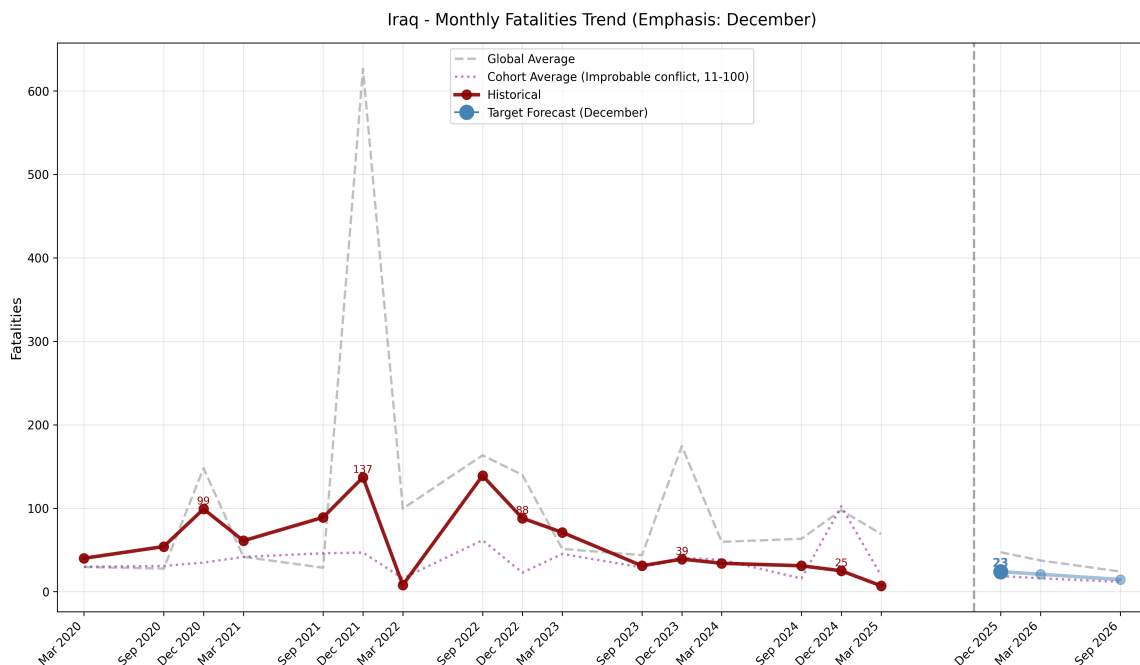


Conflict Forecast: Iraq

Target Month: December 2025

Section 1

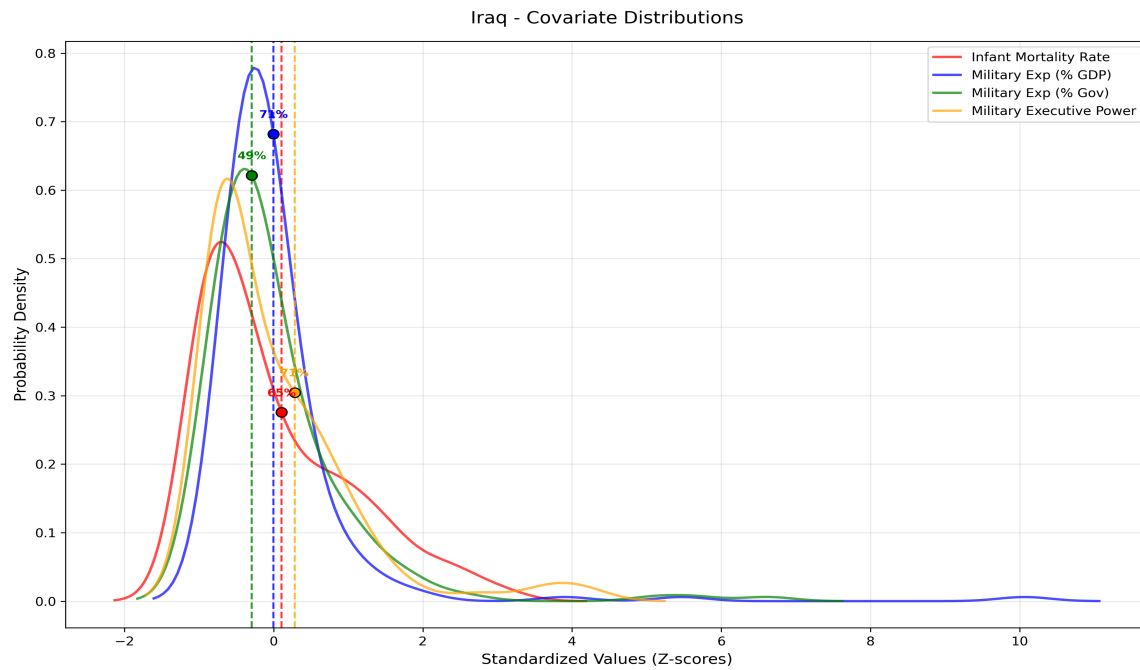
This figure shows the historical trend for December fatalities over the past 5 years, with our forecast for December 2025 highlighted. The other forecast months are shown for additional context. Global and cohort averages provide comparative context.



Our forecast for December 2025 (23 fatalities) is significantly lower than the 5-year historical average (64 fatalities).

Section 2

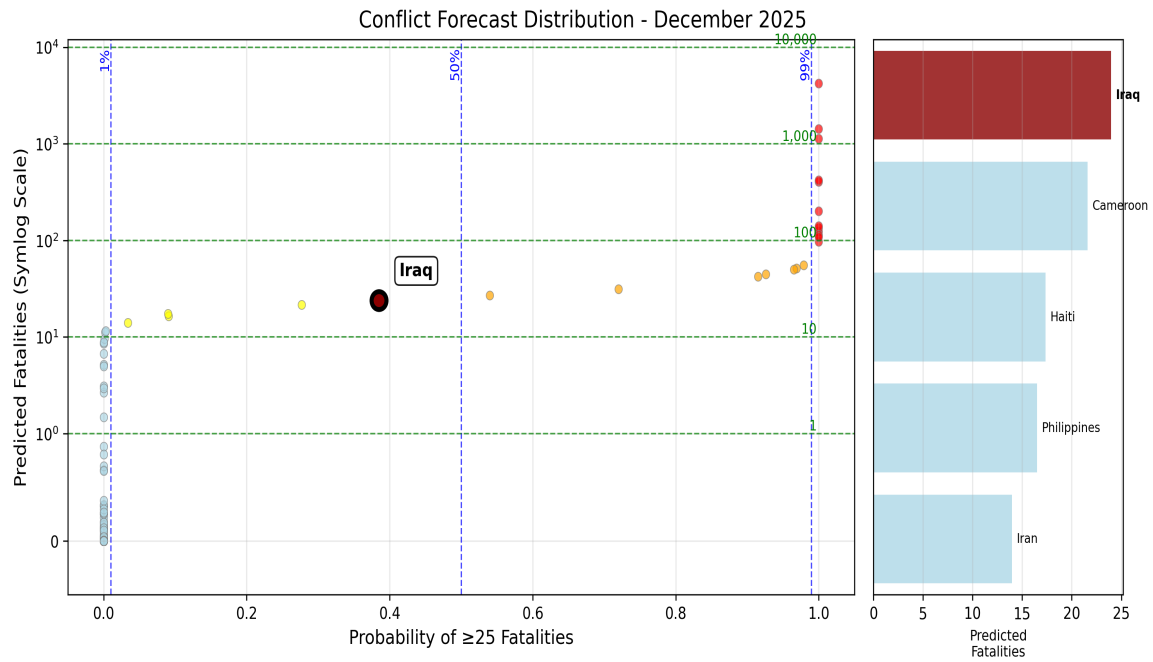
This figure shows where the target country sits within the global distribution for key covariates. Each colored curve represents the probability density of a covariate across all countries, with the target country's position marked by a vertical line.



Country profile: Infant Mortality Rate: high (65th percentile); Military Exp (% GDP): high (71th percentile); Military Exp (% Gov): moderate (49th percentile); Military Executive Power: high (71th percentile).

Section 3

This figure shows the global distribution of conflict forecasts for December 2025, with countries positioned by their probability of experiencing ≥ 25 fatalities (x-axis, symlog scale) and predicted fatalities (y-axis, symlog scale). The target country is highlighted with a prominent marker.



For December 2025, Iraq is forecasted with 0.385 probability of ≥ 25 fatalities (90th percentile) and 24.0 predicted fatalities (90th percentile). Risk category: Improbable conflict; Intensity category: 11-100.