

Checkpoint 3.1 — AVR PCINT0 + 7■Segment (Light Theme)

Light theme • Thai-capable font verified • USART removed

```
1  #define F_CPU 16000000UL           // 16MHz MCU (delay/baud)
2  #include <avr/io.h>                // AVR I/O
3  #include <avr/interrupt.h>         // interrupt (sei(), ISR)
4  #include <util/delay.h>            // _delay_ms/us
5  #include <stdlib.h>                // (random)
6
7  volatile unsigned char raw_pinb_from_isr; // B pin ISR (8 pins)
8  volatile unsigned char calculated_value_from_isr; // PB3..PB0 (Pull-up)
9  volatile uint8_t new_data_from_isr = 0;    //
10
11 unsigned char TB7SEG[] = {          // 7-seg Common-Cathode (1=on)
12     0b00111111, 0b00000110, 0b01011011, 0b01001111, // 0-3
13     0b01100110, 0b01101101, 0b01111101, 0b00000111, // 4-7
14     0b01111111, 0b01101111, 0b01110111, 0b01111100, // 8,9,A,b
15     0b00111001, 0b01011110, 0b01111001, 0b01110001 // C,d,E,F
16 };
17
18 void display_on_7seg(unsigned char value) { // 7-segment
19     if (value > 15) return; // 0..15
20     unsigned char pattern = TB7SEG[value]; //
21     PORTC = pattern & 0x3F; // A..F → PC0..PC5 (0..5)
22     if (pattern & (1 << 6)) PORTB |= (1 << PB4); // G → PB4: 6=1
23     else PORTB &= ~(1 << PB4); //
24 }
25
26 ISR(PCINT0_vect) { // ISR Pin-Change B
27     _delay_ms(20); // (20ms)
28     raw_pinb_from_isr = PINB; // PB3..PB0
29     calculated_value_from_isr = (~raw_pinb_from_isr) & 0x0F; // + 4
30     new_data_from_isr = 1; //
31 }
32
33 int main(void) {
34     DDRC = 0x3F; // PC0..PC5 (A..F)
35     DDRB = (1 << DDB4); // PB4 (G)
36     PORTB = 0x0F; // Pull-up PB3..PB0
37
38     PCICR |= (1 << PCIE0); // PCINT0 (B)
39     PCMSK0 = 0x0F; // PB3..PB0
40     sei(); //
41
42     display_on_7seg((~PINB) & 0x0F); //
43     while(1) {
44         if (new_data_from_isr) { // ISR
45             display_on_7seg(calculated_value_from_isr); //
46             new_data_from_isr = 0; //
47         }
48     }
49 }
```

Checkpoint 3.2 — AVR INT0 Counter 0–9 + 7■Segment (Light Theme)

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```
1  #define F_CPU 16000000UL           // 16MHz
2  #include <avr/io.h>                // I/O
3  #include <avr/interrupt.h>         // INT0, sei()
4  #include <avr/pgmspace.h>          // pgm_read_byte
5  #include <util/delay.h>            // _delay_ms
6
7  volatile unsigned char count = 0;   // 0..9
8  volatile uint8_t new_count_to_display = 0; //
9
10 const unsigned char seven_seg_table[16] PROGMEM = { // 7-seg
11     0b00111111, 0b00000110, 0b01011011, 0b01001111, // 0-3
12     0b01100110, 0b01101101, 0b01111101, 0b00000111, // 4-7
13     0b01111111, 0b01101111, 0b01110111, 0b01111100, // 8,9,A,b
14     0b00111001, 0b01011110, 0b01111001, 0b01110001 // C,d,E,F
15 };
16
17 void display_count(unsigned char number) { // 0..15
18     if (number > 15) return; // index
19     unsigned char pattern = pgm_read_byte(&seven_seg_table[number]); //
20     PORTC = pattern & 0x3F; // A..F → PC0..PC5
21     if (pattern & (1 << 6)) PORTB |= (1 << PB0); // G → PB0
22     else PORTB &= ~(1 << PB0);
23 }
24
25 ISR(INT0_vect) { // PD2 (INT0)
26     _delay_ms(10); //
27     if (!(PIND & (1 << PIND2))) { // (active-LOW)
28         count++; if (count >= 10) count = 0; // 0..9
29         new_count_to_display = 1; //
30     }
31 }
32
33 int main(void) {
34     DDRC = 0x3F; // PC0..PC5 =
35     DDRB = (1 << DDB0); // PB0 = (G)
36     DDRD &= ~(1 << PD2); // PD2 = (INT0)
37     PORTD |= (1 << PD2); // Pull-up PD2
38
39     EICRA = (1 << ISC01); // INT0 (FALLING)
40     EIMSK = (1 << INT0); // INT0
41     sei(); //
42
43     display_count(0); // 0
44     while (1) {
45         if (new_count_to_display) { // ISR
46             new_count_to_display = 0; //
47             display_count(count); //
48         }
49     }
50 }
```

Checkpoint 3.3 — Arduino Keypad 4x4 + 7-Segment (Light Theme)

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```
// Arduino UNO: Keypad x4 + 7-Segment (1 segment) Serial Monitor  
const int segmentA = 14; const int segmentB = 15; // A0..A1 → A, B  
const int segmentC = 16; const int segmentD = 17; // A2..A3 → C, D  
const int segmentE = 18; const int segmentF = 19; // A4..A5 → E, F  
const int segmentG = 12; const int seg1_enable = 13; // G enable  
  
const int rowPins[4] = {4, 5, 6, 7}; // OUTPUT LOW  
const int colPins[4] = {8, 9, 10, 11}; // INPUT_PULLUP  
const int interruptPin = 3; // INT1  
  
volatile bool keypress_detected = false; // ISR  
char keys[4][4] = {  
    {'D','C','B','A'}, {'F','9','6','3'}, {'0','8','5','2'}, {'E','7','4','1'}  
};  
  
void onPress() { keypress_detected = true; } // ISR:  
  
char scanKeypad(){  
    char k = '\0';  
    for (int r=0;r<4;r++){  
        for (int i=0;i<4;i++) digitalWrite(rowPins[i],HIGH);  
        digitalWrite(rowPins[r],LOW);  
        for (int c=0;c<4;c++){  
            if (digitalRead(colPins[c])==LOW){  
                delay(20); k = keys[r][c];  
                while(digitalRead(colPins[c])==LOW);  
                goto found;  
            }  
        }  
found:  
        for (int i=0;i<4;i++) digitalWrite(rowPins[i],LOW);  
        return k;  
    }  
}  
  
void seg(bool a,bool b,bool c,bool d,bool e,bool f,bool g){ // segment  
    digitalWrite(segmentA,a); digitalWrite(segmentB,b);  
    digitalWrite(segmentC,c); digitalWrite(segmentD,d);  
    digitalWrite(segmentE,e); digitalWrite(segmentF,f);  
    digitalWrite(segmentG,g);  
}  
  
void displayHex(char key){  
    switch(key){  
case '0': seg(1,1,1,1,1,0); break; case '1': seg(0,1,1,0,0,0); break;  
case '2': seg(1,1,0,1,0,1); break; case '3': seg(1,1,1,0,0,1); break;  
case '4': seg(0,1,1,0,0,1); break; case '5': seg(1,0,1,1,0,1); break;  
case '6': seg(1,0,1,1,1,1); break; case '7': seg(1,1,1,0,0,0); break;  
case '8': seg(1,1,1,1,1,1); break; case '9': seg(1,1,1,0,1,1); break;  
case 'A': seg(1,1,1,0,1,1); break; case 'B': seg(0,0,1,1,1,1); break;  
case 'C': seg(1,0,0,1,1,0); break; case 'D': seg(0,1,1,1,0,1); break;  
case 'E': seg(1,0,0,1,1,1); break; case 'F': seg(1,0,0,0,1,1); break;  
default: seg(0,0,0,0,0,0); break;  
    }  
}  
  
void setup(){  
    pinMode(segmentA,OUTPUT); pinMode(segmentB,OUTPUT); pinMode(segmentC,OUTPUT);  
    pinMode(segmentD,OUTPUT); pinMode(segmentE,OUTPUT); pinMode(segmentF,OUTPUT);  
    pinMode(segmentG,OUTPUT); pinMode(seg1_enable,OUTPUT); digitalWrite(seg1_enable,HIGH);  
for(int i=0;i<4;i++){ pinMode(rowPins[i],OUTPUT); digitalWrite(rowPins[i],LOW);}  
for(int i=0;i<4;i++) pinMode(colPins[i],INPUT_PULLUP);  
pinMode(interruptPin,INPUT_PULLUP);  
attachInterrupt(digitalPinToInterrupt(interruptPin), onPress, FALLING);  
}  
  
void loop(){  
if(keypress_detected){ keypress_detected=false; char k=scanKeypad();  
if(k!='\0') displayHex(k);  
}
```