

Bibliography test

Patrick D. Elliott

July 25, 2017

Here is me experimenting with adding some additional text. And here is me again experimenting with some additional text.

References

- Abe, Jun. 2015. *The in-situ approach to sluicing*. Vol. 22 (Linguistik Aktuell/Linguistics Today). Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Abels, Klaus. 2005. Remarks on Grimshaw's clausal typology. In Emar Maier, Corien Bary & Janneke Huitink (eds.). OCLC: 66451704. Nijmegen: Nijmegen Centre of Semantics (NCS).
- Abels, Klaus. 2016. On the interaction of P-stranding and sluicing in Bulgarian. *lingbuzz*/002896.
- Abrusán, Márta. 2014. *Weak island semantics* (Oxford Studies in Semantics and Pragmatics 3). Oxford: Oxford University Press. 247 pp.
- Abusch, Dorit. 1997. Sequence of tense and temporal de re. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 20(1). 1–50.
- Adger, David. 2013. *A syntax of substance* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 189 pp.
- Adger, David & Josep Quer. 2001. The syntax and semantics of unselected embedded questions. *Language* 77(1). 107–133.
- Ahn, Byron. 2015. Out-sourcing internal arguments. Handout from a talk given at WCCFL 33, Simon Fraser University.
- Ahn, Byron. 2016. Severing internal arguments from their predicates: an English case study. Handout from a talk given at the 2016 Annual Meeting of the Linguistics Society of America. Washington, DC.
- Alexiadou, Artemis. 2014. Roots don't take complements. *Theoretical Linguistics* 40(3). 287–297.
- Alonso-Ovalle, Luis & Paula Menéndez-Benito. 2015. *Epistemic indefinites: exploring modality beyond the verbal domain*. Oxford University Press. 322 pp.

- Alrenga, Peter. 2005. A sentential subject asymmetry in english and its implications for complement selection. *Syntax* 8(3). 175–207.
- Anand, Pranav & Valentine Hacquard. 2014. Factivity, belief and discourse. In Luka Crnić & Uli Sauerland (eds.), *The art and craft of semantics: A Festschrift for Irene Heim*. Vol. 1, 2 vols. (MIT Working Papers in Linguistics).
- Aoun, Joseph & Yen-hui Audrey Li. 2003. *Essays on the representational and derivational nature of grammar: the diversity of wh-constructions* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 40). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 289 pp.
- Arnett, Nathan & Ryan Bennett (eds.). 2012. *Proceedings of the 30th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Proceedings Project.
- Asher, Nicholas. 1993. *Reference to abstract objects in discourse*. Red. by Genaro Chierchia, Pauline Jacobson & Francis J. Pelletier. Vol. 50 (Studies in Linguistics and Philosophy). Dordrecht: Springer Netherlands.
- Bach, Emmon. 1986. The algebra of events. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 9(1). 5–16.
- Bade, Nadine, Polina Berezovskaya & Anthea Schöller (eds.). 2016. *Proceedings of Sinn und Bedeutung 20*. University of Tübingen.
- Balhana, Carlos. 2009. What does this even mean? modality, ordering, and focus. In *Proceedings from the annual meeting of the chicago linguistic society*, vol. 45, 1–11. Chicago Linguistic Society.
- Barker, Chris. 1992. Group terms in English: representing groups as atoms. *Journal of Semantics* (9). 69–93.
- Bar-Lev, Moshe E. 2015. Proceedings of SALT 25. 184–203.
- Barros, Matt. 2014. *Sluicing and identity in ellipsis*. Rutgers University – Graduate School – New Brunswick dissertation.
- Barros, Matt, Patrick D. Elliott & Gary Thoms. 2013a. *Island evasion explains variability in island repair*. Handout of a talk given at the Manchester Forum in Linguistics, Manchester University, Manchester, United Kingdom.
- Barros, Matt, Patrick D. Elliott & Gary Thoms. 2013b. *More variation in island repair: The clausal/non-clausal distinction*. Handout of a talk given at the 49th Annual Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society, University of Chicago, Chicago, United States.
- Barros, Matt, Patrick D. Elliott & Gary Thoms. 2015. More variation in island repair: the clausal/non-clausal distinction. *Proceedings from the Annual Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society* 49(1).
- Bäuerle, Rainer, Christoph Schwarze & Arnim von Stechow. 2012. *Meaning, use, and interpretation of language*. Reprint 2012. Berlin, Boston: De Gruyter.
- Bayer, Josef. 2006. Wh-in-situ. In Martin Everaert & Henk van Riemsdijk (eds.), *The blackwell companion to syntax*, 376–438. Malden, MA, USA: Blackwell Publishing.

- Beck, Sigrid. 2006. Intervention effects follow from focus interpretation. *Natural Language Semantics* 14(1). 1–56.
- Beck, Sigrid & Hotze Rullmann. 1999. A flexible approach to exhaustivity in questions. *Natural Language Semantics* 7(3). 249–298.
- Beck, Sigrid & Uli Sauerland. 2000. Cumulation is needed: a reply to winter (2000). *Natural Language Semantics* 8(4). 349–371.
- Beck, Sigrid & Yael Sharvit. 2002. Pluralities of questions. *Journal of Semantics* 19(2). 105–157.
- Beck, Sigrid & Armin von Stechow. 2015. Events, times and worlds – an LF architecture. In Christian Fortmann, Anja Lübke & Irene Rapp (eds.), *Situationsargumente im nominalbereich*. Berlin, Boston: De Gruyter Mouton.
- Bennett, Michael Ruisdael. 1974. *Some extensions of a Montague fragment of English*. University of California Los Angeles dissertation.
- Beshears, Anne & Patrick D. Elliott. 2015. *Questions and correlatives: a common semantic core*. Talk presented at the Eastern Generative Grammar summer school Open Podium, Brno, Czech Republic.
- Bhatt, Rajesh. 2003. Locality in correlatives. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 21(3). 485–541.
- Bhatt, Rajesh & Roumyana Pancheva. 2004. Late merger of degree clauses. *Linguistic Inquiry* 35(1). 1–45.
- Bird, Sonya, Andrew Carnie, Jason D. Haugen & Peter Norquest (eds.). 1999. *Proceedings of the 18th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Proceedings Project.
- Bobaljik, Jonathan David. 2012. *Universals in comparative morphology: suppletion, superlatives, and the structure of words* (Current Studies in Linguistics). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 313 pp.
- Bogal-Allbritten, Elizabeth. 2016. *Building meaning in navajo*. University of Massachusetts – Amherst dissertation.
- Bogal-Allbritten, Elizabeth & Keir Moulton. 2016. Nominalized clauses and reference to propositional content. Handout from a talk given at Sinn und Bedeutung 21. University of Edinburgh.
- Borer, Hagit. 2005a. *In name only*. Oxford University Press. 328 pp.
- Borer, Hagit. 2005b. *The normal course of events*. Google-Books-ID: M48UPLst_MQC. Oxford University Press. 418 pp.
- Borer, Hagit. 2012. In the event of a nominal. In Martin Everaert, Marijana Marelj & Tal Siloni (eds.). Red. by David Adger & Hagit Borer, *The theta system: argument structure at the interface* (Oxford Studies in Theoretical Linguistics). Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Bošković, Željko. 2001. On the interpretation of multiple questions. *Linguistic Variation Yearbook* 1(1). 1–15.

- Bowers, John S. 2010. *Arguments as relations* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 239 pp.
- Branigan, Phil. 2011. *Provocative syntax* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 61). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 176 pp.
- Bruening, Benjamin. 2015a. *Linguistics Commentary: Confusion about Reciprocals*. <http://lingcomm.blogspot.co.uk/2012/11/confusion-about-reciprocals.html>.
- Bruening, Benjamin. 2015b. *Linguistics Commentary: Controlling Purpose Clauses*. <http://lingcomm.blogspot.co.uk/2015/07/controlling-purpose-clauses.html>.
- Bruening, Benjamin. 2015c. *Linguistics Commentary: Derived Nominals*. <http://lingcomm.blogspot.co.uk/2014/04/derived-nominals.html> (10 August, 2015).
- Bruening, Benjamin. 2015d. *Linguistics Commentary: Direct-Inverse Systems are More Common than People Think: Mandarin Chinese*. <http://lingcomm.blogspot.co.uk/2012/11/direct-inverse-systems-are-more-common.html>.
- Bruening, Benjamin. 2015e. *Linguistics Commentary: Is Negation a Head?* <http://lingcomm.blogspot.co.uk/2013/09/is-negation-head.html>.
- Bruening, Benjamin. 2015f. *Linguistics Commentary: Passives with Do So*. <http://lingcomm.blogspot.co.uk/2013/07/passives-with-do-so.html>.
- Bruening, Benjamin. 2015g. *Linguistics Commentary: Scope in Nominalizations*. <http://lingcomm.blogspot.co.uk/2013/07/scope-in-nominalizations.html>.
- Bruening, Benjamin. 2015h. *Linguistics Commentary: Two-Step Tough Movement?* <http://lingcomm.blogspot.co.uk/2012/05/two-step-tough-movement.html>.
- Bruening, Benjamin. 2015i. *Linguistics Commentary: VP Ellipsis inside Islands*. <http://lingcomm.blogspot.co.uk/2012/11/vp-ellipsis-inside-islands.html>.
- Bruening, Benjamin. 2015j. *Linguistics Commentary: Wh-the-Hell: Pair-List Readings with Multiple Questions*. <http://lingcomm.blogspot.co.uk/2013/04/wh-hell-pair-list-readings-with.html>.
- Büring, Daniel. 2005. *Binding theory* (Cambridge Textbooks in Linguistics). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Burke, Luke & Patrick D. Elliott. 2015. *Remarks on the Coordination of DPs and CPs*. Handout of a talk given at Interactions between Syntax and Semantics Across Frameworks, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom.

- Burnett, Heather. 2017. *Gradability in natural language: Logical and grammatical foundations* (Oxford Studies in Semantics and Pragmatics 7). Oxford: Oxford University Press. 212 pp.
- Byram Washburn, Mary, Katherine McKinney-Bock, Erika Varis, Ann Sawyer & Barbara Tomaszewicz (eds.). 2011. *Proceedings of the 28th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Proceedings Project.
- Cable, Seth. 2010. *The grammar of Q: Q-particles, Wh-movement, and pied-piping* (Oxford studies in comparative syntax). New York: Oxford University Press. 249 pp.
- Carlson, Greg N. 1984. Thematic roles and their role in semantic interpretation. *Linguistics* 22(3). 259–280.
- Castañeda, Hector-Neri. 1967. Comments. In Nicholas Resher (ed.), *The logic of decision and action*, 104–112. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Cecchetto, Carlo & Caterina Donati. 2015. *(re)labeling* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 70). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 190 pp.
- Champollion, Lucas. 2010. *Parts of a whole: Distributivity as a bridge between aspect and measurement* dissertation.
- Champollion, Lucas. 2015a. Ten men and women got married today: noun coordination and the intersective theory of conjunction. *Journal of Semantics*. ffvoo8.
- Champollion, Lucas. 2015b. The interaction of compositional semantics and event semantics. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 38(1). 31–66.
- Champollion, Lucas. 2017. *Parts of a whole: Distributivity as a bridge between aspect and measurement*. Red. by David Adger & Hagit Borer (Oxford Studies in Theoretical Linguistics). Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press. 336 pp.
- Charlow, Simon. 2010. Can DP be a scope island? In Thomas Icard & Reinhard Muskens (eds.). Red. by David Hutchison, Takeo Kanade, Josef Kittler, Jon M. Kleinberg, Friedemann Mattern, John C. Mitchell, Moni Naor, Oscar Nierstrasz, C. Pandu Rangan, Bernhard Steffen, Madhu Sudan, Demetri Terzopoulos, Doug Tygar, Moshe Y. Vardi & Gerhard Weikum, *Interfaces: explorations in logic, language and computation*, vol. 6211, 1–12. Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer Berlin Heidelberg.
- Charlow, Simon. 2014a. *On the semantics of exceptional scope*. New York University dissertation.
- Charlow, Simon. 2014b. *On the semantics of exceptional scope*. New York University dissertation.
- Charlow, Simon. 2015a. The scope of alternatives. Class notes, NYU seminar.
- Charlow, Simon. 2015b. *The scope of alternatives*. Slides of a talk given at *Semantics and Linguistic Theory* 25, Stanford.

- Charlow, Simon. 2017. The scope of alternatives: Indefiniteness and islands. *lingbuzz*/003302.
- Cheng, Lisa Lai-Shen & Hamida Demirdache. 2010. Trapped at the edge: on long-distance pair-list readings. *Lingua*. Exploring the Left Periphery 120(3). 463–484.
- Chierchia, Gennaro. 1992. Functional wh and weak crossover. In, 75–90.
- Chierchia, Gennaro. 1995. *Dynamics of meaning: Anaphora, presupposition, and the theory of grammar*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. 270 pp.
- Chierchia, Gennaro. 2004. Scalar implicatures, polarity phenomena and the syntax/pragmatics interface. In *Structures and beyond*, 39–103. Oxford University Press.
- Chierchia, Gennaro. 2013. *Logic in grammar: Polarity, free choice, and intervention* (Oxford Studies in Semantics and Pragmatics 2). Oxford: Oxford University Press. 468 pp.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1973. Conditions on transformations. In Morris Halle, Stephen R. Anderson & Paul Kiparsky (eds.), *A festschrift for morris halle*. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
- Chomsky, Noam. 2001. Derivation by phase. In Kenneth L. Hale & Michael J. Kenstowicz (eds.), *Ken hale: A life in language* (Current Studies in Linguistics 36). Cambridge Massachussetts: The MIT Press.
- Chung, Sandra. 2005. Sluicing and the lexicon: the point of no return. *Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society* 31(1). 73–92.
- Chung, Sandra & William A. Ladusaw. 2004. *Restriction and saturation* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 42). Cambridge Massachussetts: The MIT Press. 173 pp.
- Chung, Sandra, William Ladusaw & James McCloskey. 2011. Sluicing (:) between structure and inference. *Representing language: Essays in honor of Judith Aissen*. 31–50.
- Ciardelli, Ivano, Jeroen Groenendijk & Floris Roelofsen. 2015a. Inquisitive semantics. Lecture notes from a course given at ESSLLI 2015, Barcelona.
- Ciardelli, Ivano, Jeroen Groenendijk & Floris Roelofsen. 2015b. On the semantics and logic of declaratives and interrogatives. *Synthese* 192(6). 1689–1728.
- Cinque, Guglielmo. 2010. *The syntax of adjectives: a comparative study* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 57). Cambridge Massachussetts: The MIT Press. 202 pp.
- Collins, Chris & Paul Martin Postal. 2014. *Classical NEG raising: an essay on the syntax of negation* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 67). Cambridge Massachussetts: The MIT Press. 266 pp.

- Comorovski, Ileana. 1996. *Interrogative phrases and the syntax-semantics interface*. Red. by Gennaro Chierchia, Pauline Jacobson & Francis J. Pelletier. Vol. 59 (Studies in Linguistics and Philosophy). Dordrecht: Springer Netherlands.
- Constant, Noah. 2014. Contrastive topic: meanings and realizations. *Doctoral Dissertations May 2014 - current*.
- Coppock, Elizabeth. 2008. *The logical and empirical foundations of Baker's paradox*. Stanford University dissertation.
- Coppock, Elizabeth. 2011. Gapping: in defense of deletion. In *Proceedings from the annual meeting of the chicago linguistics society*, vol. 37. Chicago Linguistic Society.
- Coppock, Elizabeth. 2013. A semantic solution to the problem of hungarian object agreement. *Natural Language Semantics* 21(4). 345–371.
- Corver, Norbert. 1990. *The syntax of left branch extractions*. de Katholieke Universiteit Brabant dissertation.
- Cresti, Diana. 1995. Extraction and reconstruction. *Natural Language Semantics* 3(1). 79–122.
- Crnič, Luka & Uli Sauerland (eds.). 2014. *The art and craft of semantics: A Festschrift for Irene Heim*. 2 vols. (MIT Working Papers in Linguistics).
- Cuba, Carlos de. 2017. Noun complement clauses as referential modifiers. *Glossa: a journal of general linguistics* 2(1).
- Cummins, Chris. 2015. *Constraints on numerical expressions* (Oxford Studies in Semantics and Pragmatics 5). Oxford: Oxford University Press. 212 pp.
- D'Allesandro, Robert, Irene Franco & Ángel J. Gallego (eds.). 2017. *The verbal domain*. Red. by David Adger & Hagit Borer (Oxford Studies in Theoretical Linguistics). Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press.
- D'Antonio, Sarah, Mary Moroney & Carol Rose Little (eds.). 2015. *Proceedings of SALT 25*. Stanford University: Linguistic Society of America.
- Davidson, Donald. 1967. The logical form of action sentences. In Nicholas Rescher (ed.), *The logic of decision and action*. University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Dayal, Veneeta. 1996. *Locality in WH quantification*. Red. by Gennaro Chierchia, Pauline Jacobson & Francis J. Pelletier. Vol. 62 (Studies in Linguistics and Philosophy). Dordrecht: Springer Netherlands.
- Dayal, Veneeta. 2002. Single-pair versus multiple-pair answers: wh-in-situ and scope. *Linguistic Inquiry* 33(3). 512–520.
- de Vries, Hannah. 2015. *Shifting sets, hidden atoms: The semantics of distributivity, plurality and animacy*. Utrecht University dissertation.
- Demirdache, Hamida & Myriam Uribe-Etxebarria. 2014. Aspect and temporal anaphora. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 32(3). 855–895.
- Dölling, Johannes, Tatjana Heyde-Zybatow & Martin Schäfer. 2008. *Event structures in linguistic form and interpretation*. Berlin, Boston: De Gruyter.

- Drubig, Hans Bernhard. 1994. *Island constraints and the syntactic nature of focus and association with focus*. Universitäten Stuttgart und Tübingen in Kooperation mit der IBM Deutschland GmbH.
- Eckardt, Regine. 2007. The syntax and pragmatics of embedded yes/no questions. In Kerstin Schwabe & Susanne Winkler (eds.), *On information structure, meaning and form*, 447–466. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Elbourne, Paul. 1999. Some correlations between semantic plurality and quantifier scope. In *NELS 29: proceedings of the North East Linguistic Society*. University of Delaware.
- Elbourne, Paul. 2008. Ellipsis sites as definite descriptions. *Linguistic Inquiry* 39(2). 191–220.
- Elbourne, Paul D. 2013. *Definite descriptions* (Oxford Studies in Semantics and Pragmatics 1). Oxford: Oxford University Press. 251 pp.
- Elliott, Patrick D. 2012a. *Illusory island repair in sluicing: evidence from non-predicative adjectives*. Handout of a talk given at the Syntax and Semantics Reading Group, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom.
- Elliott, Patrick D. 2012b. *The distribution and interpretation of the German simplex anaphor*. BA thesis.
- Elliott, Patrick D. 2013a. *Clausal ellipsis and identity*. University of Edinburgh MSc thesis.
- Elliott, Patrick D. 2013b. *No sluice is an island*. Poster presented at the Postgraduate Linguistics Workshop, University of St Andrews, St Andrews, United Kingdom.
- Elliott, Patrick D. 2013c. Towards a dual account of ellipsis identity. Handout of a talk given at the Manchester Forum in Linguistics. Manchester University.
- Elliott, Patrick D. 2013d. *Towards a theory of radical island evasion under ellipsis*. Handout of a talk presented at the Linguistics and English Language Postgraduate Conference, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom.
- Elliott, Patrick D. 2015a. Nested *wh*-questions and the locality of scope taking. Slides from a talk given at the workshop *Questions at the Syntax-Semantics Interface*, University College London.
- Elliott, Patrick D. 2015b. *On the ambiguity of multiple questions*. Handout of a talk given at University College London PhD Day, University College London, London.
- Elliott, Patrick D. 2015c. *Sorting out multiple questions*. Handout of a talk given at London Semantics Day 2, Queen Mary University of London, London, United Kingdom.
- Elliott, Patrick D. 2016a. Explaining DPs vs. CPs without syntax. In *Proceedings of the 52nd annual meeting of the Chicago Linguistics Society*. Submitted.

- Elliott, Patrick D. 2016b. *Propositional content of events and individuals*. Poster presented at NASSLLI, Rutgers.
- Elliott, Patrick D. 2016c. *That-clauses as event modifiers*. Slides from a talk presented at the 2016 UCL PhD Day, London.
- Elliott, Patrick D. 2017a. *Elements of clausal embedding: Selection between structure and meaning*. forthcoming. University College London dissertation.
- Elliott, Patrick D. 2017b. Embedded declaratives as modifiers. In Robert Truswell (ed.), *Proceedings of Sinn und Bedeutung 21*. University of Edinburgh.
- Elliott, Patrick D. 2017c. Nesting habits of flightless *wh*-phrases. unpublished manuscript. University College London.
- Elliott, Patrick D., Nathan Klinedinst, Yasutada Sudo & Wataru Uegaki. 2017. Predicates of relevance and theories of question embedding. *Journal of Semantics*.
- Elliott, Patrick D., Eric McCready & Yasutada Sudo. 2015. *Discourse even vs. attitude even*. Poster presented at Semantics and Linguistic Theory 25, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, United States.
- Elliott, Patrick D. & Andrew Murphy. 2015. *Optimizing the ellipsis site*. Handout of a talk given at Grasping Ellipsis: its syntax, semantics, acquisition and processing, the University of Campinas, São Paulo, Brazil.
- Elliott, Patrick D. & Andrew Murphy. 2016a. Non-intersective readings in the Slavic Noun Phrase: diagnosing two varieties of left branch extraction. unpublished manuscript. University College London & Universität Leipzig.
- Elliott, Patrick D. & Andrew Murphy. 2016b. Unconditional sluicing: a case of ineffable ellipsis. unpublished manuscript. University College London & Universität Leipzig.
- Elliott, Patrick D. & Andreea C. Nicolae. 2016. Cumulative readings beyond nominals. slides from a talk given at the 2016 Annual Meeting of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain. York, United Kingdom.
- Elliott, Patrick D. & Andreea C. Nicolae. 2017a. Cumulative readings beyond nominals. poster presented at the LSA 2017 annual meeting. Austin, Texas.
- Elliott, Patrick D. & Andreea C. Nicolae. 2017b. Cumulative readings beyond nominals. In Patrick Farrell (ed.), *Proceedings of the Linguistics Society of America*, vol. 2. Linguistic Society of America.
- Elliott, Patrick D., Andreea C. Nicolae & Uli Sauerland. 2016. Who and what do *who* and *what* range over cross-linguistically? unpublished manuscript. Zentrum für Allgemeine Sprachwissenschaft, Berlin.
- Elliott, Patrick D., Andreea C. Nicolae & Yasutada Sudo. 2014. *VP ellipsis without parallel binding: towards a QuD approach*. Poster presented at Semantics and Linguistic Theory 24, New York University, New York, United States.
- Elliott, Patrick D., Andreea C. Nicolae & Yasutada Sudo. 2016. The sticky reading: VP ellipsis without parallel binding. 640.

- Elliott, Patrick D. & Yasutada Sudo. 2014. *E-Type Readings of Quantifiers Under Ellipsis*. Handout of a talk given at the Annual Meeting of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain, University of Oxford, Oxford, United Kingdom.
- Elliott, Patrick D. & Yasutada Sudo. 2016. E-type readings of quantifiers under ellipsis: consequences for the identity condition. In Nadine Bade, Polina Berezovskaya & Anthea Schöller (eds.), *Proceedings of Sinn und Bedeutung 20*. University of Tübingen.
- Elliott, Patrick D. & Gary Thoms. 2015a. *Forming Chains with Covert Copies: Deriving the Locality Constraints on QR*. Poster presented at the 38th Generative Grammar in the Old World colloquium, Paris, France.
- Elliott, Patrick D. & Gary Thoms. 2015b. *QR out of control*. Handout of a talk given at the 33rd West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.
- Elliott, Patrick D. & Gary Thoms. 2016. QR out of control. In Kyeong-min Kim, Pocholo Umbal, Pocholo Block, Queenie Chan, Tanie Cheng, Kelli Finney, Mara Katz, Sophie Nickel-Thompson & Lisa Shorten (eds.), *Proceedings of the 33rd West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Proceedings Project.
- Embick, David. 2010. *Localism versus globalism in morphology and phonology* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 60). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 218 pp.
- Enç, Mürvet. 1987. Anchoring conditions for tense. *Linguistic Inquiry* 18(4). 633–657.
- Engdahl, Elisabet. 1986. Constituent questions: the syntax and semantics of questions with special reference to swedish. d. *D. Reidel, Dordrecht*.
- Erlewine, Michael Yoshitaka & Hadas Kotek. 2014. Intervention in focus pied-piping. In, vol. 43, 117–130.
- Ernst, Thomas. 2016. Modification of stative predicates. *Language* 92(2). 237–274.
- Etxeberria, Urtzi, Anamaria Fălăuș, Aritz Irurtzun & Bryan Leferman (eds.). 2014. University of the Basque Country (UPV/EHU).
- Everaert, Martin, Marijana Marelj & Tal Siloni (eds.). 2012. *The theta system: argument structure at the interface*. Red. by David Adger & Hagit Borer (Oxford Studies in Theoretical Linguistics). Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Farrell, Patrick (ed.). 2017. *Proceedings of the Linguistics Society of America*. (Austin, Texas, January 5–8, 2017). Vol. 2. Linguistic Society of America.
- Fiengo, Robert & Robert May. 1994. *Indices and identity* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 340 pp.

- von Fintel, Kai. 1999. NPI licensing, Strawson entailment, and context dependency. *Journal of Semantics* 16). 97–148.
- Fleisher, Nicholas. 2016. Ellipsis licensing via alternatives. Slides from a talk given at SSWAMP. Northwestern University.
- Fleisher, Nicholas. 2017. On compulsory binding and strict readings. unpublished manuscript.
- Forbes, Graeme. 2014. Content and theme in attitude ascriptions. unpublished manuscript.
- Fox, Danny. 2002. Antecedent-contained deletion and the copy theory of movement. *Linguistic Inquiry* 33(1). 63–96.
- Fox, Danny. 2012. *The semantics of questions*. Class notes, MIT seminar.
- Fox, Danny & Martin Hackl. 2007. The universal density of measurement. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 29(5). 537–586.
- Fox, Danny & Kyle Johnson. 2016. QR is restrictor sharing. In Kyeong-min Kim, Pocholo Umbal, Pocholo Block, Queenie Chan, Tanie Cheng, Kelli Finney, Mara Katz, Sophie Nickel-Thompson & Lisa Shorten (eds.), *Proceedings of the 33rd West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*, 1–16. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Proceedings Project.
- Fox, Danny & Roni Katzir. 2011. On the characterization of alternatives. *Natural Language Semantics* 19(1). 87–107.
- Fox, Danny & Jon Nissenbaum. 1999. Extraposition and scope: A case for overt QR. In Sonya Bird, Andrew Carnie, Jason D. Haugen & Peter Norquest (eds.), *Proceedings of the 18th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Proceedings Project.
- Fox, Danny & Shoichi Takahashi. 2005. Proceedings of SALT 15. 223–240.
- Frampton, John. 2009. *Distributed reduplication* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 52). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 228 pp.
- Gajewski, Jon. 2002. On analyticity in natural language. unpublished manuscript.
- Gajewski, Jon R. 2011. Licensing strong NPIs. *Natural Language Semantics* 19(2). 109–148.
- Georgala, Efthymia & Jonathan Howell (eds.). 2005. *Proceedings of SALT 15*. University of California, Los Angeles: Linguistic Society of America.
- Golan, Yael. 1993. Node crossing economy, superiority and D-linking. Ms., Tel-Aviv university.
- Grano, Thomas. 2016. Semantic consequences of syntactic subject licensing: aspectual predicates and concealed modality. In Nadine Bade, Polina Berezovskaya & Anthea Schöller (eds.), *Proceedings of Sinn und Bedeutung* 20. University of Tübingen.

- Grebenyova, Lydia. 2012. *Syntax, semantics and acquisition of multiple interrogatives: who wants what?* (Linguistik aktuell/linguistics today (LA) v. 195). Amsterdam ; Philadelphia: John Benjamins Pub. Co. 191 pp.
- Grewendorf, Günther. 2001. Multiple wh -fronting. *Linguistic Inquiry* 32(1). 87–122.
- Grimshaw, Jane. 1979. Complement selection and the lexicon. *Linguistic Inquiry* 10(2). 279–326.
- Grimshaw, Jane. 1990. *Argument structure* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 18). Cambridge Massachussetts: The MIT Press. 202 pp.
- Groenendijk, J. a. G. & M. J. B. Stokhof. 1984. *Studies on the semantics of questions and the pragmatics of answers*. Institute for Logic, Language & Computation (ILLC) dissertation.
- Guéron, Jacqueline & Jacqueline Lecarme (eds.). 2004. *The syntax of time* (Current Studies in Linguistics 37). Cambridge Massachussetts: The MIT Press. 662 pp.
- Gutzmann, Daniel. 2015. *Use-conditional meaning: Studies in multidimensional semantics* (Oxford Studies in Semantics and Pragmatics 6). Oxford: Oxford University Press. 304 pp.
- Hacquard, Valentine. 2006. *Aspects of modality*. Massachussetts Institute of Technology dissertation.
- Hagstrom, Paul Alan. 1998. *Decomposing questions*. Massachussetts Institute of Technology dissertation.
- Hale, Kenneth L. & Michael J. Kenstowicz (eds.). 2001. *Ken hale: A life in language* (Current Studies in Linguistics 36). Cambridge Massachussetts: The MIT Press. 480 pp.
- Hale, Kenneth L., Samuel Jay Keyser & Sylvain Bromberger (eds.). 1993. *The view from building 20: essays in linguistics in honor of sylvain bromberger* (Current Studies in Linguistics 24). Cambridge Massachussetts: The MIT Press. 273 pp.
- Halle, Morris. 2000. Distributed morphology: impoverishment and fission. In Jacqueline Lecarme, Jean Lowenstamm & Uri Shlonsky (eds.), *Current issues in linguistic theory*, vol. 202, 125–149. DOI: 10.1075/cilt.202.07hal. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Halle, Morris & Alec Marantz. 1993. Distributed morphology and the pieces of inflection. In Kenneth L. Hale, Samuel Jay Keyser & Sylvain Bromberger (eds.), *The view from building 20: essays in linguistics in honor of sylvain bromberger* (Current Studies in Linguistics 24). Cambridge Massachussetts: The MIT Press.
- Hallman, Peter. 2009. Instants and intervals in the event/state distinction. unpublished manuscript.

- Halpert, Claire & David Schueler. 2013. That sentential subjects are (linked to) DPs is explained herein. *Snippets* (28). 9–10.
- Hamblin, Charles L. 1973. Questions in montague english. *Foundations of Language* 10(1). 41–53.
- Hankamer, Jorge & Line Mikkelsen. 2012. CP complements to D. unpublished manuscript. UC Santa Cruz & UC Berkeley.
- Harley, Heidi. 2014. On the identity of roots. *Theoretical Linguistics* 40(3). 225–276.
- Hartman, Jeremy. 2009. When e-GIVENness over-predicts identity. In *Fourth brussels conference on generative linguistics (BCGL 4) ellipsis workshop*. hogeschool-universiteit brussel.
- Hartman, Jeremy F. 2012. *Varieties of clausal complementation*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology dissertation.
- Heim, Irene. 1991. Artikel und definitheit. In Armin von Stechow & Dieter Wunderlich (eds.), *Semantik: Ein internationales Handbuch der zeitgenössischen Forschung*, 487–535. de Gruyter Mouton.
- Heim, Irene. 1992. Presupposition projection and the semantics of attitude verbs. *Journal of Semantics* 9(3). 183–221.
- Heim, Irene. 1994a. Interrogative semantics and Karttunen’s semantics for ‘know’. In R. Buchalla & A. Mittwoch (eds.), *Proceedings of the israeli association for theoretical linguistics*. Jerusalem.
- Heim, Irene. 1994b. Lecture notes for semantics proseminar. Unpublished lecture notes.
- Heim, Irene Roswitha. 1982. *The semantics of definite and indefinite noun phrases*. (2011 edition – typesetting by Anders J. Schoubye and Ephraim Glick. University of Massachusetts – Amherst dissertation.
- Heim, Irene & Kai von Fintel. 2011. Intensional semantics. Lecture notes.
- Heim, Irene & Angelika Kratzer. 1998. *Semantics in generative grammar* (Blackwell textbooks in linguistics 13). Malden, MA: Blackwell. 324 pp.
- Helland, Hans Petter (ed.). 2014. *Langues en contraste* (Syntaxe & sémantique 15). Caen: Presses Univ. de Caen. 232 pp.
- Heller, Daphna & Lynsey Wolter. 2011. On identification and transworld identity in natural language: The case of *-ever* free relatives. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 34(2). 169–199.
- Hicks, Glyn. 2009. *Tough* -constructions and their derivation. *Linguistic Inquiry* 40(4). 535–566.
- Hintikka, Jaakko. 1969. Semantics for propositional attitudes. In J. W. Davis, D. J. Hockney & W. K. Wilson (eds.), *Philosophical logic* (Synthese Library 20), 21–45. Springer Netherlands.
- Hintikka, Jaakko & Ilpo Halonen. 1995. Semantics and pragmatics for why-questions: *Journal of Philosophy* 92(12). 636–657.

- Hirsch, Aron. 2016. "DP conjunction" as vP conjunction: A case for conjunction reduction. In *NELS 46: proceedings of the forty-sixth annual meeting of the north east linguistic society*. OCLC: 961249570. Amherst: Department of Linguistics UMass.
- Hirsch, Aron. 2017. A case for conjunction reduction. unpublished manuscript. Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
- Hobbs, Jerry R. 1979. Coherence and coreference. *Cognitive Science* 3(1). 67–90.
- Hoeksema, Jack & Dicky Gilbers (eds.). 2014. *Black book: a festschrift for Frans Zwarts*. University of Groningen.
- Horn, Laurence R. 2014. The cloud of unknowing. In Jack Hoeksema & Dicky Gilbers (eds.), *Black book: a festschrift for Frans Zwarts*. University of Groningen.
- Horn, Laurence R. & Gregory Ward (eds.). 2004. *The handbook of pragmatics*. Blackwell Publishing Ltd.
- Horn, Lawrence. 1972. *On the semantic properties of logical operators in english*. UCLA dissertation.
- Horvath, Julia. 2007. Separating focus movement from focus. In Simin Karimi, Vida Samiiian & Wendy K. Wilkins (eds.), *Linguistik aktuell/linguistics today*, vol. 101, 108–145. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Ippolito, Michela. 2013. *Subjunctive conditionals: a linguistic analysis* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 159 pp.
- Jacobson, Pauline I. 2014. *Compositional semantics: an introduction to the syntax/semantics interface* (Oxford textbooks in linguistics). New York, NY: Oxford University Press. 427 pp.
- Johnson, Kyle. 2016. Toward a multidominant theory of movement. Handout from a course given at the ACTL Summer School. University College London.
- Kadowaki, Makoto & Shigeto Kawahara (eds.). 2005. *NELS 33: Proceedings of the Thirty-third Annual Meeting of the North East Linguistic Society, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, November 8–10, 2002*. CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform. 494 pp.
- Karttunen, Lauri. 1977. Syntax and semantics of questions. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 1(1). 3–44.
- Kastner, Itamar. 2015. Factivity mirrors interpretation: the selectional requirements of presuppositional verbs. *Lingua* 164. 156–188.
- Kastner, Itamar. 2017. Coercing propositional anaphora. slides from a talk given at the workshop *Polysemy and coercion of clause-embedding predicates*, 39th Annual Meeting of the DGfS.
- Katz, Graham. 2000. Anti neo-Davidsonianism: against a Davidsonian semantics for state sentences. In Carol Tenny & James Pustejovsky (eds.), *Events as*

- grammatical objects: The converging perspectives of lexical semantics and syntax* (CSLI lecture notes 100). Stanford, California: CSLI Publications, Center for the Study of Language & Information.
- Katz, Graham. 2003. Event arguments, adverb selection, and the Stative Adverb Gap. In *Modifying adjuncts*, 455–474. Walter de Gruyter.
- Katz, Graham. 2008. Manner modification of state verbs. In *Adjectives and adverbs: syntax, semantics, and discourse* (Oxford Studies in Theoretical Linguistics). Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Katzir, Roni. 2008. Structurally-defined alternatives. 30(6). 669–690.
- Keenan, Edward L. & Leonard M. Faltz. 1984. *Boolean semantics for natural language*. Red. by Gennaro Chierchia, Pauline Jacobson & Francis J. Pelletier (Studies in Linguistics and Philosophy). Dordrecht: Springer Netherlands.
- Kehler, Andrew. 2002. *Coherence, reference, and the theory of grammar* (CSLI lecture notes 104). Stanford, Calif: CSLI Publications. 225 pp.
- Kehler, Andrew. 2011. Cohesion and coherence. *Semantics: an international handbook of natural language meaning* 2. 1963–1987.
- Kennedy, Christopher & Jason Merchant. 2000a. Attributive comparative deletion. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 18(1). 89–146.
- Kennedy, Christopher & Jason Merchant. 2000b. *The Case of the ‘Missing CP’ and the Secret Case*. http://babel.ucsc.edu/Jorge/kennedy_merchant.html.
- Keshet, Ezra. 2015. Sloppy identity unbound. *Semantics and Linguistic Theory* 23. 412.
- Keyser, Samuel J. (ed.). 1978. *Recent transformational studies in european languages* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 3). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 206 pp.
- Kim, Jaegwon. 1973. Causation, nomic subsumption, and the concept of event. *The Journal of Philosophy* 70(8). 217–236.
- Kim, Kyeong-min, Pocholo Umbal, Pocholo Block, Queenie Chan, Tanie Cheng, Kelli Finney, Mara Katz, Sophie Nickel-Thompson & Lisa Shorten (eds.). 2016. *Proceedings of the 33rd West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Proceedings Project.
- King, Jeffrey C. 2002. Designating propositions. *Philosophical Review* 111(3). 341–371.
- Kiparsky, Paul & Carol Kiparsky. 1970. FACT. In *Progress in linguistics a collection of papers*, Reprint 2014. Berlin, Boston: De Gruyter.
- Kitagawa, Yoshihisa, Dorian Roehrs & Satoshi Tomioka. 2003. Multiple wh-interpretations. In *Generative grammar in a broader perspective: proceedings of the 4th GLOW in asia*, 209–233.

- koster, Jan. 1978. Why subject sentences don't exist. In Samuel J. Keyser (ed.), *Recent transformational studies in european languages* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 3), 53–64. Cambridge Massachussetts: The MIT Press.
- Kotek, Hadas. 2012. Readings of Hebrew multiple questions. In Nathan Arnett & Ryan Bennett (eds.), *Proceedings of the 30th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*, 216–225. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Proceedings Project.
- Kotek, Hadas. 2014a. *Composing questions*. Massachussetts Institute of Technology dissertation.
- Kotek, Hadas. 2014b. Wh-fronting in a two-probe system. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 32(4). 1105–1143.
- Kotek, Hadas. 2016. On the semantics of *wh*-questions. In Nadine Bade, Polina Berezovskaya & Anthea Schöller (eds.), *Proceedings of Sinn und Bedeutung 20*. University of Tübingen.
- Kotek, Hadas & Michael Yoshitaka Erlewine. 2016. Covert pied-piping in English multiple *wh*-questions. *Linguistic Inquiry* 47(4). 669–693.
- Kratzer, Angelika. 1991. The representation of focus. In Armin von Stechow & Dieter Wunderlich (eds.), *Semantik: Ein internationales Handbuch der zeitgenössischen Forschung*, 825–834. de Gruyter Mouton.
- Kratzer, Angelika. 1996. Severing the external argument from its verb. In Johan Rooryck & Laurie Zaring (eds.), *Phrase structure and the lexicon* (Studies in Natural Language and Linguistic Theory 33), 109–137. Springer Netherlands.
- Kratzer, Angelika. 2003. The event argument and the semantics of verbs. unpublished manuscript.
- Kratzer, Angelika. 2004. Telicity and the meaning of objective case. In Jacqueline Guéron & Jacqueline Lecarme (eds.), *The syntax of time* (Current Studies in Linguistics 37), 389–423. Cambridge Massachussetts: The MIT Press.
- Kratzer, Angelika. 2006. Decomposing attitude verbs. Handout from a talk in honor of Anita Mittwoch on her 80th birthday. The Hebrew University of Jerusalem.
- Kratzer, Angelika. 2008. On the plurality of verbs. In *Event structures in linguistic form and interpretation*. Berlin, Boston: De Gruyter.
- Kratzer, Angelika. 2009. Making a pronoun: fake indexicals as windows into the properties of pronouns. *Linguistic Inquiry* 40(2). 187–237.
- Kratzer, Angelika. 2013. Modality and the semantics of embedding. Talk given at the Amsterdam Colloquium.
- Kratzer, Angelika. 2014. The semantics of embedding and the syntax of the left periphery. Talk given at the 2014 Annual Meeting of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain.

- Krifka, Manfred. 2004. The semantics of questions and the focusation of answers. In *Topic and focus: a cross-linguistic perspective*, 139–151. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Krifka, Manfred. 2006. Association with focus phrases. In Valéria Molnár & Susanne Winkler (eds.), *The architecture of focus*, 105–136. Berlin, Boston: DE GRUYTER.
- Krifka, Manfred. 2013. Response particles as propositional anaphors. *Proceedings of SALT 23* 23. 1.
- Kripke, Saul A. 1980. *Naming and necessity*. Harvard University Press.
- Križ, Manuel. 2017. Bare plurals, multiplicity, and homogeneity. unpublished manuscript. Laboratoire de Sciences Cognitives et Psycholinguistique.
- Kuno, Susumu. 1982. The focus of the question and the focus of the answer. In *Papers from the parasession on nondeclarative sentences*, 134–157. Chicago Linguistics Society.
- Kuno, Susumu. 2004. Empathy and direct discourse perspectives. In Laurence R. Horn & Gregory Ward (eds.), *The handbook of pragmatics*, 315–343. Blackwell Publishing Ltd.
- Kuno, Susumu & Jane J. Robinson. 1972. Multiple wh questions. *Linguistic Inquiry* 3(4). 463–487.
- LaCara, Nicholas, Keir Moulton & Anne-Michelle Tessier. 2017. *A schript to fest kyle johnson*.
- Lahiri, Utpal. 2002. *Questions and answers in embedded contexts*. Red. by David Adger & Hagit Borer (Oxford Studies in Theoretical Linguistics 2). Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press. 308 pp.
- Landau, Idan. 2010. *The locative syntax of experiencers* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 53). Cambridge Massachussetts: The MIT Press. 165 pp.
- Landau, Idan. 2015. *A two-tiered theory of control* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs). Cambridge Massachussetts: The MIT Press. 114 pp.
- Landman, Fred. 1989a. Groups, I. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 12(5). 559–605.
- Landman, Fred. 1989b. Groups, II. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 12(6). 723–744.
- Landman, Fred. 1996. Plurality. In Shalom Lappin (ed.), *The handbook of contemporary semantic theory*, 425–458. Blackwell.
- Landman, Fred. 2000. *Events and plurality: The Jerusalem lectures*. Red. by Gennaro Chierchia, Pauline Jacobson & Francis J. Pelletier. Vol. 76 (Studies in Linguistics and Philosophy). Dordrecht: Springer Netherlands. 396 pp.
- Lang, Ewald, Claudia Maienborn & Cathrine Fabricius-Hansen. 2003. *Modifying adjuncts*. Walter de Gruyter. 664 pp.
- Laserson, Peter. 1995. *Plurality, conjunction and events*. Red. by Gennaro Chierchia, Pauline Jacobson & Francis J. Pelletier. Vol. 55 (Studies in Linguistics and Philosophy). Dordrecht: Springer Netherlands.

- Laserson, Peter. 2017. *Subjectivity and perspective in truth-theoretic semantics* (Oxford Studies in Semantics and Pragmatics). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lasnik, Howard & Mamoru Saito. 1992. *Move [α]: conditions on its applications and output* (Current Studies in Linguistics 22). Cambridge Massachussets: The MIT Press. 222 pp.
- Lassiter, Daniel. 2017. *Graded modality: Qualitative and quantitative perspectives* (Oxford Studies in Semantics and Pragmatics). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lebeaux, David. 2009. *Where does binding theory apply?* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 50). Cambridge Massachussets: The MIT Press. 99 pp.
- Legate, Julie Anne. 2014. *Voice and v: lessons from acehnese* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 69). Cambridge Massachussets: The MIT Press. 193 pp.
- Lewis, David K. 1986. *On the plurality of worlds*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishers. 276 pp.
- Liefke, Kristina. 2014. A single-type semantics for the PTQ*-fragment. In Urtzi Etxeberria, Anamaria Fălăuș, Aritz Irurtzun & Bryan Leferman (eds.), *Proceedings of Sinn und Bedeutung 18*, 253–270. University of the Basque Country (UPV/EHU).
- Link, Godehard. 1983a. The logical analysis of plurals and mass terms: a lattice-theoretic approach. In P. Portner & B. H. Partee (eds.), *Formal semantics – the essential readings*, 127–147. Blackwell.
- Link, Godehard. 1983b. The logical analysis of plurals and mass terms: a lattice-theoretic approach. In P. Portner and B. H. Partee (ed.), *Formal semantics – the essential readings*, 127–147. Blackwell.
- Lohndahl, Terje. 2014a. Sentential subjects: Topics, or real subjects? In Robert E. Sanatana-LaBarge (ed.), *Proceedings of the 31st West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*, 315–324. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Proceedings Project.
- Lohndahl, Terje. 2014b. Sentential subjects in English and Norwegian. In Hans Petter Helland (ed.), *Langues en contraste* (Syntaxe & sémantique 15), 81–114. Caen: Presses Univ. de Caen.
- Lohndal, Terje. 2014. *Phrase structure and argument structure: a case study of the syntax-semantics interface*. Red. by David Adger & Hagit Borer (Oxford Studies in Theoretical Linguistics). Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press. 185 pp.
- López, Luis. 2012. *Indefinite objects: scrambling, choice functions, and differential marking* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 188). Cambridge Massachussets: The MIT Press. 172 pp.
- Maier, Emar, Corien Bary & Janneke Huitink (eds.). 2005. *Proceedings of SuB9: papers presented at the 9th sinn und bedeutung, radboud university nijmegen, 1–3*

- november 2004. OCLC: 66451704. Nijmegen: Nijmegen Centre of Semantics (NCS).
- May, Robert. 1977. *The grammar of quantification*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology dissertation.
- Mayr, Clemens. 2014. Intervention effects and additivity. *Journal of Semantics* 31(4). 513–554.
- Mayr, Clemens. 2017. Predicting polar question embedding. In Robert Truswell (ed.), *Proceedings of Sinn und Bedeutung 21*. University of Edinburgh.
- McCready, Eric. 2015. *Reliability in pragmatics* (Oxford Studies in Semantics and Pragmatics 4). Oxford: Oxford University Press. 291 pp.
- McNally, Louise & Christopher Kennedy. 2008. *Adjectives and adverbs: syntax, semantics, and discourse*. Red. by David Adger & Hagit Borer (Oxford Studies in Theoretical Linguistics). Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press. 374 pp.
- Merchant, Jason. 2001. *The syntax of silence: sluicing, islands, and the theory of ellipsis*. Red. by David Adger & Hagit Borer (Oxford Studies in Theoretical Linguistics 1). Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press. 262 pp.
- Messick, Troy, Andrés Saab & Luis Vicente. 2016. Deep properties of surface anaphora. lingbuzz/002507.
- Mikkelsen, Line. 2014. Clausal complements to N in Danish. handout from a talk given at the Workshop on The North Germanic Noun Phrase. Universitetet i Tromsø.
- Miyagawa, Shigeru. 2010. *Why agree? why move?: unifying agreement-based and discourse-configurational languages* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 54). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 182 pp.
- Moltmann, Friederike. 2003. Propositional attitudes without propositions. *Synthese* 135(1). 77–118.
- Moltmann, Friederike. 2013. *Abstract objects and the semantics of natural language*. Oxford University Press.
- Moroney, Mary, Carol-Rose Little, Jacob Collard & Dan Burgdorf (eds.). 2016. *Proceedings of SALT 26*. Linguistic Society of America.
- Moulton, Keir. 2009. *Natural selection and the syntax of clausal complementation*. University of Massachusetts – Amherst dissertation.
- Moulton, Keir. 2010. Clausal complements and the waker-class. In *NELS 38: proceedings of the 38th annual meeting of the north east linguistic society*, 165–178. CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform.
- Moulton, Keir. 2013. Not moving clauses: Connectivity in clausal arguments. *Syntax* 16(3). 250–291.
- Moulton, Keir. 2014. Simple event nominalizations: roots and their interpretation. In Ileana Paul (ed.), *Linguistik aktuell/linguistics today*, vol. 210, 119–144. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.

- Moulton, Keir. 2015. CPs: copies and compositionality. *Linguistic Inquiry* 46(2). 305–342.
- Moulton, Keir. 2017. Determiners on clauses. In *A schrift to fest kyle johnson*, 293–303.
- Munn, Alan. 1999. First conjunct agreement: against a clausal analysis. *Linguistic Inquiry* 30(4). 643–668.
- Murphy, Andrew. 2016. Arguments for ellipsis as syntactic deletion. Handout from a talk given at the workshop on shrinking trees. University of Leipzig.
- Murray, Sarah E. 2017. *The semantics of evidentials* (Oxford Studies in Semantics and Pragmatics 9). Oxford: Oxford University Press. 172 pp.
- Nathan, Lance Edward. 2006. *On the interpretation of concealed questions*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology dissertation.
- NELS 29. 1999. *NELS 29: Proceedings of the North East Linguistic Society*. University of Delaware.
- NELS 46. 2016. *NELS 46: proceedings of the forty-sixth annual meeting of the north east linguistic society*. OCLC: 961249570. Amherst: Department of Linguistics UMass.
- Nevins, Andrew. 2010. *Locality in vowel harmony* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 55). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 244 pp.
- Nevins, Andrew. 2016. Lectures on post-syntactic morphology. lingbuzz/002587.
- Nicolae, Andreea C., Patrick D. Elliott & Yasutada Sudo. 2015. Pair-list readings of conjoined singular *which*-phrases. *Snippets*.
- Nicolae, Andreea C., Patrick D. Elliott & Yasutada Sudo. 2016. List readings of questions with conjoined singular *which*-phrases. In *NELS 46: proceedings of the forty-sixth annual meeting of the north east linguistic society*. OCLC: 961249570. Amherst: Department of Linguistics UMass.
- Nicolae, Andreea Cristina. 2013. *Any questions? polarity as a window into the structure of questions*. Harvard University dissertation.
- Nicolae, Andreea, Patrick D. Elliott & Yasutada Sudo. 2017. Do superiority-violating multiple singular *which*-questions have pair-list readings? *Snippets*.
- Nishigauchi, Taisuke. 1990. *Quantification in the theory of grammar*. Dordrecht: Springer Netherlands.
- Nissenbaum, Jon & Bernhard Schwarz. 2010. Parasitic degree phrases. *Natural Language Semantics* 19. 1–38.
- Parsons, Terence. 1990. *Events in the semantics of English: a study in subatomic semantics*. The MIT Press.
- Partee, Barbara. 1986. Noun-phrase interpretation and type-shifting principles. In J. Groenendijk, D. de Jongh & M. Stokhof (eds.), *Studies in discourse representation theory and the theory of generalized quantifiers*, 115–143. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Partee, Barbara. 2009. Do we need two basic types? *Snippets*.

- Partee, Barbara & Mats Rooth. 2012. Generalized conjunction and type ambiguity. In, Reprint 2012, 361–383. Berlin, Boston: De Gruyter.
- Pearson, Hazel. 2011. A new semantics for group nouns. In Mary Byram Washburn, Katherine McKinney-Bock, Erika Varis, Ann Sawyer & Barbara Tomaszewicz (eds.), *Proceedings of the 28th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*, 160–168. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Proceedings Project.
- Pearson, Hazel. 2015. Attitude verbs. unpublished manuscript.
- Pesetsky, David. 2014. Islands in the modern world. Handout from a talk. Syracuse.
- Pesetsky, David Michael. 1982. *Paths and categories*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology dissertation.
- Pesetsky, David Michael. 1995. *Zero syntax: Experiencers and cascades* (Current Studies in Linguistics 27). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 351 pp.
- Pesetsky, David Michael. 2000. *Phrasal movement and its kin* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 37). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 132 pp.
- Pesetsky, David Michael. 2013. *Russian case morphology and the syntactic categories* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 173 pp.
- Pesetsky, David & Esther Torrego. 2004. Tense, case and the nature of syntactic categories. In Jacqueline Guéron & Jacqueline Lecarme (eds.), *The syntax of time* (Current Studies in Linguistics 37), 495–537. Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press.
- Pietroski, Paul M. 2000. On explaining that. *Journal of Philosophy* 97(12).
- Pietroski, Paul M. 2002. *Causing actions*. Oxford University Press.
- Postal, Paul M. 1974. *On raising: one rule of english grammar and its theoretical implications* (Current Studies in Linguistics 5). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 447 pp.
- Potts, Christopher. 2002. The lexical semantics of parenthical-as and appositive-which. *Syntax* 5(1). 55–88.
- Preminger, Omer. 2014. *Agreement and its failures* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 291 pp.
- Prior, Arthur N. 1971. *Objects of thought*. Oxford, Clarendon Press.
- Proceedings of SALT* 24. 2016. Linguistic Society of America. 640.
- Proceedings of the 52nd Annual Meeting of the Chicago Linguistics Society*. 2016.
- Pryor, James. 2007. Reasons and that-clauses. *Philosophical Issues* 17(1). 217–244.
- Pylkkänen, Liina. 2008. *Introducing arguments* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 156 pp.
- Ramchand, Gillian Catriona. 2008. *Verb meaning and the lexicon: A first phase syntax*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 228 pp.

- Rawlins, Kyle. 2013. About ‘about’. In Todd Snider (ed.), *Proceedings of SALT* 23. Linguistic Society of America.
- Rawlins, Kyle & Aaron Steven White. 2017. Question agnosticism and change of state. In Robert Truswell (ed.), *Proceedings of Sinn und Bedeutung* 21. University of Edinburgh.
- Reinhart, Tanya. 1998. Wh-in-situ in the framework of the minimalist program. *Natural Language Semantics* 6(1). 29–56.
- Resher, Nicholas (ed.). 1967. *The logic of decision and action*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Reuland, Eric J. 2011. *Anaphora and language design* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 62). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 437 pp.
- Richards, Norvin. 2010. *Uttering trees* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 56). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 233 pp.
- Rieppel, Michael. 2013. The double life of ‘the mayor of oakland’. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 36(5). 417–446.
- Roberts, Craige. 2012. Information structure in discourse: towards an integrated formal theory of pragmatics. *Semantics and Pragmatics* 5.
- Roberts, Ian G. 2010. *Agreement and head movement: clitics, incorporation, and defective goals* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 59). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 290 pp.
- Roelofsen, Floris & Wataru Uegaki. 2016. The ignorance implication of inquisitive predicates. Handout from a talk given at Sinn und Bedeutung (SuB) 21. Edinburgh, United Kingdom.
- Rohrer, Christian, Antje Rossdeutscher & Hans Kamp (eds.). 2001. *Linguistic form and its computation* (Studies in computational linguistics). Stanford, Calif: CSLI Publications. 452 pp.
- Romero, Maribel. 1998. *Focus and reconstruction effects in wh-phrases*. University of Massachusetts – Amherst dissertation. 1–231.
- Romero, Maribel. 2003. Correlate restriction and definiteness effect in ellipsis. In Kerstin Schwabe & Susanne Winkler (eds.), *Linguistik aktuell/linguistics today*, vol. 61, 263–300. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Rooth, Mats. 1992. A theory of focus interpretation. *Natural Language Semantics* 1(1). 75–116.
- Rooth, Mats. 1993. Ellipsis redundancy and reduction redundancy. In *Proceedings of the stuttgart ellipsis workshop* 29.
- Rooth, Mats Edward. 1985. *Association with focus*. University of Massachusetts – Amherst dissertation.
- Ross, John Robert. 1967. *Constraints on variables in syntax*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology dissertation.
- Ross, John Robert. 1969. Guess who. *Sluicing: Cross-Linguistic Perspectives*.
- Ross, John Robert. 1986. *Infinite syntax*. ALEX. 344 pp.

- Roussou, Anna. 1991. *Nominalized clauses in the syntax of Modern Greek*. 3. University College London. 77–100.
- Rullmann, Hotze. 1995. *Maximality in the semantics of wh -constructions*. University of Massachusetts – Amherst dissertation. 1–238.
- Safir, Ken. 1986. Relative clauses in a theory of binding and levels. *Linguistic Inquiry* 17(4). 663–689.
- Safir, Ken. 2015. The A/A'-distinction as an epiphenomenon. lingbuzz/002798. Rutgers University.
- Safir, Kenneth. 1982. *Syntactic chains and the definiteness effect*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology dissertation.
- Safir, Kenneth J. 1985. *Syntactic chains* (Cambridge studies in linguistics 40). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 395 pp.
- Sag, Ivan. 1976. *Deletion and logical form*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology dissertation.
- Sanatana-LaBarge, Robert E. (ed.). 2014. *Proceedings of the 31st West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Proceedings Project. 523 pp.
- Sauerland, Uli. 2001. On quantifier raising in German. University of Tübingen.
- Sauerland, Uli. 2003. A new semantics for number. *Semantics and Linguistic Theory* 13(0). 258–275.
- Sauerland, Uli. 2005. DP is not a scope island. *Linguistic Inquiry* 36(2). 303–314.
- Sauerland, Uli. 2008. Implicated presuppositions. In *The discourse potential of underspecified structures*, 581–600. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Sauerland, Uli. 2013. Presuppositions and the alternative tier. *Proceedings of SALT* 23 23. 156–173.
- Sauerland, Uli. 2014. Counterparts block some ‘de re’ readings. In Luka Crnić & Uli Sauerland (eds.), *The art and craft of semantics: A Festschrift for Irene Heim*. Vol. 2, 2 vols. (MIT Working Papers in Linguistics).
- Sauerland, Uli, Jan Anderssen & Kazuko Yatsushiro. 2005. The plural is semantically unmarked. In *Linguistic evidence empirical, theoretical and computational perspectives*. Berlin, Boston: De Gruyter.
- Sauerland, Uli & Paul Elbourne. 2002. Total reconstruction, PF movement, and derivational order. *Linguistic Inquiry* 33(2). 283–319.
- Sauerland, Uli & Fabian Heck. 2005. LF-intervention effects in pied-piping. In Makoto Kadowaki & Shigeto Kawahara (eds.), *NELS 33: proceedings of the thirty-third annual meeting of the north east linguistic society, massachusetts institute of technology, november 8–10, 2002*. CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform.
- Sauerland, Ulrich. 1998. *On the making and meaning of chains*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology dissertation.

- Scha, Remko. 1981. Distributive, collective and cumulative quantification. In J. A. G. Groenendijk, T. M. V. Janssen & M. B. J. Stokhof (eds.), *Formal methods in the study of language, part 2*, 483–512. Mathematisch Centrum.
- NELS 38. 2010. *NELS 38: Proceedings of the 38th Annual Meeting of the North East Linguistic Society*. CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform. 492 pp.
- Schein, Barry. 1993. *Plurals and events* (Current Studies in Linguistics 23). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 384 pp.
- Schwarz, Bernard. 1994. *Gewisse Fragesätze und gewisse Verben, die sie entbetten*. MA thesis.
- Schwarzschild, Roger. 1996. *Pluralities*. Red. by Gennaro Chierchia, Pauline Jacobson & Francis J. Pelletier. Vol. 61 (Studies in Linguistics and Philosophy). Dordrecht: Springer Netherlands.
- Shan, Chung-chieh. 2004. Binding alongside hamblin alternatives calls for variable-free semantics. *Proceedings of SALT 14*.
- Sheehan, Michelle. 2011. A note of case assignment to CP. *Snippets* (24). 18–19.
- Shimoyama, Junko. 2001. *Wh-constructions in japanese*. University of Massachusetts – Amherst dissertation.
- Snider, Todd (ed.). 2013. *Proceedings of SALT 23*. (University of California, Santa Cruz, May 3–5, 2013). Linguistic Society of America.
- Spector, Benjamin & Paul Egré. 2015. A uniform semantics for embedded interrogatives: an answer, not necessarily the answer. *Synthese* 192(6). 1729–1784.
- Srivastav, Veneeta. 1991. The syntax and semantics of correlatives. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 9(4). 637–686.
- Stechow, Armin von & Dieter Wunderlich (eds.). 1991. *Semantik: Ein internationales Handbuch der zeitgenössischen Forschung*. de Gruyter Mouton.
- von Stechow, Armin. 1996. Against LF pied-piping. *Natural Language Semantics* 4(1). 57–110.
- Sternefeld, Wolfgang. 2001a. Partial movement constructions, pied-piping, and higher order choice functions. In Caroline Féry & Wolfgang Sternefeld (eds.), *Audiatur vox sapientiae: a festschrift for armin von stechow*. Walter de Gruyter GmbH & Co KG.
- Sternefeld, Wolfgang. 2001b. Semantic vs. syntactic reconstruction. In Christian Rohrer, Antje Rossdeutscher & Hans Kamp (eds.), *Linguistic form and its computation* (Studies in computational linguistics), 145–182. Stanford, Calif: CSLI Publications.
- Stiebels, Barbara, Thomas McFadden, Kerstin Schwabe, Torgrim Solstad, Elisa Kellner, Livia Sommer & Katarzyna Stoltmann. 2017. ZAS Database of Clause-embedding Predicates, release 0.2 (public beta). In *OWID^{plus}*. Institut für Deutsche Sprache, Mannheim.

- Stowell, Tim. 2014. Capturing simultaneity: A commentary on the paper by Hamida Demirdache and Myriam Uribe-Etxebarria. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 32(3). 897–915.
- Stowell, Timothy. 1981. *Origins of phrase structure*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology dissertation.
- Stroik, Thomas S. 2009. *Locality in minimalist syntax* (Linguistic Inquiry Monographs 51). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 149 pp.
- Strolovitch, Devon & Aaron Lawson (eds.). 1998. *Proceedings of SALT 8*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology: Linguistic Society of America.
- Sudo, Yasutada. 2012. *On the semantics of phi features on pronouns*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology dissertation.
- Sudo, Yasutada. 2015. *De re* readings of nested *which*-phrases in embedded questions. ms. University College London.
- Takahashi, Shoichi. 2010. The hidden side of clausal complements. *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* 28(2). 343–380.
- Tenny, Carol & J. Pustejovsky (eds.). 2000. *Events as grammatical objects: the converging perspectives of lexical semantics and syntax* (CSLI lecture notes no. 100). Stanford, Calif: CSLI Publications, Center for the Study of Language & Information. 510 pp.
- Tenny, Carol & James Pustejovsky (eds.). 2000. *Events as grammatical objects: The converging perspectives of lexical semantics and syntax* (CSLI lecture notes 100). Stanford, California: CSLI Publications, Center for the Study of Language & Information. 510 pp.
- Thoms, Gary. 2015. Syntactic identity, parallelism and accommodated antecedents. *Lingua*. Identity in Ellipsis 166, Part B. 172–198.
- Trinh, Tue & Andreas Haida. 2015. Constraining the derivation of alternatives. *Natural Language Semantics* 23(4). 249–270.
- Truswell, Robert (ed.). 2017. University of Edinburgh.
- Uegaki, Wataru. 2015a. Content nouns and the semantics of question-embedding. *Journal of Semantics* 0. 1–38.
- Uegaki, Wataru. 2015b. *Interpreting questions under attitudes*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology dissertation.
- Uriagereka, Juan (ed.). 2002. *Derivations: Exploring the dynamics of syntax*. London: Routledge.
- Uriagereka, Juan & Paul Pietroski. 2002. Dimensions of natural language. In Juan Uriagereka (ed.), *Derivations: Exploring the dynamics of syntax*, 266–287. London: Routledge.
- Urk, Coppe van. 2015. *A uniform syntax for phrasal movement : a case study of dinka bor*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology dissertation.
- Wagner, Michael. 2005. NPI-licensing and focus movement. In, vol. 15, 276–293.

- Wagner, Michael. 2007. Association by movement: evidence from NPI-licensing. *Natural Language Semantics* 14(4). 297–324.
- Wagner, Michael. 2008. A compositional analysis of contrastive topics. In, vol. 38, 415–428.
- Wagner, Michael. 2012. Contrastive topics decomposed. *Semantics and Pragmatics* 5.
- White, Aaron Steven & Kyle Rawlins. 2016a. A computational model of S-selection. In Mary Moroney, Carol-Rose Little, Jacob Collard & Dan Burgdorf (eds.), *Proceedings of SALT 26*, 641–663. Linguistic Society of America.
- White, Aaron Steven & Kyle Rawlins. 2016b. *the megaAttitude dataset*. <https://github.com/aaronstevenwhite/MegaAttitudeProject>.
- Williams, Edwin S. 1977. Discourse and logical form. *Linguistic Inquiry* 8(1). 101–139.
- Wiltschko, Martina. 1997. D-linking, scrambling and superiority in German. *Groninger Arbeiten zur Germanischen Linguistik* 41. 197–142.
- Wiltschko, Martina. 1998. Superiority in German. In E. Curtis, J. Lyle & G. Webster (eds.), *Proceedings of the sixteenth West Coast conference on formal linguistics*, 431–445. Stanford, CA: CLSI Publication.
- Winter, Yoad. 1998. Atom predicates and set predicates: Towards a general theory of plural quantification. In Devon Strolovitch & Aaron Lawson (eds.), *Proceedings of SALT 8*. Massachusetts Institute of Technology: Linguistic Society of America.
- Winter, Yoad. 2001. *Flexibility principles in boolean semantics: The interpretation of coordination, plurality, and scope in natural language* (Current Studies in Linguistics 37). Cambridge Massachusetts: The MIT Press. 297 pp.
- Wood, Jim & Alec Marantz. 2017. The interpretation of external arguments. In Robert D’Allesandro, Irene Franco & Ángel J. Gallego (eds.). Red. by David Adger & Hagit Borer, *The verbal domain* (Oxford Studies in Theoretical Linguistics). Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Yablo, Stephen. 2014. *Aboutness* (Carl G. Hempel lecture series). Princeton: Princeton University Press. 221 pp.
- Young, Robert B. (ed.). 2004. *Proceedings of SALT 14*. Northwestern University: Linguistic Society of America.