



JavaOne

# *Beans Binding*

## *JSR 295*

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TS-3569

# Goal

Learn how Beans Binding simplifies the making of connections between beans

# Caveat

**Beans Binding Is Not Final...**

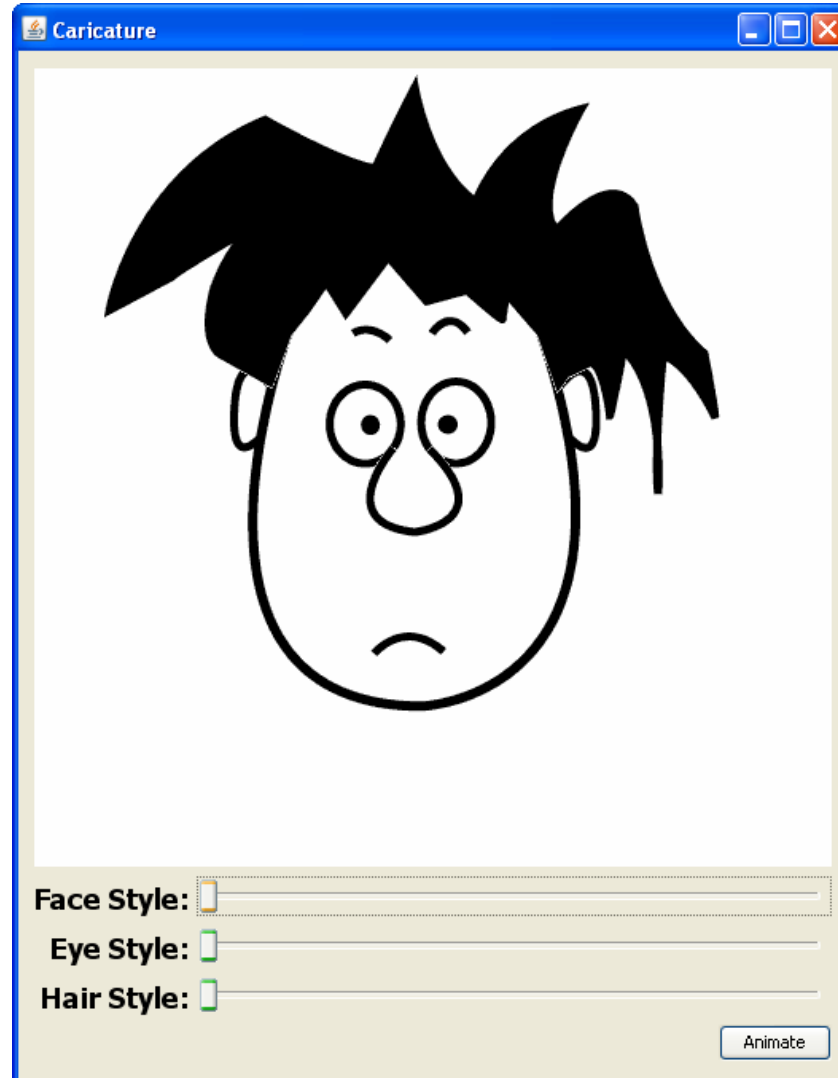


# DEMO

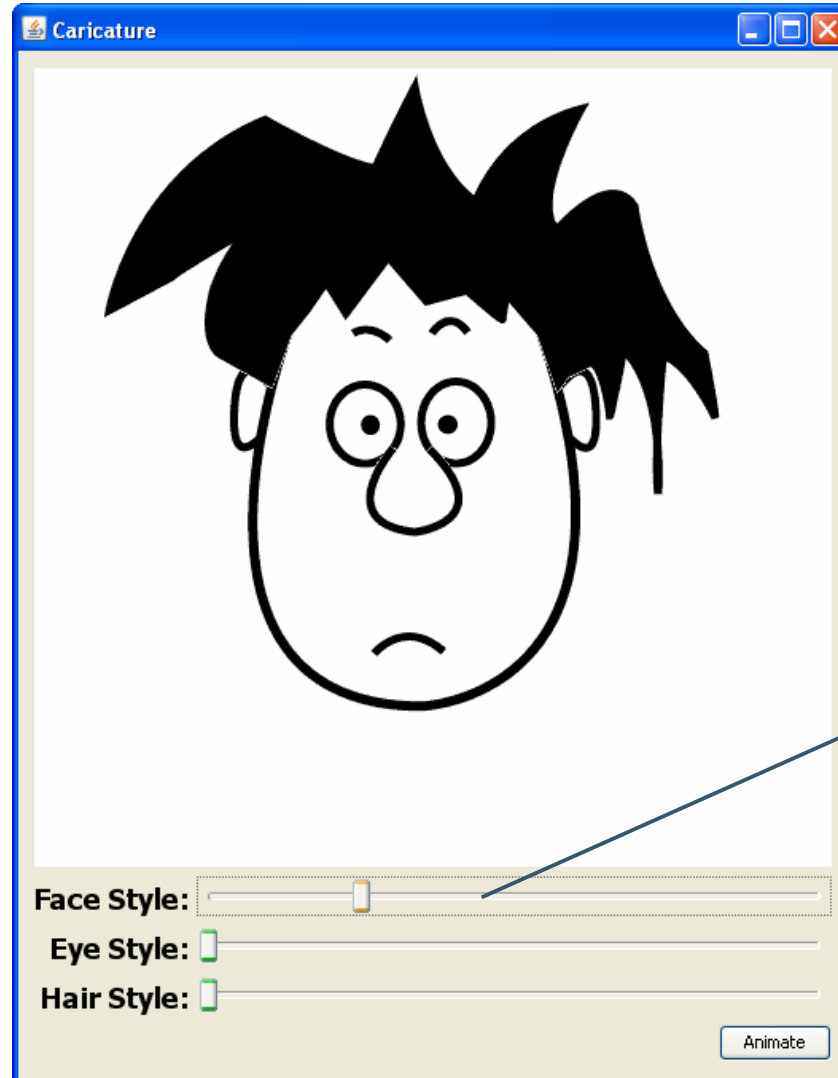
## Motivation



# Demo Dissected

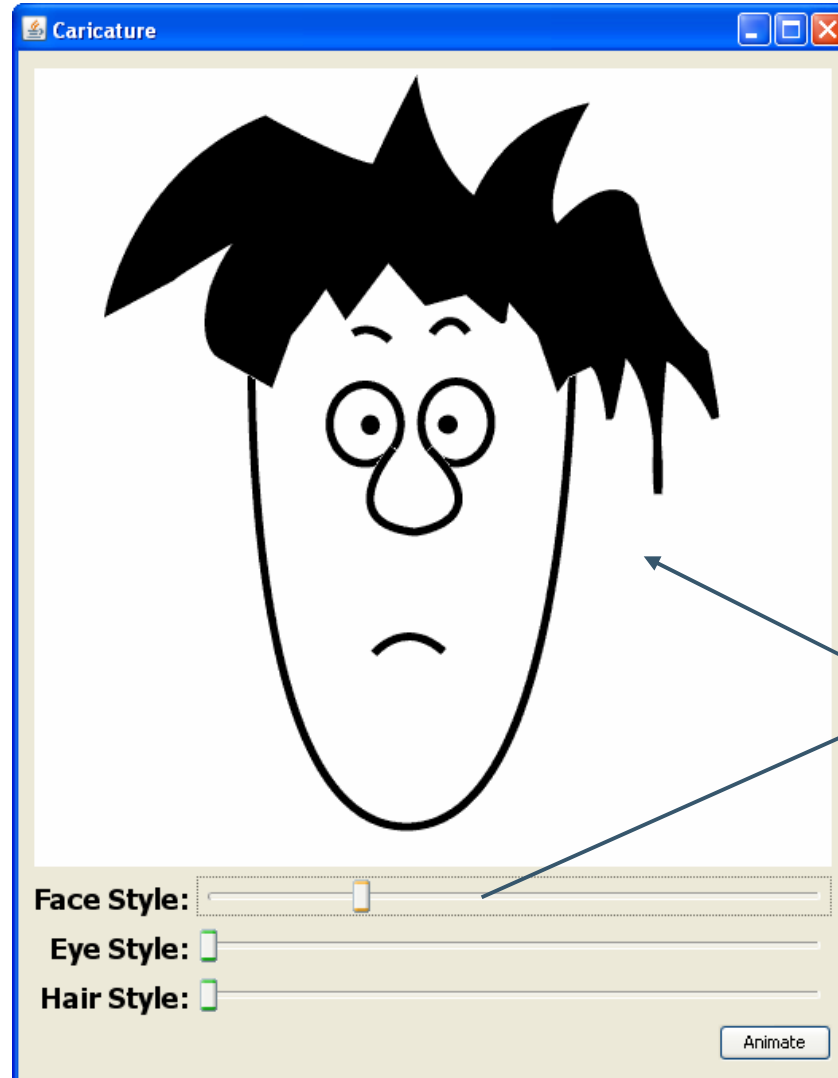


# Demo Dissected



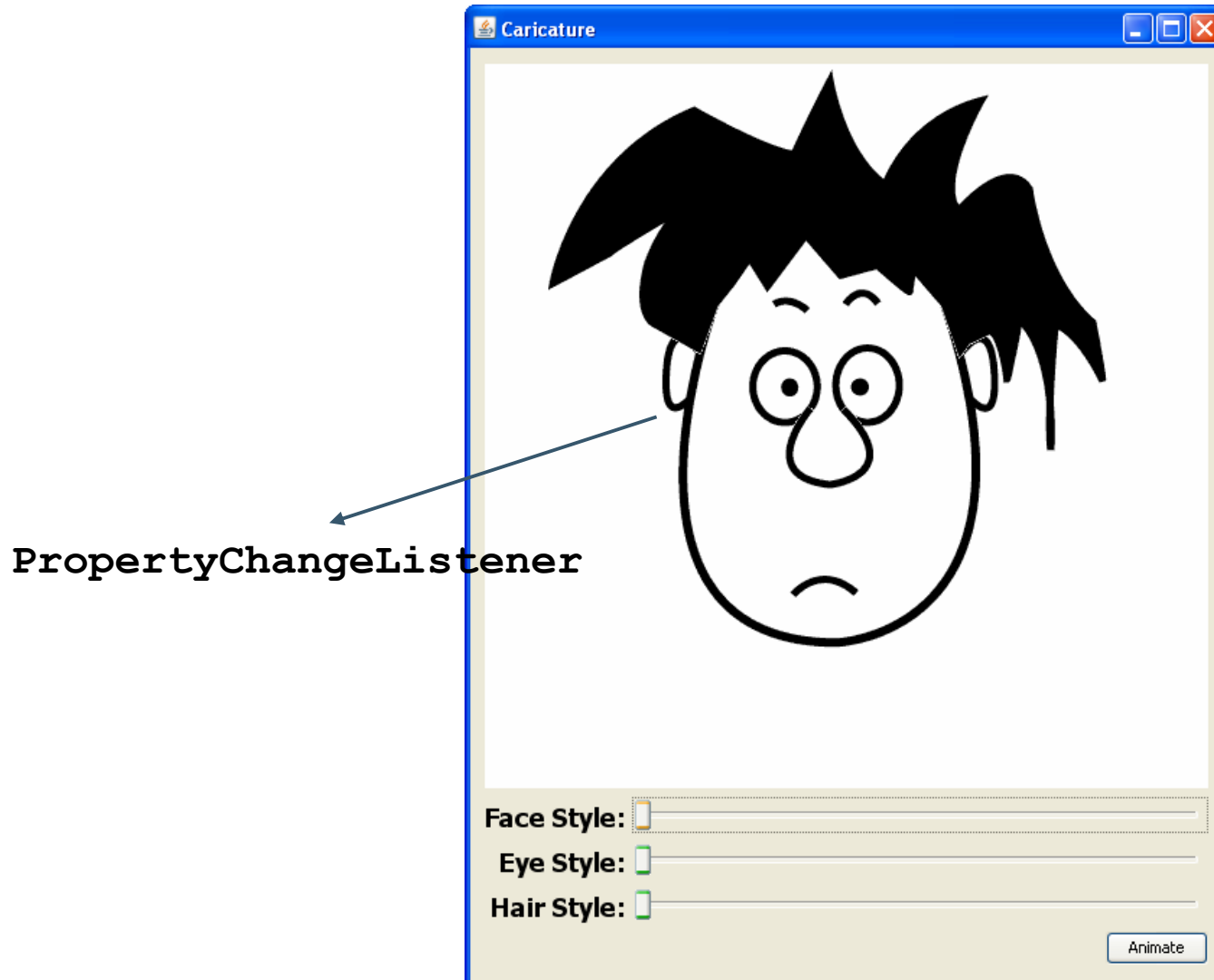
**ChangeListener**

# Demo Dissected



**ChangeListener  
setFaceStyle (x) ;**

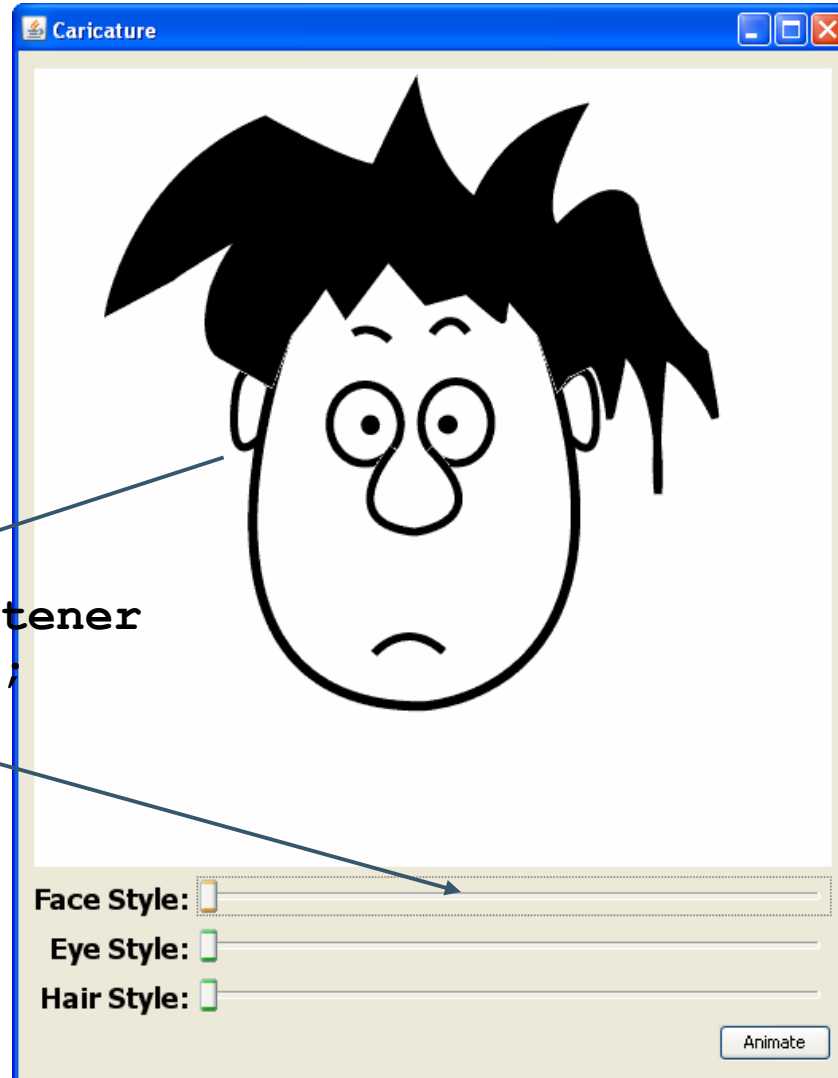
# Demo Dissected



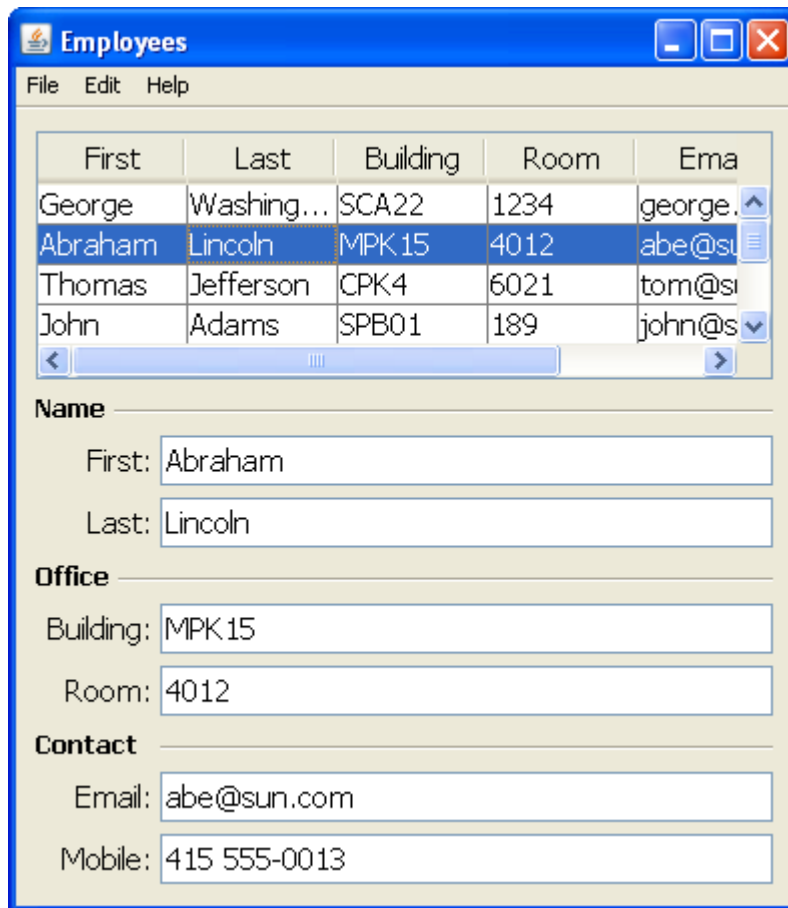


# Demo Dissected

`PropertyChangeListener`  
`slider.setValue();`



# Typical Application



**Employees** File Edit Help

First	Last	Building	Room	Ema
George	Washing...	SCA22	1234	george. ^
Abraham	Lincoln	MPK15	4012	abe@su
Thomas	Jefferson	CPK4	6021	tom@si
John	Adams	SPB01	189	john@s v

< [ ] >

**Name**

First:

Last:

**Office**

Building:

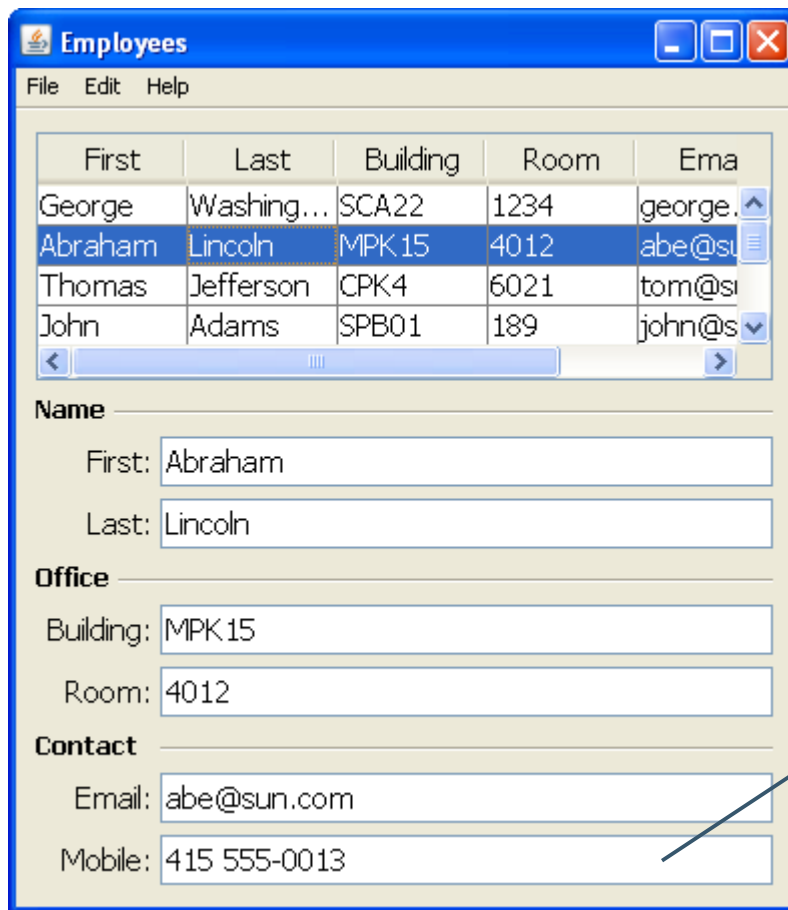
Room:

**Contact**

Email:

Mobile:

# Typical Application



The screenshot shows a Java Swing window titled "Employees" with a menu bar (File, Edit, Help). It contains a table with 5 columns: First, Last, Building, Room, and Email. The second row, "Abraham Lincoln", is selected. Below the table is a form with sections for Name, Office, and Contact, each containing input fields for the corresponding data.

First	Last	Building	Room	Email
George	Washing...	SCA22	1234	george.
Abraham	Lincoln	MPK15	4012	abe@su
Thomas	Jefferson	CPK4	6021	tom@si
John	Adams	SPB01	189	john@s

**Name**

First:

Last:

**Office**

Building:

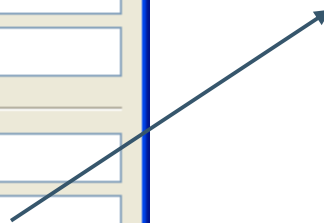
Room:

**Contact**

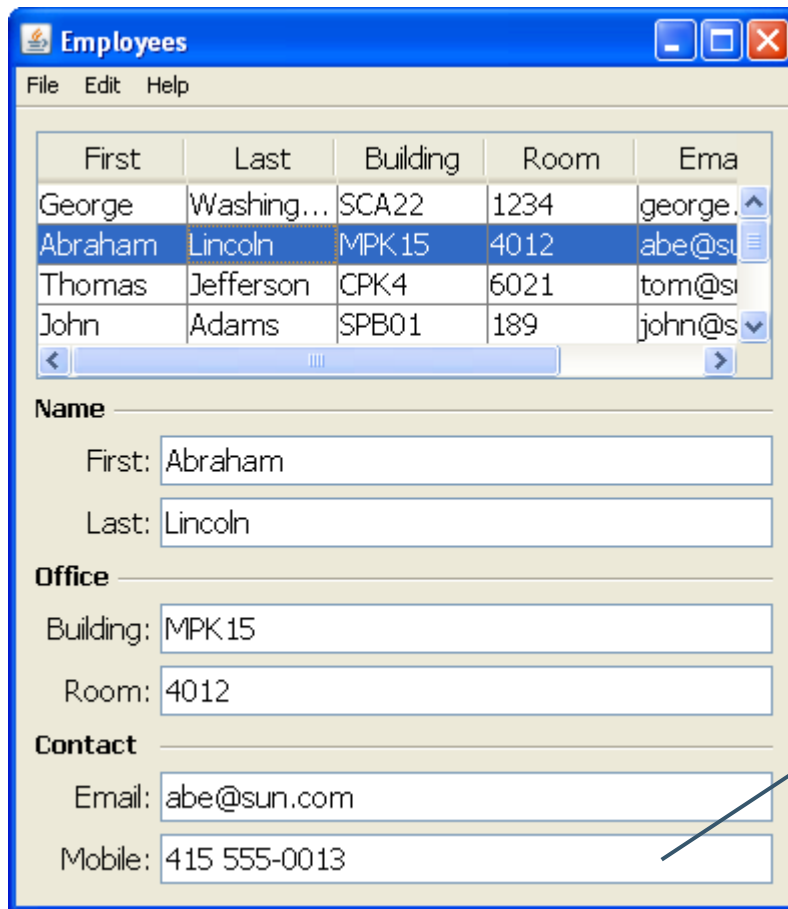
Email:

Mobile:

**DocumentListener**



# Typical Application



The screenshot shows a Java Swing window titled "Employees" with a menu bar (File, Edit, Help). It contains a table with 5 columns: First, Last, Building, Room, and Email. The second row, "Abraham Lincoln", is selected. Below the table are form fields for "Name", "Office", and "Contact", with values corresponding to the selected row.

First	Last	Building	Room	Email
George	Washing...	SCA22	1234	george.
Abraham	Lincoln	MPK15	4012	abe@su
Thomas	Jefferson	CPK4	6021	tom@si
John	Adams	SPB01	189	john@s

**Name**

First: Abraham

Last: Lincoln

**Office**

Building: MPK15

Room: 4012

**Contact**

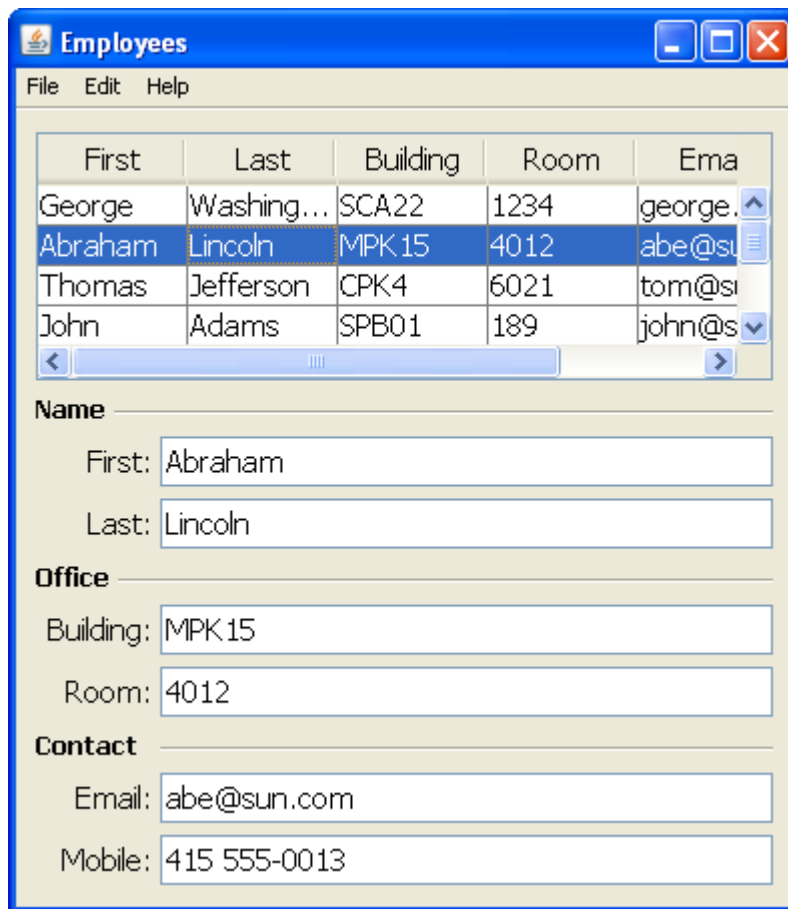
Email: abe@sun.com

Mobile: 415 555-0013

**App Model**

**DocumentListener**

# Typical Application



The screenshot shows a Java Swing window titled "Employees" with a menu bar (File, Edit, Help). It contains a table with 5 columns: First, Last, Building, Room, and Email. The second row, representing Abraham Lincoln, is selected. Below the table are form fields for the selected employee's details, organized into sections: Name (First, Last), Office (Building, Room), and Contact (Email, Mobile).

First	Last	Building	Room	Email
George	Washing...	SCA22	1234	george.
Abraham	Lincoln	MPK15	4012	abe@su
Thomas	Jefferson	CPK4	6021	tom@si
John	Adams	SPB01	189	john@s

**Name**

First: Abraham

Last: Lincoln

**Office**

Building: MPK15

Room: 4012

**Contact**

Email: abe@sun.com

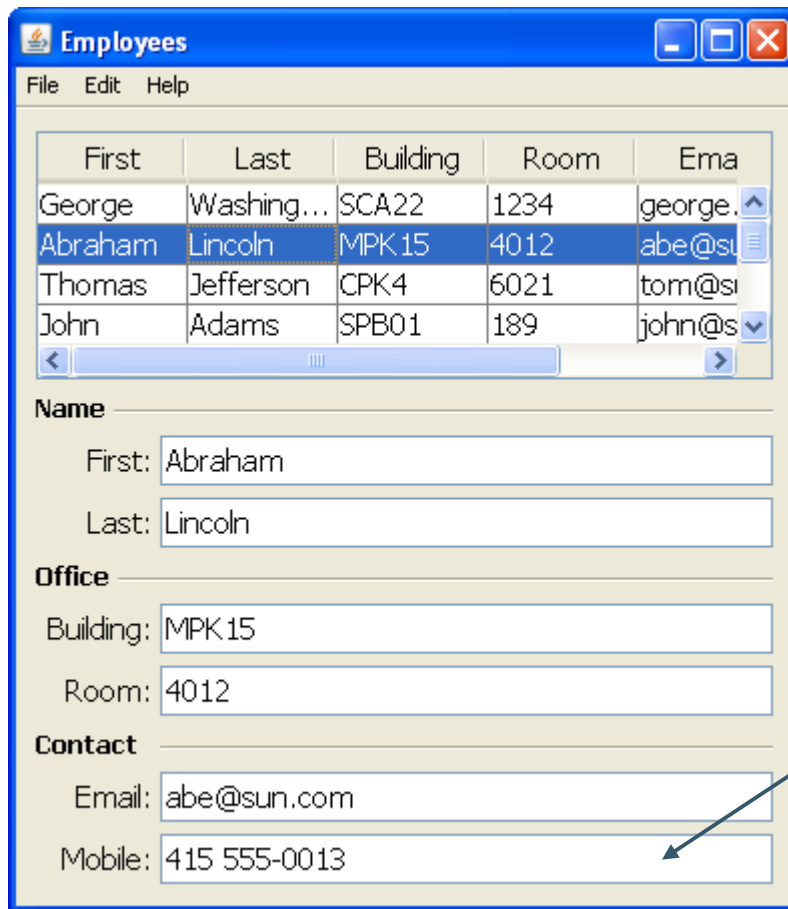
Mobile: 415 555-0013

App Model



PropertyChangeListener

# Typical Application



The screenshot shows a Java Swing window titled "Employees" with a menu bar (File, Edit, Help). It contains a table with 5 columns: First, Last, Building, Room, and Email. The second row, "Abraham Lincoln", is selected. Below the table are form fields for editing the selected row, grouped under "Name", "Office", and "Contact".

First	Last	Building	Room	Email
George	Washing...	SCA22	1234	george.
Abraham	Lincoln	MPK15	4012	abe@su
Thomas	Jefferson	CPK4	6021	tom@si
John	Adams	SPB01	189	john@s

**Name**

First:

Last:

**Office**

Building:

Room:

**Contact**

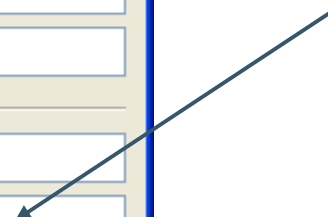
Email:

Mobile:

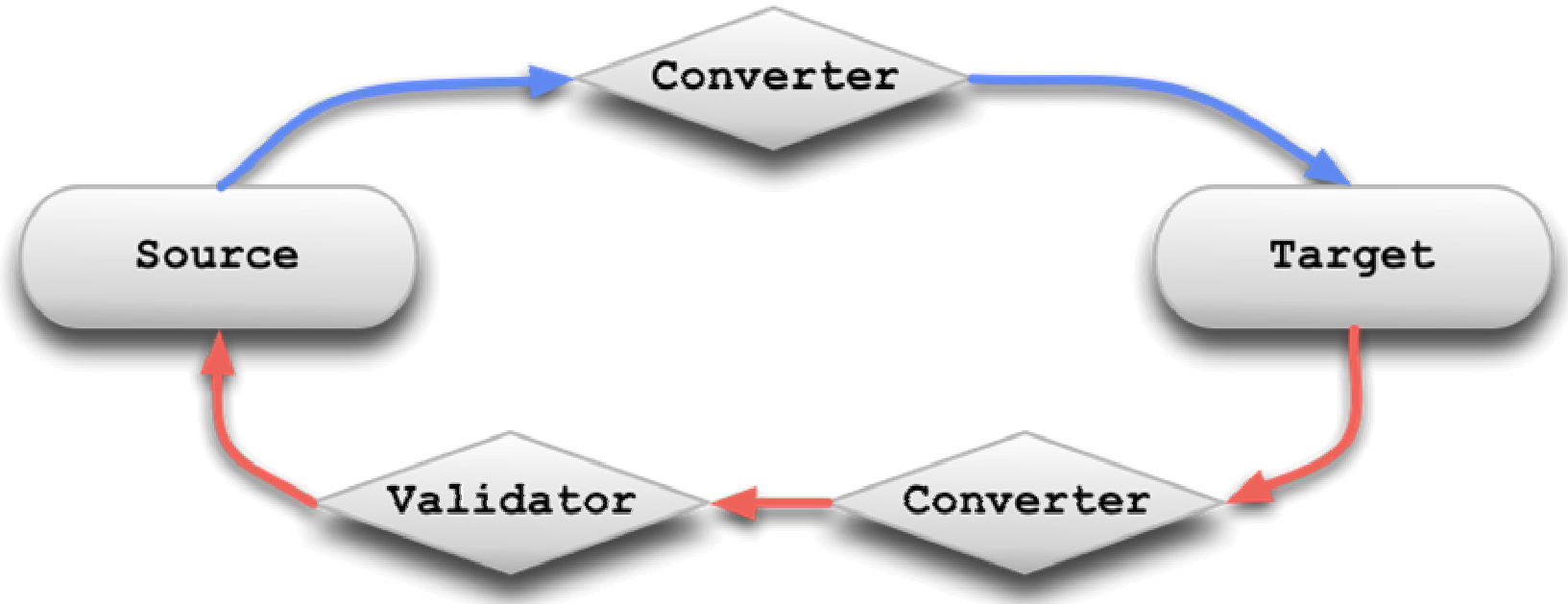
**App Model**



**PropertyChangeListener**



# General Data Flow



# Beans Binding

**Keeps two properties  
of two objects in sync**



# Beans Binding

- Keeps two properties of two objects in sync
- Source properties are specified using Java™ technology Expression Language (EL) syntax:
  - ex: “\${customer}” or “\${employee.salary}”
- Does not require special object types, endpoints typed to Object:

```
bind(Object source,  
      String sourcePath,  
      Object target,  
      String targetPropertyName) ;
```

# Beans Binding Builds Upon...

- Beans
  - Standard way to track changes to a property
    - **PropertyChangeListener**
  - Adds ability to accommodate objects that don't strictly follow beans spec
- Collection classes
  - Standard way to encapsulate common data types
  - Observable variants of List and Map will be created

# Beans Binding

- Will accommodate objects that don't strictly follow beans pattern
  - Map treated as a bean with dynamic properties
- Ability to specify different update strategies
  - Read once, read only from source, keep source and target in sync
- Ability to do validation as property changes
- Ability to transform value
  - String to Color, Date to String

# Demo: Pre-Binding

```
eyeSlider.addChangeListener(new ChangeListener() {  
    public void stateChanged(ChangeEvent e) {  
        caricature.setEyeStyle(eyeSlider.getValue());  
    }  
});
```

```
caricature.addPropertyChangeListener(new  
    PropertyChangeListener() {  
    public void propertyChange(PropertyChangeEvent e) {  
        if (e.getPropertyName() == "eyeStyle") {  
            eyeSlider.setValue(caricature.getEyeStyle());  
        }  
    }  
});
```

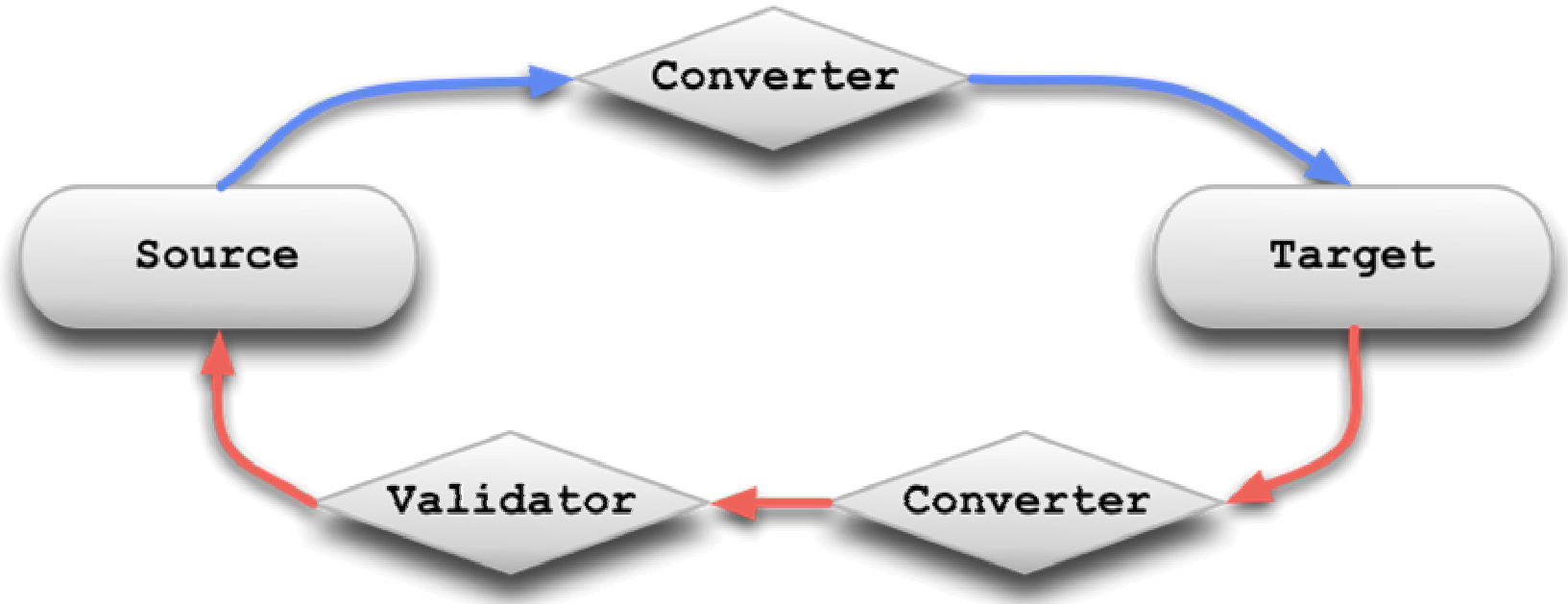
# Demo: Binding

```
Binding binding = new Binding(  
    caricature, "${eyeStyle}", // source  
    eyeSlider,  "value");      // target  
  
binding.bind();
```

# javax.beans.binding.Binding

- Describes and maintains binding between two objects
  - Source, target, source path, target property
- Converter
  - Ability to convert values from source or target
- Validator
  - Validates changes from the target
- Update strategy
  - How the two properties are kept in sync

# Beans Binding



# Binding: Example

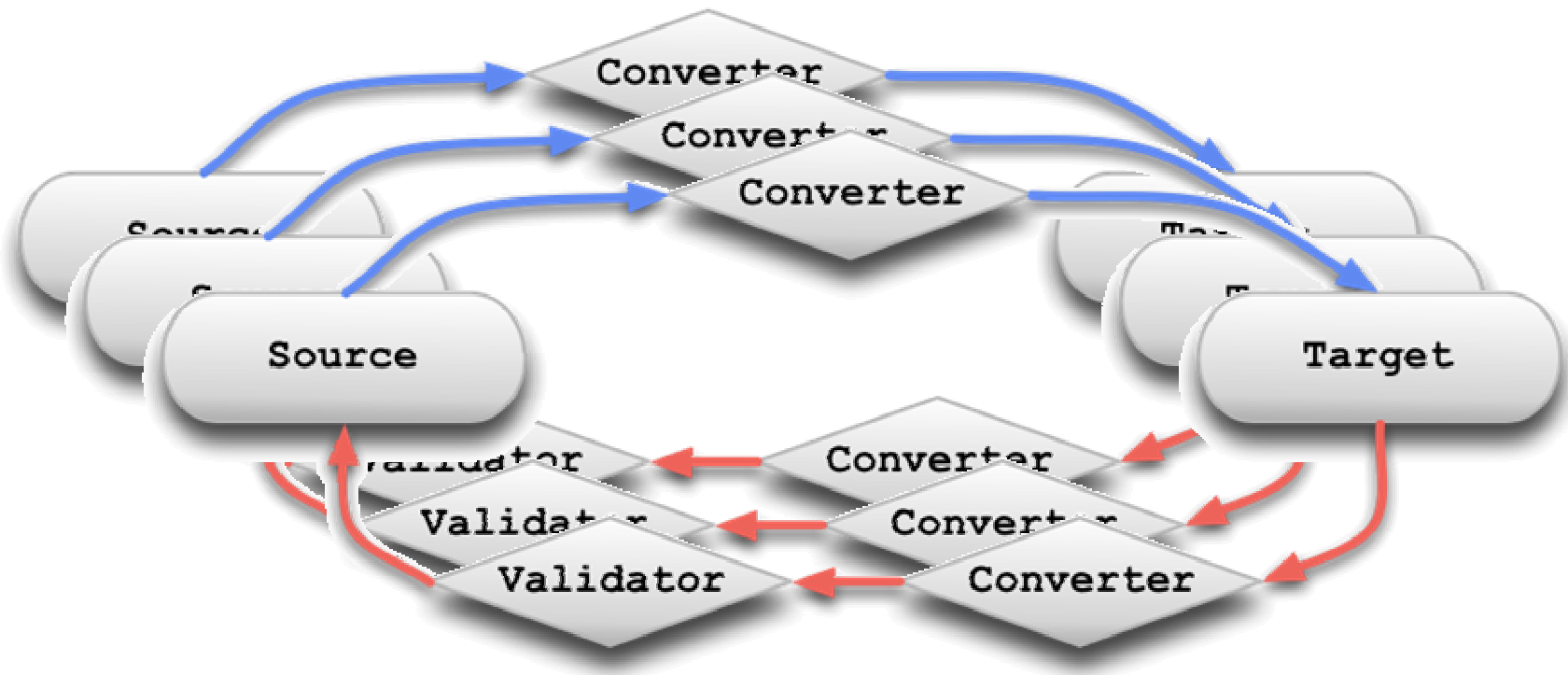
```
// Create an unbound binding
Binding binding = new Binding(
    source, "sourcePath",
    target, "targetPropertyName");
// Bind it
binding.bind();
// Force the target property to update
// from the source
binding.setTargetValueFromSourceValue();
// Remove the binding
binding.unbind();
```



# BindingContext

- Manages a set of Bindings
- Methods and listener to track state of all Bindings
  - Invalid, newer...
- Single point to bind and unbind the set of Bindings

# BindingContext



# BindingContext: Example

```
// Create an unbound binding context
BindingContext context =
    new BindingContext();

// Add some bindings
context.addBinding(source, "sourcePath",
                  target, "targetPropertyName");
context.addBinding(source, "sourcePath",
                  target, "targetPropertyName");

// Bind all bindings in the context
context.bind();
```

# BindingConverter

- Converts value from source to target, and back
- Default implementations will be supplied for common conversions
  - Integer → String
  - String → Dates
  - ...

# BindingConverter: Example

```
BindingConver colorConverter =  
    new BindingConverter() {  
        public void Object sourceToTarget(  
                                                    Object o) {  
            return ((Boolean)o.booleanValue())  
                ? Color.GREEN : Color.RED;  
        }  
    };  
Binding binding = new Binding(  
    customer, "${active}",  
    textField, "background");  
binding.setConverter(colorConverter);
```

# JTable

- Driven by a **TableModel**
  - `int getRowCount() ;`
  - `Object getValueAt(int row, int column) ;`
- Using Binding:
  - Specify **List<T>**, each **T** corresponds to a row
    - Changes to List are tracked if List is an **ObservableList**
  - Specify how the value for each column is obtained

# JTable: Binding

In an ideal world

```
// Binds the list (ObservableList<?>) to table's
// "elements" property
bind(list, table, "elements");

// Specifies the first column should use the 'firstName'
// property.
bind("${firstName}", 0);

// Specifies the second column should use the 'lastName'
// property.
bind("${lastName}", 1);
```

# JTable: Binding to Elements

## Working code

```
// Binds the list (ObservableList<?>) to table's  
// "elements" property  
Binding binding = new Binding(  
    list, null,           // source  
    table, "elements");  // target
```



# JTable: Binding to Elements

## Working code

```
// Binds the list (ObservableList<?>) to table's
// "elements" property
Binding binding = new Binding(
    list, null,                // source
    table, "elements");       // target
// Bind the "firstName" property of each element to the
// 1st column
binding.addBinding(
    "${firstName}",           // source property EL
    "value",                  // target property
    TableColumnParameter, 0); // 1st column
```

# JTable: Binding to Elements

## Working code

```
// "lastName" property to the 2nd column
binding.addBinding(
    "${lastName}",           // source property
    "value",                 // target property
    TableColumnParameter, 1); // 2nd column

// etc...
```

# What Is JTable “elements”?

- JTable does not have an “elements” property
- JTable has a TableModel
- “elements” is a binding property

# PropertyDelegate

- Enables an Object to have properties specific to binding
  - Will be used to add properties specific to binding to Swing classes
- Registered with Class and property name
- Developer using binding can then bind to additional properties
  - `JList.setElements()`
  - `JTable.setElements()`
  - `JTable.getSelectedElements();`

# JTable: Binding From selectedElement

Binding source corresponds to the selected table row

```
Binding binding = new Binding(  
    bugTable,                                // JTable source  
    "${selectedElement.firstName}",         // source EL  
    nameTextField,                          // target  
    "text",                                // target property  
  
    // The 'text' property should change as you type.  
    // Default: only change on focus in/out  
    TextChangeStrategyParameter,  
    TextChangeStrategy.CHANGE_ON_TYPE);
```

# JTable: Binding From selectedElement

Using EL to combine selectedElement properties

```
Binding binding = new Binding(  
    bugTable,          // JTable source  
  
    // Source is "firstName, lastName"  
    "${selectedElement.lastName}, ${selectedElement.firstName}",  
  
    nameTextField, // target  
    text");        // target property  
  
// Changing nameTextField target doesn't change source  
// Changes to the source do update nameTextField  
binding.setUpdateStrategy(  
    UpdateStrategy.READ_FROM_SOURCE);
```

# JTable: Binding From selectedElement

Using EL to compute elements/selectedElements properties

```
Binding binding = new Binding(  
    bugTable,    // JTable source  
    // Source expression.  
    // The listSize EL function  
    // is defined by Beans Binding  
    "${bb:listSize(selectedElements)} of" +  
    "${bb:listSize(elements)} are selected"  
    summaryLabel, // Jlabel target  
    "text");      // Jlabel target property
```



# DEMO

Master/Detail





# Status

- Early prototype released under LGPL:  
<http://beansbinding.dev.java.net>
- Working closely with NetBeans™ project team for support in the NetBeans GUI Builder

# Summary

- Beans Binding simplifies binding between any two objects
- Beans Binding makes binding your application model to Swing components trivial
- Beans Binding is in its infancy
  - API covered here is a prototype, and it WILL change...

# For More Information

- <http://beansbinding.dev.java.net>
- Shannon Hickey's Blog:  
[http://weblogs.java.net/blog/shan\\_man](http://weblogs.java.net/blog/shan_man)



# Q&A

**Shannon Hickey, Hans Muller**





JavaOne

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