Problem Statement

You are working for the data analysis team and wish to analyse the data in hand for various demographic parameters. The analysis at hand involves basic data preparation, processing and understanding. Further, you also wish to forecast the effects of certain information on the overall Aadhaar number generation. The metadata/dictionary is provided below:

Metadata/Data Dictionary

Description	Name of the field	Sr.No.
This is the registration date.	date	1
This is the name of the registrar office, generally, this is a government approval body governing the process.	registrar	2
This is the name of the private agency working for registration of Aadhaar cards in a particular area/region.	private_agency	3
This is the name of the state/union territory.	state	4
This is the name of the district.	district	5
This is the name of the sub-districts/major cities in a particular district.	sub_district	6
This is the postal code of an area.	pincode	7
This is the gender of the group*.	gender	8
This is the age of the group*.	age	9
This is the total number of Aadhaar cards generated on a particular day	aadhaar_generated	10
This is the total number of enrolments rejected on a particular day	rejected	11
This is the count of residents who have provided the mobile number at the time of enrolment	mobile_number	12
This is the count of residents who have provided the email id at the time of enrolment	email_id	13

(*: explained in the example below).

Note: The dataset does not contain the headers. You should use the header names in the order as mentioned above.

You can understand the data dictionary better by the following example: A row with data - 20150420, Allahabad Bank, A-Onerealtors Pvt Ltd, Uttar Pradesh, Ambedkar Nagar, Akbarpur, 224155, F, 15, 5, 0, 0, 4 indicates that

- On 20 Apr 2014 (date), for A-Onerealtors Pvt Ltd (private_agency) registered with Allahabad Bank (registrar) at PIN code 224155, Akbarpur (sub_district), Ambedkar Nagar (district), Uttar Pradesh (state)
- Among the group of women aged 15
- There were 5 Aadhar numbers generated and 0 were rejected
- Out of the 5 that applied, none had an email ID and 4 had mobile numbers

Checkpoints

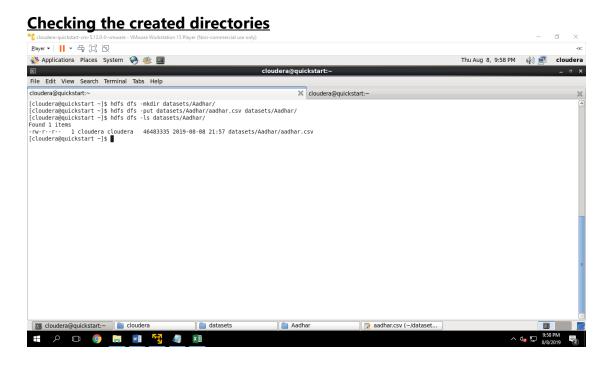
Checkpoint 1

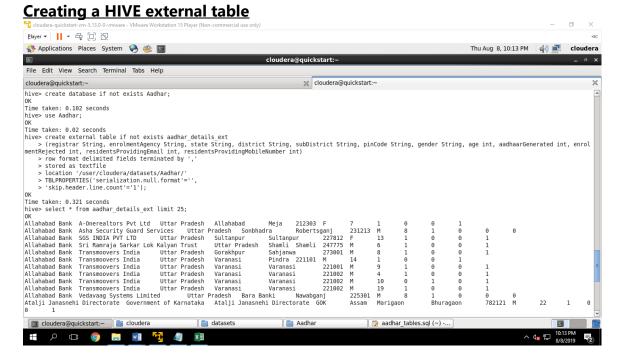
Load the data into HDFS, Hive Managed table, Hive External table and Spark DataFrame.

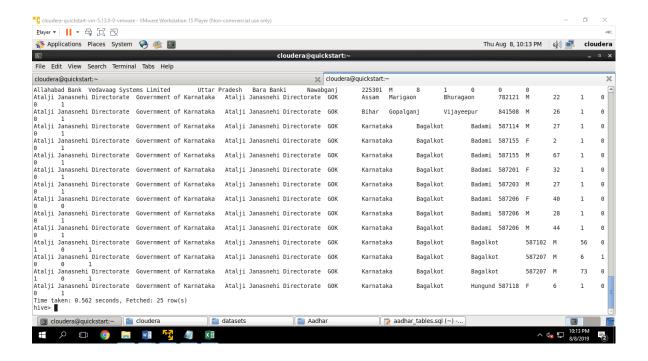
1. Commit the screenshot of the view/result of the top 25 rows from each individual store (HDFS, Hive – Managed/External and Spark DataFrame).

Loading the data ino HDFS

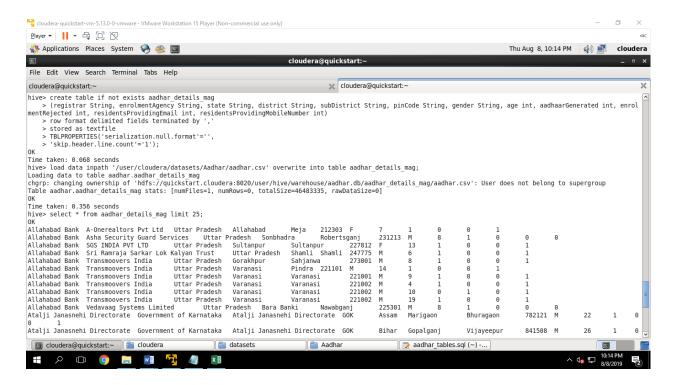
\$ hdfs dfs -put datasets/Aadhar/aadhar.csv datasets/Aadhar

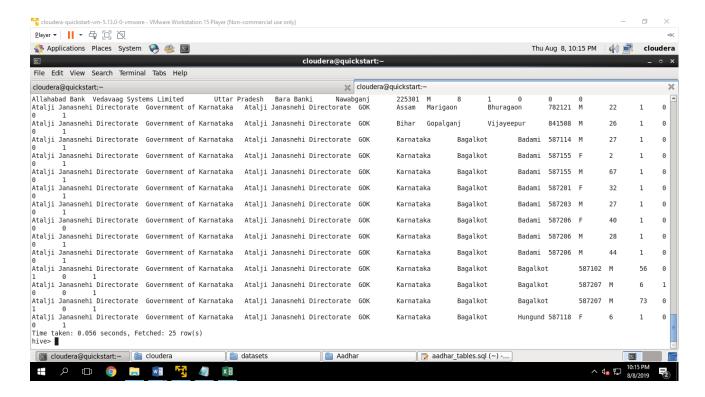






Creating HIVE internal table

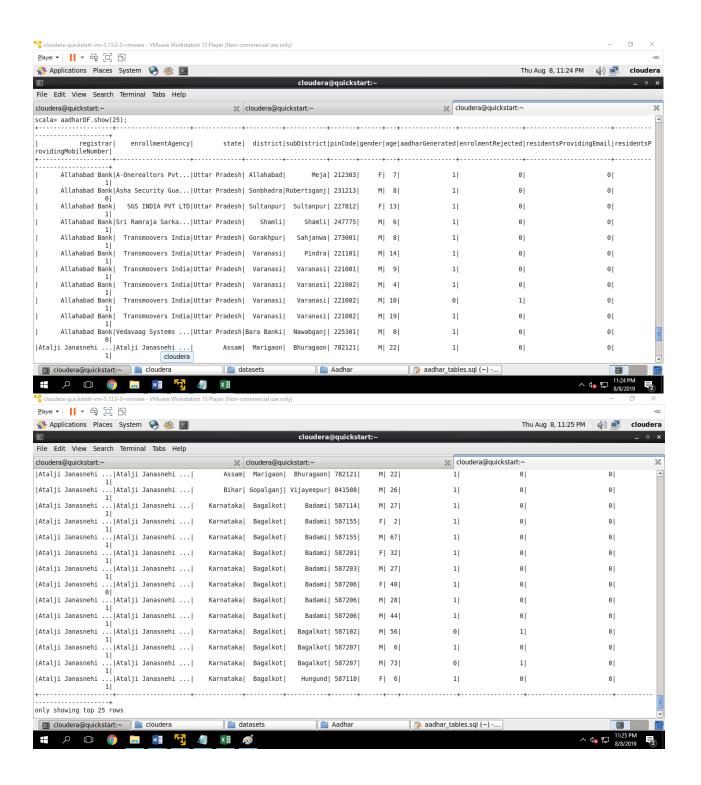




Creating Spark Dataframe

- Loading CSV from HDFS as RDD
 val aadharRDD = sc.textFile("/user/cloudera/datasets/Aadhar/aadhar.csv");
- Get headers from the first row val header = aadharRDD.first()
- Construct Final RDD without headers val aadharFinalRDD = aadharRDD.filter(row => row!=header);
- 4. Create DataFrame

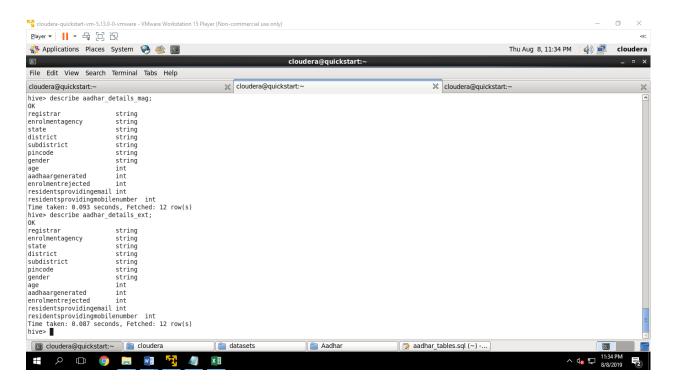
val aadharDF = aadharFinalRDD.map(_.split(",")).map{case Array(a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k,l) => (a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h.toInt,i.toInt,j.toInt,l.toInt)}.toDF("registrar","enrollmentAgency","state"," district","subDistrict","pinCode","gender","age","aadharGenerated","enrolmentRejected","re sidentsProvidingEmail","residentsProvidingMobileNumber");



Checkpoint 2

2. Describe the schema.

Description of managed and external HIVE tables:



Description of Spark Dataframe:

scala> aadharDF.printSchema;

root

- |-- registrar: string (nullable = true)
- |-- enrollmentAgency: string (nullable = true)
- |-- state: string (nullable = true)
- |-- district: string (nullable = true)
- |-- subDistrict: string (nullable = true)
- |-- pinCode: string (nullable = true)
- |-- gender: string (nullable = true)
- |-- age: integer (nullable = false)
- |-- aadharGenerated: integer (nullable = false)
- |-- enrolmentRejected: integer (nullable = false)
- |-- residentsProvidingEmail: integer (nullable = false)
- |-- residentsProvidingMobileNumber: integer (nullable = false)

3. Find the count and names of registrars in the table.

hive> select registrar as Registrars, count(*) as Number from aadhar_details_mag group by registrar;

```
OUTPUT:
Allahabad Bank
                 11
Atalji Janasnehi Directorate Government of Karnataka 1458
Bank Of India
                 19791
Bank of Baroda
                 1412
CSC e-Governance Services India Limited
                                            209771
Canara Bank
                 867
Commissioner Nagaland 25
DC Aalo
          126
DC ITANAGAR CAPITAL COMPLEX
                                      38
DC LOHIT 119
DC NAMSAI
                 154
DC PAPUMPARE 15
DC Siang 38
DENA BANK
                 33869
DIT Lakshadweep 1
Department of Information Technology Govt of Jharkhand
                                                          464
Dept of ITC Govt of Rajasthan
                               13565
Director General Health Services Health Deptt Haryana 3
Director Health and Family Welfare UT 165
Directorate of Public Health and Family Welfare Govt of Andhra Pradesh
Directorate of Woman and Child Development Government of Himachal Pradesh
                                                                               33
FCR Govt of Haryana
                        1823
FCS Govt of Puniab
                        173
Govt of Goa
                 857
Govt of Gujarat
                 13894
Govt of Himachal Pradesh583
Govt of Karnataka 5330
Govt of Kerala
                 11937
Govt of Maharashtra
                        241
Govt of Sikkim - Dept of Econo 32
Govt of UT of Chandigarh 95
Govt. of Mizoram 3220
Govt. of Uttarkhand
                        44
IDBI Bank ltd
                 31
Information Technology & Communication Department3958
Madhya Pradesh State Electronics Development Corporation Ltd.
                                                                 17309
NSDL e-Governance Infrastructure Limited
National Cooperative Consumers Federation Of India Limited 2590
Odisha Computer Application Center
                                      1701
Punjab National Bank
                        1400
```

Punjab and Sind Bank

1543

RDD Govt of Tripura 606

Registrar General India BEL2 167 Registrar General India ECIL 757 Registrar General India Others 7 Registrar General of India ITI 55

Rural Development Department Bihar-1 640 Rural Development Dept Govt. of Bihar 4145

Secretery IT J&K 110

State Bank of India 3422

Tamil Nadu eGovernance Agency 15468

U P Electronics Corporation Limited 293

U.P. Development Systems Corporation Ltd 4139

UIDAI-Registrar 19

UT Govt. Of Dadra & Nagar Haveli 46

UT Of Daman and Diu 50

UT of Puducherry 1

UTI Infrastructure Technology & Services Limited 2395

Union Bank 5536

Women and Child Development Govt. of Jharkhand 39

4. Find the number of states, districts in each state and sub-districts in each district.

hive> select count(distinct(state)) from aadhar_details_mag;

OUTPUT:

37

hive> select state, count(distinct(district)) from aadhar_details_mag group by state;

OUTPUT:

Andaman and Nicobar Islands 2

Andhra Pradesh 13

Arunachal Pradesh 17

Assam 28 Bihar 38

Chandigarh 1 Chhattisgarh 30

Dadra and Nagar Haveli 1

Daman and Diu 2

Delhi 9 Goa 2 Gujarat 33 Haryana 21

Himachal Pradesh 11

Jammu and Kashmir 22

Jharkhand 24 Karnataka 30 Kerala 14 Lakshadweep 1 Madhya Pradesh 50 Maharashtra 36 Manipur 9 Meghalaya 8 Mizoram 8 Nagaland 11 Odisha 30 Others 1 Puducherry 2 Punjab Rajasthan 33 Sikkim Tamil Nadu 32 Telangana 10 Tripura 75 **Uttar Pradesh** Uttarakhand 13 West Bengal 19

hive> select district, count(distinct(subDistrict)) from aadhar_details_mag group by state;

OUTPUT:

....

Washim 6 Wayanad 3

West Champaran 18

West Delhi 3

West Garo Hills 8
West Godavari 46
West Kameng 3
West Khasi Hills 1
West Siang 14
West Sikkim 2
West Singhbhum 17

West Tripura 7

Wokha 3 Yadgir 3

Yamuna Nagar 2

Yavatmal 16 Zunheboto5

Time taken: 27.241 seconds, Fetched: 664 row(s)

5. Find out the names of private agencies for each state.

hive> select distinct(state), enrolmentagency from aadhar_details_mag;

OUTPUT:

....

West Bengal United Telecoms e-Services Pvt Ltd

West Bengal Urmila Info solution
West Bengal Utility Forms Pvt Ltd
West Bengal VAP INFOSOLUTIONS

West Bengal VEETECHNOLOGIES PVT. LTD

West Bengal VISION COMPTECH INTEGRATOR LTD

West Bengal Vakrangee Softwares Limited
West Bengal Vayam technologies Ltd
West Bengal Vedavaag Systems Limited
West Bengal Virinchi Technologies Ltd
West Bengal WEBEL TECHNOLOGY LIMITED

West Bengal Wipro Ltd

West Bengal Zephyr System Pvt.Ltd.

Time taken: 35.084 seconds, Fetched: 2271 row(s)

Checkpoint 3

6. Find top 3 states generating most number of Aadhaar cards?

hive> create table if not exists aadhar_by_state as select state, sum(aadhaarGenerated) as totalAadhars from aadhar_details_mag group by state;

hive> select * from aadhar_by_state order by totalaadhars desc limit 3;

OUTPUT:

Bihar 162607

West Bengal 119901

Uttar Pradesh 103767

7. Find top 3 private agencies generating the most number of Aadhar cards?

hive> create table if not exists aadhar_by_agency as select enrolmentAgency, sum(aadhaarGenerated) as totalAadhars from aadhar_details_mag group by state;

hive> select * from aadhar_by_agency order by totalaadhars desc limit 3;

OUTPUT:

CSC SPV 173192 Wipro Ltd 39619

SREI INFRASTUCTURE FINANCES L 26497

8. Find the number of residents providing email, mobile number? (Hint: consider non-zero values.)

hive> select count(*) from aadhar_details_mag where residentsProvidingEmail <> 0 and residentsProvidingMobileNumber <> 0;

OUTPUT:

16951

9. Find top 3 districts where enrolment numbers are maximum?

hive> select district, count(*) as cnt from aadhar_details_mag where enrolmentRejected = 0 group by district order by cnt desc limit 3;

OUTPUT:

Barddhaman 6726

North 24 Parganas 6534 South 24 Parganas 5603

10. Find the no. of Aadhaar cards generated in each state?

hive> select state, sum(aadhaarGenerated) from aadhar_details_mag group by state;

OUTPUT:

Andaman and Nicobar Islands 5

Andhra Pradesh 5798

Arunachal Pradesh 913

Assam 3213

Bihar 162607

Chandigarh 259

Chhattisgarh 6604

Dadra and Nagar Haveli 140

Daman and Diu 105

Delhi 8426

Goa 1167

Gujarat 34844

Haryana 6804

Himachal Pradesh 1547 Jammu and Kashmir 1234

Jharkhand 9868 Karnataka 19764

Kerala 15143

Lakshadweep 4

Madhya Pradesh 53276

Maharashtra 26085

Manipur 1323

Meghalaya 277

Mizoram 6279

Nagaland 545

Odisha 18182

Others 12

Puducherry 83

Punjab 6506

Rajasthan 39570

Sikkim 50

Tamil Nadu 32485 Telangana 5018

Tripura 908

Uttar Pradesh 103767 Uttarakhand 13227 West Bengal 119901

Time taken: 20.834 seconds, Fetched: 37 row(s)

Checkpoint 4

11. Create a data frame using the file and provide its summary.

```
val aadharRDD = sc.textFile("/user/cloudera/datasets/Aadhar/aadhar.csv");
val header = aadharRDD.first()
val aadharFinalRDD = aadharRDD.filter(row => row!=header);
val aadharDF = aadharFinalRDD.map(_.split(",")).map{case Array(a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k,l) =>
(a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h.toInt,i.toInt,j.toInt,k.toInt,l.toInt)}.toDF("registrar","enrollmentAgency","state",
"district","subDistrict","pinCode","gender","age","aadharGenerated","enrolmentRejected","
residentsProvidingEmail","residentsProvidingMobileNumber");
aadharDF.describe();
```

12.Write a command to see the correlation between "age" and "mobile_number"? (Hint: Consider the percentage of people who have provided the mobile number out of the total applicants)

hive> select corr(age, residentsProvidingMobileNumber) from aadhar_details_mag;

OUTPUT:

-0.11754461896889339

13. Find the number of unique pincodes in the data?

hive> select distinct(pinCode) from aadhar_details_mag;

14. Find the number of Aadhaar registrations rejected in Uttar Pradesh and Maharashtra?

hive> select state, sum(enrolmentRejected) from aadhar_details_mag where state in ('Maharashtra', 'Uttar Pradesh') group by state;

OUTPUT:

Maharashtra 1818 Uttar Pradesh 5286

Checkpoint 5

On the given dataset, perform EDA and find:

15. The top 3 states where the percentage of Aadhaar cards being generated for males is the highest.

hive> select state, (sum(aadhaarGenerated) * 100)/(sum(aadhaarGenerated+enrolmentRejected)) as male_numbers from aadhar_details_mag where gender = 'M' group by state order by male_numbers desc limit 3;

OUTPUT:

Andaman and Nicobar Islands 100.0 Others 100.0 Lakshadweep 100.0

16.In each of these 3 states, identify the top 3 districts where the percentage of Aadhaar cards being rejected for females is the highest

hive> select district.

(sum(enrolmentRejected)*100)/(sum(aadhaarGenerated+enrolmentRejected)) as female_rejections from aadhar_details_mag where gender = 'F' and state in ('Andaman and Nicobar Islands', 'Others', 'Lakshadweep') group by district order by female_rejections desc limit 3:

OUTPUT:

Lakshadweep 100.0 South Andaman 50.0

North And Middle Andaman 33.33333333333333

17. The top 3 states where the percentage of Aadhaar cards being generated for females is the highest.

hive> select state, (sum(aadhaarGenerated) * 100)/(sum(aadhaarGenerated+enrolmentRejected)) as female_numbers from aadhar_details_mag where gender = 'F' group by state order by female_numbers desc limit 3;

OUTPUT:

Dadra and Nagar Haveli 100.0

Sikkim 100.0 Others 100.0

18.In each of these 3 states, identify the top 3 districts where the percentage of Aadhaar cards being rejected for males is the highest.

hive> select district,

(sum(enrolmentRejected)*100)/(sum(aadhaarGenerated+enrolmentRejected)) as male_rejections from aadhar_details_mag where gender = 'M' and state in ('Dadra and Nagar Haveli', 'Sikkim', 'Others') group by district order by male_rejections desc limit 3;

OUTPUT:

East Sikkim 9.0909090909092

Dadra and Nagar Haveli 3.4482758620689653

West Sikkim 0.0

19. The summary of the acceptance percentage of all the Aadhaar cards applications by bucketing the age group into 10 buckets.

hive> create table if not exists age_bucket

(registrar String, enrolmentAgency String, state String, district String, subDistrict String, pinCode String, gender String, age int, aadhaarGenerated int, enrolmentRejected int, residentsProvidingEmail int, residentsProvidingMobileNumber int)

clustered by (age)

into 10 buckets row format delimited fields terminated by '\t' stored as textfile

TBLPROPERTIES('serialization.null.format'=", 'skip.header.line.count'='1');

set hive.enforce.bucket = true;

insert into age_bucket select * from aadhar_details_mag;

select (sum(aadhaarGenerated)*100)/sum(aadhaarGenerated+enrolmentRejected) from age_bucket;

OUTPUT:

94.81863336350962