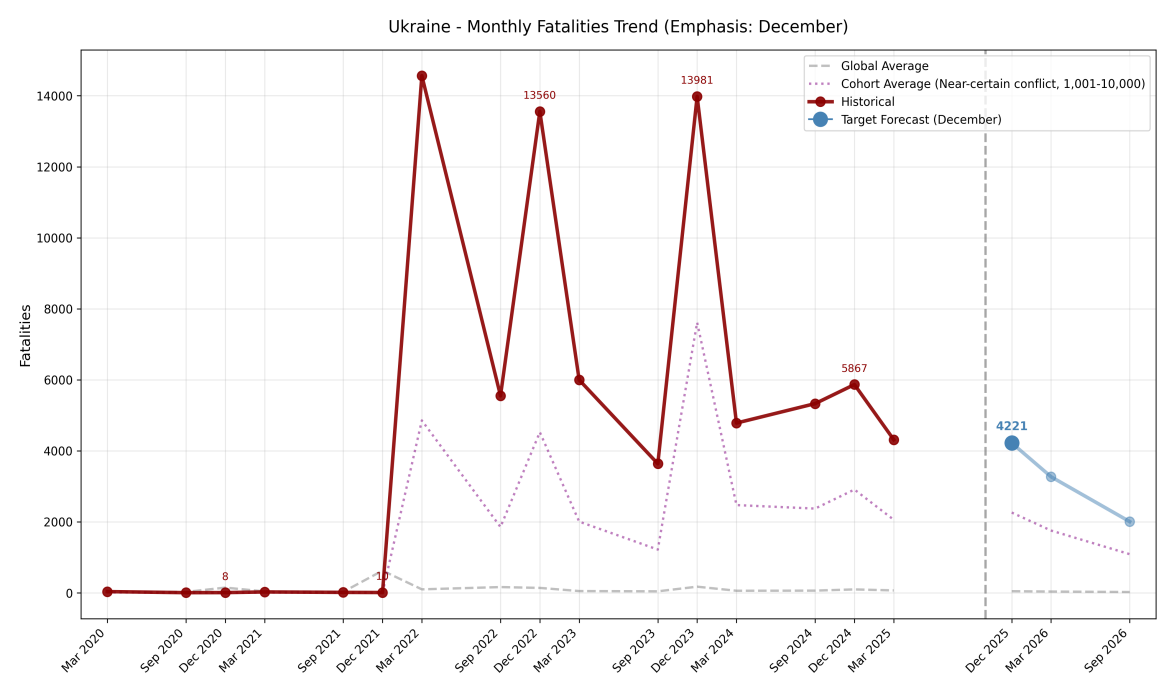


# Conflict Forecast: Ukraine

Target Month: December 2025

## Section 1

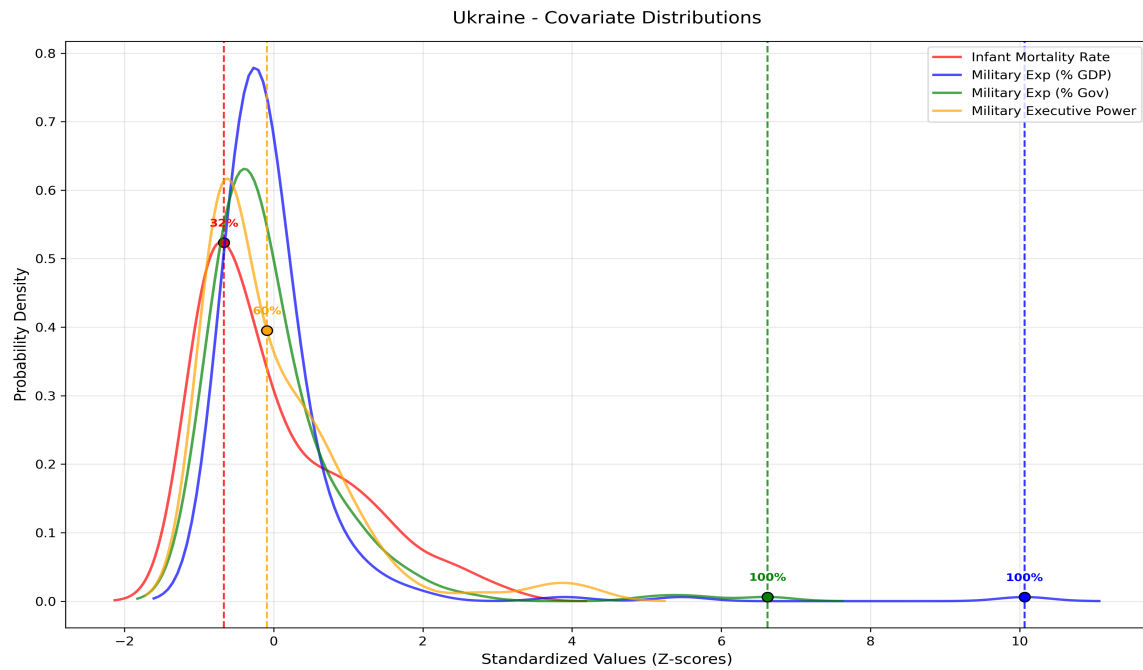
This figure shows the historical trend for December fatalities over the past 5 years, with our forecast for December 2025 highlighted. The other forecast months are shown for additional context. Global and cohort averages provide comparative context.



Our forecast for December 2025 (4221 fatalities) is moderately lower than the 5-year historical average (5571 fatalities).

## Section 2

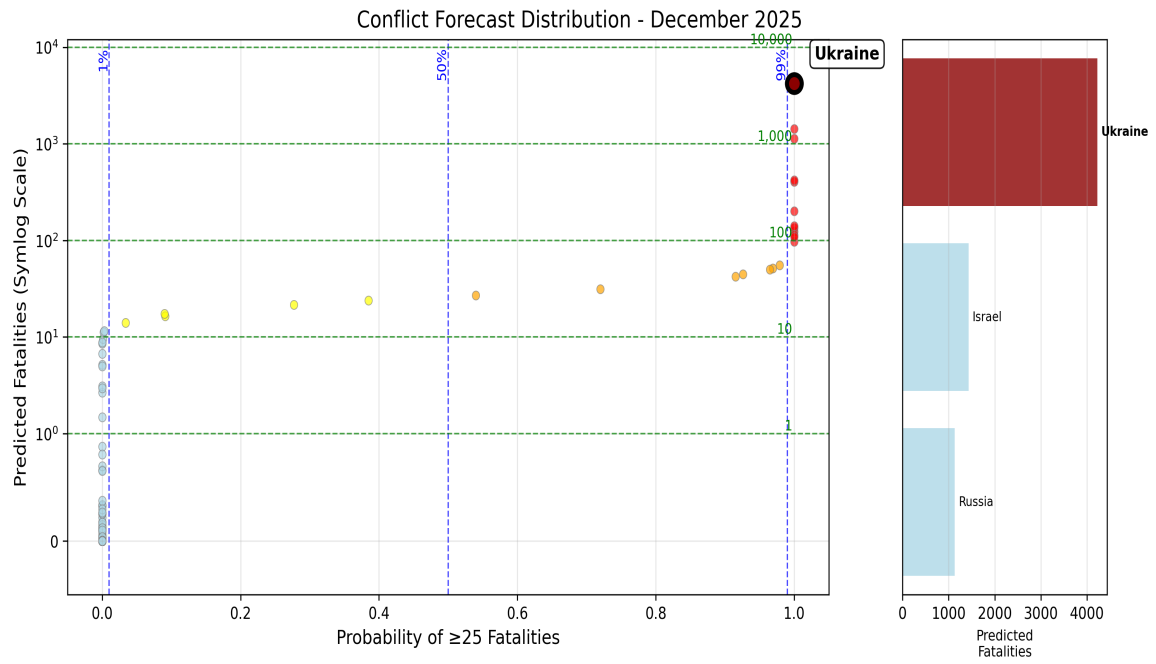
This figure shows where the target country sits within the global distribution for key covariates. Each colored curve represents the probability density of a covariate across all countries, with the target country's position marked by a vertical line.



Country profile: Infant Mortality Rate: low (32th percentile); Military Exp (% GDP): very high (100th percentile); Military Exp (% Gov): very high (100th percentile); Military Executive Power: moderate (60th percentile).

### Section 3

This figure shows the global distribution of conflict forecasts for December 2025, with countries positioned by their probability of experiencing  $\geq 25$  fatalities (x-axis) and predicted fatalities (y-axis, symlog scale). The target country is highlighted with a prominent marker.



For December 2025, Ukraine is forecasted with 1.000 probability of  $\geq 25$  fatalities (100th percentile) and 4221.5 predicted fatalities (100th percentile). Risk category: Near-certain conflict; Intensity category: 1,001-10,000.