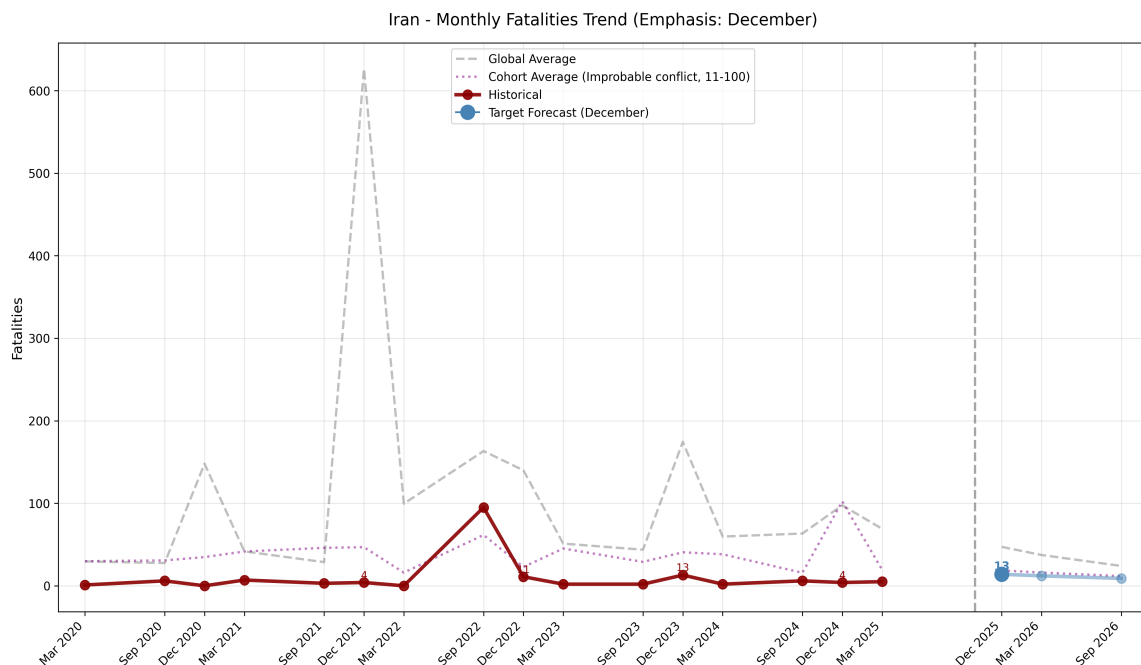


# Conflict Forecast: Iran

Target Month: December 2025

## Section 1

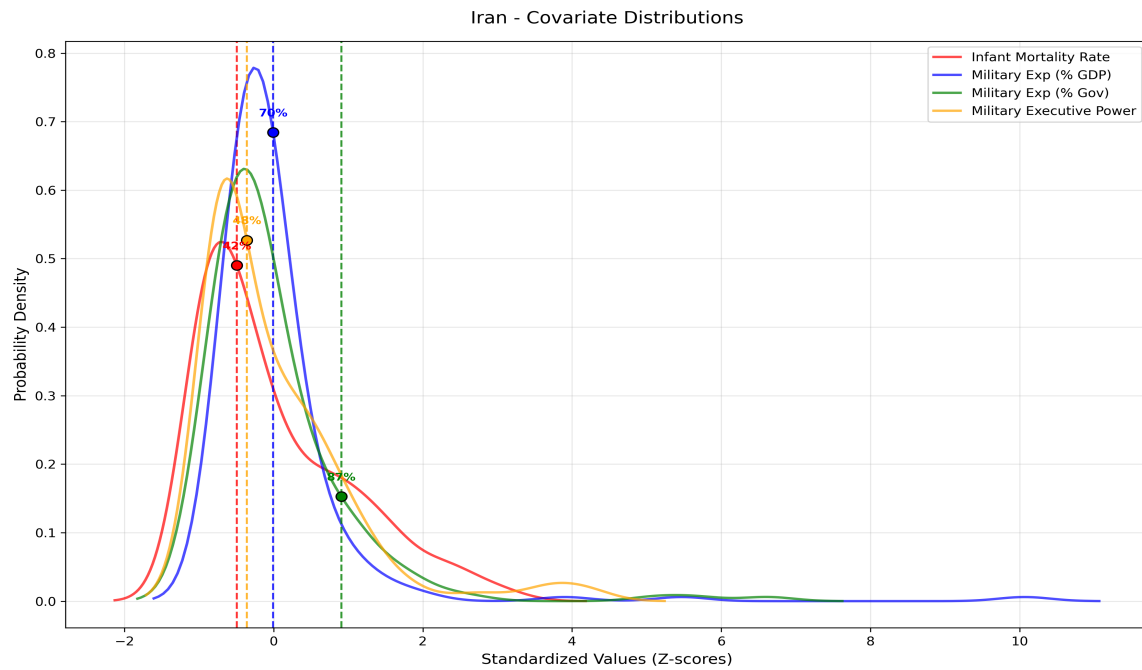
This figure shows the historical trend for December fatalities over the past 5 years, with our forecast for December 2025 highlighted. The other forecast months are shown for additional context. Global and cohort averages provide comparative context.



Our forecast for December 2025 (13 fatalities) is significantly higher than the 5-year historical average (5 fatalities).

## Section 2

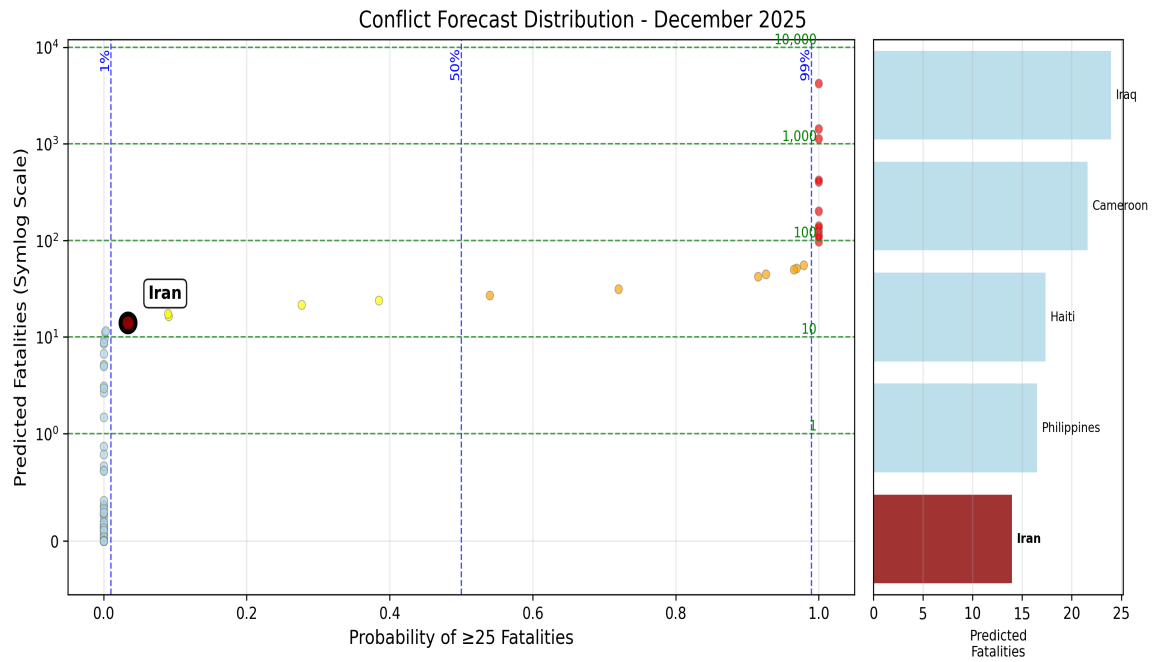
This figure shows where the target country sits within the global distribution for key covariates. Each colored curve represents the probability density of a covariate across all countries, with the target country's position marked by a vertical line.



Country profile: Infant Mortality Rate: moderate (42th percentile); Military Exp (% GDP): high (70th percentile); Military Exp (% Gov): very high (87th percentile); Military Executive Power: moderate (48th percentile).

### Section 3

This figure shows the global distribution of conflict forecasts for December 2025, with countries positioned by their probability of experiencing  $\geq 25$  fatalities (x-axis, symlog scale) and predicted fatalities (y-axis, symlog scale). The target country is highlighted with a prominent marker.



For December 2025, Iran is forecasted with 0.034 probability of  $\geq 25$  fatalities (88th percentile) and 14.0 predicted fatalities (88th percentile). Risk category: Improbable conflict; Intensity category: 11-100.