new Date(),
"Validation Failed",
        ex.getBindingResult().toString());
    return new ResponseEntity(errorDetails,
        HttpStatus.BAD_REQUEST);
}
```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/User.java Modified

```
@Size(min=2, message="Name should have atleast 2
characters")
private String

name;

@Past
private Date birthDate;
```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/UserResource.java Modified

```
public ResponseEntity<Object> createUser(@Valid
@RequestBody User user) {
```

Step 16 - Implementing HATEOAS for RESTful Services

/pom.xml Modified

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-hateoas</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/UserResource.java Modified

```
@GetMapping("/users/{id}")
public Resource<User> retrieveUser(@PathVariable int id)
{
    User user = service.findOne(id);

    if(user==null)
        throw new UserNotFoundException("id-"+ id);

    //"all-users", SERVER_PATH +

    "/users"
    //retrieveAllUsers
    Resource<User> resource = new Resource<User>(user);

    ControllerLinkBuilder linkTo =

    linkTo(methodOn(this.getClass()).retrieveAllUsers());

    resource.add(linkTo.withRel("all-users"));

    //HATEOAS

    return resource;
```

```

}

//HATEOAS

@PostMapping("/users")
public ResponseEntity<Object> createUser(@Valid
@RequestBody User user) {
    User savedUser = service.save(user);
    // CREATED
    // /user/{id}          savedUser.getId()

    URI location = ServletUriComponentsBuilder

.fromCurrentRequest()
    .path("/{id}")
    .buildAndExpand(savedUser.getId()).toUri();

    return ResponseEntity.created(location).build();
}

```

Step 17 - Overview of Advanced RESTful Service Features

- Step 18 - Internationalization for RESTful Services
- Step 19 - Content Negotiation - Implementing Support for XML
- Step 20 - Configuring Auto Generation of Swagger Documentation
- Step 21 - Introduction to Swagger Documentation Format
- Step 22 - Enhancing Swagger Documentation with Custom Annotations
- Step 23 - Monitoring APIs with Spring Boot Actuator
- Step 24 - Implementing Static Filtering for RESTful Service
- Step 25 - Implementing Dynamic Filtering for RESTful Service
- Step 26 - Versioning RESTful Services - Basic Approach with URIs

- Step 27 - Versioning RESTful Services - Header and Content Negotiation Approach
- Step 28 - Implementing Basic Authentication with Spring Security

Step 18 - Internationalization for RESTful Services

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/RestfulWebServicesApplication.java Modified

New Lines

```
import java.util.Locale;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import
org.springframework.context.support.ResourceBundleMessageSo
urce; import
org.springframework.web.servlet.LocaleResolver; import
    org.springframework.web.servlet.i18n.SessionLocaleResolver
;

@Bean
public LocaleResolver localeResolver() {
    SessionLocaleResolver localeResolver = new
SessionLocaleResolver();
    localeResolver.setDefaultLocale(Locale.US);
    return localeResolver;
}

@Bean
public ResourceBundleMessageSource messageSource() {
    ResourceBundleMessageSource messageSource = new
ResourceBundleMessageSource();
    messageSource.setBasename("messages");
    return
```

```
messageSource;  
}
```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/helloworld/HelloWorldController.java Modified

New Lines

```
import java.util.Locale;  
import  
org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;  
import org.springframework.context.MessageSource; import  
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestHeader;  
  
@Autowired  
private MessageSource messageSource;  
    @GetMapping(path = "/hello-world-internationalized")  
public String helloWorldInternationalized(  
    @RequestHeader(name="Accept-Language", required=false)  
    Locale locale) {  
    return messageSource.getMessage("good.morning.message",  
    null, locale); }  

```

/src/main/resources/messages.properties New

```
good.morning.message=Good Morning
```

/src/main/resources/messages_fr.properties New

```
good.morning.message=Bonjour
```

/src/main/resources/messages_nl.properties New

```
good.morning.message=Goede Morgen
```

Step 18 Part 2 - Simplifying Internationalization for RESTful Services

Use AcceptHeaderLocaleResolver

```
@SpringBootApplication
public class RestfulWebServicesApplication {

    ....

    @Bean
    public LocaleResolver localeResolver() {
        AcceptHeaderLocaleResolver localeResolver = new
AcceptHeaderLocaleResolver();
        localeResolver.setDefaultLocale(Locale.US);
        return localeResolver;
    }
}
```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/helloworld/HelloWorldController.java

```
@GetMapping(path = "/hello-world-internationalized")
public String helloWorldInternationalized() {
    return messageSource.getMessage("good.morning.message",
null,

        LocaleContextHolder.getLocale());
}
```

Use MessageSource configuration from application.properties

```
spring.messages.basename=messages
```

Step 19 - Content Negotiation - Implementing Support for XML

/pom.xml Modified

New Lines

```
<dependency>
```

```
<groupId>com.fasterxml.jackson.dataformat</groupId>  
    <artifactId>jackson-dataformat-xml</artifactId>  
</dependency>
```

Step 20 - Configuring Auto Generation of Swagger Documentation

Step 21 - Introduction to Swagger Documentation Format

Step 22 - Enhancing Swagger Documentation with Custom Annotations

/pom.xml Modified

New Lines

```
<dependency>  
    <groupId>io.springfox</groupId>  
    <artifactId>springfox-swagger2</artifactId>  
    <version>2.4.0</version>  
</dependency>  
  
<dependency>  
    <groupId>io.springfox</groupId>  
    <artifactId>springfox-swagger-ui</artifactId>  
    <version>2.4.0</version>  
</dependency>
```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/SwaggerConfig.java New

```
package  
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices;  
  
import java.util.Arrays; import java.util.HashSet;  
import java.util.Set;
```

```

import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import
org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;

import springfox.documentation.service.ApiInfo;
import springfox.documentation.service.Contact;
import springfox.documentation.spi.DocumentationType;
import springfox.documentation.spring.web.plugins.Docket;
import
springfox.documentation.swagger2.annotations.EnableSwagger2
;
@Configuration
@EnableSwagger2 public class SwaggerConfig {

    public static final Contact DEFAULT_CONTACT = new
Contact(
        "Ranga Karanam", "http://www.in28minutes.com",
"in28minutes@gmail.com");

    public static final ApiInfo DEFAULT_API_INFO = new
ApiInfo(
        "Awesome API Title", "Awesome API Description",
"1.0",
        "urn:tos", DEFAULT_CONTACT,
        "Apache 2.0",
"http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0");

    private static final Set<String>

DEFAULT_PRODUCES_AND_CONSUMES =
        new HashSet<String>(Arrays.asList("application/json",
            "application/xml"));

@Bean
    public Docket api()

```



```

{
    return new Docket(DocumentationType.SWAGGER_2)
        .apiInfo(DEFAULT_API_INFO)
        .produces(DEFAULT_PRODUCES_AND_CONSUMES)
        .consumes(DEFAULT_PRODUCES_AND_CONSUMES);
}

}

```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/UserApiDocumentationConfig.java New

```

package
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices;

import io.swagger.annotations.Contact; import
io.swagger.annotations.ExternalDocs;

import io.swagger.annotations.Info;
import io.swagger.annotations.License;
import io.swagger.annotations.SwaggerDefinition;
    @SwaggerDefinition(
        info = @Info(
            description = "Awesome Resources",
            version = "V12.0.12",
            title = "Awesome Resource API",
            contact = @Contact(
                name = "Ranga Karanam",
                email =

                "ranga.karanam@in28minutes.com",
                url = "http://www.in28minutes.com"
            ),
            license =

            @License(
                name = "Apache 2.0",
                url =

```



```

"http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0"
        )
    ),
    consumes = {"application/json", "application/xml"},
    produces = {"application/json", "application/xml"},
    schemes = {SwaggerDefinition.Scheme.HTTP,
SwaggerDefinition.Scheme.HTTPS},
    externalDocs = @ExternalDocs(value = "Read This For
Sure", url = "http://in28minutes.com")

) public interface UserApiDocumentationConfig {

}

```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/User.java Modified

```

@ApiModel(description="All details about the user. ")
public class User {

    private Integer id;

    @Size(min=2, message="Name should have at least 2
characters")
    @ApiModelProperty(notes="Name should have at least 2
characters")
    private String

name;

    @Past
    @ApiModelProperty(notes="Birth date should be in the
past")
    private Date birthDate;
}

```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/UserResource.java Modified

```

@GetMapping("/users/{id}")
public Resource<User> retrieveUser(@PathVariable int id)
{
    User user = service.findOne(id);

    if(user==null)
        throw new UserNotFoundException("id-"+ id);

    // "all-users", SERVER_PATH +
    "/users"
    // retrieveAllUsers
    Resource<User> resource = new Resource<User>(user);

    ControllerLinkBuilder linkTo
    =
    linkTo(methodOn(this.getClass()).retrieveAllUsers());

    resource.add(linkTo.withRel("all-users"));

    // HATEOAS

    return resource;
}

```

Step 23 - Monitoring APIs with Spring Boot Actuator

/pom.xml Modified

New Lines


```
<dependency>
```

```
<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-actuator</artifactId>
```

```
</dependency>
```

```
<dependency>
```

```
<groupId>org.springframework.data</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>spring-data-rest-hal-  
browser</artifactId>
```

```
</dependency>
```

application.properties Modified

```
management.endpoints.web.exposure.include=*
```

Step 24 - Implementing Static Filtering for RESTful Service

Step 25 - Implementing Dynamic Filtering for RESTful Service

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/UserA
piDocumentationConfig.java Deleted

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/filterin
g/FilteringController.java New

```
package
```

```
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.filteri  
ng;
```

```
import java.util.Arrays;
```

```
import java.util.List;
```

```
import
```

```
org.springframework.http.converter.json.MappingJacksonValue  
;
```

```
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
```

```
import
```

```
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
```

```
import com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.ser.FilterProvider;
```

```
import

    com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.ser.impl.SimpleBeanProperty
Filter;

import
com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.ser.impl.SimpleFilterProvide
r;

@RestController public class FilteringController {

    // field1,field2
    @GetMapping("/filtering")
    public MappingJacksonValue retrieveSomeBean() {
        SomeBean someBean = new SomeBean("value1", "value2",
"value3");

        SimpleBeanPropertyFilter filter =
SimpleBeanPropertyFilter.filterOutAllExcept("field1",
"field2");

        FilterProvider filters = new
SimpleFilterProvider().addFilter("SomeBeanFilter",
filter);

        MappingJacksonValue mapping = new
MappingJacksonValue(someBean);

        mapping.setFilters(filters);

        return mapping;
    }

    // field2, field3
    @GetMapping("/filtering-list")
    public MappingJacksonValue retrieveListOfSomeBeans()
```



```

{
    List<SomeBean> list = Arrays.asList(new
SomeBean("value1", "value2", "value3"),
        new SomeBean("value12", "value22",
"value32"));

    SimpleBeanPropertyFilter filter =
SimpleBeanPropertyFilter.filterOutAllExcept("field2",
"field3");

    FilterProvider filters = new
SimpleFilterProvider().addFilter("SomeBeanFilter",
filter);

    MappingJacksonValue mapping = new
MappingJacksonValue(list);

    mapping.setFilters(filters);

    return mapping;
}
}

```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/filtering/SomeBean.java New

```

package
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.filtering;

import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonFilter;
    @JsonFilter("SomeBeanFilter")
public class SomeBean {

    private String field1;

    private String

```

```
field2;

private String field3;

public SomeBean(String field1, String field2, String
field3) {
    super();
    this.field1 = field1;
    this.field2 = field2;
    this.field3 =
field3;
}

public String getField1() {
    return field1;
}

public void setField1(String field1) {
    this.field1 = field1;
}

public String getField2()
{
    return field2;
}

public void setField2(String field2) {
    this.field2 = field2;
}

public String getField3()    {
    return
```

```
field3;
    }

    public void setField3(String field3) {
        this.field3 = field3;
    }
}
```

Step 26 - Versioning RESTful Services - Basic Approach with URIs

Step 27 - Versioning RESTful Services - Header and Content Negotiation Approach

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/versioning/Name.java New

```
package
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.versioning;

public class Name {
    private String firstName;
    private String lastName;

    public Name()

    {
    }

    public Name(String firstName, String lastName) {

    super();
        this.firstName = firstName;
        this.lastName = lastName;
    }
}
```

```

}

public String getFirstName() {
    return firstName;
}

public void setFirstName(String firstName) {
    this.firstName = firstName;
}

}

public String getLastName() {
    return lastName;
}

public void setLastName(String lastName) {
    this.lastName = lastName;
}

}

```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/versioning/PersonV1.java New

```

package
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.version
ing;
public class PersonV1

{
    private String name;

    public PersonV1() {
        super();
    }

    public PersonV1(String name)

```

```

{

super();
    this.name = name;
}

public String getName() {
    return name;
}

public void setName(String name) {
    this.name = name;
}

}

```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/versioning/PersonV2.java New

```

package

    com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.versioning;

public class PersonV2

{
    private Name    name;

    public PersonV2() {
        super();
    }

    public PersonV2(Name name)

```

```

{
    super();
    this.name = name;
}

public Name getName()

{
    return    name;

}

public void setName(Name name) {
    this.name = name;
}

}

```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/versioning/PersonVersioningController.java New

```

package
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.version
ing;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import

org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@RestController

public class PersonVersioningController {

    @GetMapping("v1/person")
    public PersonV1 personV1() {
        return new PersonV1("Bob Charlie");
    }
}

```

```

}

@GetMapping("v2/person")
public PersonV2 personV2() {
    return new PersonV2(new Name("Bob", "Charlie"));
}

@GetMapping(value = "/person/param", params =
"version=1")
public PersonV1 paramV1() {
    return new PersonV1("Bob Charlie");
}

@GetMapping(value = "/person/param", params =
"version=2")
public PersonV2 paramV2() {
    return new PersonV2(new Name("Bob", "Charlie"));
}

@GetMapping(value = "/person/header", headers = "X-API-
VERSION=1")
public PersonV1 headerV1() {
    return new PersonV1("Bob Charlie");
}

@GetMapping(value = "/person/header", headers =
"X-API-VERSION=2")
public PersonV2 headerV2()
{
    return new PersonV2(new Name("Bob", "Charlie"));
}

```

```

}

@GetMapping(value = "/person/produces", produces =
"application/vnd.company.app-v1+json")
public PersonV1 producesV1() {
    return new PersonV1("Bob Charlie");
}

@GetMapping(value = "/person/produces", produces =
"application/vnd.company.app-v2+json")
public PersonV2 producesV2() {
    return new PersonV2(new Name("Bob", "Charlie"));
}
}

```

Step 28 - Implementing Basic Authentication with Spring Security

/pom.xml Modified

New Lines

```

<dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-security</artifactId>
</dependency>

```

/src/main/resources/application.properties Modified

New Lines

```

spring.security.filter.dispatcher-types=request

spring.security.user.name=username

spring.security.user.password=password

```


Step 29 - Overview of Connecting RESTful Service to JPA

- Step 30 - Creating User Entity and some test data
- Step 31 - Updating GET methods on User Resource to use JPA
- Step 32 - Updating POST and DELETE methods on User Resource to use JPA
- Step 33 - Creating Post Entity and Many to One Relationship with User Entity
- Step 34 - Implementing a GET service to retrieve all Posts of a User
- Step 35 - Implementing a POST service to create a Post for a User

Step 30 - Creating User Entity and some test data

Step 31 - Updating GET methods on User Resource to use JPA

Step 32 - Updating POST and DELETE methods on User Resource to use JPA

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/User.java Modified

New Lines

```
@ApiModelProperty(description="All details about the user. ")

@Entity
public class User {

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue
    private Integer id;
```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/UserJPAResource.java New

```
package

    com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.user;

import static
```

```
    org.springframework.hateoas.mvc.ControllerLinkBuilder.link
To;
import static
org.springframework.hateoas.mvc.ControllerLinkBuilder.metho
dOn;

import java.net.URI;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;

import javax.validation.Valid;
    import
org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.hateoas.Resource; import
org.springframework.hateoas.mvc.ControllerLinkBuilder;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity; import

    org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.DeleteMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;

import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
import
org.springframework.web.servlet.support.ServletUriComponent
sBuilder;

@RestController
public class UserJPAResource    {

    @Autowired
    private UserDaoService
```

```
service;

@Autowired
private UserRepository userRepository;

@GetMapping("/jpa/users")
public List<User> retrieveAllUsers() {
    return userRepository.findAll();
}

@GetMapping("/jpa/users/{id}")
public Resource<User> retrieveUser(@PathVariable int id)
{
    Optional<User> user = userRepository.findById(id);

    if(!user.isPresent())
        throw new UserNotFoundException("id-"+ id);

    //"all-users", SERVER_PATH + "/users"

//retrieveAllUsers
    Resource<User> resource = new

Resource<User>(user.get());

    ControllerLinkBuilder linkTo =

linkTo(methodOn(this.getClass()).retrieveAllUsers());

resource.add(linkTo.withRel("all-users"));
```

```
//HATEOAS
```

```
    return resource;  
}
```

```
@DeleteMapping("/jpa/users/{id}")
```

```
public void deleteUser(@PathVariable int id)
```

```
{
```

```
    User user = service.deleteById(id);
```

```
    if(user==null)
```

```
        throw new UserNotFoundException("id-"+ id);
```

```
}
```

```
//
```

```
// input - details of user
```

```
// output - CREATED & Return the created URI
```

```
//HATEOAS
```

```
@PostMapping("/jpa/users")
```

```
public ResponseEntity<Object> createUser(@Valid  
@RequestBody User user) {
```

```
    User savedUser = service.save(user);
```

```
    URI location =
```

```
ServletUriComponentsBuilder
```

```
    .fromCurrentRequest()
```

```
    .path("/{id}")
```

```
.buildAndExpand(savedUser.getId()).toUri();
```

```
    return
```

```
        ResponseEntity.created(location).build();  
  
    }  
  
}
```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/UserRepository.java New

```
package  
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.user;  
import  
  
    org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;  
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;  
@Repository public interface UserRepository extends  
JpaRepository<User, Integer>{  
  
}
```

/src/main/resources/application.properties Modified

New Lines

```
management.endpoints.web.exposure.include=*  
spring.jpa.show-sql=true  
spring.h2.console.enabled=true
```

/src/main/resources/data.sql New

```
insert into user values(1, sysdate(), 'AB'); insert into  
user values(2, sysdate(), 'Jill');  
  
insert into user values(3, sysdate(), 'Jam');
```

Step 33 - Creating Post Entity and Many to One Relationship with User Entity

Step 34 - Implementing a GET service to retrieve all Posts of a

User

Step 35 - Implementing a POST service to create a Post for a User

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/Post.java New

```
package
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.user;

import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.FetchType; import
javax.persistence.GeneratedValue; import
javax.persistence.Id;
import javax.persistence.ManyToOne;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.annotation.JsonIgnore;

@Entity
public class Post {

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue
    private Integer id;
    private String description;

    @ManyToOne(fetch=FetchType.LAZY)

    @JsonIgnore
    private User

user;

    public Integer getId() {
        return id;
    }
}
```

```

}

public void setId(Integer id) {
    this.id = id;
}

public String getDescription() {
    return description;
}

public void setDescription(String description)
{
    this.description = description;
}

public User getUser() {
    return user;
}

public void setUser(User user) {
    this.user = user;
}

@Override
public String toString() {
    return String.format("Post [id=%s, description=%s]",
id,

description);
}
}

```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/PostRepository.java New

```
package
com.in28minutes.rest.webservices.restfulwebservices.user;

import
org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
@Repository

public interface PostRepository extends JpaRepository<Post,
Integer>{
}
```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/User.java Modified

```
@OneToMany(mappedBy="user")
private List<Post> posts;
```

/src/main/java/com/in28minutes/rest/webservices/restfulwebservices/user/UserJPAResource.java Modified

```
@RestController
public class UserJPAResource {

    @Autowired
    private UserRepository
userRepository;

    @Autowired
    private PostRepository postRepository;

    @GetMapping("/jpa/users")
    public List<User> retrieveAllUsers()
{
    return userRepository.findAll();
}
```



```

}

@GetMapping("/jpa/users/{id}")
public Resource<User> retrieveUser(@PathVariable int id)
{
    Optional<User> user = userRepository.findById(id);

    if (!user.isPresent())
        throw new UserNotFoundException("id-" +

id);

    // "all-users", SERVER_PATH +

"/users"
    // retrieveAllUsers
    Resource<User> resource = new Resource<User>
(user.get());

    ControllerLinkBuilder linkTo =
linkTo(methodOn(this.getClass()).retrieveAllUsers());

    resource.add(linkTo.withRel("all-users"));

    // HATEOAS

    return

resource;
}

@DeleteMapping("/jpa/users/{id}")
public void deleteUser(@PathVariable int id) {
    userRepository.deleteById(id);
}

```

```

}

    //
    // input - details of
    user
    // output - CREATED & Return the created URI

    //  HATEOAS

    @PostMapping("/jpa/users")
    public ResponseEntity<Object> createUser(@Valid
    @RequestBody User user) {
        User savedUser = userRepository.save(user);

        URI location =
ServletUriComponentsBuilder.fromCurrentRequest().path("/{id
}").buildAndExpand(savedUser.getId())

.toUri();

        return ResponseEntity.created(location).build();
    }

    @GetMapping("/jpa/users/{id}/posts")
    public List<Post> retrieveAllUsers(@PathVariable int id)
    {
        Optional<User> userOptional =
userRepository.findById(id);

        if(!userOptional.isPresent()) {
            throw new UserNotFoundException("id-" + id);
        }

        return

```

```
userOptional.get().getPosts();
    }

    @PostMapping("/jpa/users/{id}/posts")
    public ResponseEntity<Object> createPost(@PathVariable
int id, @RequestBody Post post) {

        Optional<User> userOptional =
userRepository.findById(id);

        if(!userOptional.isPresent()) {
            throw new UserNotFoundException("id-" + id);
        }

        User user = userOptional.get();

post.setUser(user);

userRepository.save(post);

        URI location =
ServletUriComponentsBuilder.fromCurrentRequest().path("/{id
}").buildAndExpand(post.getId())

        .toUri();

        return
ResponseEntity.created(location).build();

    }
}
```

/src/main/resources/data.sql Modified

New Lines

```
insert into user values(10001, sysdate(), 'AB');  
insert into user values(10002, sysdate(), 'Jill'); insert  
into user values(10003, sysdate(), 'Jam');  
insert into post values(11001, 'My First Post', 10001);  
insert into post values(11002, 'My Second Post', 10001);
```

RESTful Best Practices

Richardson Maturity Model

Level 0

Expose SOAP web services in REST style

- <http://server/getPosts>
- <http://server/deletePosts>
- <http://server/doThis>

Level 1

- Expose Resources with proper URI
 - <http://server/accounts>
 - <http://server/accounts/10>
- Improper use of HTTP Methods

Level 2

- Level 1 + HTTP Methods

Level 3

- Level 2 + HATEOAS
 - Data + Next Possible Actions

Best Practices in RESTful Design

- Consumer First
- Make best use of HTTP
 - Request Methods
 - GET
 - POST
 - PUT

- ○ ○ DELETE
- Response Status
 - 200 - SUCCESS
 - 404 - RESOURCE NOT FOUND
 - 400 - BAD REQUEST
 - 201 - CREATED
 - 401 - UNAUTHORIZED
 - 500 - SERVER ERROR
- No Secure Info in URI
- Use Plurals
 - Prefer /users to /user
 - Prefer /users/1 to /user/1
- Use Nouns for Resources
- For Exceptions
 - Define a Consistent Approach
 - /search
 - PUT /gists/{id}/star
 - DELETE /gists/{id}/star
- Consumer First
- Define Organizational Standards
 - YARAS - <https://github.com/darrin/yaras>
 - Naming Resources
 - Request Response Structures
 - Common Features Standardization
 - Error Handling
 - Versioning
 - Searching
 - Filtering
 - Support for Mock Responses
 - HATEOAS
- Build a Framework
- Focus on Decentralized Governance

Bonus Introduction Sections

3 Bonus Sections - Introduction to Spring, Spring Boot and JPA

Title	Category	Github
Spring Framework in 10 Steps	Introduction	Project Folder on Github
Spring Boot in 10 Steps	Introduction	Project Folder on Github
JPA in 10 Steps	Introduction	Project Folder on Github

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