

Standardized mean differences for potential confounders

Covariate	ASD	Adjust? (0.1)	Adjust (Data-derived)
Teeth status prior to intubation	0.176	TRUE	FALSE
Upper lip bite test class	0.172	TRUE	FALSE
Mallampati score	0.146	TRUE	FALSE
Sex	0.145	TRUE	FALSE
History of difficult airway	0.145	TRUE	FALSE
Mouth opening (cm)	0.124	TRUE	FALSE
Body mass index (BMI)	0.123	TRUE	FALSE
Theromental height (cm)	0.122	TRUE	FALSE
Mobility of the cervical spine (degrees)	0.115	TRUE	FALSE
Mandibular protrusion test	0.111	TRUE	FALSE
Thyromental distance (cm)	0.101	TRUE	FALSE
Height (cm)	0.095	FALSE	FALSE
Neck circumference (cm)	0.083	FALSE	FALSE
Inter-incisor gap (cm)	0.075	FALSE	FALSE
ASA physical status	0.069	FALSE	FALSE
Sternomental distance (cm)	0.068	FALSE	FALSE
Use of CPAP	0.061	FALSE	FALSE
Weight (kg)	0.051	FALSE	FALSE
Diagnosed obstructive sleep apnea	0.022	FALSE	FALSE
Age (years)	0.016	FALSE	FALSE
History of snoring	0.003	FALSE	FALSE