| **Study** | **Risk of bias** | | | **Applicability** | | | **Overall** | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Predictors** | **Outcome** | **Analysis** | **Participants** | **Predictors** | **Outcome** | **ROB** | **Applicability** |
| Chandra et al. (2012) | - | + | + | - | - | - | + | + |
| Cooper et al. (2013) | - | + | + | - | - | + | + | + |
| Davis et al. (2018) | - | - | + | - | - | - | + | - |
| Garey et al. (2008) | - | ? | + | - | - | - | + | - |
| Hornbuckle et al. (1998) | - | - | + | - | - | - | + | - |
| Oh et al. (2018) | - | - | + | - | - | - | + | - |
| Tabak et al. (2015) | - | - | + | - | - | - | + | - |
| Tilton et al. (index, 2019) | - | - | + | - | - | - | + | - |
| Tilton et al. (validation, 2021) | - | - | + | - | - | + | + | + |
| Voicu et al. (2021) | + | - | + | + | + | - | + | + |