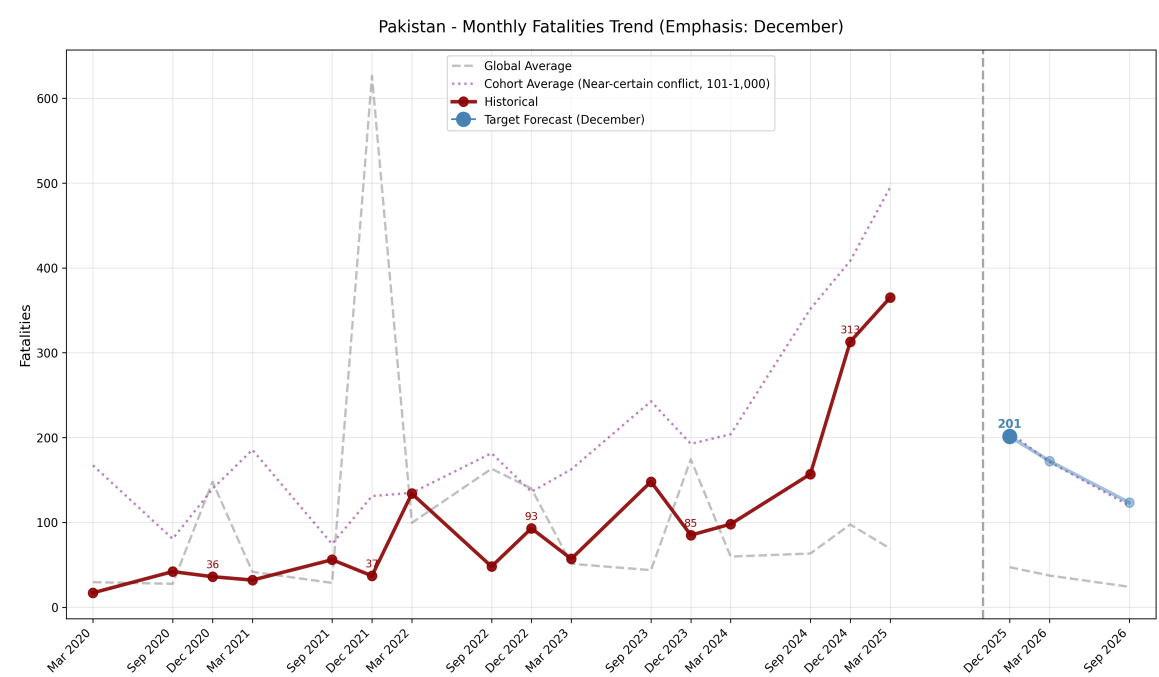


Conflict Forecast: Pakistan

Target Month: December 2025

Section 1

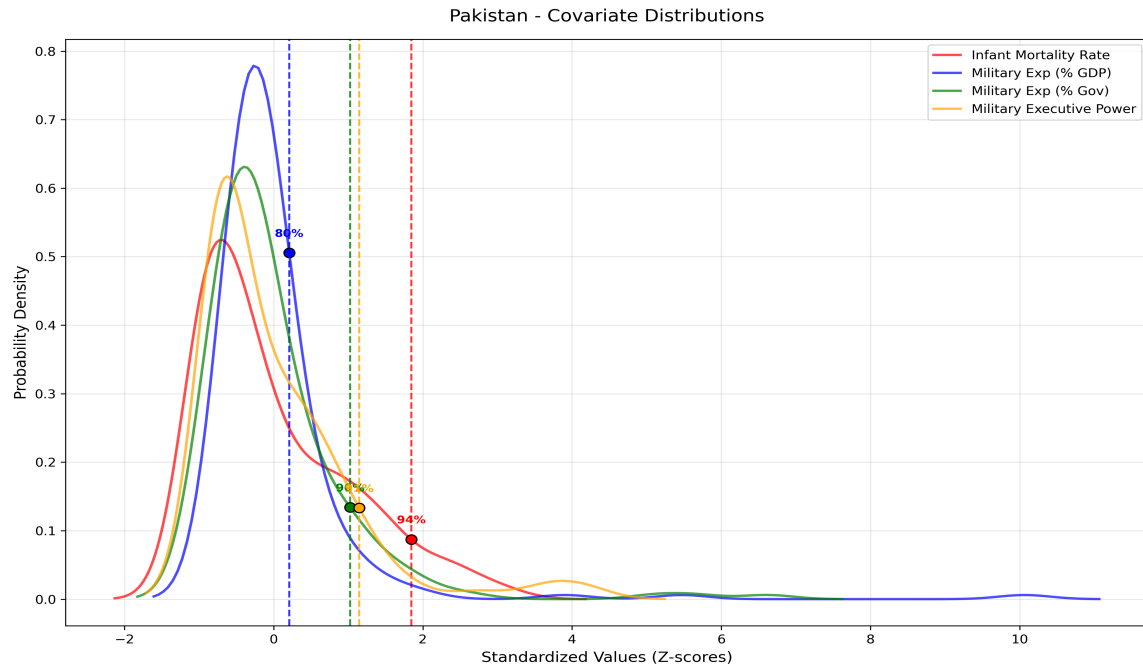
This figure shows the historical trend for December fatalities over the past 5 years, with our forecast for December 2025 highlighted. The other forecast months are shown for additional context. Global and cohort averages provide comparative context.



Our forecast for December 2025 (201 fatalities) is significantly higher than the 5-year historical average (94 fatalities).

Section 2

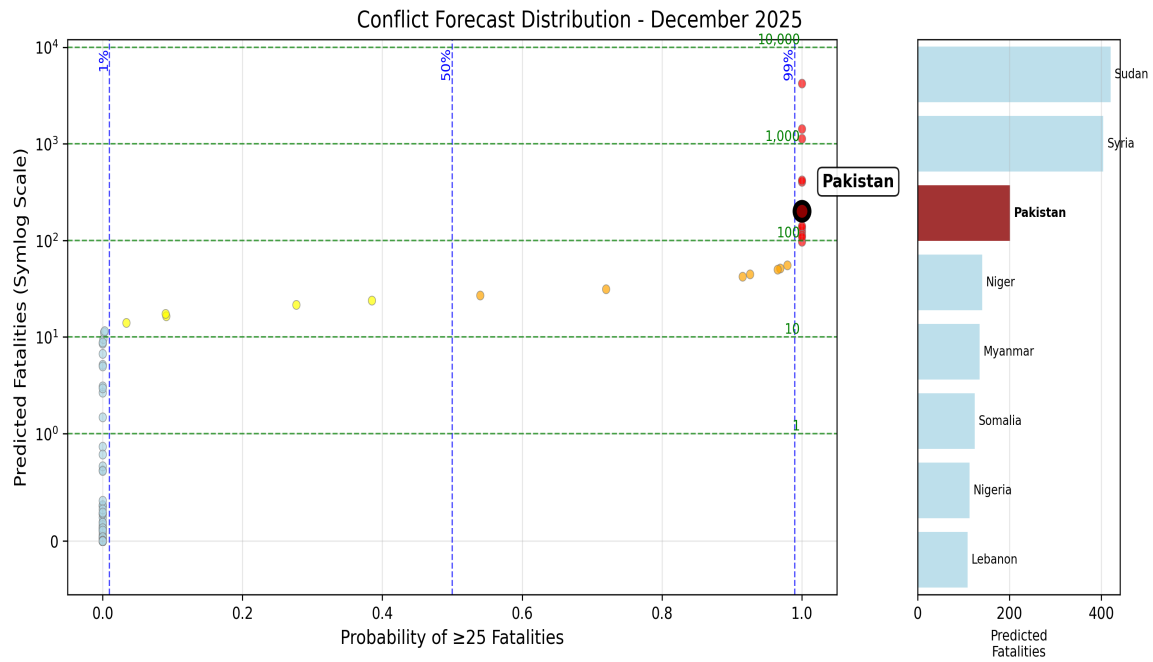
This figure shows where the target country sits within the global distribution for key covariates. Each colored curve represents the probability density of a covariate across all countries, with the target country's position marked by a vertical line.



Country profile: Infant Mortality Rate: very high (94th percentile); Military Exp (% GDP): very high (80th percentile); Military Exp (% Gov): very high (90th percentile); Military Executive Power: very high (91th percentile).

Section 3

This figure shows the global distribution of conflict forecasts for December 2025, with countries positioned by their probability of experiencing ≥ 25 fatalities (x-axis, symlog scale) and predicted fatalities (y-axis, symlog scale). The target country is highlighted with a prominent marker.



For December 2025, Pakistan is forecasted with 1.000 probability of ≥ 25 fatalities (100th percentile) and 201.3 predicted fatalities (97th percentile). Risk category: Near-certain conflict; Intensity category: 101-1,000.