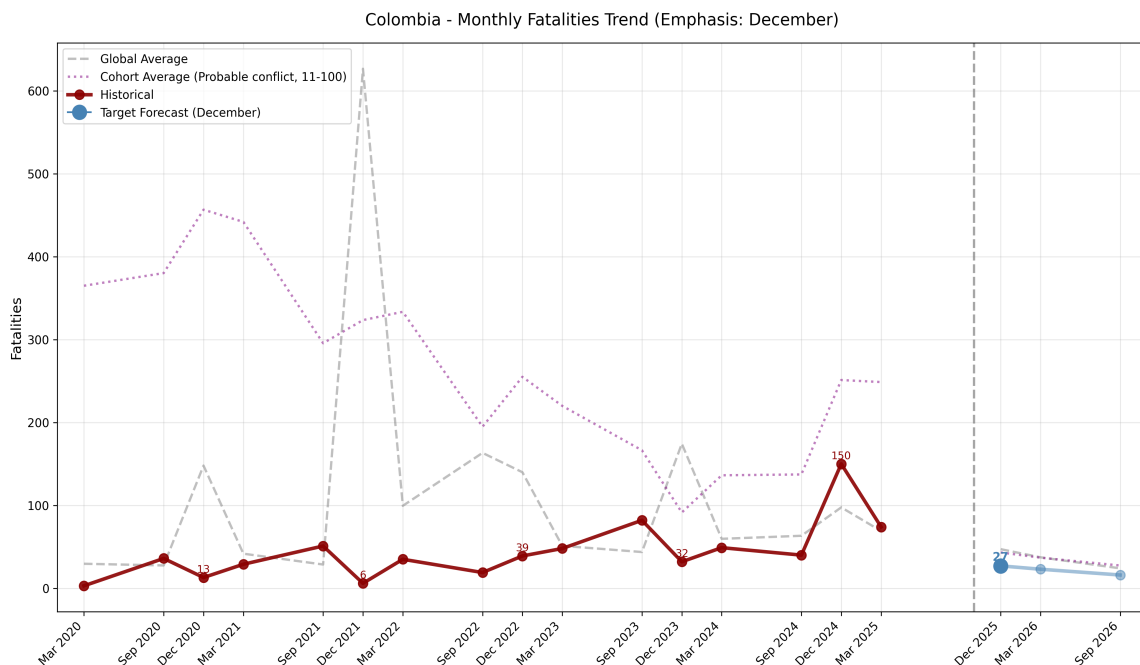


Conflict Forecast: Colombia

Target Month: December 2025

Section 1

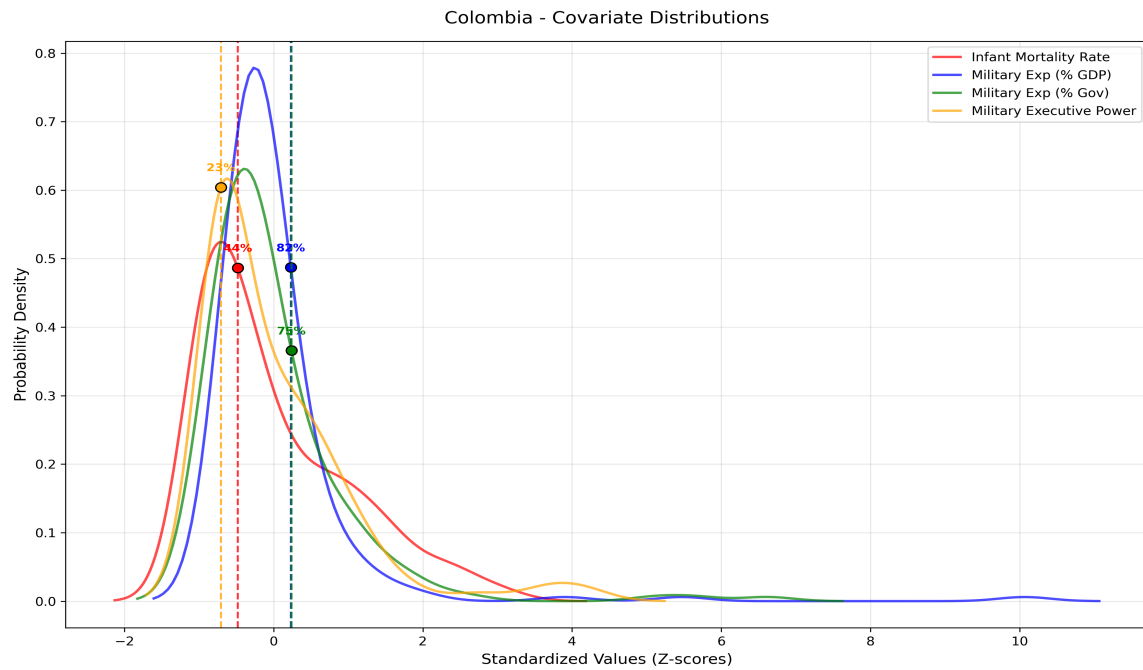
This figure shows the historical trend for December fatalities over the past 5 years, with our forecast for December 2025 highlighted. The other forecast months are shown for additional context. Global and cohort averages provide comparative context.



Our forecast for December 2025 (27 fatalities) is moderately lower than the 5-year historical average (40 fatalities).

Section 2

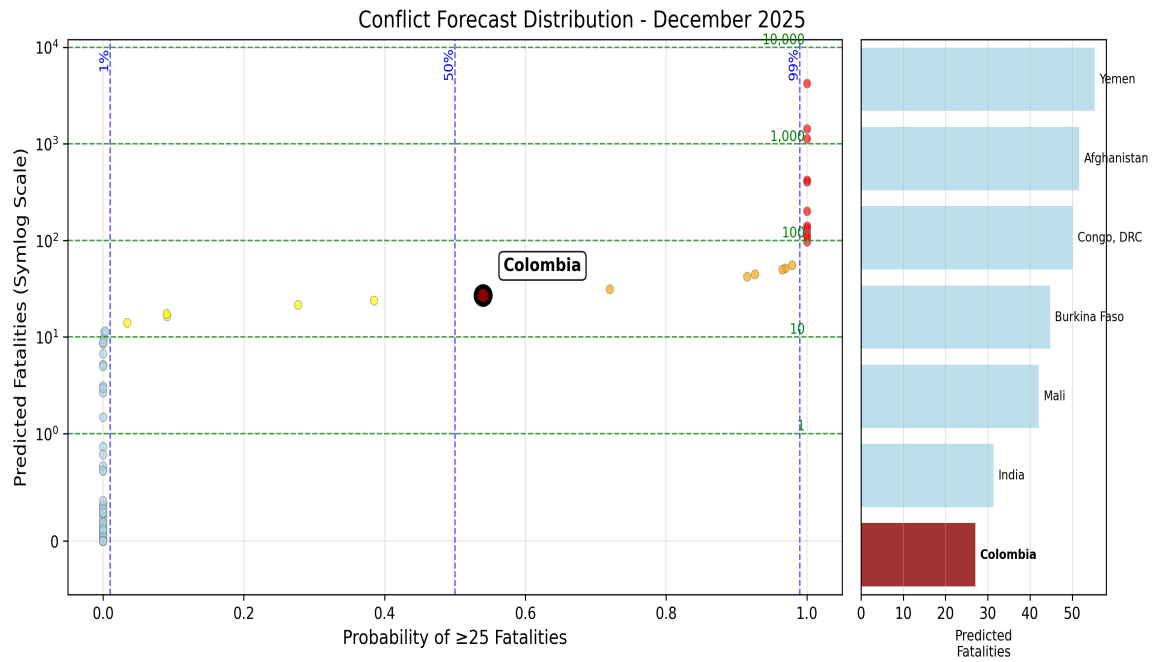
This figure shows where the target country sits within the global distribution for key covariates. Each colored curve represents the probability density of a covariate across all countries, with the target country's position marked by a vertical line.



Country profile: Infant Mortality Rate: moderate (44th percentile); Military Exp (% GDP): very high (82th percentile); Military Exp (% Gov): high (75th percentile); Military Executive Power: low (23th percentile).

Section 3

This figure shows the global distribution of conflict forecasts for December 2025, with countries positioned by their probability of experiencing ≥ 25 fatalities (x-axis) and predicted fatalities (y-axis, symlog scale). The target country is highlighted with a prominent marker.



For December 2025, Colombia is forecasted with 0.540 probability of ≥ 25 fatalities (91th percentile) and 27.0 predicted fatalities (91th percentile). Risk category: Probable conflict; Intensity category: 11-100.