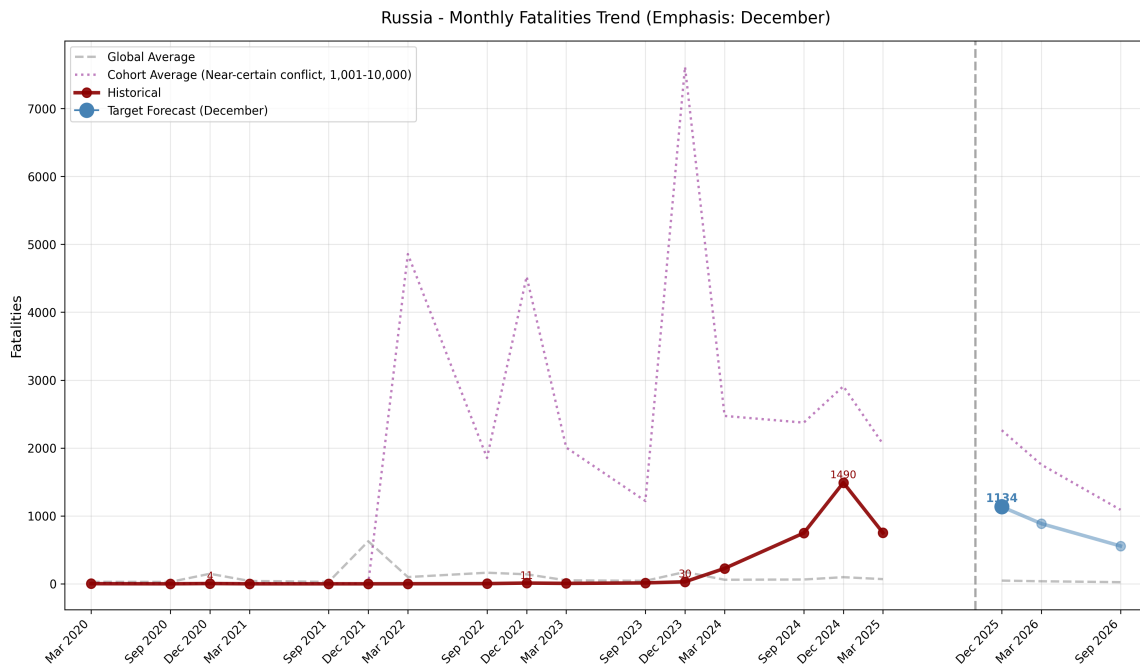


Conflict Forecast: Russia

Target Month: December 2025

Section 1

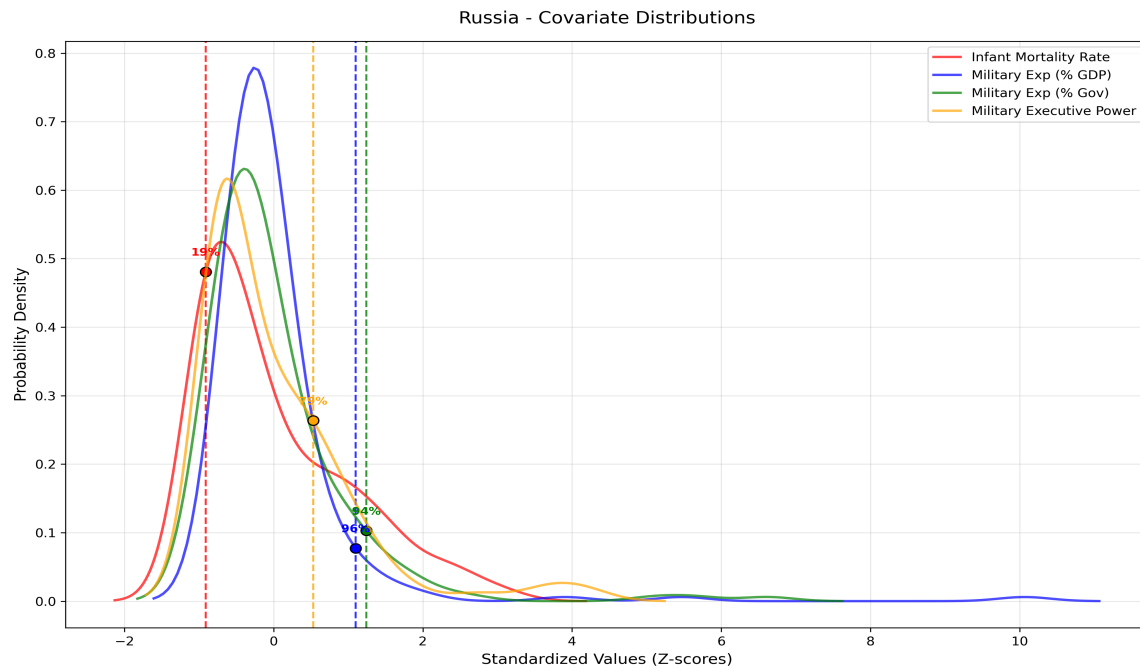
This figure shows the historical trend for December fatalities over the past 5 years, with our forecast for December 2025 highlighted. The other forecast months are shown for additional context. Global and cohort averages provide comparative context.



Our forecast for December 2025 (1134 fatalities) is significantly higher than the 5-year historical average (255 fatalities).

Section 2

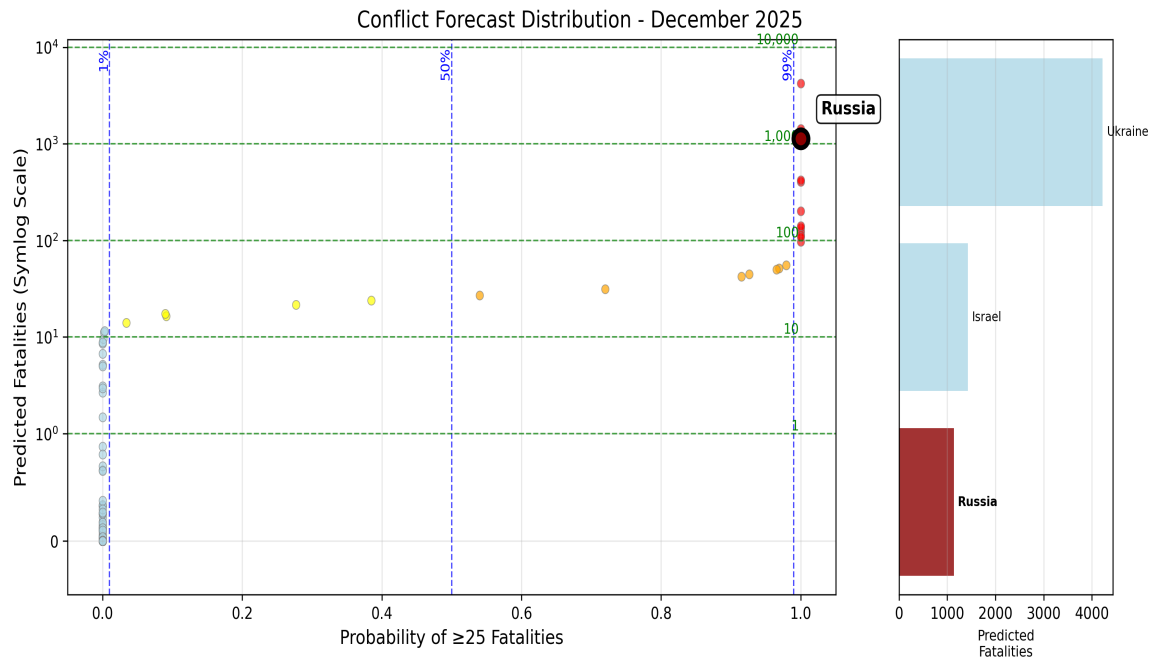
This figure shows where the target country sits within the global distribution for key covariates. Each colored curve represents the probability density of a covariate across all countries, with the target country's position marked by a vertical line.



Country profile: Infant Mortality Rate: very low (19th percentile); Military Exp (% GDP): very high (96th percentile); Military Exp (% Gov): very high (94th percentile); Military Executive Power: high (79th percentile).

Section 3

This figure shows the global distribution of conflict forecasts for December 2025, with countries positioned by their probability of experiencing ≥ 25 fatalities (x-axis) and predicted fatalities (y-axis, symlog scale). The target country is highlighted with a prominent marker.



For December 2025, Russia is forecasted with 1.000 probability of ≥ 25 fatalities (100th percentile) and 1134.9 predicted fatalities (99th percentile). Risk category: Near-certain conflict; Intensity category: 1,001-10,000.