



PH 366 Day 16: Wave-Particle Duality



3 Mar 2025



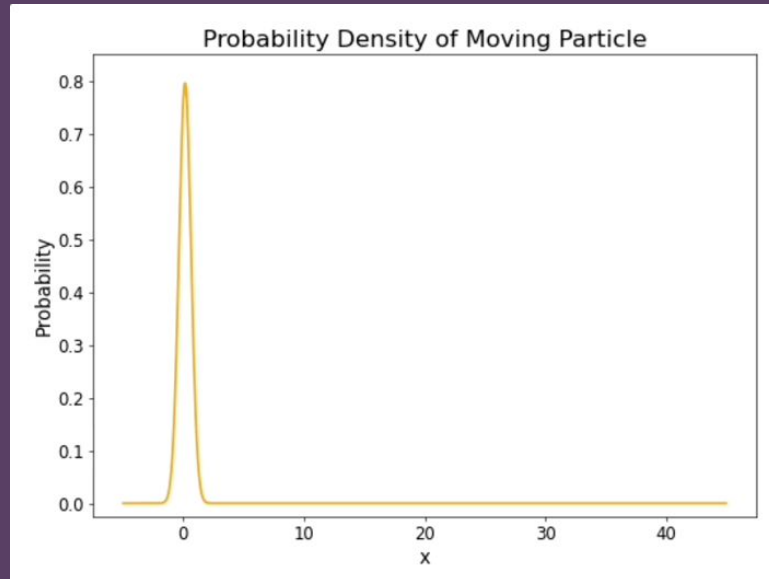
Announcements

Final Project:

- Details posted to Canvas
- Groups of 3-5
- Select project from options, or propose your own as a group
- **Wed + Mon** (3/5 and 3/10) is project work time
- Next **Wed** is group project presentations

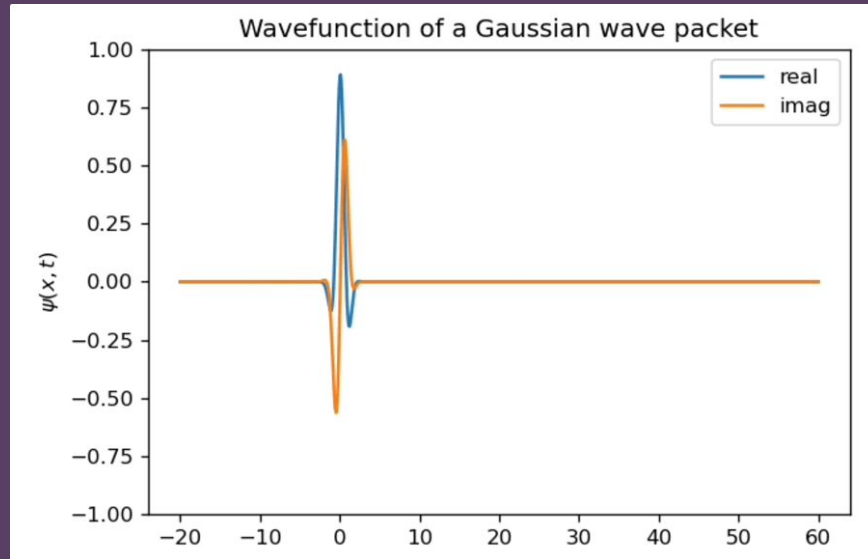
Probability Densities \longleftrightarrow Particle

Particle positions can be **measured experimentally**



Wavefunction \longleftrightarrow Wave

Wavefunctions can be **derived from theory**



Wavefunctions and Probability Densities

Probability densities **come from** wavefunctions

$$\mathcal{P}(x, t) = |\psi(x, t)|^2$$

Norm-squared:

$$\begin{aligned} |\Psi|^2 &= |\text{Real}(\Psi) + i \cdot \text{Imag}(\Psi)|^2 \\ &= \text{Real}(\Psi)^2 + \text{Imag}(\Psi)^2 \end{aligned}$$